



GRADUATE SCHOOLS CATALOG 2006-2007

(Fall 2006 – Summer 2007)

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PREFACE

Accreditation

Regent University (its undergraduate school and graduate schools) is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS), 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097; Telephone number 404-679-4501, to award the bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees. Regent University is certified by the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia (SCHEV) to operate campuses within the Commonwealth of Virginia.

Several of Regent's individual graduate schools and disciplines have additional accreditations through additional accrediting agencies. **The School of Divinity** is additionally accredited by The Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada (ATS), The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools, 10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15275. **The School of Law** is additionally accredited by The American Bar Association (ABA), The Accreditation Committee and the Council of the Section, 321 N. Clark St., Chicago, IL 60610. **The School of Psychology and Counseling** has the additional accreditations of the American Psychological Association (APA), Office of Program Consultation and Accreditation, 750 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002-4242, and The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), 5999 Stevenson Avenue, Alexandria, VA 22304. Refer to the individual school materials in this catalog for specific information on these additional accreditations.

Nondiscrimination Policy

Regent University admits students of any race, color, gender, religion, national or ethnic origin, to all the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the school. The university admits students, without discrimination on the basis of race, color, disability, gender, religion, national, or ethnic origin. Regent University's policies governing the admission of students relate to its mission statement but are not applied to preclude a diverse student body in terms of race, color, religion, national origin, or gender.

Regent University has attempted to provide information, which at the time of publication, most accurately described the policies, procedures, regulations, and requirements of the University. The University reserves the right to alter or change any statement contained herein—i.e., necessary modifications in classes, fees, personnel lists, academic policies, and programs at any time and without prior notice. This catalog is thus a guide and does not establish contractual relationships.

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THE UNIVERSITY

MESSAGE FROM OUR PRESIDENT

Our nation and our world are faced with tremendous challenges—challenges that sometimes can seem insurmountable. But know this: the plans of God will not be thwarted! God is doing remarkable things through those who desire to serve Him.

This is why I founded Regent University—to provide you with a place to sharpen your skills and prepare you to help transform the world through Christian leadership.

Regent University is an academic environment where Christian leaders are taught to discern and respond to the times. And through the years we have created a university that is a leading center for thought and action. Our graduates are servant leaders who are providing godly solutions to many of the challenges we face as a society.

If there were ever a time to get involved in a worthy cause, this is that time. Regent University exists for such a time as this. America—and the world—need Christian leadership, and you may be one of those leaders.

I invite you to seize this opportunity. Be a part of what God is doing in these dramatic days. Cooperate with God and become a leader to your generation. And know that we at Regent University stand ready to assist you in fulfilling your academic and professional goals.

Dr. M. G. “Pat” Robertson
President and Chancellor

MISSION STATEMENT

Preamble

Regent University is an institution of higher learning that exists to bring glory to God the Father and His Son Jesus Christ through the work of the Holy Spirit.

Mission

Our mission is to provide exemplary education, from a biblical perspective, leading to the bachelors, masters and doctoral degrees for aspiring servant leaders in pivotal professions, and to be a leading center of Christian thought and action.

Vision

Our vision, through our graduates and scholarly activities, is to provide Christian leadership in transforming society by affirming and teaching principles of truth, justice and love as described in the Holy Scriptures, embodied in the person of Jesus Christ and enabled through the power of the Holy Spirit. *Soli Deo Gloria.*

PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

Regent University is a Christ-centered institution. The Board of Trustees, as well as the faculty and staff of the university, is committed to an evangelical interpretation and application of the Christian faith. The campus community is closely identified with the present-day renewal movement, which emphasizes the gifts, fruits and ministries of the Holy Spirit.

It is expected that our students will both understand and agree to receive an education in accordance with the following articles:

- That the Holy Bible is the inspired, infallible and authoritative source of Christian doctrine and precept.
- That there is one God, eternally existent in three persons: Father, Son and Holy Spirit.
- That man was created in the image of God but as a result of sin is lost and powerless to save himself.
- That the only hope for man is to believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, the virgin-born Son of God, who died to take upon Himself the punishment for the sin of mankind, and who rose from the dead, so that by receiving Him as Savior and Lord, man is redeemed by His blood.
- That Jesus Christ will personally return to earth in power and glory.
- That the Holy Spirit indwells those who receive Christ for the purpose of enabling them to live righteous and holy lives.
- That the Church is the Body of Christ and is comprised of all those who, through belief in Christ, have been spiritually regenerated by the indwelling Holy Spirit. The mission of the church is worldwide evangelization and the nurturing and discipling of Christians.

HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY

Dr. M. G. “Pat” Robertson, founder and president of the Christian Broadcasting Network (CBN), had an inspired vision of establishing a graduate-level institution that would train mature men and women for the challenge of representing Christ in their professions. In 1977, that vision materialized when CBN University was incorporated as a nonprofit educational institution in Virginia Beach, Virginia. In the fall of 1978, 77 students began classes in modest, rented facilities.

By October 1989, CBN University had grown from a School of Communication and the Arts to seven professional schools with nearly 800 students. On January 1, 1990, in recognition of this growth, the Board of Trustees voted to change the name of CBN University to Regent University. A “regent” is one who represents a king in his absence. For us at Regent University, a regent is one who represents Christ, our Sovereign, in whatever sphere of life he or she may be called to serve Him.

The university has grown to some 4,000 students earning bachelor’s degrees, master’s degrees, or doctoral degrees at our Virginia Beach Campus, Washington D.C. Campus in Alexandria, Virginia, or online via the worldwide web.

STANDARD OF PERSONAL CONDUCT

Regent University encourages a close and edifying relationship between faculty and students, one that will deepen the spiritual growth of each and stimulate a vigorous intellectual life in the Regent community. In order to accomplish these

aims, it is imperative that Regent University faculty, staff, and students conduct themselves in a Christ-like and professional manner and maintain an exemplary and involved lifestyle. Regular church and chapel attendance, and participation in the activities of the Regent community and its founding organization, are encouraged for students and expected for faculty and staff. In addition, the following expectations apply:

- Regent University requires members of the Regent community—faculty, staff and students—to refrain from the illegal use of drugs and the abuse of addictive substances controlled by law.
- Regent also forbids the use of alcohol, illicit drugs and tobacco on campus and prohibits the abuse of these substances by the Regent community. The Apostle Paul exhorted the body of Christ that, if they truly loved their fellow man, they would set aside their personal freedom by refraining from behavior that might be a stumbling block to their weaker brother. Regent University encourages members of the Regent community to exercise their personal responsibility and, guided by Paul’s admonition, appropriately set aside their personal freedom and refrain from the use of alcohol, illicit drugs and tobacco. The full substance abuse policy is printed in the *Student Handbook*.
- Student discipline: Enrolled students are expected to conduct themselves in a manner consistent with the Honor Code and the Standard of Personal Conduct. Students shall be disciplined for actions that violate these policies which include, but are not limited to, academic dishonesty, theft or misuse of property, threats to the health and safety of others, abuse or intimidation, sexual misconduct, violation of housing rules or regulations or conduct deemed unlawful. The Student Discipline policy is printed in the Student Handbook.

CAMPUS FACILITIES

The Virginia Beach Campus is comprised of six stately Georgian buildings. The campus is a fascinating study of architecture accented with arched windows and hand-hewn brick. It is located just a few miles from the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean, skirted by 28 miles of beach. Guests can also visit a 360° virtual campus tour at www.regent.edu/admin/media/virtual.html. Beyond the main campus, others are earning Regent degrees through Regent’s online Worldwide Campus and at Regent’s Washington, D.C., campus in Alexandria, Virginia.

Built in 1979, the **Administration Building** was the first building of Regent University. It houses the Office of the President, the Office of Academic Affairs, the Business and Finance Office, Administrative Services, Facility Services, Human Resources, Advancement Office, Creative Marketing, Public Relations, and the School of Education, including classrooms and a large multipurpose classroom/assembly hall.

Built in 1986, the **Classroom Building** contains the School of Undergraduate Studies (admissions and advising as well as faculty offices), the School of Business, the School of Psychology and Counseling, the Psychological Services Center, and a Psychology and Counseling teaching lab, in addition to numerous classrooms and seminar rooms.

Dedicated in 1984, the **University Library** is a four-story building that contains the School of Undergraduate Studies (academic affairs and faculty offices), library collections, an electronic reference center, listening rooms, curricular laboratories, a special collections area, a Psychology and Counseling training lab, a general-use computer lab, an auditorium, individual and group study areas, a prayer chapel, and a beautiful two-story, multipurpose atrium. The Law Library is located on the third floor. Mail Services and Copy Services are also located in the building.

Dedicated in the fall of 1994, the four-story **Robertson Hall** is equipped with the latest technology in audio/video equipment and cameras for simultaneous broadcasting and has both tiered and seminar-sized classrooms. Robertson Hall houses the School of Law, the Robertson School of Government, the School of Leadership Studies, and the School of Divinity. The building also contains a 376-seat moot court/city council chamber, various student organizations and the offices for the American Center for Law and Justice (ACLJ).

Opened in the summer of 2002, the new 140,000-square-foot **Communication and Performing Arts Center** houses the School of Communication and the Arts. The state-of-the-art center includes a 750-seat proscenium theatre, a 150-seat experimental theatre, TV studio, sound stage, costume and scene shops, acting and dance labs, two film-screening theatres, a complete film production suite, a computer graphics animation studio, and a journalism newsroom. In addition, the Information Technology and Media Services group and the Center for Teaching and Learning are located on the third floor.

Completed in fall 2002, the **Student Center** houses the offices of Student Services, Central Financial Aid, Central Enrollment Management, and the university Registrar. In addition, the newly expanded University Bookstore,

Writing Center, Council of Graduate Students offices, student lounge, and new dining facility are housed on the building's first floor.

In January 2001, Regent opened **Regent University - Washington, D.C.**, a five-story building located across from the King Street Metro stop in Old Town Alexandria. Regent University - Washington D.C. is northern Virginia's only center for conservative Christian higher education; it offers students an opportunity to study just minutes from the nation's capital.

THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

The University Library supports the academic curriculum and research needs of Regent University through a comprehensive collection of resources, programs and services. Through reciprocal agreements, print resources are shared with students and faculty in Hampton Roads academic institutions and are available for community use.

The University Library collections consist of over 260,000 printed volumes, 236 online journal databases, 60,000 electronic books, nearly 18,000 audiovisual items including DVDs, films, CDs, laser discs, audio and videocassettes, etc. and thousands of microfilms. Over 32,000 journal titles are available through our online resources, accessible via the Internet 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

General research and subject specific databases available through the Library include: Academic Search Premier, WorldCat, ABI/Inform, NetLibrary, ATLA Religion Database, LexisNexis, CQ databases, Business & Company Resource Center, ERIC Full text, Education Full text, ComIndex, ComAbstracts, Expanded Academic Index, Emerald Library, JSTOR, Project Muse, PsycINFO, PsycArticles, International Index to the Performing Arts, Standard and Poors, Digital Dissertations, Factiva, Humanities full-text and many others.

Microforms include archives of many journals and special sets, such as Evans Early American Imprints, Library of American Civilization, the complete New York Times and Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) documents

The Special Collections area includes the University Archives, the Clark Hymnology Collection of 9,000 volumes, the Baptista Film Collection of 100 early Christian films, as well as the Film Research Center, which holds 5,500 films of different genres. Also included in Special Collections are rare books, documents and artifacts.

A university-wide information research and resources course is required of all students to help them fully utilize the vast resources available both electronically and in print format. Special tours, individualized reference sessions, library guides and bibliographies in various subjects are available. A full complement of library services is available to all distance education students.

Services and equipment for library users with disabilities include a large screen computer monitor, special keyboard and Zoomtext, an Apollo enlarger, Aladdin Ambassador reader, wide aisles, ramps, low water fountains, elevators and accessible restrooms.

The University Library is open approximately 95 hours each week. Special service hours for holidays, breaks, summer sessions and special university events are posted. Reference service is available during most of these hours.

There is a library resources room at the Regent Alexandria campus. Library staff there coordinate all services and library needs. Selected books, journals, and reference resources are maintained at the site. However, the great majority of library resources and services are accessible and delivered online.

LIBRARY FACULTY

Baron, Sara (2005), B.A., Southwest Texas State University; M.A. Southwest Texas State University; M.S., University of North Texas.

Bordner, Georgianne (2002), B.A., Kutztown University; M.L.S., Rutgers University; M.S.Sc., Syracuse University.

Henkel, Harold (2005), B.A., University of Rochester; M.S.L.S., Catholic University of America.

Kontos, Fotini (2002), B.A., Aristotle University; M.A., M.L.S., University at Buffalo, SUNY.

Lee, Marta (2000), B.S., M.A., Old Dominion University; M.L.S., Catholic University of America.

Sivigny, Robert J. (1983), B.A., Barrington College; M.L.S., Simmons College; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary.

Strum, Leanne (Gardner) (1984), B.S., M.L.I.S., University of Tennessee; MBA, Regent University, Ph.D., Nova Southwestern University.

Yaegle, Sandra (1991), B.A., Houghton College; M.Ed., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; M.L.S., Clarion University.

STUDENT LIFE, CAMPUS SERVICES AND ACADEMIC SUPPORT

STUDENT SERVICES

Student Services' mission is to facilitate the academic achievement, personal growth, and quality of life of Regent Students as Christian leaders transforming society. It also establishes policies that protect the rights of both the students and the university in matters related to counseling, student records and student discipline. Student Services formulates student programs for academic, personal, professional, and spiritual development. Student Services publishes the Student Handbook, which is available in the Student Life section of the Student Services webpage.

The following services/departments provided within Student Services:

- Campus Ministry
- Center for Student Development
- Central Financial Aid
- International Student Services
- Regent Bookstore
- Regent Ordinary/Food Service
- Regent Village/Student Housing,
- Student Life
- University Shuttle Service
- University Writing Center

To contact Student Services, e-mail stuserv@regent.edu or telephone 757.226.4103.

Campus Ministry: Chapel and Spiritual Life

While spiritual life is ultimately each student's personal responsibility in relation to his or her local church, the university encourages student fellowships and organizations that promote spiritual nurture, fellowship and Christian outreach. At various times throughout the week, faculty, staff and students gather for times of ministry, prayer and fellowship. In addition, special speakers are often invited for campus services. As with all community-wide events and programs, spouses of students and their families are invited to participate in these chapel services and special events when the campus meets, as a community of faith.

Center for Student Development

The Center for Student Development also offers a wide range of training workshops and resources on academic excellence, software training, professional skills, personal development, and other topics of interest to students. Students may access a training calendar or downloadable resources by visiting www.regent.edu/csd.

Council of Graduate Students

The Council of Graduate Students (COGS) has been developed for the purpose of campus-wide service, communication, professional development, social life and student representation at faculty and administrative levels. Members are elected by their peers for a service term of one academic year. The Council of Graduate Students facilitates several social functions such as Agape Luncheons, coffee houses, the Christmas Ball, seasonal school-wide picnics and retreats and academic dialogue such as the Roundtable Series for the Engagement of Faith and Culture. Please contact Student Services for more information about COGS and other chartered student organizations.

Student Advisory Leadership Team

The Student Advisory Leadership Team (SALT), using a combined graduate and undergraduate student model, provides student leadership and liaison functions for the Washington, D.C. campus.

Regent Bookstore

The University Bookstore provides a wide selection of textbooks, school supplies, supplemental books, Bibles and reference materials to meet students' personal & academic needs. The bookstore also offers a selection of Christian cards, Regent clothing and gifts. Along with providing services such as UPS mailing, stamps, discounted movie tickets, and much more. Both On-Campus & Distance/online class materials (textbooks, lecture tapes, etc.) are available through the bookstore, and may be ordered using their secured online catalog,, www.regentbookstore.net. Regent Bookstore accepts returns as follows:

1. New and Used Textbooks may be returned for a full refund when postmarked or returned in store within the first 15 days at the beginning of each semester (the end of the 100% drop/add period). At all other times, except at the end of a semester or session, refunds will only be given on textbooks returned within 3 days of the purchase date. No refunds will be given for textbooks purchased 14 days prior to the last day of the semester/session for your school or during exams.
2. Gifts, Clothing, Non-Textbooks, and Music may be returned within 30 days of purchase, as long as they are in the same condition as purchased. Law study aids are NOT RETURNABLE if purchased 14 days prior to the last day of classes or during exams.
3. No returns on computer software, photocopied materials or audio/visual media.
4. All returns must be in new condition.

You can SHOP ONLINE 24 HOURS A DAY AT WWW.REGENTBOOKSTORE.NET.

Students with Documented Disabilities

Every possible effort is made at Regent University to accommodate all students. The university may provide academic support services and accommodations to students with disabilities including those with learning, mobility, sensory, health, or psychological impairments. These services may include liaison with faculty members, promotion of self-advocacy skills, and securing appropriate classroom accommodations. Some course-specific peer tutoring and examination accommodations are also available.

Regent University will make every possible effort to provide a reasonable accommodation in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act; however, the university reserves the right to choose among reasonable accommodations as long as the chosen accommodation is effective. If a student refuses a reasonable accommodation, the university will be deemed to have complied with its obligation under the ADA.

Students with disabilities are encouraged to contact the Asst. Dir. of Student Services to discuss required documentation and appropriate accommodations. Documentation should be no more than three years old. Diagnosis by an appropriately trained professional is also required. For more information on our Disabilities Anti-discrimination and Accommodation Policy, refer to the *Student Handbook* at http://www.regent.edu/admin/stusrv/student/Student_Handbook.pdf.

The University Writing Center

The University Writing Center offers free, one-on-one assistance to any Regent student working on an academic writing assignment. The writing center staff follows a coaching model, offering individualized guidance in applying principles of effective writing, rather than focusing purely on "fixing" a paper. In addition, coaches help writers evaluate the source of problems they are encountering by reading segments of the work, eliciting the writer's ideas, and suggesting solutions.

Coaching Sessions

Coaching sessions are available in person and over the phone, making it feasible for even distance education students to take advantage of our services. Coaching sessions last 45 minutes long, and they focus on any aspect of the assignment, including the following:

- Selecting a topic.
- Making sure a paper is on the right track to fulfill an assignment.
- Establishing a clear thesis sentence.
- Organizing ideas and clarify thoughts.
- Drafting and revising the paper.
- Creating effective and varied sentences.
- Evaluating the logical flow of ideas.
- Discovering effective proofreading strategies.

Academic Writing Courses

The University Writing Center also offers several writing classes to help students navigate through academic writing assignments. Each course is a semester long, goes on the transcript as Pass/Fail, and costs \$250. Students can register for these courses via *Genisys* or through their advisors.

The Academic Writing course focuses on the basics of academic writing. Since academic writing in graduate school is very different from writing done in business or undergraduate, every student is encouraged to take this course. The course materials help the student review thesis and topic sentences, paragraph development, style manuals, avoiding plagiarism, and grammar and punctuation.

The Academic Writing – ESL course is the same Academic Writing course as above, but course assignments emphasize many of the specific needs of ESL students. Any student who has English as a second language should consider taking this semester-long course instead of the traditional Academic Writing course noted above.

The Advanced Academic Writing course is designed for students who have already passed the Basic Academic Writing course but want to further enhance their skills in critical thinking, developing stronger arguments, and using more effective language. This course is especially useful to students who are planning to enter a PhD program.

Workshops

Throughout the semester, the Writing Center offers workshops to help all students with their writing needs. These workshops are designed to help students to avoid several of the most common errors in writing, to learn how to write papers in the different styles required by the schools at Regent, and to improve the overall structure and presentation of their papers.

The University Writing Center hours and contact information is available at our website www.regent.edu/writing.

REGENT VILLAGE

Regent Village, a community of 224 apartments located less than one mile from campus, is designed for families and singles enrolled in graduate programs. Leases are offered on a first-come, first-served basis. Regent Village is equipped with a community building, laundry room, playground and standard basketball/volleyball court.

Regent Village sends housing information, with specifics on rental rates and deposits, to accepted graduate students. Students may also contact Regent Village at village@regent.edu for additional information about housing.

Regent Village makes three housing options available to students:

1. Regent University Village, which is located about one mile from campus. The complex consists of 112 two-bedroom, one-bath units; 56 two-bedroom, two-bath units; and 56 three-bedroom, two-bath units. Most units are also equipped with a dishwasher. Washer/dryer connections are limited to the two-bedroom, two-bath units and the three-bedroom units. The apartments are unfurnished and available to all graduate students enrolled full-time. Single students have the opportunity to select their own roommate or to be placed with one.
2. Information regarding off-campus student communities at nearby apartment complexes with special lease provisions for all Regent students.
3. Off-campus referral service, which helps students find apartments, townhouses, single-family homes and sharing situations with other students or Virginia Beach area residents. It also provides information on area realtors as well as information on rental furniture and storage space.

Regent Village assists students in understanding their housing options. However, Regent Village does not assume responsibility for arranging or supplying housing for students.

SHUTTLE SERVICE

Regent University maintains a shuttle service, which runs between Regent Village and other campus buildings. A schedule is available Shuttle Service page of the Student Services website and is also posted at campus shuttle stops.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT

The Information Technology (IT) Department secures and manages technology to support the university's academic and administrative mission. Computer users enjoy the benefits of a completely wired campus with a high-speed connection to the Internet. There are six computer labs at the Virginia Beach campus and one computer lab at the DC Campus. Lab computers are equipped with productivity software (Microsoft Office Suite, web publishing software, and other specialized software) as well as Internet access. Network ports are available in multiple locations to facilitate the utilization of notebook PCs for Internet research and communication. Wireless Internet access is available in specific areas in all buildings at the Virginia Beach campus and on all floors at the DC Campus. The IT Department also maintains all university servers and web-enabled services, which enable students to register for classes online, check financial accounts, access electronic information from the University Library, and engage in distance education via the Internet. Additionally, students have access to drive space to publish personal web pages and are supplied with a regent.edu e-mail account. On-campus students have access to network drive space to store documents.

The IT Department also utilizes the latest technology to support curriculum and departmental needs. Audiovisual equipment is provided and maintained within the Library and classrooms. The IT Department also has the capability to stream video and audio over the Internet and to connect remote teaching sites via video conferencing systems.

Computer Requirements

Many of the degree programs and courses are delivered entirely or in part through computer-mediated learning. Computer literacy is required of all students. It is imperative that all students have access to a computer system that meets the minimum requirements outlined at <http://www.regent.edu/it/standards.html>.

Given the rapid rate of change in computer technology, please refer to the Regent University Information Technology web site at www.regent.edu/it/ for the most current information regarding computer requirements and support, frequently asked questions (FAQs), and tips. Also check the web sites of the individual schools. It is the students' responsibility to keep up with changes in software.

Community colleges, public libraries, or computer training centers can provide valuable courses on basic Internet and personal computer use or other topics. Successful completion of a preparatory course will build students' confidence and help facilitate successful completion of the program. Technical questions concerning personal hardware, software, or telecommunication support should be directed to the appropriate vendor(s). Regent University does not teach or train students in basic computer use.

E-Mail Account

Students must have an Internet Service Provider (ISP) and a working e-mail address to register for classes. Students receive a personal e-mail account at Regent University upon enrollment. All official university correspondence will be sent to this e-mail account. It is the students' responsibility to access this account. Students may have their Regent e-mail account forwarded to their ISP e-mail account if so desired. For directions on forwarding e-mail, see http://www.regent.edu/general/student_orientation/tutorials/webmail.cfm.

Personal Web Pages

Upon registration, students are given 10MB of web space and are permitted to have a personal web page housed on Regent's server. Students may create a web page, use a file transfer process to upload the site to our server, and have access through any Internet connection. Instructions for creating and saving web pages are located at <http://www.regent.edu/it/web/sdrive.cfm>. The URL for student web pages follows this format: <http://home.regent.edu/username>. For example, if a student's name is Jane Smith and her Regent username is janesmi, then her personal home page URL is <http://home.regent.edu/janesmi>. Technical assistance relating to personal home pages is not available from Information Technology. Personal home pages must conform to the University's web-publishing policy at <http://www.regent.edu/it/web/policies.cfm>.

PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES CENTER

The Psychological Services Center (PSC) at Regent University is open to all students and their families. The PSC provides individual, family, couple, and group counseling, in addition to psychological and intelligence testing. Psy.D students, who are supervised by licensed clinical psychologists, conduct all services. All information is kept in strict confidence in

compliance with the ethical standards set by the American Psychological Association. The PSC provides the highest professional quality of therapy and diagnostics utilizing a Christian worldview. There is no counseling fee for students and their immediate families; testing fees are set at a reduced rate. Employees of Regent, CBN and others from the general community are welcome to make appointments on a sliding scale fee basis. In addition, referrals from pastors and local community partners have a set low fee. Call 226.4488 for more information.

GRADUATION PROCEDURE

1. All students desiring to graduate must file a Graduation Application with the Registrar's Office by: October 1 for fall and spring graduation; and May 15 for summer graduation.
2. The Registrar's Office obtains approval of the Graduation Application from each student's dean and advisor.
3. Students who are not approved to graduate in the semester stated on the Graduation Application must file another Application in a subsequent semester.
4. The Registrar's Office issues diplomas and posts degrees on transcripts only when the registrar and the dean have certified that all graduation requirements have been met. These requirements include the following:
 - a. Satisfactory completion of all degree requirements as specified in the Catalog for the student's degree program. Students who have been approved to pursue a degree according to an Individualized Degree Plan must satisfy all course and credit requirements of that plan prior to graduating.
 - b. Completion of all requirements within five years for the master's degree (seven years for M.Div.) and full-time juris doctor program, six years for the part-time juris doctor program and seven years for all doctoral degrees from the date of the student's initial enrollment. Extensions are granted for good cause and with approval of the student's advisor and the dean of the school in which the student is enrolled.
 - c. A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 (2.00 for J.D., M.Div., M.A in Practical Theology, M.A. in Missiology and Bachelor's Degree students).
 - d. Payment of graduation fee (joint degrees applicants pay two fees) and all university financial obligations, including housing.
5. Students on academic or disciplinary probation will not be allowed to graduate.

COMMENCEMENT

Regent University holds an annual commencement at the end of the spring semester. Students must obtain approval to participate. Students approved to graduate in the spring, summer or fall semesters are strongly encouraged to participate in commencement for the conferring of the degree. Students who are unable to attend should notify the Registrar's Office in writing at least one month prior to commencement.

All students must have completed all requirements toward graduation prior to participating in commencement. However, due to the uniqueness of some programs and the fact that there is only one commencement yearly, Regent provides the opportunity for students who have not completed all requirements to participate in commencement, if they meet the following criteria:

1. The student has no more than two courses remaining for graduation and these courses must be completed in the summer. The coursework may include an internship or practicum experience, which can also be completed during the summer.
2. Theses, dissertations and portfolios must have been successfully defended or approved before the spring cut-off date (varies by school) and all that remain are final edits.

Students requesting permission to participate in the commencement ceremony who have not completed all graduation requirements but who are eligible to walk under the above criteria must:

1. Receive certification from the dean of the school from which they are graduating that they are eligible to participate in commencement. The school must send certification to the Registrar's Office by March 1.
2. Receive final written approval from the Registrar's Office that they are eligible to participate in commencement.
3. Register and pay for coursework during summer registration.

Participating in commencement exercises prior to completing all graduation requirements is a privilege and does not guarantee the student's right to graduate unless all requirements have been met.

GRADUATE ACADEMIC INFORMATION AND POLICIES

STATEMENT OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Academic freedom at Regent University is framed by the context of the university's mission statement and statement of faith and is consistent with the standards and norms stated in the academic freedom policy. Each faculty member is free to pursue truth within his or her discipline by research, discussion and other forms of inquiry. This freedom carries a responsibility to truth, to scholarly integrity and to one's students. The full policy is published in the Faculty and Academic Policy Handbook.

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Regent University holds that the right of expression is as necessary as the right of inquiry and that both must be preserved as essential to the pursuit and dissemination of knowledge and truth. Consequently, university members, individually and collectively, may express their views through normal student, faculty and administrative channels of communication.

Students, particularly those producing theses, dissertations, portfolios and other creative works, may pursue truth within their disciplines by research, discussion and other forms of inquiry. Exercising academic freedom requires a responsibility to truth and scholarly integrity, as well as complete honesty and loyalty to the Mission Statement, Standard of Personal Conduct and the Student Honor Code (see the *Student Handbook*).

STUDENT RECORDS CONFIDENTIALITY

Regent University protects the confidentiality of the education records of current and former students. This policy is in compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), as amended. At its discretion the institution may provide directory information to include: student name, address, email address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, photograph and participation in officially recognized activities. Students may withhold directory information by notifying the Registrar's Office, in writing, within two weeks of the posting of the annual notice that advises students of their rights. The full text of this policy, including procedures for inspecting and amending one's education records, are printed in the Student Handbook.

ACCESS TO STUDENT EDUCATIONAL RECORDS BY OTHERS

1. Directory Information

By the end of the fall add/drop period, the Registrar's Office will send to students a notice of the students' right not to have student directory information released. Students may, at any time, request that directory information not be released by writing to the Registrar's Office. Information already published will not be affected by this request. Without such written request, the university may release directory information to outside parties if considered appropriate. Students may request in writing that future releases of directory information not be made.

Directory information includes: name, address, email address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, photograph and participation in officially recognized activities. Only the Registrar's Office should disseminate directory information. All inquiries for such information should be forwarded to the Registrar's Office.

Student Services may distribute in-school directories to students if the school adheres to this policy. If additional information is added, the school must receive signed waivers from students whose names and other information will appear in the directory. Names or lists must not be released to outside parties.

2. Nondirectory Information

The university will maintain the confidentiality of student educational records and such nondirectory information may be released only with the students' written request. However, information may be released to the following:

- Officials of other institutions in which students seek to enroll.
- Persons or organizations providing students financial aid.

- Accrediting agencies carrying out their accreditation function.
- Persons in compliance with a judicial order.
- Persons in an emergency in order to protect the health or safety of students or other persons.
- As otherwise legally required as the university deems appropriate

Health and counseling records may be provided to physicians and licensed psychologists of the students' choosing.

Faculty and staff access to student educational records for administrative reasons is allowed provided that such persons are properly identified and can demonstrate a legitimate educational interest in the material. Students may have access to appropriate information as designated by the dean or department head. If a breach of confidentiality occurs, appropriate formal disciplinary action will be taken up to and including dismissal from employment.

3. Parental Access

The definition of "Student" under FERPA refers to a person who either has reached the age of 18 or who is attending an institution of post-secondary education. At the post-secondary level parents have no inherent rights to inspect student records; this right is limited solely to the student. It is the University's policy to release academic or financial information to parents and/or guardians of students (whether or not the student has reached the age of 18) only upon the student's written authorization. The student may complete a "Student Information Release" (FERPA waiver), available in the Registrar's Office or online at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/studentforms.cfm>, to grant this authorization.

VIRGINIA TIDEWATER CONSORTIUM PROGRAM

Regent University is a member of the Virginia Tidewater Consortium (VTC) Exchange Program. This membership enables Regent students to enrich their programs by taking courses at another VTC institution.

Only on-campus, credit courses offered by participating VTC institutions are allowed in the exchange program. Therefore, the program does not accommodate online distance education students. Contact the Registrar's Office for details.

GRADUATE ACADEMIC PROGRAMS (Degrees, etc.)

Regent University offers graduate education through a variety of modes as well as bachelor's degrees though the undergraduate programs in the School of Undergraduate Studies (see School of Undergraduate Studies Catalog). The Regent University graduate academic organization consists of the: the School of Communication and the Arts, the School of Divinity, the School of Education, the School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship (formerly the Schools of Business and Leadership Studies), the Robertson School of Government, the School of Law, and the School of Psychology and Counseling.

Regent embraces the Judeo-Christian tradition and enjoys a highly ecumenical environment. With faith as the foundation of its mission, Regent prepares leaders to make a positive impact upon American society and the world. In addition to the home campus in Virginia Beach, Virginia, Regent offers programs at our Washington D.C. Campus in Alexandria, Virginia, as well as online via our Worldwide Campus.

Graduate Degree Programs

Degree programs offered by Regent University must be approved by the university's Board of Trustees. Each graduate school is administered by a dean who is responsible for the school's overall program. Following are the schools and authorized degree programs:

- *School of Communication and the Arts*

Department of Cinema, Department of Television and Department of Theatre Arts

1. Master of Fine Arts (MFA)
2. Master of Fine Arts (MFA) in Acting

Department of Communication Studies

1. Master of Arts (M.A.)
2. Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Communication

Department of Journalism

Master of Arts (M.A.) in Journalism

- ***School of Divinity***
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) Biblical Studies
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Missiology
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Practical Theology
 - Master of Divinity (M.Div.)
 - Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.)
 - Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Renewal Studies
- ***School of Education***
 - Master of Education (M.Ed.)
 - Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS)
 - Education Specialist Degree (Ed.S.)
 - Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Certificate
 - Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)
 - Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Education
- ***School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship*** (formerly the schools of Business and Leadership Studies)
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Management
 - Master of Business Administration (MBA)
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Organizational Leadership
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Strategic Foresight
 - Certificate of Graduate Studies in Leadership (CGS)
 - Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Organizational Leadership
 - Doctor of Strategic Leadership (DSL)
- ***Robertson School of Government***
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Government
 - Certificate of Public Policy
 - Graduate Certificate Programs in all Specialization Areas
- ***School of Law***
 - Juris Doctor (J.D.)
- ***School of Psychology and Counseling***
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Counseling
 - Master of Arts (M.A.) in Human Services Counseling (non-clinical)
 - Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS)
 - Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.) in Clinical Psychology
 - Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Counselor Education & Supervision

Joint Degrees

To meet the growing demand for professionals who are trained in more than one field, Regent University offers joint degrees between its various graduate schools and programs. Thus, students may earn two graduate degrees in fewer total credit requirements than if the two degrees were earned separately. For reasons such as content duplication, the total credit hour requirement may be reduced up to 20 percent from the requirements of the two degrees if earned separately.

Joint degrees apply to master's degree and Law students only. The requirements and percentage of credit hour reduction is determined by the individual schools and programs.

Students should ordinarily seek admission to a joint degrees program before the completion of one-third of any single degree program. This should coincide with the completion of the student's approved degree program (ADP). A joint degrees program will normally require a minimum of two-and-one-half to three years of full-time study (four years for the J.D. or M.Div. degree). Because they receive two separate degrees, joint degrees students pay two graduation fees when applying for graduation.

For further information about the joint degrees program, contact the Admissions Office and see the catalog section of the individual schools.

GRADUATE FULL-TIME CLASSIFICATION

To be classified as full time for enrollment certification purposes, a graduate student must satisfy one of the following conditions:

1. Be enrolled for a minimum of nine (9) credit hours (masters level), ten (10) credit hours (law), and six (6) credit hours (doctoral) per regular academic semester or six(6) credit hours during the summer session(s). This definition will be used for enrollment reporting purposes.
2. Be enrolled for at least one credit hour per semester in one of the following culminating academic experiences: dissertation, thesis, portfolio, internship or any other equivalent. The student's advisor may be required to certify in writing to the Registrar's Office that the student is working full time on the culminating experience. With the exception of doctoral students working on dissertations, a student shall not be classified as full time for more than two semesters while working exclusively on a culminating experience except as approved by the dean of the school or college.
3. Be enrolled for at least one (1) credit hour in the last semester of enrollment necessary for completing the degree. It is the student's responsibility to notify the Registrar's Office in writing, via Academic Petition, at the beginning of the applicable term.
4. If program design does not allow for at least nine (9) credit hours per session, full time classification will be considered the maximum number of credit hours offered per session in that program. It is the student's responsibility to notify the Registrar's Office in writing, via Academic Petition, at the beginning of each applicable term.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

Schools normally assign an advisor to students to help them plan degree programs and to give career and personal guidance during their graduate program. It is the student's responsibility to meet the requirements of the degree as defined in the student's approved degree program. Advisors may assist students during the registration process and throughout the year. More information is available from the students' school and in the *Student Handbook*.

REPEATING A COURSE

Students who receive a grade of F, FX, or NP in a required course must repeat and pass that course in order to graduate. Students may elect to repeat any course in order to obtain a higher grade. When a course is repeated, the last grade points and credit hours earned replace the previous grade points and credit hours in computing the GPA. However, all grade entries on the transcript remain a part of the students' permanent academic record. If the course being repeated is offered under a different course number than when students first took the course, students must indicate that it is a repeat course at the time of registration.

- **Divinity Courses**

Students who receive a grade of C- or below in a course of the *academic* Masters of Arts degree must repeat and pass that course in order to graduate.

- **Law School Courses**

Students who receive a grade of F in a required course must repeat and pass the course in order to graduate. Students who receive a D- grade in a non-sequential required course must repeat the course prior to graduation. Students who receive a D- grade in a required course or courses in a sequence of courses (e.g., Contracts I, II and III) must repeat the course(s) except upon the granting of a petition showing good cause that the course or courses need not be repeated. Students may elect to repeat a course in which any other grade is received.

When students repeat a course, the grade received on the repeat course will be averaged with the original grade received according to the following procedure:

1. The total grade points for all earned letter grades in the repeated courses will be divided by the total credit hours taken in calculating the average grade points to be assigned per credit hour. The average grade points per credit hour shall not exceed 2.00 (C grade).
2. The average grade points (not to exceed 2.00) will be assigned only to the final repeat credit hours. The credit hours and grade points earned for each prior taking of a course shall be deleted from the transcript. However, all grade entries on the transcript remain a permanent part of the student's academic record.

Only the credit hours successfully completed for the repeat course may be used in calculating cumulative credit hours earned toward satisfying degree requirements. If the course being repeated is offered under a different course number than when students first took the course, students must indicate that it is a repeat course at the time of registration.

GRADING SYSTEMS

To remain in good academic standing in the Ph.D., M.B.A., D.Min., M.F.A., M.Ed. and the M.A. degree programs including the Divinity M.A. (Bible Studies), a student must maintain a 3.00 GPA. (A 2.00 GPA is acceptable for good academic standing in the B.S., B.A., J.D., M.Div., M.A. in Practical Theology and the M.A. in Missiology). The following grading scale is the authorized grading scale for the university. [see the School of Undergraduate Studies catalog for the undergraduate grading scale]

A+	4.00	
A	4.00	Superior
A-	3.67	
B+	3.33	
B	3.00	Good
B-	2.67	
C+	2.33	
C	2.00	Satisfactory
C-	1.67	
D+	1.33	
D	1.00	Poor
D-	0.67	
F	0.00	Failing

W	Withdrew	
P	Pass	(Used for pass/fail courses only)
NP	No Pass	(Used for pass/fail courses only)
I	Incomplete	
IP	In Progress	
AU	Audit (No Credit)	(Used for audit courses only)
WF	Withdrew Failing	
FX	Failure to make up or finish an Incomplete	

The instructor determines all grades. The basis for evaluation and grade calculation shall be published in the course syllabus available at the first formal class meeting. Formative grade assessment may utilize systems different than the required system for final grading, as long as the system allows for equitable conversion.

The GPA is obtained by dividing the total number of quality points earned by the total number of credit hours attempted exclusive of P/NP, Audit and courses in which an Incomplete or In Progress is assigned. Grades of F, FX, W, WF, NP or Audit may not be used to meet minimum credit hour requirements. Professional development courses such as an internship or practicum will be graded on a P/NP basis.

Incomplete Grades

Students desiring an incomplete must submit their request to the course instructor (or Academic dean) **prior to the end of the term** (ordinarily two weeks before the last day of class). An incomplete grade will be given in a regular course only for legitimate deficiencies due to illness, emergencies, or extraordinary reasons acceptable to the professor and/or Academic dean including equipment breakdown or shortages, and not because of neglect on the student's part. Incomplete grades require the final approval of the school dean or his or her authorized representative. A regular grade will be given by the instructor if all requirements for the course are submitted by the end of the following academic term. The instructor will submit the new grade to the Registrar's Office no later than two weeks after the beginning of the subsequent term. If all work is not submitted by the end of the term following the granting of the incomplete, a grade of FX (NP for pass/fail courses) will be posted automatically unless a Request for Extension of Incomplete has been approved and submitted to the Registrar's Office. The FX shall be counted as an F in the computation of the GPA. Any student desiring reinstatement to the course after an FX or NP has been posted must register for the course in a subsequent term and pay the full current tuition for the course.

In-Progress Grades

In-Progress (IP) grades shall be given when work is not completed by the end of the term for the following academic work: independent studies, internships, practicums, portfolios, theses and dissertations. An IP may be continued for a maximum of two terms when the student requests an extension and the approved form is submitted to the Registrar's Office prior to the end of the first term. If the requirements for removal of the IP grade are not completed by the end of these two terms, a grade of NP will be posted automatically. Exceptions may be made for dissertations, which may continue without penalty. Any student desiring reinstatement to the course after an NP has been posted must register for the course in a subsequent term and pay the full current tuition for the course.

APPEALS AND GRIEVANCES

The Student Appeals and Student Grievances policies are printed in the *Student Handbook*.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

The Regent University community of teachers and scholars affirms that the biblical principles of truth and honesty are absolutely essential. Indeed, the Bible contains numerous admonitions against false witness, dishonesty and cheating. Upholding the standard of academic integrity with its reliance on honesty is a responsibility of both faculty and students. Conduct that violates academic integrity includes:

1. **Dishonesty.** This is lack of integrity exhibited through lying, cheating, defrauding or deceiving. Examples of dishonesty include: copying from the examination paper of another, allowing one's own examination paper to be copied, reading without the instructor's consent a copy of the examination prior to the date it is given, giving or receiving unauthorized aid on a take-home examination; use of unauthorized aids; submitting the same work product in more than one course without the express permission of the instructor(s); or disclosing or accepting information if one takes a test at a different time than other students in the same course.
2. **Plagiarism.** This is stealing or using the ideas or writings of another as one's own. It involves failure to acknowledge material copied from others or failure to acknowledge one's indebtedness to another for the gist of important thoughts in a formal statement, written or oral. Plagiarism has been on the rise in recent years because of the emergence and expansion of the Internet, and serves as a strong threat to academic integrity. Instructors need resources to assist them in accurately detecting plagiarism and preventing plagiarism before it occurs, as well as safeguarding the academic integrity of the work of students who have properly researched and properly cited their sources. Hence, Regent University has currently subscribed to TurnItIn.com®, an online collaborative learning tool for faculty, which supports members of the Regent academic community in their quest to uphold academic integrity. For a full discussion of this program, please refer to the following website: <http://www.regent.edu/it/helpdesk/document/turnitin/>. Student submissions may be submitted to the scrutiny of the TurnItIn® software or other academic integrity software. Note that these submissions of assignments to TurnItIn® or other software do not necessarily constitute an accusation or suspicion of plagiarism on the student's part.

Charges of violating academic integrity shall be handled according to established student discipline procedures published in the Catalog and the Student Handbook.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

It is expected that students will maintain a 3.00 (2.00 for Juris Doctor, Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Practical Theology and Master of Arts in Missiology) cumulative GPA for courses taken at Regent University. However, individual programs may have more stringent requirements. A student's academic status will be determined at the end of each term by the Registrar's Office.

1. Academic Probation

When a student's cumulative GPA falls below 3.00 (2.00 for Juris Doctor, Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Practical Theology and Master of Arts in Missiology), the student shall be placed on academic probation for the next term of enrollment of substandard GPA. Students on academic probation should consult with their advisors to improve their academic performance. Academic probation status is recorded in the student's academic record. When a student is placed on probation the dean shall notify the student in writing of any specific instructions for improving academic performance. A student will be removed from academic probation when the cumulative GPA is 3.00 (2.00 for Juris Doctor, Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Practical Theology and Master of Arts in Missiology) or above.

2. Academic Dismissal

A student on probation whose cumulative GPA is below 3.00 (2.00 for Juris Doctor, Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Practical Theology and Master of Arts in Missiology) at the end of the probationary term shall be subject to dismissal. (In other words, the student has one term to bring the low GPA back to the acceptable 3.00 [2.00 for Juris Doctor, Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Practical Theology and Master of Arts in Missiology]). In the School of Law, the dismissal action is taken at the end of the spring term. The dean will notify the student, in writing, of the dismissal.

PETITIONING FOR REINSTATEMENT

Students who have been dismissed may petition for reinstatement through the school, after one academic year, unless other criteria for possible reinstatement were contained in the dismissal letter. All petitions for reinstatement will be considered on an individual basis. Reinstatement will be granted only on a petition demonstrating that there is a strong likelihood that the student possesses motivation and capacity to complete the academic requirements successfully. The dean shall notify the student in writing of the school's decision regarding reinstatement. Students who are reinstated shall be required to comply with any conditions set forth in the letter of reinstatement. The school sends a copy of the reinstatement form and all letters regarding academic status to the Registrar's Office to be placed in the student's university file.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Regent graduates those students who are in good standing upon the satisfactory completion of all degree requirements. Note: To graduate is to be granted an academic degree or diploma. Students are subject to the degree requirements listed in the Catalog for the year during which the student first enrolls. A student may petition the dean to use a subsequent Catalog. If the student is not enrolled for more than one year and is later readmitted then the student must meet the degree requirements current at the time of readmission. See "Graduation Procedures" in the previous section, "Student Life, Campus Services and Academic Support."

INFORMATION RESEARCH AND RESOURCES COURSE

The university library offers a required and noncredit information research and resources course. The charge for this course for fall 2005 is \$50. Students graduating from Regent University must demonstrate that they possess basic competencies in the use of computer and related information technology research and resources, including use of the library. No student will be allowed to graduate or participate in commencement without having completed the information research requirements. Students who demonstrate proficiency in the competencies by passing the online challenge test, will not be required to take the course. The online information research and resources course is not required for students in the School of Law. Law students complete their information research requirements by taking Legal Research & Writing I & II.

The library will certify to the dean of each school and the registrar that a student has passed the information research course and/or will certify that those students have demonstrated the competencies of the course through a challenge test. Students should demonstrate the competencies during the first term of enrollment either through the challenge test or by completing and passing the research course. If they do not, a grade of NP will be assigned and they will be automatically enrolled in the course in the second term.

The Registrar's Office will include on each student's transcript the course name and a P for successful completion.

WRITING SKILLS

Effective writing skills are vital for successful academic and professional performance. Students entering Regent University must demonstrate the basic writing skills essential to build the professional writing skills expected of scholars and/or leaders in the field. Students graduating from Regent University must demonstrate the writing skills necessary to be successful scholars and/or leaders. As a component of the admissions process, every school shall assess the writing skills of prospective students. Before a student's Graduation Application is approved and before the student is permitted to graduate, every school shall certify to the Vice President for Academic Affairs that the student has a verification of professional writing competency.

OFF-CAMPUS STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

While many of the off-campus study opportunities are undergraduate in nature, many of the following also have graduate possibilities. Coordinate any such activities through the individual schools' chief academic officers.

Summer Study Abroad at Oxford University

Regent's Summer Study Abroad Program at Oxford University enables students to study at Hertford College of Oxford University while taught by Regent faculty from across Regent University as well as by Oxford tutors. Founded in the thirteenth century, Hertford College is regarded as one of the most beautiful campuses at Oxford. It offers students an ambience of history and academe while they engage in a multi-disciplinary study of politics, business, religion, history, art, and other areas. Topics and courses vary by year; see www.regent.edu/acad/undergrad/study_abroad/oxford.cfm for more information. Students can earn 6 semester hours of credit in one summer of study.

Off-Campus Study Programs through the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities

Because Regent University is an affiliate member of the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU; www.cccu.org)—an association of over one hundred Christian, liberal arts colleges and universities—a number of travel-abroad or off-campus domestic study opportunities are available for undergraduate students. These programs have been developed by deans and faculty of other Christ-centered, accredited institutions worldwide and offer students either culture-crossing opportunities, through an experience of living and studying abroad, or culture-shaping opportunities, through engaging culture via U.S.-based programs. All of the CCCU programs are taught and led by Christian faculty members who seek both to support and challenge students in their Christian faith and their personal and academic growth. Complete details can be found through www.bestsemester.com). The CCCU study-abroad programs include the following:

- **The Australian Studies Centre** is a cultural studies program with an arts emphasis, based in Sydney, Australia. This opportunity is intended to provide undergraduates of all majors and career interests with opportunities to integrate the firsthand observation and study of Australian culture, history, religion, and politics with experiential service learning and formal instruction in the arts. The program also educates students in indigenous affairs and Australia's involvement in world issues. The Australian school year is divided into two semesters, Semester 1 (Feb.-June) and Semester 2 (July-Nov.) The program is comprised of two culture classes designed especially for ASC students and three or four discipline classes chosen from Wesley Institute's list of courses. Students earn 16-17 semester hours of credit
- **The China Studies Program** enables students to engage this ancient and intriguing country from the inside. While living in and experiencing Chinese civilization firsthand, students participate in seminar courses on the historical, cultural, religious, geographic and economic realities of this strategic and populous nation. In addition to the study of standard Chinese language, students are given opportunities such as assisting Chinese students learning English or working in an orphanage, allowing for one-on-one interaction. Students choose between

completing a broad Chinese Studies concentration or a Business concentration including an internship in an international business in Shanghai. The program introduces students to the diversity of China, including Beijing, Shanghai, Xi'an, and Xiamen. This interdisciplinary, cross-cultural program enables students to deal with this increasingly important part of the world in an informed, Christ-centered way. Students earn 16-17 semester hours of credit.

- **Latin America Studies Program**, based in San Jose, Costa Rica, introduces students to a wide range of experiences through the study of the language, literature, culture, politics, history, economics, ecology, and religion of the region. Living with a Costa Rican family, students experience and become a part of the day-to-day lives of typical Latin Americans. Students also take part in a service opportunity and travel for three weeks to nearby Central American nations. Students participate in one of four concentrations: Latin American Studies (offered both fall and spring terms); Advanced Language and Literature (designed for Spanish majors and offered both fall and spring terms); International Business: Management and Marketing (offered only in fall terms); and Environmental Science (offered only during spring terms). Students in all concentrations earn 16-18 semester credits.
- **Middle East Studies Program**, based in Cairo, Egypt, allows students to explore and interact with the complex and strategic world of the modern Middle East. The interdisciplinary seminars give students the opportunity to explore the diverse religious, social, cultural, and political traditions of Middle Eastern peoples. Students also study the Arabic language and work as volunteers with various organizations in Cairo. Through travel to Israel, Palestine, Lebanon, Jordan, Syria, and Turkey, students are exposed to the diversity and dynamism of the region. Courses include "Introduction to Arabic Language," "Islamist Thought and Practice in the Middle East," "Conflict and Change in the Middle East," and "Peoples and Culture of the Middle East." At a time of tension and change in the Middle East, MESP encourages and equips students to relate to the Muslim world in an informed, constructive and Christ-centered manner. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.
- **Programmes in Oxford** include two opportunities for students:
 - **Scholars Semester in Oxford** is designed for students interested in doing intensive scholarship in this historic seat of learning. Working with academic tutors, students hone their skills and delve into the areas that interest them most. As Visiting Students of Oxford University and members of Wycliffe Hall, students have the privilege to study and learn in one of the university's historic halls. SSO students enroll in a Primary and Secondary Tutorial, an Integrative Seminar and the course *Christianity and Cultures*. The SSO is designed for students interested in the fields of Classics, English & Literature, Theology & Religious Studies, Philosophy, and History, though all majors may apply. Applicants are generally honors and other very high-achieving students. Students earn 17 semester hours of credit.
 - **The Oxford Summer Programme** is a joint program of the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford. The program is designed for students wishing to gain a more comprehensive understanding of the relationship between Christianity and the development of the West and who wish to do specialized work under expert Oxford academics in the areas of History, Religious Studies, Political Theory, Philosophy, English, and History of Science. The Programme is structured for rising college sophomores, juniors, and seniors, graduate and seminary students, non-traditional students, teachers, and those enrolled in continuing education programs.
- **Russian Studies Program** students are exposed to the depth and diversity of the culture during a semester spent in Russia's three largest cities: Moscow, St. Petersburg, and Nizhni Novgorod. In addition to three seminar courses entitled "History and Sociology of Religion in Russia," "Russian Peoples, Culture, and Literature," and "Russia in Transition," students receive instruction in the Russian language, choosing either 4 or 6 semester hours of language coursework. For those choosing 4 hours of Russian, a seminar course, "International Relations and Business in Russia," is available. RSP strives to give students as wide an experience as possible in this complex nation. Students spend time in Moscow, the heart of both medieval and modern Russia. Students also spend 12 weeks in Nizhni Novgorod, a strategic city on the Volga River. After six weeks of language instruction, students live with a Russian family for the remainder of their stay in this city. Students participate in a service opportunity in Nizhni Novgorod. The program also includes time in the complex and intriguing city of St. Petersburg, the Russian "window to the West." Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.
- **Uganda Studies Program** All students take the USP Seminar (Faith & Action in the Ugandan Context) taught by USP staff. This course includes multiple components of experiential learning including home stays, service projects, and educational travel. Throughout the semester students explore issues of cross-cultural life and use the unique perspective of living in Uganda to take a fresh look at American Christianity. In addition to the USP Seminar, students choose at least 2 of the core courses, which deal with different aspects of African culture

including history, politics, religions, and literature. These courses are designed specifically for USP students and taught by Uganda Christian University professors. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.

The CCCU off-campus programs conducted within the United States include the following:

- The **American Studies Program** is an interdisciplinary, issue-oriented program that explores the meaning of the gospel for contemporary American life as understood through the public policy dynamics at work in the nation's capital. Students consider policy related to breaking events while also drawing on readings and concepts from a variety of fields, including political science, economics, history, sociology, ethics, theology, and the policy sciences. The program provides internship opportunities for the diverse majors and career interests of university juniors and seniors. Students live together in the ASP campus apartments, work as voluntary interns, and participate in a seminar program for which they receive full academic credit. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.
- The **Contemporary Music Center** provides students with the opportunity to live and work in community while seeking to understand how God will have them integrate music, faith, and business. Both interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary in nature, the CMC offers two tracks: the Artist Track and the Executive Track. The Artist Track is tailored to students considering careers as vocalists, musicians, songwriters, recording artists, performers, producers, and recording engineers. The Executive Track is designed for business, arts management, marketing, communications, and related majors interested in possible careers as artist managers, agents, record company executives, music publishers, concert promoters, and entertainment industry entrepreneurs. Both Artist and Executive track students receive instruction and experience a uniquely Christian perspective on creativity and the marketplace while working together to create and market a recording of original music. Both tracks include course work, labs, directed study, and a practicum. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit.
- The **Los Angeles Film Studies Center** is designed to train students to serve in various aspects of the film industry with both professional skill and Christian integrity. Each semester, students live, learn, and work in L.A. The curriculum consists of two required seminars, "Hollywood Production Workshop" and "Theology in Hollywood," focusing on the role of film in culture and the relationship of faith to work in this very influential industry. In addition, students choose one elective course from a variety of offerings in film studies. Internships in various segments of the film industry provide students with hands-on experience. The combination of the internship and seminars allows students to explore the film industry within a Christian context and from a liberal arts perspective. Students earn 16 semester hours of credit, 6 from the internship and 10 from seminar study.
- The **Washington Journalism Center** is a semester-long study program in Washington, D.C., created for students interested in the field of journalism. It is an advanced, experiential semester on Capitol Hill intended to cultivate professional news skills and encourage students to think through the implications of being a Christian working in the news media in a city that is home to the powerful and the powerless. While in Washington, students take classes focusing on the history and future of the media and how the media relate to the public as they also hone their writing skills. These classes – "Foundations for Media Involvement," "Reporting in Washington," and "Washington: News and Public Discourse" – combined with an internship at a top news publication enable students to consider the relationship between the Christian faith and a journalism career. Students also participate in service learning opportunities and live with families in home stays as part of the WJC experience.

ADMISSION TO REGENT GRADUATE SCHOOLS

The following information is designed to provide a clear understanding of Regent's graduate programs. However, please refer to the specific school section for additional information and policies and procedures.

Regent University's admissions process obtains information about your personal and academic background in order to assess your potential for graduate study. Your attention to the process and Regent's prayerful and professional evaluation of your credentials and potential will result in a final decision that will work not only to your benefit, but also to that of your fellow students, Regent University and the kingdom of God. Submitting an application to the university assumes that you have carefully reviewed our programs and understand their requirements and options, and that you understand the Philosophy of Education and the Standard of Personal Conduct presented in the General Information section.

CONTACT INFORMATION

To apply for admission to Regent University, prospective students for all schools, except the School of Law, may contact Central Enrollment Management. Application forms may be downloaded from the website, obtained by mail, or completed online. School-specific questions should be directed to the individual schools; see their section for information.

Central Enrollment Management
 Regent University
 1000 Regent University Drive
 Virginia Beach, VA 23464-9800
 800.373.5504 or 757.226.4127; Fax: 757.226.4381
 E-mail: admissions@regent.edu
 Website: www.regent.edu/admissions

To apply for admission to the School of Law, Juris Doctor, contact:

Office of Admissions and Financial Aid
 School of Law
 Regent University
 1000 Regent University Drive
 Virginia Beach, VA 23464-9800
 757.226.4584; Fax: 757.226.4139
 E-mail: lawschool@regent.edu
 Website: www.regent.edu/law

ADMISSION CRITERIA

Regent University accepts all qualified individuals on a competitive basis who agree to be taught from the perspective articulated in our Philosophy of Education and who are willing to abide by the Standard of Personal Conduct outlined in the admission packet. The following are general admission criteria for the various programs at Regent University. Refer to the individual schools for additional criteria for their programs.

Master's or Professional Degree Programs

Generally, admission to a master's or professional degree program at Regent University requires a completed four-year bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited post-secondary institution or an institution accredited via approved, Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA) listed accrediting bodies, such as ABA, APA, ATS, CACREP, or TEAC. Applicants with a bachelor's degree from a non-regionally accredited institution will be considered on an individual basis.

Post-Master's or Doctoral Program

Normally, applicants for a post-master's or doctoral program must have a master's degree in the same academic discipline as the discipline to which admission is sought or in a closely related field from a regionally accredited institution or an institution accredited via approved, Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA) listed accrediting bodies, such as ABA, APA, ATS, CACREP, or TEAC. Professional experience in the academic discipline is preferred, but not required. Applicants may be required to submit a writing sample reflecting research skills. See the individual schools for this and other requirements.

Law School's Juris Doctor Program

The priority application deadline for the fall term for the School of Law is March 1. Every law school applicant must take the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) and submit a Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) report.

The School of Law may admit a limited number of second-year transfer students. No third-year transfer students will be accepted; however, a third-year student may apply for visitor status. Transfer students must submit, along with the application for admission, a letter signed by the dean of the current law school certifying that the applicant is a student in good standing and eligible to return to that school. A maximum of 30 term credits or 45 quarter credits, with course grades of C (or equivalent) or better, may be accepted for transfer credit, subject to a determination of course similarity or otherwise acceptable course content. All transfer students are required to take Common Law and Constitutional Law at Regent University.

Joint Degrees Program

Joint degrees apply to master's degree and Law students only. Applicants must apply for admission to both schools of a joint degrees program and meet the admissions criteria of each school. Applicants should choose one of the two schools to be the primary school, mark the application as joint degrees and apply to the primary school first. The primary school should copy and send all application documents to the secondary school. The exception would be a joint degree with the School of Law. Due to ABA regulations, the School of Law application should be used, even if law is the secondary school. Each school notifies applicants regarding acceptance into its degree program. Joint degrees applicants who are accepted in only one school may enroll in that school but not in a joint degrees program. Students already enrolled who are applying to a joint degrees program must comply with the admissions procedures set forth by the other Regent school in which they seek admission. The school notifies students of the status of their application after all requirements have been met.

Graduate Application Process

The following items are considered in the admissions process of degree-seeking status:

- Completed application form. (Forms in admissions packet.)
- Nonrefundable application fee.
- Signed Community Life Form, which includes the Philosophy of Education, the Nondiscriminatory Policy and the Standard of Personal Conduct. (Form in admissions packet)
- Personal goals statement, including long-range professional and scholarly interests.
- Recommendations (academic, professional and/or personal) attesting to applicants' ability to pursue and complete graduate work as an independent student and the applicant's leadership potential. (Forms in admissions packet.)
- Transcripts. Official transcripts from all previous colleges or universities attended at the undergraduate or graduate level, regardless of the number of courses or the nature of the work taken. Transcripts cannot be returned to the applicant and cannot be forwarded to other universities. Photocopies or unofficial student copies of transcripts are not acceptable.
- Photograph (optional).
- Applicants whose primary language is not English must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL®); a score of 577 (paper), 233 (computer), or 90 (Internet-based test-iBT) or higher for the master's and doctoral is required to be considered for admission. Those who have taken the TOEFL® and scored 577 (paper), 233 (computer), or 90 (iBT) or higher do not need to take the test again. Applicants who have previously taken the TOEFL® and scored less than 577 (paper), 233 (computer), or 90 (iBT) may retake the test. The test should include the Test of Written English (TWE). [NOTE: the Law School has separate criteria; see Admission Requirements, Law School.]

TOEFL® test scores of international applicants are not required in the following instances:

- nonnative speakers who hold degrees or diplomas from postsecondary institutions in English-speaking countries (e.g., the United States, Canada, England, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand);
- nonnative speakers who have successfully completed at least a two-year postsecondary course of study in which English was the language of instruction;
- transfer students from institutions in the United States or Canada whose postsecondary academic course work was favorably evaluated in relation to its demands and duration;
- nonnative speakers who have taken the TOEFL® test within the past two years and met Regent standards;
- nonnative speakers who have successfully pursued postsecondary academic work at schools where English was the language of instruction in an English-speaking country for specified period, generally two years.

- Entrance exams. Not all Regent schools require entrance exams. If the prospective students' school of interest requires test scores, prospective students must register for and take the test required by that school. An official copy of the score results should be sent to the school Admissions Office.
- Students may apply for the Graduate Record Exam (GRE), Miller Analogies Test (MAT) or GMAT by contacting the following and asking for the closest test site: a local university testing office; Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08541, www.ets.org, (609) 771-7670 for the GRE; and/or The Psychological Corporation, 555 Academic Court, San Antonio, TX 78204-3956, (210) 921-8802 or (800) 622-3231 for the MAT. The Regent University test codes are: GRE, R5135; MAT, 2358; GMAT, 5135. Scores on the general portion of the GRE or MAT of the 50th percentile or higher are preferred. The test must have been taken within the last five years.
- Law School applicants should contact the Law School Admission Council (LSAC) for information regarding the Law School Admission Test (LSAT), to subscribe to the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS) and/or to obtain LSAT prep materials, videos and publications. The contact information is Law School Admission Council, Box 2000, 661 Penn Street, Newtown, PA 18940-0998, (215) 968-1001 (phone), (215) 968-1119 (fax), Lsacinfo@LSAC.org (e-mail), or www.LSAC.org. The code is 5822.
- Interviews. Each school determines the number of interviews required and designates who may conduct the interviews. In-person interviews are preferred, but telephone interviews may be arranged.
- Writing samples. Some Regent schools require a writing sample. These samples include: an essay written for college credit, a published article, a letter to the editor or a typed, 500-word essay on some topic of public importance.
- Additional material as required by schools.
- All items submitted become the property of Regent University and cannot be returned. Students should retain a photocopy of their application materials for their records.

Admission to Graduate Nondegree Status

Graduate applicants desiring to enroll in courses who do not intend to obtain a degree may be accepted on nondegree status. Nondegree students are not eligible to receive financial aid and may enroll in courses on a space-available basis only. Nondegree students are limited to a maximum of 18 credits and must maintain a 3.0 minimum GPA. Academic probation and dismissal policies apply to nondegree students. Normally the School of Law does not admit students on a nondegree basis. Admission requirements include:

- A bachelor's degree from an accredited post-secondary institution.
- A minimum cumulative undergraduate GPA of 2.50 on a 4.00 scale.
- Maturity in spiritual and/or character qualities.
- Personal goals consistent with the mission and goals of Regent University.

To be considered for admission as a nondegree student at Regent University the following items must be submitted:

- Regent University Application Form.
- Nonrefundable application fee.
- A transcript confirming the applicant's attainment of at least a bachelor's degree and the required grade point average from a regionally accredited institution. The official transcript is preferred but a copy will be accepted for nondegree status.
- Signed Community Life Form, which includes the Nondiscriminatory Policy and Standard of Personal Conduct.
- One general recommendation (clergy, faculty or employer).
- One interview with a representative of the desired school.

Nondegree students may apply for degree status through the dean's office after completing the minimum number of hours and course and grade requirements established by each school. The applicant must meet all deadlines set forth in this policy and submit all official transcripts and any additional material required for degree status. The Admissions Committee will consider the application in the same way it would for a new applicant.

Processing and Notification

It is the applicants' responsibility to ensure that all required information is submitted to the Central Enrollment Management Office. The school Admissions Committee will review applicants' records when all information is received and the application is complete. Applications are reviewed and evaluated in the order in which they are received for most programs. Admission decisions are communicated to applicants in writing as soon as possible after the decision has been made, typically within one to two weeks. If an application, or any of its supporting materials, is received after the application deadline, the Admissions Committee reserves the right to defer the application until the start of the next admissions cycle.

Upon notification of acceptance, applicants will be asked to sign an enrollment agreement, which must be returned with an enrollment deposit. The deposit is applied to tuition at the time of registration. It is refundable if applicants notify the Admissions Office of their intent not to enroll by July 1 for the fall term, December 1 for the spring term and May 1 for the summer term.

Professional Development Enrollment

At the discretion of the individual schools, graduate students may be enrolled on a nondegree professional development status. Applicants must have a bachelor's degree to be eligible for enrollment for graduate credit. Applicants who do not have a bachelor's degree may register for classes on an audit basis only or may consider application to the School of Undergraduate Studies programs (refer to the School of Undergraduate Studies catalog). Professional development applicants will not be considered admitted; they will be classified as enrolled in the Professional Development Program. Professional development students are not eligible to receive financial aid and may enroll in courses on a space-available basis only.

The following items must be submitted to be eligible as a professional development student:

1. Professional Development Enrollment Application/Registration Form.
2. Nonrefundable application fee.
3. Other items as required by the school.

To be eligible for any other academic status, professional development students must submit a regular application or a nondegree application for a specific school by the application deadline for the term desired. All additional admissions requirements must be met. The school will notify the students of its decision. Since all courses completed as professional development students are posted on a nondegree transcript, students accepted to a specific school must petition in writing to have those credits count toward their academic program completion. The petition must include an official transcript verifying attainment of a bachelor's degree. The number of credits transferred from professional development courses cannot exceed 25 percent of the credits required for academic program completion.

Readmission

Former students who have not been enrolled for one calendar year or more and who desire to enroll in the same degree program to which they were originally admitted should apply for readmission through the appropriate dean's office. Such students should submit a reactivation application to their school. Students who have not been enrolled for more than one year must meet the degree requirements current at the time of readmission.

Regent students, former students or graduates who seek admission to a different degree program than that of their last term of enrollment must contact the admissions office of their school of interest.

Transfer of Graduate Credit

For all programs, Regent University limits the number of transfer credits to a maximum of 25% of the appropriate Regent degree program, except for the School of Law programs and for programs that have articulation agreements with other colleges and universities. Articulation agreements may authorize transfer credit for up to 49 percent of the degree to be earned.

To be approved for transfer, credits must have been taken from a regionally accredited institution or one approved by the Regent school in which the student is enrolled. Coursework transferred or accepted toward a graduate degree must represent coursework relevant to the degree, with course content and level of instruction resulting in student competencies at least equivalent to those of students enrolled in Regent's own graduate degree programs. Except for some divinity programs, credits accepted for transfer cannot have been counted on a previously completed degree program at Regent or any other institution. Courses with grades below B (C for the J.D., M.Div., M.A. in Practical Theology and M.A. in Missiology programs) will not be accepted for transfer. When transfer courses are approved, the course title and credit hours, as well as the name of the institution where the credits were earned, are entered on the Regent University transcript. However, the grades are not entered on the transcript and are not used in the calculation of the Regent University cumulative grade point average.

1. Students who want to transfer graduate credits to a Regent University degree program shall initiate an official request for transfer credit through the dean's office or the student's academic advisor.
2. Students submit an official transcript for each proposed transfer course.
3. Schools may establish other requirements or documentation for evaluating the transfer credit, such as a copy of the course syllabus or a copy of the course description from the institution's Catalog. Schools make their specific transfer credit evaluation procedure available to students.

4. When the evaluation process is complete and courses are approved for transfer, the dean's office forwards a copy of the official transcript(s) and Transfer Credit Evaluation form to the Registrar's Office for entry of the transfer courses and credits on the student's academic transcript and degree program audit.
5. Students who transfer from one Regent degree program to another complete the transfer of credit procedure for all courses taken in the previous degree program that they desire to apply to the new degree program.

ADMISSION FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

The following is to supplement the University Admissions requirements mentioned previously for all non-immigrant applicants and outlines additional information and materials necessary to be eligible for admission to Regent University as an international student.

Non-immigrant applicants are defined as those applicants who are *not citizens* of the United States and are *not seeking to become citizens* or permanent residents of the United States. Non-immigrant applicants are required to submit financial statements and are subject to other requirements. All other visa types may not need to submit financial statements. Please contact Central Enrollment Management for further clarification. The following requirements are subject to change in order to meet United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) regulations. Initial enrollment should occur during the fall term whenever possible; both for undergraduate and graduate students, due to the extensive mandatory SEVIS Orientation offered each fall semester. The school's director of admissions is responsible for obtaining necessary approvals from the school's dean for any exceptions to policy.

International Students Admission Requirements

In addition to the admission requirements mentioned previously, international applicants must comply with the following:

1. In order to provide prospective students with sufficient time to apply for the student visa, Regent University should receive admission materials six months prior to the anticipated semester of enrollment. This will provide adequate time to process the application, determine acceptance and admittance decisions, and issue the SEVIS I-20 or DS-2019.
2. All application materials must be completed in English, or have appropriate English translations attached.
3. An applicant must have completed a bachelor's degree from an accredited U.S. post-secondary institution or the equivalent degree from a foreign institution (16 years of formal education).
4. The applicant must meet the normal minimum undergraduate GPA requirements or provide evidence of equivalent academic performance if a standard grade point system was not used.
5. Transcripts from all previously attended educational institutions are a necessary part of every application. Transcripts should be sent directly to Central Enrollment Management from previous educational institutions. SACS requires *official* transcripts, which is defined as being received by Regent University in a sealed envelope directly from the previous educational institution or the evaluating agency. Transcripts from foreign institutions must include an English translation (if necessary) with a course-by-course evaluation from an official, U.S.-based evaluation service, and be converted to the American Grade Point Average System. The translation and evaluation fees must be paid directly to the agency performing the service. Please see the International Admissions website for a list of recommended evaluators (www.regent.edu/admissions/international).
6. Applicants whose native language is not English must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL®) and score a 577 (paper), 233 (computer), or 90 (iBT) or higher to be considered for admission. Those who have taken the TOEFL® and scored a 577 (paper), 233 (computer), or 90 (iBT) or higher need not take the test again. Applicants who have previously taken the TOEFL® and scored less than 577 (paper), 233 (computer), or 90 (iBT) may and should retake the test to achieve the required score. The test should include the Test of Written English (TWE).

TOEFL® test scores of international applicants are not required in the following instances:

- nonnative speakers who hold degrees or diplomas from postsecondary institutions in English-speaking countries (e.g., the United States, Canada, England, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand);
- nonnative speakers who have successfully completed at least a two-year postsecondary course of study in which English was the language of instruction;
- transfer students from institutions in the United States or Canada whose postsecondary academic course work was favorably evaluated in relation to its demands and duration;
- nonnative speakers who have taken the TOEFL® test within the past two years and met Regent standards;

- nonnative speakers who have successfully pursued postsecondary academic work at schools where English was the language of instruction in an English-speaking country for specified period, generally two years.

Please see www.toefl.org for testing information and scheduling.

7. Recommendations must include an assessment of the applicant's English ability.
8. Applicants must register for and take any entrance test required by the school to which they are applying.
9. Applicants must complete the Supplementary International Application packet and include all pertinent non-immigrant information for USCIS reporting.
10. Applicants must complete a Certification of Financial Responsibility form certifying adequate finances (based on current costs) for at least the first year, and indicate how they will meet expenses for subsequent years of study if necessary. If the applicant has one or multiple sponsors, all must complete the Sponsor Financial Support Affidavit, and return it to Central Enrollment Management..
11. Applicants who cannot come to Regent University for interviews must interview by phone with the director of admissions and a faculty member of the desired school of enrollment or other appropriate representative of the school.
12. Applicants should retain a copy of their application materials for their records.
13. Ordinarily international students may not be admitted "provisionally" or "conditionally."

International Transfer Students

1. According to USCIS definitions, the following applicants are considered Transfer students:
 - a. If currently attending a school in the U. S. on an F or J visa, and changing schools.
 - b. If changing degree levels: for instance moving from Masters' program in one school to Ph.D. level/program in another school.
 - c. If changing degrees: for instance finishing one doctoral degree and beginning another in new institution.
2. The applicant's current institution's Designated School Official (for F-1) or Responsible Officer (for J-1) should fill out a *DSO Release Form for International Transfer Students* and mail it to the Regent University DSO in Central Enrollment Management.
3. The applicant should include copies of the current immigration documents with their application materials: I-20 form or DS-2019 form, U. S. Visa history, I-94 card, work permit, etc.

Canadian and Bermudan Citizens

According to USCIS regulations, these citizens are no longer allowed to enter the United States to study as a tourist. To apply for a Student (F) or Exchange (J) visa, they must meet all international student requirements in order to receive a SEVIS I-20 or DS-2019.

Please note that a visa is not needed for Canadian or Bermudan citizens to enter the United States, the SEVIS I-20 or DS-2019 form will be sufficient, unless the student is coming into the United States from outside the Western Hemisphere. A passport is not necessary either, unless coming from outside the Western Hemisphere, but the student should a driver's license and/or birth certificate available.

International Students and Residency

Residency is a term that Regent University uses to describe the portion of an on-line academic program that meets on campus for intense study during a one to four week period of time. Residency may be one week in length during the first year of the program or it may be one or two weeks in length each year of the program depending on the academic program requirements. For each residency, financial support is required for the amount of time spent at the Regent University campus.

If an international student is traveling to Regent University for residency an F-1 or J-1 visa is required for that time period. In order to obtain the visa for a program's first residency, all required documentation included in the Application and the Supplementary International packet must be submitted to Central Enrollment Management (for new students). For each residency thereafter, Regent University only requires a SEVIS I-20 request form with proof of finances to be submitted to the Office of International Student Services (for current students). All SEVIS related forms are available on the OISS website (www.regent.edu/oiss).

International Admission Process

Academic acceptance- Once all application requirements are met, the applicant's file will be sent to a faculty committee for review. Upon review of the applicant's file, a decision will be made on whether or not the applicant meets Regent University's academic requirements and will issue an academic decision.

University Admission- Once academically *accepted*, an Enrollment Deposit of \$5,500 U. S. dollars (\$4,000 will be applied toward tuition for the first semester of study). When the deposit is received and all financial documentation is verified, the applicant will be considered *admitted* to the University. Regent University will then issue the SEVIS I-20 or DS-2019 to the student.

Conditions for Issuing SEVIS Forms I-20/DS-2019

Before Regent University can issue the SEVIS Forms I-20/DS-2019 to an applicant, the following conditions must be met:

1. Academic acceptance for admission to Regent University must be granted at least four months prior to semester of enrollment. Only “regular” acceptance can be considered. “Provisional” or “conditional” acceptance may not be permissible.
2. Regent must receive Personal Certification of Financial Responsibility and, if applicable, the Sponsor Financial Support Affidavit documents, verifying that the applicant’s financial resources meet the financial needs for their first year of study.
3. Regent must receive the applicant’s \$5,500 enrollment deposit to Regent University. Of this amount, \$4,000 will be applied to the student’s account for the first semester’s tuition. The balance of \$1,500 will be held as a deposit by Regent University (without interest) for the duration of enrollment at Regent University and may be applied against unpaid fees and expenses (including, without limitation, any charges that Regent University may be required to pay on your behalf or on account of your status with Regent University) that the student incurs. A deposit is required of all applicants unless waived by the school’s dean. If a student receives a full tuition from any Regent school, then the enrollment deposit will be \$2,000 from which \$1,500 will be held as a deposit by Regent University (without interest) for reasons mentioned above.
4. Verification that the student and dependents will maintain an insurance policy with coverage for Accident/Illness (\$50,000), Medical Evacuation (\$10,000) and Repatriation of Remains (\$7,500) through Regent University’s student insurance company.

The following DEADLINES apply for submission of all required items before an I-20 may be issued:

1. For initial attendance students: June 15 for fall term enrollment; November 1 for spring term; and March 1 for summer term.
2. For transfer or continuing students: June 25 for fall term enrollment; November 15 for spring term; and March 25 for summer term.
3. For change of visa status: May 1 for fall term enrollment; October 1 for spring term; and February 1 for summer term.

ENROLLMENT STATUS CLASSIFICATION

Regular (Degree-Seeking) Students

Applicants who intend to obtain a degree from Regent University are defined as regular students. All regular students are eligible for all forms of financial aid, unless otherwise specified below, and contingent upon successfully meeting other eligibility criteria of the individual financial aid programs. Upon acceptance, some graduate students may be sub-classified as provisional and/or conditional, if they have not met all admission requirements.

Provisional

If the admissions committee believes that the applicant has the potential for success in the degree program to which admission is sought, they may accept the applicant into the degree program on a provisional basis. Students accepted on a provisional basis may be considered for need-based assistance grants and student employment, but will not be considered for scholarships until the provisional designation is removed. The student on provisional enrollment basis must meet the following requirements to no longer be classified as provisional.

1. **Law School:** Students admitted to the J.D. program on a provisional basis must register for a minimum of 10 credits the first term and must receive a GPA of 2.00 for the courses taken that term. If students do not earn a GPA of 2.00 or better for courses taken the first term, the students will be placed on academic probation. All provisions of the Academic Probation and Dismissal policy will then apply. After completing a minimum of 14 credits with a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or better the students will no longer be considered provisional.
2. **All Other Graduate Degree Programs:** Students accepted on a provisional enrollment basis in all other degree programs are limited to a maximum of 12 credit hours the first term of enrollment. Each school may establish specific course requirements for the provisional students’ first term of enrollment. After completing a minimum

of 9 credit hours with a 3.00 or better GPA (2.00 for the M.Div., MA in Missiology or MA in Practical Theology programs) and meeting the course requirements set by the school, the provisional designation will be removed. Students entering Regent on a provisional basis, who do not achieve a 3.00 GPA (2.00 for the M.Div., MA in Missiology or MA in Practical Theology programs) for the first term of enrollment, are subject to immediate dismissal. All provisions of the Academic Probation and Dismissal policy will then apply.

Conditional

Graduate applicants who have submitted all application material except test results, an official transcript or a letter of reference may be admitted on a conditional enrollment status. Those on conditional status have one term to submit all of the required admissions material. The student will not be eligible to register for a second term until the school removes the conditional designation. Any request for an exception to this registration block must be submitted to the dean of the school through an academic petition.

Nondegree Students

Graduate applicants desiring to enroll in courses who do not intend to obtain a degree may be accepted on nondegree status.

REGISTRATION AND PAYMENT

The following information relates to Regent's graduate programs. For the undergraduate academic calendar, and registration and payment information, see the School of Undergraduate Studies section of the catalog or the School of Undergraduate Studies web site

UNIVERSITY ACADEMIC CALENDAR FALL 2006 – SUMMER 2007

Fall 2006 (200710) 16 weeks

Open Registration Begins	Friday, June 2
Final Payment Deadline	Friday, Aug 25
Term Start	Monday, Aug. 28
Univ. Add/Drop Period – 100% Refund	Monday, Aug. 28 – Sunday, Sept. 10
50% Refund Period	Monday, Sept. 11 – Sunday, Sept. 24
Labor Day – Schools Closed	Monday, Sept. 4
Spring Schedule Submission Deadline	Friday, Sept. 29
Spring Textbook Adoptions Due	Friday, Oct. 13
Spring Open Registration Begins	Friday, Nov. 3
All Schools Thanksgiving Break	Wednesday, Nov. 22 – Sunday, Nov. 26
Term End	Sunday, Dec. 17
Grade Submission Deadline - All Schools But Law	Thursday, Dec. 21
Grade Submission Deadline - Law School	Wednesday, Jan. 3, 2007

Spring 2007 (200740) 17 weeks – 1 week Spring Break = 16 weeks

Final Payment Deadline	Friday, Jan. 5
Term Start	Monday, Jan. 8
Univ. Add/Drop Period – 100% Refund	Monday, Jan. 8 – Sunday, Jan. 21
Martin Luther King, Jr. Day – Schools Closed	Monday, Jan. 15
50% Refund Period	Monday, Jan. 22 – Sunday, Feb. 4
Summer Schedule Submission Deadline	Friday, Feb. 2
Summer Textbook Adoptions Due	Friday, Feb. 16
All Schools Spring Break	Sunday, Mar. 4 – Sunday, Mar. 11
Summer Open Registration Begins	Friday, Mar. 16
Fall Schedule Submission Deadline	Friday, Mar 30
All Schools Easter Break (Good Friday)	Friday, April 6
Fall Textbook Adoptions Due	Friday, Apr. 13
Term End	Saturday, May 5
Commencement	Saturday, May 5
Grade Submission Deadline - All Schools But Law	Friday, May 11
Grade Submission Deadline - Law School	Friday, May 18

Summer 2007 (200770) 15 weeks

Final Payment Deadline	Monday, May 7
Term Start	Monday, May 7
Univ. Add/Drop Period – 100% Refund	Monday, May 7 – Sunday, May 20
50% Refund Period	Monday, May 21 – Sunday, June 3
Memorial Day - Schools Closed	Monday, May 28
Fall Open Registration Begins	Friday, June 8
Independence Day - Schools Closed	Wednesday, July 4
Term End	Sunday, Aug. 19
Grade Submission Deadline - All Schools	Thursday, Aug. 23

Please note the following 2006-2007 holidays and check the Human Resources web site <http://www.regent.edu/admin/prsnel/holiday.html> for additional information.

September 4, 2006 (Mon) Labor Day
 November 22-26, 2006 (Wed-Fri) Thanksgiving
 January 15, 2007 (Mon) Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
 March ,4-11 2007 (Sun-Sun) Spring Break
 April 6-8, 2006 (Fri-Sun) Easter Break
 May 28, 2007 (Mon) Memorial Day
 July 4, 2007 (Wed) Independence Day

Note: CBN/Regent University All Staff Prayer Meetings are held on the mornings of New Year's Day and Labor Day. The holiday begins at the conclusion of the prayer meeting.

REGISTRATION

Only students who have formally applied and have been officially accepted to enroll at Regent University may register for courses. An open registration period for each term shall be conducted in the previous term. Students may enroll for a maximum of 16 credit hours per term. Exceptions must be approved in writing by the dean of the school in which the student is enrolled prior to registration.

All student accounts must be resolved through the Business Office by the school deadlines prior to the beginning of each term. Unresolved accounts after the end of the appropriate deadline will be charged a late fee. Settlement of a student's

account includes either payment in full or use of a university-endorsed payment plan. Students who have not satisfied all payment requirements by the end of the add/drop period will be administratively dropped from courses.

Registration for a practicum, independent study, internship, portfolio, thesis or dissertation shall coincide with the authorized registration periods and payment deadlines. Students should complete the Individual Study Form and submit it to the school in which they are registering. The normal late fee applies to those students who register for such courses after the final registration period.

Students applying for veteran's benefits should register during the open registration period. Students need to apply early as it may take up to 45 days for students to receive payment. All necessary paperwork should be processed through the Registrar's Office.

INDIVIDUAL STUDY

The academic programs at Regent University provide opportunities for students to pursue individual study under the guidance of a competent faculty member. Depending upon the school, individual study may include: special courses and seminars, workshops, special topic courses, practicum, independent study, internship or thesis. Each school establishes specific guidelines for the thesis/portfolio proposal, as well as the thesis/portfolio itself, and shall provide those guidelines to students.

Enrollment for individual study credit is subject to dean's office and advisor approval. For more information, contact the individual schools.

GENISYS®

GENISYS® is the web-based student information system that allows students access to their student data record including access to personal information such as address, grades, online registration and financial aid information

COURSE CHANGES (ADDS/DROPS) AND REFUND POLICY

Students may change their class schedules online via GENISYS® until the day before the start of the university-defined term. (Law students are issued a "time-ticket" for their online registration period). For a two-week period, beginning on the first day of the university-defined term, students may add classes or drop classes and receive a 100 percent refund of tuition and fees by contacting the appropriate staff representative at their school. This two-week period is defined as the university authorized add/drop period. Courses dropped during this period will not appear on the student's transcript. Courses dropped after the add/drop period will appear on the student's transcript with a "W" or "WF." NOTE: In instances where courses are significantly concentrated (e.g., summer course with fewer class meeting dates) or are in a modular format, students must receive the approval of the dean before adding or dropping such a course after it has already begun, and these courses may not be subject to the above refund provisions.

After the add/drop period, student requests for schedule changes must be submitted to the Registrar's Office with the properly completed add/drop form, including all appropriate school signatures. Student registration changes after the add/drop period are subject to the following refund provisions, except for courses described in the note above.

- 50% refund during the third and fourth weeks of the university-defined term.
- No refund after the fourth week of the university-defined term
- NOTE: withdrawal from a course may have significant financial aid consequences resulting in repayments of distributed funds. Students are responsible for seeking counsel from The Central Financial Aid Office.

See the university calendar for specific dates each term. Course lab fees are not refundable after the second week of classes (first week of summer sessions). The university reserves the right to make adjustments in charges and refunds, if necessary, with proper notification to those affected.

AUDITING A COURSE

Students who wish to enroll for a credit course on a noncredit basis are classified as auditors. Auditors must be admitted to Regent University via regular admission procedures to audit a course. Audit courses will appear on the student's transcript but will not receive credit. Students taking courses for credit shall be given enrollment priority over auditors. Students auditing a course will pay one-half the tuition as those taking it for credit. Financial aid is not applied to audited courses.

Changing from Audit to Credit

Students who enroll in a credit course as an auditor and later decide to take the course for credit shall file an approved academic petition form with the Registrar's Office no later than three weeks prior to the end of the term (two weeks prior to the end of a summer session). The student shall pay the additional tuition and must submit all course assignments by the end of the term. Financial aid will not be applied to the credit hours unless the change is completed in the first four weeks of classes (first two weeks of a summer term).

Changing from Credit to Audit

Students who enroll in a credit course for credit and later decide to audit the course shall file an approved academic petition with the Registrar's Office no later than three weeks prior to the end of the term in which the course is taken and no later than two weeks prior to the end of a summer term. Students who request to change from credit to audit must be passing the course at the time the request is made and upon approval must continue to attend classes. No refund will be granted unless the student changes from credit to audit in the first four weeks of classes (first two weeks of a summer term), according to the normal refund policy.

In cases of emergencies or unusual circumstances, exceptions may be made to the above deadlines with the submission of an approved academic petition.

Withdrawal from Course Grades

A grade of W or WF is given to a student who withdraws from a course after the authorized add/drop period up to the end of the term registered. The designation WF is counted as an F in the computation of the GPA; the designation of W is not counted in the computation of the GPA. Any student who seeks to complete a course to which a W grade has been posted must register in a subsequent term and pay the full current tuition for the course.

TRANSCRIPTS

All requests for official copies of transcripts from Regent University must be made in writing to the Registrar's Office. Three copies of a transcript will be given to students upon completion of graduation requirements. Current students and alumni will be charged a fee for transcript orders of two or more per term. Transcripts will not be released for current or former students who have unresolved financial accounts with the university. Requests by students for copies of their transcripts from other educational institutions are not honored.

FINANCIAL HOLDS ON ACADEMIC RECORDS

The Business Office will place a financial hold on the academic records of present and former students who have an outstanding account with the university. Such individuals will not be allowed to register for classes nor will any academic documentation or information (i.e., grades, transcripts, diplomas, etc.) be released to them until the Business Office receives the necessary payment. Once the account is settled, the Business Office will notify the Registrar's Office that the financial hold has been removed. The Registrar's Office is then allowed to release any requested academic documentation or information to the individual.

WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNIVERSITY

Students who wish to withdraw voluntarily from the university during a term shall meet with the dean of the school or college and secure the dean's signature on the withdrawal form. Students must satisfy all financial obligations before leaving campus or they will not receive transcripts or be allowed to re-enroll. Grades of W (Withdrawn) shall be placed on the students' transcripts for the courses in which they were enrolled.

Students who have not attended classes, or distance students who have not participated in instructional events, will, by the end of the drop/add period—in accordance with university practice—be assumed to have unofficially withdrawn from the university and will be administratively withdrawn.

Students who leave the university during a term without officially withdrawing will be administratively withdrawn and will forfeit fees or deposits paid to the university. The grade W (Withdrawn) will be posted on the transcript for all courses taken during the term the student withdrew, unless the dean specifies that WF (Withdrawn Failing) be posted.

For students who leave the university during the term or for students who are suspended for disciplinary reasons, a grade of W will be recorded on the transcript for the courses in which the students were enrolled. The regular refund policy applies for a student suspended for disciplinary reasons.

PAYMENT

For information pertaining to payment options, financial aid and scholarships please refer to the Financial Aid & Scholarships section.

TUITION PER CREDIT HOUR, FALL 2006

Tuition and fees are subject to change without notice as determined by the Board of Trustees of Regent University. Tuition varies for each school/college represented at Regent. Please also refer to each school/college section for a breakdown of tuition costs and fees.

If students take courses outside of their program, tuition for those courses will be charged at that school's per-credit-hour rate. These courses may or may not be approved for transfer into the students' program. Students should consult their advisors prior to registration. Tuition generally does not include books, course fees, supplies, room, board, health insurance and other personal expenses. Please see the Tuition section of the catalog for each school's credit hour/program costs.

Tuition Rates (subject to change)

School of Communication and the Arts

M.A. in Communication	\$800
M.A. in Journalism	\$800
MFA	\$800
Ph.D. in Communication	\$850

School of Divinity

M.A. in Divinity	\$445
Master of Divinity	\$445
Doctor of Ministry	\$475
Ph.D. in Renewal Studies	\$575

School of Education

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)	\$670
Doctor of Philosophy. in Education (Ph.D.)	\$670
Education Specialist	\$670
CAGS in Education	\$670
Master of Education	\$525
TESOL Certificate	\$525

School of Global Leadership & Entrepreneurship (formerly the schools of Business & Leadership Studies)

MBA	\$645
M.A. in Management	\$645
Executive MBA	\$860
Graduate Certificates / graduate credit	\$645
M.A. in Organizational Leadership	\$525
CGS in Organizational Leadership	\$525
Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership	\$750
Doctor of Strategic Leadership	\$750
CAGS in Organizational Leadership	\$750

Robertson School of Government

M.A. in Government	\$625
CAGS in Public Policy	\$625

School of Law

Juris Doctor	\$820
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School of Psychology and Counseling

M.A. in Counseling	\$550
M.A. in Human Services Counseling	\$550
CAGS in Counseling	\$550
Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.)	\$660
Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision	\$660

FEES

The following fees vary with each school/college and may also be assessed in addition to tuition:

- Parking Fee: \$50/year
- Technology Fee: \$50/term
- Course/Lab Fees: Some courses have lab fees to cover supplies used by students. These fees are posted in advance on course schedules. Lab fees are not refundable after the end of the 100 percent refund period.
- Application fee: See the Admissions section.
- Enrollment deposit: See the Admissions section
- Late Fee: A late fee of \$100 is applied to all student accounts not satisfied by the payment deadline.
- Student Insurance Fee: All enrolled students who are taking 3 or more credit hours are required to enroll in a comprehensive health care plan. Students have the option of purchasing coverage for spouses and children. The insurance fee is due the payment deadline. Students who already have comparable health insurance may waive this plan by submitting a waiver form and by showing proof of participation in a comparable health care plan. Premium rates vary by academic year. Optional dental insurance is available. Distance students are exempt from this requirement. Contact Student Services for current rates.
- Student Development Fee: The Council of Graduate Students (COGS) is committed to planning and implementing events and activities that facilitate the professional development, spiritual maturation and social interaction of Regent University students. A fee of \$17 in the fall and spring per terms supports this programming for student development.
- Academic Services Fee: A fee of \$6 will be charged each term for all students enrolled. This fee covers the expenses incurred for such things as ID cards, parking stickers, drop/add processing, etc. Current students and alumni will be charged a transcript fee for orders of two or more per term.
- Graduation Fee: \$60 (\$70 for J.D. and .doctoral, and \$30 for all certificates) Pay graduation fee in the Business Office before submitting graduation application. This fee is applicable to all graduates, regardless of actual attendance at the commencement ceremonies. Joint degrees applicants pay two fees, one for each separate degree. Submit graduation application in the Registrar's Office by October 1 for fall and spring graduation, and May 15 for summer graduation.
- Tuition Installment Plan application fee: varies (see Tuition Installment Plan in the Financial Aid & Scholarships section). This fee covers system and administrative costs.
- Other Fees: Other fees may be assessed as the need arises.

TUITION AND FEE PAYMENT DEADLINES

Each term's tuition and fees are due according to the payment deadline specified in the university academic calendar. Regent University accepts cash, checks, VISA, MasterCard or Discover card. Credit card payments may be made through GENISYS®. All payments made after the payment deadline will incur a late fee. Enrollment will be canceled for any student who has not paid in full or enrolled in the university Tuition Installment Plan by the end of the applicable add/drop period. Any student whose enrollment is canceled will no longer be authorized to attend classes.

TUITION INSTALLMENT PLAN

Those students not able to pay in full at the start of each term may enroll in the Regent University Tuition Installment Plan (TIP). Please refer to the Financial Aid & Scholarships section for more complete information involving the TIP.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a decentralized financial aid program. Awards for which students in all schools are eligible are awarded through the Central Financial Aid Office. Awards that are unique to each school and/or program of study are awarded by the student's school of enrollment. Students should contact their school of attendance to inquire about financial aid offerings unique to their school.

The Central Financial Aid Office administers the following programs: federal and private education loans; the Virginia Tuition Assistance Grant Program (TAGP); the university-wide endowed scholarships; and the Federal Pell Grant Program (undergraduate students only). Students should apply and/or re-apply annually for these financial aid programs.

VIRGINIA TUITION ASSISTANCE GRANT

Regent University participates in the Virginia Tuition Assistance Grant Program (TAGP). Virginia residents who are enrolled full-time, as defined in the TAGP regulations, (a minimum of 9 credit hours per semester for graduate students) in a degree program, excluding divinity or religious studies students, may be eligible for an award. An applicant must have been a Virginia domiciliary resident for one year prior to enrollment. If the student begins classes within one year of moving to Virginia, the student is ineligible. Domicile is established by at least 12 months of consecutive residence in Virginia prior to enrolling in school supported by actions that demonstrate intent to remain in Virginia indefinitely. The amount of the award varies per academic year. The maximum graduate level award for the 2006-2007 academic year is \$1,900 (\$950 per semester) for graduate students. Awards are based upon State funding and may be reduced to an amount lower than originally offered; depending upon the State's appropriated funds. TAGP awards are only available for the fall and spring semesters. Summer term is not included in TAGP awards. A completed TAGP application must be submitted to the Central Financial Aid Office by July 31 for the following academic year. The recommended application date is April 15 to ensure the appropriate coordination of all aid offered to a student. For more information and an application, contact the Central Financial Aid Office.

UNIVERSITY-WIDE ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIPS

Through the generosity of the University's donors, Regent is able to offer various university-wide scholarship programs. The selection process is highly competitive. The number of awards is limited and varies each year. Endowed scholarships are open to graduate level, degree-seeking students who meet the posted minimum qualifications for an award. Applications may be completed through the online GENISYS® system beginning mid-January. The deadline for all university-wide scholarship applications is normally April 1 for the following academic year. Awards are made for one academic year at a time, with the award being effective beginning in the fall semester through the following summer term(s). To retain the award from one semester to the next, the student must maintain at least the minimum appropriate grade point average each semester as defined in the university catalog as necessary to avoid being placed on academic probation. Awards offered are based upon a required enrollment of at least six (6) credit hours per semester. If there is a variance from this requirement, the award is subject to cancellation and/or revision. Exceptions may be made to this requirement if it is the student's final semester of enrollment where less than six credits are needed to graduate. More details will be provided to awardees when notified of selection. An application must be submitted each year by the published deadline for consideration of an award in a subsequent year. Previous recipients are not guaranteed renewal from one year to the next. Each of the university-wide endowed scholarships is only available to graduate/professional students. The exception to the application process and enrollment criteria is the Robertson Endowed Honors Scholarship. See the paragraph below for specific criteria for this scholarship. Contact Central Financial Aid for more information. More information is also available at www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/endowed.cfm.

Azusa Scholarship

The Azusa Scholarship is a 100 percent tuition scholarship for those who are called to serve the African-American community in the United States. Recipients are eligible to receive a book stipend up to \$150 each semester depending upon the number of credits for which the student enrolls.

Beazley Scholarship

The Beazley Scholarship is a 100 percent tuition scholarship established in memory of the late Fred W. Beazley. All applicants with a record of academic excellence are encouraged to apply. First preference is given to individuals from the Hampton Roads region of Virginia. Recipients are eligible to receive a book stipend up to \$150 each semester depending upon the number of credits for which the student enrolls.

Dooner Scholarship

The Dooner Scholarship is a 50 percent tuition scholarship established by Mr. William J. Dooner in order to assist Regent University students who are active members of the Roman Catholic Church. A letter of recommendation from the applicant's current priest must accompany the Dooner Application.

John G. C. Miller Scholarship

A Regent University alumnus who is physically disabled as a quadriplegic, established the John G. C. Miller Scholarship fund to honor her father. The scholarship assists physically disabled Regent students in meeting their tuition costs. The award may not be available every year. Contact Central Financial Aid for more information.

The Luther J. Stallings Jr. and Elizabeth A. Stallings Memorial Scholarship

Friends of the University, in memory of Luther J. Stallings Jr. and Elizabeth A. Stallings, have generously established this scholarship fund to assist students in meeting the tuition costs of attending Regent University. Virginia domiciliary residence is preferred for at least half of the scholarships awarded, while there is also the intent to have at least one recipient who is an international student on an annual basis. Need is a consideration, as derived by the use of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

The Robertson Endowed Honors Scholarship

This scholarship was established by Regent University to recognize the vision, leadership, and Christian service of its founder Dr. M.G. "Pat" Robertson. The scholarship pays for 100 percent tuition plus a yearly stipend of at least \$2,000 per semester. Graduate students must be enrolled in at least 6 credits per semester unless they are in the last term of their program. This scholarship application is by invitation only.

LOAN PROGRAMS

Regent University students may apply for assistance through the Federal Stafford Loan Program and PLUS Loans. The University also offers a variety of alternative education loan program options through private lenders.

To have eligibility determined for a Stafford loan, the student must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Students pursuing a loan for the next academic year (beginning with the fall semester) should submit the FAFSA as close as possible to, but not before, January 1. Submission of the FAFSA by March 15 is recommended for students who will be attending the following fall semester.

Any United States citizen or eligible non-citizen enrolled at least half-time as a regular degree-seeking student may apply for any of the loan programs Regent University offers. Applications for loans should be submitted a minimum of two months prior to your final registration payment deadline to assist in expediting the arrival of funds for disbursement by the first day of classes.

Stafford Loan Program

Eligibility for the Stafford Loan Program is not based on credit history, unless the student has defaulted on a previous federal student loan or owes a repayment for an over-award of an undergraduate federal grant. Stafford loans are made through private lenders who participate in this federal program. The student must be making satisfactory academic progress in order to qualify for this program (see explanation below).

First-time Stafford Loan borrowers at Regent are required to complete an online entrance interview counseling session prior to disbursement of loan funds. In addition, all loan recipients must complete an exit counseling session prior to graduation, withdrawal, or otherwise ceasing to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

Disbursement of Stafford loans takes place no sooner than the final payment deadline for the term (if timely application was made and all requirements are met). Loan proceeds must be split into at least two disbursements regardless of the length of the loan period. If a student withdraws from classes, a refund may be due the student, and/or a "return of federal funds" calculation completed that may require some of the loan proceeds to be returned to the lender or paid back by the student. See the University refund policy and Return of Title IV Funds policy for more information. Any student who receives financial aid funds, but does not attend any of the classes (or complete any distance coursework) for which the disbursement was made is required to have the entire amount returned to the funding entity immediately. This is done by returning the payment received to Regent. Regent will, in turn, refund it to the funding entity on the student's behalf. This may result in a balance due the university.

There are two types of Stafford loans available: subsidized and unsubsidized.

1. Subsidized Stafford Loans

The subsidized Stafford loan is a low-cost loan to help pay education costs. A graduate/professional student may be eligible for up to \$8,500 with the federal subsidized Stafford loan per academic year. The amount is based on need. The federal government pays the interest on the loan while the student is enrolled at least half-time and during authorized

deferment periods. The interest rate for the 2006-2007 academic year is 6.8 percent while in school and 6.8 percent upon entering repayment. The interest rate is fixed at 6.8 percent. The student has a six-month grace period after graduation or dropping below half-time status, before entering the 10-year repayment period. (See note in this section below.)

2. Unsubsidized Stafford Loans

A graduate/professional student may be eligible for up to \$18,500 per academic year with the Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. If the student is eligible for the maximum subsidized loan (\$8,500), the maximum unsubsidized loan is \$10,000, depending on the cost of attendance less other aid and resources. Clinical Psychology students are eligible for a maximum of \$36,667 per academic year. If the student is eligible for the maximum subsidized loan (\$8,500), then maximum unsubsidized loan eligibility would be \$26,667 depending on the cost of attendance less other aid and resources. Unsubsidized loans are not based on need and interest begins to accrue at disbursement. Borrowers may exercise the option of making monthly or quarterly interest payments before the principal repayment period begins, or deferring interest repayment and having the interest capitalized and added on to the principal of the loan. Otherwise, the same rates and terms apply to the unsubsidized Stafford loan as to the subsidized Stafford loan. Students classified as dependent for federal financial aid purposes are not eligible for the unsubsidized Stafford loan program.

Note: Subsidized and unsubsidized federal Stafford loans may be consolidated once you are in the repayment period. Consolidation may extend the length of your repayment period and therefore, lower your monthly payments. However, the amount of interest paid over the life of the loan will increase substantially. Consolidation may or may not be the best option for you. Contact your lender or the Central Financial Aid Office for more information.

Federal PLUS Loans

There are two types of PLUS Loans offered: Graduate Plus and Parent PLUS (undergraduates only).

1. Graduate Plus Loans are available to graduate students. Unlike private alternative loans, Graduate Plus Loans are not based on your credit score. This difference should make the loan more easily obtainable for those with little or no credit history. Adverse credit includes the following:
 - Currently 90 days or more delinquent on repayment of any debt
 - Has had debt discharged in bankruptcy during the past five years
 - Evidence of a default, foreclosure, tax lien, repossession, wage garnishment, or write-off of a Title IV debt during the past five years
2. Parent PLUS loans are available to parents of dependent undergraduate students (see the Undergraduate Catalog for more information).

Alternative Education Loan Programs

For some students, the maximum Stafford Loan is not enough to meet the cost of attendance. For these students, private education loans are available to help bridge this gap. Alternative loans are not guaranteed and lenders will examine your credit history and may utilize a process of "credit scoring" to determine eligibility. Contact the Central Financial Aid Office for more information and applications. Information on loan repayment schedules is available.

Estimated Monthly Payments Based on a 10-year Repayment Period

Amount Borrowed	7% Interest	8% Interest	9% Interest
\$10,000	\$116	\$121	\$126
\$20,000	\$232	\$242	\$253
\$30,000	\$348	\$363	\$380
\$50,000	\$580	\$606	\$633
\$70,000	\$812	\$849	\$886
\$90,000	\$1,044	\$1,091	\$1,140

Deferment of Prior Loans

Students may apply to have their prior student loan payments deferred. It is the responsibility of the student to contact the lending institution and/or loan servicer to obtain the appropriate deferment forms. Students submit these forms to the Registrar's Office for processing.

Private Grants and Scholarships

Students are strongly encouraged to research other sources of private grants and scholarships. Visit the Central Financial Aid Office website for more information. Another service is the free “fastWEB Scholarship Search” currently accessible at www.fastweb.com. Research of, and application for, private sources of assistance should be done as early as possible to meet deadlines. More information on private scholarships is available at www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/privschol.cfm.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS (SAP)

A student must be in an admitted/enrolled status as a regular student in a degree-seeking program and making satisfactory academic progress toward a degree, in order to be considered for participation in financial aid programs (federal and/or private) administered through the university's Central Financial Aid Office. Making satisfactory academic progress, for these purposes, means that a student must maintain a minimum prescribed cumulative grade point average (GPA) defined by the school, as well as proceed through the program at a pace leading to completion in a specified time frame. Satisfactory progress is measured at the end of each academic semester.

Minimum Requirements

A student achieving at least the minimums specified below will be considered making satisfactory academic progress.

- Minimum Cumulative GPA of 3.00 in the student's current academic program transcript level (except students in the J.D., and M.Div. program transcript levels which require a 2.00 minimum).
- Successful completion* of 50% of all credits attempted at a particular transcript level of graduate and/or professional programs of study (e.g., general graduate, Law, M.Div., etc.).

* "Successful completion" is defined as credits finished with grades other than an "F," "I," "IP," "W," "WF," "WX," "FX," "NP," "NG," or "AU" at the time grades are posted for the term being reviewed and/or when the satisfactory academic progress review for the prior term is made.

- For students enrolled in a master's, or the juris doctorate program, the student has been enrolled for no more than five calendar years from the beginning of the semester in which the program was initially begun, including periods of non-enrollment.
- For students enrolled in a doctoral program, the student has been enrolled for no more than seven calendar years from the beginning of the semester in which the program was initially begun (including periods of non-enrollment).
- Student must be in otherwise good academic standing with the university (as defined by the university's academic policies). A student placed on academic probation is automatically on financial aid probation.

In the event that a student fails to meet any of the above criteria at the end of an academic semester/term, the student will be placed on "financial aid probation" for the immediately following period of enrollment. That is, a student in this category may receive financial aid for the next term of enrollment, but must meet the above stated minimums by the end of that time period. The second time that a student fails to meet one or more of the requirements, the student will no longer be making satisfactory progress for financial aid purposes. As a result, he or she will be ineligible for financial aid offered through the Central Financial Aid Office, including federal and private loans, scholarships, etc., for the following academic term in which the student may enroll.

Appeal Procedures

If a student is found to be ineligible for financial aid because satisfactory progress requirements were not met, the student may appeal this decision to the Dean of the School through the school's financial aid representative. Reasons for appeal may include such extenuating circumstances as prolonged illness, hospitalization, death of an immediate family member, etc. The appeal must be in writing and indicate the reasons why the minimum requirements were not met and why aid should not be terminated.

The Dean of the School (or designee) will review the appeal and determine whether suspending aid is justified. The student and Central Financial Aid Office will be advised, in writing, of the decision. The Director of Central Financial Aid may consult with the Dean of the School regarding the decision provided before Central Financial Aid clears an ineligible status.

Reinstatement

To reestablish satisfactory progress after being terminated from aid eligibility, a student must improve his/her academic standing to meet the designated standards.

Repeated Courses

When a course is repeated, the last grade points and credit hours earned replace the previous grade points and credit hours in computing the grade point average. Please refer to the university catalog for the method in which repeated courses in the School of Law are calculated.

Transfer Students

Courses that transfer students took at previous institutions prior to attending Regent are counted only in the number of hours successfully completed, i.e., they do not show up as hours attempted or in the GPA calculation, per the university's academic policy.

Periods of Non-Enrollment

Periods of non-enrollment in a particular degree program have no effect on a student's satisfactory academic progress upon reentering for these purposes, except that the maximum five- to seven-year time limit still applies (as described in "*Minimum Requirements*" above). Any exceptions to the time limit due to periods of non-enrollment must be appealed to the Dean of the school through the school's financial aid representative. See "Appeal Procedures" above.

Joint Degrees and/or Multiple Degree Programs

A joint degree student or student enrolling in multiple degree programs at different academic transcript levels (e.g., Law and Government, or a Master of Divinity degree program and a master's degree program in Counseling, etc.) will be evaluated for SAP based upon each transcript level. Failure to meet the standards on either academic transcript level will classify the student as not making satisfactory academic progress for financial aid purposes.

Students having academic records in multiple programs at the same transcript level will be evaluated based upon all grades at that level, regardless of current enrollment status in any of the programs. It is vital that students monitor their classification in each academic program to ensure accurate representation of their intended degree plans, especially as it relates to satisfactory academic progress for financial aid purposes

The maximum time limits as defined under "Minimum Requirements" above are still applicable to students in joint degree and/or concurrent multiple degree programs.

NOTE

The SAP policies are for financial aid purposes. They are required to ensure that recipients of federal student aid and other aid administered by the Central Financial Aid Office are meeting qualitative and quantitative progress toward their degree as required by program regulations and policies. A particular scholarship, grant, etc., offered through your school might have different individual award eligibility requirements unique to that particular award.

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT

In addition to awarding scholarships and grants, and administering the various loan programs, the Central Financial Aid Office posts employment opportunities with Regent University, CBN and other employers in the surrounding communities. The Central Financial Aid Office is in no way responsible for placement or student/employer relations. Job postings do not necessarily imply University endorsement of the employer. See www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/jobs.cfm for current job listings.

A limited number of part-time positions are available at the university. These jobs include assistants to individual professors and administrative staff, lab assistants, library workers, etc. Employment is normally limited to 20 hours per week. Applications for posted jobs are available from the Human Resources Department at www.regent.edu/admin/prsnel or through Central Financial Aid.

STATE ASSISTANCE FOR STUDENTS FROM STATES OTHER THAN VIRGINIA

We suggest students contact the Department of Education in their home state to ask about state-funded financial aid opportunities for students attending school out of state. In some states, the agency/department responsible for higher education financial aid programs may be called the State Board of Higher Education, State Council of Higher Education, State Education Assistance Agency (or Authority), Office of Student Financial Assistance, etc. Generally, the appropriate office/agency/department is located in the state's capital. If students have difficulty locating the address of their state's Department of Education, contact Central Financial Aid for assistance, or check the Central Financial Aid website at www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/stateags.cfm.

VETERAN'S BENEFITS

For information concerning veteran's benefits, contact the Registrar's Office at 757.226.4094 or www.regent.edu/admin/reg/va.html. Allow 45 days for paperwork to be processed by the Veteran's Administration.

MORE INFORMATION

Central Financial Aid's website address is www.regent.edu/admin/finaid. This page is updated regularly and provides the most comprehensive and up-to-date information available regarding financial aid programs at the University. We recommend students access it frequently for updated or new information, application dates, and an archive of biweekly electronic newsletters, etc.

A very useful source of information is The Financial Aid Information Page (FINAID). It is one of the most highly accessed websites regarding financial aid, has been written about in numerous publications and has received a number of awards. We recommend students visit www.finaid.org for more information.

E-MAIL NOTIFICATION AND GENISYS®

The Central Financial Aid Office communicates primarily through electronic mail but also uses paper letters in order to communicate vital information to students. Once a student enrolls at the University, most communication will be made using the Regent University e-mail address assigned to each student. If you do not plan on utilizing this e-mail address as your primary address, ensure you have made plans to check and/or forward these messages to a preferred e-mail address.

Students must access the online GENISYS® system to see financial aid awards, outstanding document requirements, etc. You will be provided with your login and password shortly after Central Financial Aid receives your first submitted financial aid document. Otherwise, you will receive this information after your acceptance to Regent. Develop a habit to frequently check Genisys for the most up-to-date information about your status. If you do not have access to the GENISYS® system, please contact Central Financial Aid to arrange alternative notification options.

THE GRADUATE SCHOOLS

Regent University is composed of an undergraduate school and seven graduate schools—Communication and the Arts; Divinity; Education; Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship (formerly the schools of Business and Leadership Studies); Government; Law; and Psychology and Counseling.

- *Innovation:* We pursue innovative learning in communication and the arts through our use of new communication technologies for media production and distance education.
- *Reputation and Heritage:* As the founding School of Regent University, we have been privileged to benefit from the excellent reputation of CBN and its affiliated ministries for biblically inspired communication, high-production quality and media professionalism.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a limited number of awards on an institution-wide basis. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of the Catalog. the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of the Catalog.

The School offers financial assistance to degree-seeking students who are able to demonstrate academic excellence (minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.2), leadership potential and need. Financial aid offered by the School is in the form of graduate teaching/research assistantships, endowed scholarships and grants. Contact the Admissions Office for applications and additional information. Contact Central Financial Aid for information regarding private loans, federally guaranteed loans, University-wide scholarships and TGAP. The School assists some doctoral students with both fellowships and scholarships. All doctoral applicants are automatically considered for both fellowships and scholarships, although fellowships are normally reserved for on-campus students. Military students who receive tuition assistance through DANTES may be eligible to receive a tuition discount. For complete information refer to the following website: www.regent.edu/acad/schcom/academics/financialaidbooklet.pdf.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Regent University School of Communication and the Arts offers fully accredited masters and doctoral programs:

- **Master of Arts in Communication (M.A.).** We offer several majors in the M.A., including cinema- television, script and screenwriting and theatre arts. Students can choose a thesis, portfolio or comprehensive examination option.
- **M.A. in Journalism.** The Department of Journalism offers a cohort-style curriculum that includes courses in theory, broadcast, print and the Internet. Students can choose a thesis, portfolio or comprehensive examination option.
- **Master of Fine Arts (MFA).** The MFA is a terminal degree that places more emphasis on skills and performance than on original research. We offer two separate MFA degrees: the first is an MFA offered in the Department of Cinema-Television. This degree has three majors: directing, producing and script and screenwriting. The goal of this programs is to prepare graduates to become leaders who will be creative communicators or artists. These programs provide a select number of students the opportunity to refine their creative abilities as media professionals, as teachers of script and screenwriting or actors and directors. Students must complete a portfolio project or a thesis/creative project.
- **Master of Fine Arts (MFA) in Acting.** The second MFA degree is offered by the Department of Theatre Arts is the Master of Fine Arts in Acting with two concentrations, directing and general. The goal of this programs is to prepare graduates to become leaders who will be creative communicators or artists. These programs provide a select number of students the opportunity to refine their creative abilities as media professionals, as teachers of script and screenwriting or actors and directors. Students must complete a portfolio project or a thesis/creative project.
- **Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Communication.** This program enables students to conduct pure and applied research in all areas of study offered in the School. The strengths and research interests of current faculty determine original research projects. Students develop their coursework in consultation with their doctoral advisor.

The School purposes to create a think-tank environment for aspiring communication scholars and experienced faculty who seek to understand communication and the arts with biblical wisdom and perspective. In communication and the arts, we must increasingly and innovatively elevate Christian values and beliefs on the agenda of public discourse through our speech, scholarship, publications, television programs and films, music videos, theatre performances, print and broadcast news, Internet communication and scripts. Our academic programs are designed to develop the creative potential of emerging leaders who seek to serve others through their knowledge and practice of communication and artistic expression.

JOINT DEGREES

Contact the Admissions Office in the School of Communication and the Arts for a listing of joint degrees available through the School. See the General Information section of this Catalog for a description of the joint degrees program.

CAREER OBJECTIVES

The School assists students and alumni in their search for internships and employment opportunities. According to the latest Communication alumni survey, 76 percent of our alumni are employed in the field of communication, and most of them hold or have held leadership positions within their organizations. Other alumni hold positions in higher education, business, government, churches and nonprofit organizations.

STUDENT PROFILE

Students of varying ages and nationalities pursue graduate degrees in the School of Communication and the Arts. The average student age is 34 with 10% being international.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

See the Admission to Regent University section of this Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, the School of Communication and the Arts requires the following completed items from applicants:

- All M.A. and MFA applicants must submit a current resume.
- Schedule an admissions interview. M.A. and MFA applicants should call 1-888-777-7729, ext. 4116. Ph.D. Applicants will be called to schedule faculty interviews if application materials are received by the program admission deadline.

Students seeking entrance into the MFA program must audition and interview. The Department of Theatre Arts holds auditions during January, February, and March of each year at a variety of venues around the country. This itinerary is published each fall on the Department's internet home page at:

<http://www.regent.edu/acad/schcom/theatre/auditions.shtml>

- All students pursuing the M.A. in the Department of Theatre Arts must take the Theatre Arts General Knowledge Entrance Examination. This exam is scheduled during the first week of classes to facilitate proper advisement. Students should contact the Theatre Arts Office (757.226.4237) to find out when the examination is scheduled. To remain in their chosen program of study, the student must pass this examination with a score of 70% or higher by the completion of their first two semesters of study. A study guide for the exam may be found at <http://www.regent.edu/theatre/entranceexamstudyguide05.pdf>
- All Ph.D. applicants must submit vitae outlining applicant's academic experience.
- Submit a writing sample as follows:
 - ◆ Journalism Applicants: Two to five samples of journalistic writing that were circulated in print publications, broadcast or on the Internet. Also include a sample of creative writing and an extended academic paper, if available.
 - ◆ M. A. and MFA Applicants: A writing sample reflecting research skills.
 - ◆ MFA concentration in Script and Screenwriting Applicants: A completed teleplay, screenplay or stage play.
 - ◆ Ph.D. Applicants: One writing sample reflecting research skills and the ability to utilize a writing style sheet (e.g., APA or MLA) and one writing sample indicating the ability to integrate a Christian worldview within the field of communication and the arts. This writing sample should address a topic in the field of communication and integrate that topic with a biblical worldview. These samples may be contained in one or two papers.
- Complete Computer Literacy and Technology survey included in the online admissions application.
- Additional requirements:
 - ◆ MFA in Acting applicants must call 757-226-4237 to arrange an audition.
 - ◆ MFA applicants with a major in Cinema-Television Directing or Cinema-Television Producing must submit a demo reel of completed works on DVD and an industry-professional recommendation.

Normally, students must have achieved a GPA of 3.0 or higher (3.5 for Ph.D. students) and be in the top 50th percentile in GRE or MAT test scores in order to be considered for admission. However, students who do not meet these qualifications but who demonstrate outstanding Christian leadership potential may be considered for admission on a provisional basis. Such students must obtain a GPA of 3.0 or higher after their first semester in order to continue in the program.

Students are usually not considered for admission until the School has received all their application materials. In special circumstances when the School is waiting for one or more application requirement such as an official transcript of a student waiting to graduate, or a test score from the GRE or MAT exam, a student may be admitted conditionally. The conditional status will only be granted for one semester, during which time Regent University must receive the missing credentials needed to complete the application file.

If an applicant is accepted into the M.A., MFA or Ph.D. program, he/she will be notified by letter and an acceptance packet will be mailed. Some students may be required to take one or more prerequisite courses if their undergraduate degree does not sufficiently prepare them for the graduate program to which they apply.

No more than 25 percent of the total number of credit hours required by a degree program may be transferred from another institution. That institution must be accredited at the graduate level. No units can be applied to more than one degree. Only courses with a letter grade of B or higher will be eligible for transfer of credit. Transfer of credit is based on the following factors:

- The quality of the credit-granting institution.
- The validity of transcripts with grades received for proposed transfer courses.
- The course syllabus and demonstrated student mastery of the course content or demonstration of student competency.
- The comparability of the proposed transfer credit courses with equivalent courses in the School.

Faculty members who teach the courses for which transfer credits are sought are often involved in the decision to accept or reject transfer credit. The academic dean makes the decision to accept or reject a petition for transfer credit.

DISTANCE EDUCATION

The School offers three degrees online: M.A. in Communication, M.A. in Journalism and the Ph.D. in Communication. Full documentation of the programs as well as online application forms can be obtained at www.regent.edu/communication. Students should carefully review specific programs to determine which classes are available online, since some courses are only offered on-campus. The online doctoral program has residency requirements. Doctoral students must complete a two-week, 2-credit-hour seminar the summer before the first fall semester of studies and a one-week seminar that is preceded and followed by online course components every summer until all coursework is completed.

COMPUTER REQUIREMENTS

Online students are expected to meet all the requirements of the Online and Distance section of the Catalog. Beyond those, online students in the School of Communication and the Arts should use Windows based PCs, preferably equipped with the latest operating system and the latest version of Microsoft Office. Recommendations for hardware specifications and other details can be found on this website: <http://www.regent.edu/it/helpdesk/document/standards.cfm>

We value Apple products but because all Regent academic departments are Windows-based, we do not recommend the use of Mac computers.

All distance students need access to a reliable Internet connection, if at all possible high-speed.

The School of Communication and the Arts online courses are delivered via the Internet using a web based system called Blackboard® (<http://blackboard.regent.edu>). Additional computer hardware such as web cam, sound card and software such as SPSS Statistical Package® and others may be required for some degree programs and some courses

More computer support for online students can be found at <http://www.regent.edu/it/>

DEGREE PROGRAMS

The School of Communication and the Arts offers the following fully accredited masters and doctoral programs.

Master of Arts in Communication (M.A.)

We offer several majors in the M.A., including cinema- television, script and screenwriting and theatre arts. Students can choose a thesis, portfolio or comprehensive examination option. An M.A. student may count no more than 7 credit hours of independent study and internship toward his or her degree.

Center for Digital Media

Students pursuing the Master of Arts in Communication within the Center for Digital Media focus their attention on the global phenomena through while our world communicates. Scholarship meets praxis in the Center's growing influence;

courses will engage the student in studies that range from production theory and techniques for digital media, to a more research orientation into the effects and rhetoric of digitally mediated communication. The program is designed for graduate students who have studied the humanities and arts and desire to move that knowledge into the art, design, and understanding of new media. Graduates of the programs are prepared to take positions of leadership within the media industries, universities, colleges and emerging digital milieu.

Department of Cinema-Television

The Department of Cinema-Television is dedicated to equipping communication professionals with a biblical perspective on the mass media arts. The program is directed toward those who desire to be writers, editors, critics, directors, producers or other key media professionals. The various programs and courses in the department attempt to balance examination of the content with acquisition of practical production and management skills. The goal of the department is to train media professionals who will act with moral and spiritual integrity while exhibiting excellence in employment production techniques and innovative styles in order to communicate redemptive messages.

The department, in addition to the MFA degree presented in another section below, offers the MA in Communication with concentrations in critical studies, directing, editing, producing and script and screenwriting. Production facilities are made available to all cinema-television students. The department is committed to providing ample equipment and facilities for student use as well as an outstanding production experience. Each year the department funds a number of student-led films that have a pro-social theme or redemptive message. Students are welcome to self-fund other projects of their own interest that reflect the mission and vision of the School. The resources of the Department of Cinema-Television include a fully equipped television studio, a film sound stage, non-linear editing suites, an animation lab and fully digital audio post-production facilities.

All cinema-television students are required to complete the cinema-television equipment workshop, CTV 502. This course is required before students will be permitted to check out Regent owned equipment for media projects. This course covers video camera, grip/electric, sound basics, laptop proficiency, set operations and film camera.

M.A., Major in Cinema-Television

The cinema-television major requires a minimum of 39 credit hours. All students who are pursuing this major must complete the following:

- School prerequisite course: COM 504 (only for students without a B.A. or B.S. in communication or media related discipline such as a B.A. in mass communication). Please note that the credit hour for this course is not applied toward the minimum number of credit hours required for the degree program.
- All cinema-television students are required to complete the cinema-television equipment workshop, CTV 502. This course is required before students will be permitted to check out Regent owned equipment for media projects.
- School core courses: COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics & Worldview and COM 601 Research & Writing in Communication.
- Department core course: CTV 505 Aesthetics & Techniques for Cinema-Television.
- Cinema-Television students not pursuing a critical studies emphasis must take, as electives, at least two courses from the critical studies area, which are the courses numbered CTV 600 to CTV 610.

Areas of Study

There are five concentrations for cinema-television majors: 1) critical studies; 2) directing; 3) editing; 4) producing; and 5) script and screenwriting .

As part of their academic plan, students must choose a concentration and complete the three or four required courses in that area. It is recommended, but not required, that students complete two additional courses from the list of recommended courses from that area of study. On-line courses are offered for students majoring in critical studies and script and screenwriting. Every directing student is required to take at least one writing course.

Critical Studies in Cinema-Television

This is the study of classic and current trends in research and criticism in cinema-television. This area incorporates the use or creation of theories for the investigation and analysis of the historical, aesthetic and philosophical aspects of cinema and television. Students selecting this area of study will be expected to choose the thesis option as a culminating experience.

Required Courses

CTV 600 Theory & Criticism of Cinema-Television	3
CTV 602 History of American Cinema 1.....	3
CTV 604 Redemptive Cinema.....	3

Recommended Courses

CTV 603 History of American Cinema 2.....	3
CTV 607 History of American Broadcasting.....	3

Directing for Cinema-Television

This concentration is designed to prepare students for careers in the creative process of directing feature films and programming for television and other new media. This concentration offers opportunity to develop a working knowledge of the process and practice of directing actors, as well as the conceptualization of the visuals, blocking, shot execution and creation of a personal directorial style, on-location and in-studio.

Required Courses

CTV 530 Directing for Single-camera Cinema-Television	3
CTV 531 Directing for Multi-camera Television.....	3
CTV 555 History & Aesthetics of Editing.....	3
CTV 638 Advanced Motion Picture Production.....	1-3
Plus one screenwriting course as an elective	3

Recommended Courses

CTV 535 Producing & Directing Television Advertising.....	3
CTV 546 Motion Picture Cinematography	3
Note: The above two courses are strongly recommended for students aspiring to a career in television advertising.	
CTV 630 Advanced Directing for Cinema-Television	3
CTV 635 Producing & Directing the Music Video	3
CTV 637 Producing & Directing the Documentary.....	3

Editing for Cinema-Television

This concentration is designed to prepare students for careers as editors of feature films and television programs. Students will develop a comprehensive working knowledge of the process and practice of editing moving pictures and the accompanying audio using nonlinear digital editing applications.

Required Courses

CTV 555 History & Aesthetics of Editing.....	3
CTV 556 Nonlinear Video Editing.....	3
CTV 658 Sound Design for Cinema-Television.....	3

Recommended Courses

CTV 530 Directing for Single-Camera Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 638 Advanced Motion Picture Production.....	3

Producing for Cinema-Television

This concentration is designed to prepare students for a career in the various management roles in media productions, such as a producer, production manager, assistant director or production coordinator. Students learn how to produce film and television series and other new media.

Required Courses

CTV 525 Producing for Cinema.....	3
CTV 526 Producing for the 21 st Century	3
CTV 527 The Producer's Unit.....	3
CTV 528 Leadership Issues in Media	3
CTV 627 Scheduling & Budgeting for Cinema-Television	3
CTV 638 Advanced Motion Picture Production.....	1-3

Recommended Courses

CTV 635 Producing & Directing the Music Video	3
CTV 637 Producing & Directing the Documentary.....	3

Script and Screenwriting

The script and screenwriting concentration is designed for students who want to increase their writing skills to advance their careers as writing professionals for film, television or theatre. Students may take courses focusing on either area, i.e., those interested in writing for the stage are encouraged to develop potential for screenwriting skills and vice versa. This degree track is available at the Virginia Beach campus and online as well.

Required Courses

CTV 505 Aesthetics and Techniques for Cinema-Television	3
THE 713 Text Analysis for Production	3
SSW 510 Story Structure for Stage and Screen	3
SSW 514 Writing for Television.....	3
SSW 612 Feature Film Writing	3
2 Critical Studies Courses	6

In addition to the courses listed above, students may take other courses in script and screenwriting or choose independent studies, seminars and workshops to round out their degree program.

Department of Theatre Arts

The Department of Theatre Arts is dedicated to equipping artists of the theatre who wish to pursue a career in the professional theatre, the academy, and in the ministry with professional and technical skills based on a Judeo-Christian perspective on the theatre arts. One of the primary goals of the department is to train high caliber professionals who will function with moral and spiritual integrity in their chosen field. The various programs and courses the department offers attempt to balance examination of the content with acquisition of practical performance, production and management skills. Overall, then, it is the department's mission to equip theatre artists to practice their discipline with excellence even as they offer redemptive messages creatively expressed through a variety of creative venues.

The Theatre Arts Department, in addition to the MFA in Acting listed in a separate section below, offers the M.A. in Communication with a Major in Theatre in Ministry and Education.

NOTE: All students pursuing the M.A. in the Department of Theatre Arts must take the Theatre Arts General Knowledge Entrance Examination. See Admissions Requirements for details. To remain in their chosen program of study, the student must pass this examination with a score of 70% or higher by the completion of their first two semesters of study. A study guide for the exam maybe found at <http://www.regent.edu/theatre/entranceexamstudyguide05.pdf>

Theatre in Ministry and Education Major

The M.A. in Communication with a major in Theatre in Ministry and Education requires a minimum of 39 credit hours. There is no acting audition required to enter this program. All students pursuing this M.A. degree must complete the following:

- School prerequisite course: COM 504 (only for students without a B.A. or B.S. in Communication or media related discipline). Please note that the credit hours for this course are not applied toward the minimum number of credit hours required for the degree program.
- School Core Courses: COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics and Worldview and COM 601 Research and Writing in Communication.
- Additional Requirements:
 - A minimum of 2 credit hours of the THE 680 Practicum: Production is required. These 2 credits hours are fulfilled by serving on two production running crews.
 - One hundred (100) hours of On-Site Shop experience (OSSE) is also required; this is an average of 25 hours per semester for four (4) semesters. The OSSE exposes the student to the practical construction techniques to build sets, costumes and properties.

Required Courses for Theatre in Ministry and Education

COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics and Worldview.....	3
COM 601 Research and Writing for Communication	3
THE 614 Creative Drama	3
THE 627 Make-up for the Theatre (not required for Portfolio or Thesis).....	3
THE 630 Theories and Concepts in Acting.....	3
THE 633 Theories and Concepts in Directing	3
THE 635 Theatre in Ministry	3
THE 657 Writing and Producing Children's Theatre.....	3
THE 595 Theatre/Church Internship.....	1
THE 680 Production Practicum.....	2
THE 713 Textual Analysis for Production	3
THE 724 Stage Management for Theatre.....	3
THE 725 The Theatrical Design Process 1	3

THE 726 The Theatrical Design Process 2	3
Select from the following Culminating Experience Options:	
COM 597 Comprehensive Examination.....	1
COM 598 Portfolio Project.....	3
COM 599 Thesis	3

M.A. in Journalism

The Department of Journalism offers a cohort-style curriculum that includes courses in theory, broadcast, print and the Internet. Students can choose a thesis, portfolio or comprehensive examination option.

Students in the Journalism program are pursuing their futures in a wide range of fields such as education, public relations, creative writing, traditional news media roles and full-time ministry work in mass media. The Journalism department at Regent University desires to help each student combine his or her faith, knowledge and skills in print, broadcast and Internet media while shortening the “real world” learning curve for the job market. Our converged media program is designed to give each student a graduate experience in the different media and enable a student to become a master storyteller along the way. Our students enjoy access to the latest professional technologies in our new integrated journalism classrooms and facilities.

Requirements for the Master of Arts in Journalism

The Journalism program requires 39 credit hours of graduate study. A full-time student may complete the program in two years; however, many students take courses at their own pace. The Master of Arts in journalism may also be earned entirely by distance with no residency required. The converged media curriculum offers courses in broadcast, print, communication theory and the Internet. It is designed to help prepared multi-skilled journalists for the 21st century marketplace. Both on-campus and distance students participate in student media lab experiences that are related to coursework. An M.A. student may count no more than 7 credit hours of independent study and internship toward his or her degree.

The following courses are offered over a two-year period:

COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics and Worldview)	3
COM 601 Research and Writing in Communication	3
JRN 603 Mass Media Law and Ethics.....	3
JRN 610 Print Press: News Theory, Writing and Reporting	3
JRN 611 Converged Media Writing and Editing.....	3
JRN 612 Editorials, Columns and Essays.....	2
JRN 613 Feature Writing for Publications.....	3
JRN 640 Web Design and Publishing.....	3

On campus students must also take:

JRN 633 Broadcast News Field Reporting and Producing.....	4
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Distance students must also take:

JRN 634 Journalism as Literature	3
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Electives:

JRN 589 Workshop: Professional Writing.....	1-3
JRN 589 Workshop: Digital Photojournalism.....	1-3
JRN 612 Advanced News Writing and Reporting	3
JRN 630 Broadcast News Program Producing	3
JRN 641 Advanced Web Design and Publishing	3
JRN 650 Editorial Management	2
JRN 685 Seminar: Trends and Issues in Converged Media	3

Electives are variable and subject to change each semester. All students must complete either a thesis, comprehensive examination or a portfolio of journalistic work. An internship is required if a comprehensive exam option is selected. Independent studies, seminars, workshops and internships also may be arranged on an elective basis.

Advanced Standing

Students may be credited with up to 6 credit hours of advanced standing toward completion of their degree if they can demonstrate extensive professional journalism experience. The dean/academic dean of the School of Communication and the Arts may grant the advanced standing credits upon recommendation from the journalism faculty at the time of

admission. Applicants must request advanced standing consideration when they submit their application. Advanced standing will not be granted to students who are already enrolled in their degree program.

Master of Fine Arts (MFA)

The MFA is a terminal degree that places more emphasis on skills and performance than on original research. We offer two separate MFA degrees: the first is an MFA offered in the Department of Cinema-Television. This degree has three majors: directing, producing and script and screenwriting.

Department of Cinema-Television

The Department of Cinema-Television is dedicated to equipping communication professionals with a biblical perspective on the mass media arts. The program is directed toward those who desire to be writers, editors, critics, directors, producers or other key media professionals. The various programs and courses in the department attempt to balance examination of the content with acquisition of practical production and management skills. The goal of the department is to train media professionals who will act with moral and spiritual integrity while exhibiting excellence in employment production techniques and innovative styles in order to communicate redemptive messages.

In addition to the M.A. in Communication above, the department offers the Master of Fine Arts (MFA) with majors in directing, producing and script and screenwriting. Production facilities are made available to all cinema-television students. The department is committed to providing ample equipment and facilities for student use as well as an outstanding production experience. Each year the department funds a number of student-led films that have a pro-social theme or redemptive message. Students are welcome to self-fund other projects of their own interest that reflect the mission and vision of the School. The resources of the Department of Cinema-Television include a fully equipped television studio, a film sound stage, non-linear editing suites, an animation lab and fully digital audio post-production facilities.

All cinema-television students are required to complete the cinema-television equipment workshop, CTV 502. This course is required before students will be permitted to check out Regent owned equipment for media projects. This course covers video camera, grip/electric, sound basics, laptop proficiency, set operations and film camera.

Master of Fine Arts (Directing major)

The MFA with a major in Directing for Cinema-Television is based on the unique nature of Regent University and its mission. Each student accepted into the MFA Directing major will be challenged to grow academically, professionally and spiritually. Academically, the major is devoted to applying current knowledge, research and skills in communication to train directors for film, television and converged media. Specific areas within the directing focus are determined by the strengths of current faculty. The major is administered and shaped to help students integrate their Christian faith with their chosen media of expression.

The program of study requires students to complete a minimum of 60 credit hours of coursework, workshops, practica and a portfolio.

Required Courses for the MFA major in Directing for Cinema-Television (28 credit hours)

CTV 502 Cinema-Television Equipment Workshop	1
CTV 505 Aesthetics & Techniques for Cinema-Television	3
CTV 528 Leadership Issues in Media	3
CTV 530 Directing Single Camera for Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 531 Directing Multi-Camera Television	3
CTV 541 Screen Acting.....	3
CTV 600 Theory and Criticism of Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 630 Advanced Directing for Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 638 Advanced Motion Picture Production.....	3
CTV 698 Portfolio.....	3

12 credit hours from the following:

CTV 602 History of American Cinema 1	3
CTV 603 History of American Cinema 2	3
CTV 604 Redemptive Cinema	3
CTV 607 History of American Broadcasting.....	3
CTV 609 Topics in the Critical Studies of Cinema-Television	3
CTV 643 History of Animation	3

Additionally, 6 credit hours of screenwriting classes from the following:

SSW 510 Story Structure for Stage and Screen	3
SSW 511 Playwriting.....	3
SSW 512 Writing the Short Film.....	3
SSW 514 Writing for Television.....	3
SSW 516 Writing for Children: Stage and Screen	3
SSW 612 Feature Film Scriptwriting.....	3
SSW 613 Writing Comedy	3
SSW 617 Writing Christian Drama for Stage and Screen	3
THE 713 Text Analysis for Production	3

Finally, 14 credits of elective classes from the following:

CTV 535 Producing & Directing Television Advertising.....	3
CTV 545 Lighting Aesthetics & Design for Cinema-Television	3
CTV 546 Motion Picture Cinematography	3
CTV 580 Practicum	1-3
CTV 589 Workshop: (Various Topics).....	1-3
CTV 635 Producing & Directing Music Video.....	3
CTV 637 Producing & Directing Documentary	3
CTV 658 Sound Design for CTV	3

Master of Fine Arts (Producing major)

The MFA major in Producing is based on the unique nature of Regent University and its mission. Each student accepted into the MFA Producing major will be challenged to grow academically, professionally and spiritually. Academically, the major is devoted to applying current knowledge, research and skills in communication to develop producers for film, television and converged media. Specific focus areas within the producing major are determined by the strengths of current faculty. The major is designed and administered to help students integrate their Christian faith with their chosen media of expression.

The program of study requires students to complete a minimum of 60 credit hours of coursework, workshops, practica and a portfolio.

Required Courses for the MFA major in Producing for Cinema-Television (28 credit hours):

CTV 502 Cinema-Television Equipment Workshop	1
CTV 505 Aesthetics & Techniques for Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 525 Producing for Cinema.....	3
CTV 526 Producing for the 21 st Century.....	3
CTV 527 The Producer's Unit	3
CTV 528 Leadership Issues in Media.....	3
CTV 600 Theory and Criticism of Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 627 Scheduling & Budgeting for Cinema-Television	3
CTV 638 Advanced Motion Picture Production.....	3
CTV 698 Portfolio.....	3

12 credit hours from the following:

CTV 602 History of American Cinema 1.....	3
CTV 603 History of American Cinema 2.....	3
CTV 604 Redemptive Cinema.....	3
CTV 607 History of American Broadcasting.....	3
CTV 609 Topics in the Critical Studies of Cinema-Television	3
CTV 643 History of Animation	3

Additionally, 6 credit hours of screenwriting classes from the following:

SSW 510 Story Structure for Stage and Screen	3
SSW 511 Playwriting.....	3
SSW 512 Writing the Short Film.....	3
SSW 514 Writing for Television.....	3
SSW 516 Writing for Children: Stage and Screen	3
SSW 612 Feature Film Scriptwriting.....	3
SSW 613 Writing Comedy	3
SSW 617 Writing Christian Drama for Stage and Screen	3

THE 713 Text Analysis for Production	3
Finally, 14 credits of elective classes from the following:	
CTV 535 Producing & Directing Television Advertising.....	3
CTV 545 Lighting Aesthetics & Design for Cinema-Television	3
CTV 546 Motion Picture Cinematography	3
CTV 580 Practicum	1-3
CTV 589 Workshop: (Various Topics).....	1-3
CTV 635 Producing & Directing Music Video.....	3
CTV 637 Producing & Directing Documentary	3
CTV 658 Sound Design for CTV	3
Included in this program is a portfolio requirement: CTV 698.....	3

Master of Fine Arts (Major: Script and Screenwriting)

The MFA major in Script and Screenwriting program is based on the unique nature of Regent University and its mission. Each student accepted into the MFA Script and Screenwriting major will be challenged to grow academically, professionally and spiritually. Academically, the concentration is devoted to applying current knowledge, research and skills in communication to develop writers who effectively communicate through stage and media productions. Specific areas of writing focus are determined by the strengths of current faculty. The major is administered and shaped to help students integrate the Christian faith with their chosen profession.

Requirements for the MFA with a major in Script and Screenwriting

All those pursuing the MFA major in script and screenwriting must complete the following:

1. Completion of a minimum of 58 credit hours beyond the bachelor's degree. While the number of hours is dependent upon a student's individually approved degree program in conjunction with his or her faculty mentor(s), ordinarily no more than 70 credit hours are required of an individual student.
2. Completion of the 10 (30 credit hours) mandatory courses. These are included in the total hours required. Students who want to emphasize writing for theatre may take THE 632 or THE 633, in lieu of either CTV 602 or CTV 603.
3. At least 3 credit hours of an approved course with a research methodology component. Students should consult their academic advisor to determine which courses will fulfill this requirement.
4. Completion of at least 9 credit hours of critical studies courses.
5. Completion of at least 9 credit hours of elective or seminar courses.
6. Completion of at least 3, but not more than 6, credit hours of MFA Script and Screenwriting practicum (SSW 680).
7. Completion of at least 4 credit hours of MFA Portfolio (SSW 698). There is no maximum number of portfolio credit hours that can be taken once all other requirements are met. Student must enroll for portfolio credit over two consecutive semesters for 2 credit hours each semester.
8. Completion of all requirements associated with the MFA portfolio, including public presentation of the portfolio project. A student may apply a maximum of 6 credit hours of portfolio credit toward the minimum requirement of 58 credit hours. Once a student is registered for SSW 698, the student must remain registered for 2 credit hours of SSW 698 each semester until his or her portfolio is completed.
9. Advanced Standing: applicants who already have an M.A. degree may apply for up to 6 credit hours of advanced standing toward the MFA degree with approval of the MFA committee and the dean of the School.

Course Offerings and Instruction

Many of the courses offered to students in the MFA program are also available to cinema-television students under the Communication M.A. degree. MFA students who pre-register can expect enrollment preference in script and screenwriting classes over students who are taking such classes as electives. Likewise, MFA students will take a number of courses in cinema-television and/or theatre arts in order to ground them in a thorough understanding of the history, structure and practices of these media. Moreover, the MFA Practicum, the MFA Portfolio and the School core class, COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics & Worldview, are crafted specifically for the needs of the MFA student with a higher degree of faculty mentoring than is typical in the M.A. program.

COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics & Worldview	3
CTV 505 Aesthetics & Techniques for Cinema-Television.....	3
CTV 602 History of American Cinema 1	3
CTV 603 History of American Cinema.....	3

SSW 510 Story Structure for Stage & Screen	3
SSW 511 Playwriting	3
SSW 514 Writing for Television	3
SSW 612 Feature Film Scriptwriting	3
SSW 617 Writing Christian Drama for the Stage & Screen	3
THE 713 Text Analysis for Production	3

Residency

Residency is considered necessary for building academic fellowship and camaraderie among a community of professionals, and for the successful completion of the MFA degree program. All MFA students must meet a residency requirement of two semesters of study in which they are enrolled in at least 6 credit hours per semester of on-campus courses.

Master of Fine Arts (MFA) in Acting

The MFA is a terminal degree that places more emphasis on skills and performance than on original research. In addition to the MFA listed in the preceding section, the Master of Fine Arts (MFA) in Acting is offered by the Department of Theatre Arts.

Department of Theatre Arts

The Department of Theatre Arts is dedicated to equipping artists of the theatre who wish to pursue a career in the professional theatre, the academy, and in the ministry with professional and technical skills based on a Judeo-Christian perspective on the theatre arts. One of the primary goals of the department is to train high caliber professionals who will function with moral and spiritual integrity in their chosen field. The various programs and courses the department offers attempt to balance examination of the content with acquisition of practical performance, production and management skills. Overall, then, it is the department's mission to equip theatre artists to practice their discipline with excellence even as they offer redemptive messages creatively expressed through a variety of creative venues.

The Theatre Arts Department, in addition to the M.A. in Communication with a major in Theatre in Ministry and Education listed in a separate section above, offers the MFA in Acting with a concentration in Directing and a General concentration

NOTES:

- All students pursuing the M.F.A. in Acting in the Department of Theatre Arts must take the Theatre Arts General Knowledge Entrance Examination. This exam is scheduled during the first week of classes to facilitate proper advisement. Students should contact the Theatre Arts Office (757.226.4237) to find out when the examination is scheduled. To remain in their chosen program of study, the student must pass this examination with a score of 70% or higher by the completion of their first two semesters of study. A study guide for the exam may be found at <http://www.regent.edu/theatre/entranceexamstudyguide05.pdf>
- Students seeking entrance into the MFA program must audition and interview. See the "Admissions Requirements," School of Communication & the Arts above. The Department of Theatre Arts holds auditions during January, February, and March of each year at a variety of venues around the country. This itinerary is published each fall on the Department's internet home page at: <http://www.regent.edu/acad/schcom/theatre/auditions.shtml>

Video taped auditions are accepted, but it is highly recommended the student attend one of the national audition sites or the on-site auditions at Regent University held each spring. Preference is afforded candidates who can sing and move with facility.

Students who already have an M.A. degree may apply for a maximum of 6 credit hours of "advanced standing." This should be requested at the time of admission.

At Regent University, theatre students benefit from the close relationship the Department of Theatre Arts enjoys with the Department of Cinema-Television. Students pursuing the MFA in Acting receive not only a firm grounding in stage acting, but also intensive study in acting for TV and the cinema (including opportunities to participate in cinema-television productions and to take approved CTV courses as electives).

Students also benefit from Society of American Fight Directors stage combat training in a variety of SAFD sanctioned styles and weaponry. MFA Actors take three stage combat courses and, with the approval of the instructor, may take the SAFD Skills Proficiency Test each spring, which can lead to achieving Actor-Combatant status with the Society of American Fight Directors.

The MFA in Acting degree has two concentrations: one is a General Concentration in Acting; the second is a Directing Concentration. Both concentrations require a minimum of 60 credit hours taken over six semesters.

MFA in Acting (General Concentration)

The MFA in Acting (*General Concentration*) includes intensive study in stage acting techniques, camera acting technique, voice production, stage dialects, singing, movement, dance, stage combat and textual analysis. The MFA in Acting culminates in a Thesis/Creative Project where the student is either assigned a major role in a Main stage production or required to create a 45 minute recital consisting of a predetermined list of scenes and monologues culled from a variety of dramatic genres, periods and styles. The written (or “Thesis”) portion of the Creative Project consists of a detailed character analysis, play analysis (including a score of the role, beat by beat), research, a production journal, reviews and whatever appendices the student and his or her MFA committee deem necessary to complete the effort effectively.

Each MFA student is assessed and advised each semester and is required to have an “End-of-Year Interview” with the performance faculty, at which time progress will be discussed in detail. **Continuation in the program is by invitation.** This degree is primarily designed to prepare actors to enter the marketplace and compete as professional actors.

The MFA in Acting is a highly structured course of study consisting of a minimum of 60 credit hours. Many of the courses in the program are on a two-year rotation. It is incumbent on the student to communicate closely with his or her advisor to insure that the appropriate courses are taken as they arise in the rotation.

Required Core Courses (48 credit hours)

THE 700 Research and Aesthetics in Theatre.....	3
THE 710 Advanced Acting 1: Sanford Meisner Approach	3
THE 711 Advanced Acting 2: The Meisner Approach Applied	3
THE 712 Unarmed Combat for the Stage	3
THE 713 Textual Analysis for Production	3
THE 721 Rapier and Dagger for the Stage	3
THE 727 Movement for the Actor	3
THE 730 Screen Acting 1.....	3
THE 731 Screen Acting 2.....	3
THE 734 Vocal Production for the Actor 1	3
THE 735 Vocal Production for the Actor 2	3
THE 740 Advanced Acting 3: Acting Shakespeare	3
THE 741 Advanced Acting 4: Period and Styles	3
THE 742 Weapons of the Stage	3
THE 750 Auditioning and the Business of Acting	3

Culminating Experience

THE 799 MFA Thesis/Creative Project	3
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Electives (12 credit hours)

A minimum of 12 credit hours may be taken from (but are not limited to) such courses as the following:

THE 760 Special Topics in Theatre (various and repeatable as offered).....	3
THE 795 Theatre Internship***	1-3
THE 780 MFA Practicum in Theatre Performance.....	1-3

*** Repeatable up to 6 credit hours depending on responsibilities.

MFA in Acting (Directing Concentration)

Students must apply and interview to be accepted into this concentration (see “Admissions Requirements,” School of Communication & the Arts above). Only a small number of students will be accepted into this concentration each year. If the applicant has any evidence or documentation of directing experience, such as promptbooks, video tapes, and critiques or reviews, the applicant should present such documentation for review when they interview.

The MFA in Acting (Directing Concentration) focuses primarily on acting, but also affords students who have exhibited acumen— and who have a strong desire to explore directing in more depth—the opportunity to do so. The student takes the same 48 credits of Required Core Courses as the General Concentration, students. This course of study includes intensive study in stage acting techniques, camera acting technique, voice production, stage dialects, singing, movement, dance, stage combat and textual analysis. However, in addition to taking the 48 Required Core credits of acting related course work, the Directing Concentration student will take 9 credits of directing oriented course work: Advanced Directing 1,

Advanced Directing 2, and Stage Management. The student will also be strongly encouraged to take a directing oriented course to fulfill their 3 elective credit hours—such as The Theatrical Design Process 1, The Theatrical Design Process 2, or Actor Coaching for the Stage and Screen.

The MFA in Acting (Directing Concentration) culminates in a Thesis/Creative Project where the student is assigned a major role in a Department of Theatre Arts Main stage production or required to create a 45 minute recital consisting of a predetermined list of scenes and monologues culled from a variety of dramatic genres, periods and styles.

Each MFA student is assessed and advised each semester and is required to have an “End-of-Year Interview” with the performance faculty, at which time progress will be discussed in detail. **Continuation in the program (and this concentration) is by invitation.** This degree is primarily designed to prepare actor/directors to enter the marketplace and compete as professionals but may also be of use to those who already know they wish to seek employment in the academy.

The MFA in Acting (Directing Concentration) is a highly structured course of study consisting of a minimum of 60 credit hours. Many of the courses in the program are on a two-year rotation. It is incumbent on the student to communicate closely with their advisor to insure he or she takes the appropriate courses as they arise in the rotation.

Required Courses (48 Core Credit Hours + 9 Concentration Credit Hours = 57)

THE 700 Research and Aesthetics in Theatre.....	3
THE 710 Advanced Acting 1: Sanford Meisner Approach	3
THE 711 Advanced Acting 2: The Meisner Approach Applied	3
THE 712 Unarmed Combat for the Stage	3
THE 713 Textual Analysis for Production	3
THE 721 Rapier and Dagger for the Stage	3
THE 722 Advanced Directing for the Stage 1.....	3
THE 723 Advanced Directing for the Stage 2: Problems in Directing	3
THE 724 Stage Management for the Theatre	3
THE 727 Movement for the Actor	3
THE 730 Screen Acting 1.....	3
THE 731 Screen Acting 2.....	3
THE 734 Vocal Production for the Actor 1	3
THE 735 Vocal Production for the Actor 2	3
THE 740 Advanced Acting 3: Acting Shakespeare	3
THE 741 Advanced Acting 4: Period and Styles	3
THE 742 Weapons of the Stage	3
THE 750 Auditioning and the Business of Acting	3
<i>Culminating Experience</i>	
THE 799 MFA Thesis/Creative Project.....	3

Electives (3 credits hours)

A minimum of 3 credit hours may be taken from same group of courses listed above for general concentration. Elective courses taken outside of the Department of Theatre Arts require advisor’s and departmental chairman’s approval

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Communication

This program enables students to conduct pure and applied research in all areas of study offered in the School. The strengths and research interests of current faculty determine original research projects. Students develop their coursework in consultation with their doctoral advisor.

The doctoral program in communication is designed to prepare a select number of students to enter either the School teaching profession or to fill research and top-level administrative roles in organizations in need of highly educated professionals. The mission involves an intense effort to develop scholars who are able to integrate a Christian worldview with their chosen discipline within communication as they teach, conduct research and practice their professions. A primary goal of the program is to prepare graduates to become Christian leaders who will contribute to communication research, writing, and scholarship.

Requirements for Ph.D. in Communication

All those pursuing the Ph.D. degree in communication must complete the following degree requirements:

1. The completion of all core courses and additional courses required by the student’s doctoral committee. While the number of hours is dependent on a student’s individually approved degree program developed in conjunction with

- his or her doctoral mentor(s), ordinarily no more than 52 credit hours and no less than 44 credit hours are required of an individual student.
2. COM 700 Introduction to Doctoral Studies in Communication, which is offered on campus and is taken the summer before the first full semester of doctoral coursework.
 3. Completion of nine credit hours of doctoral research courses listed below. Students must take all three research courses and must demonstrate their research competence in the methodology they plan to use in their dissertation research.
 - COM 701 Communication Research: Historical/Critical Methodologies
 - COM 702 Communication Research: Qualitative Methodologies
 - COM 703 Communication Research: Quantitative Methodologies
 4. Students who have not previously taken a graduate-level research methods course will be required to take COM 601: Research & Writing in Communication. Completion of four additional mandatory doctoral courses listed below:
 - COM 705 Advanced Communication Theory
 - COM 707 Philosophy & Communication
 - COM 708 History of Communication
 - COM 709 Theology & Communication
 5. Completion of at least 4 credit hours of doctoral seminar coursework (COM 785). The maximum number of this type of course is dependent upon the student's individual program. Successful completion of a two-part qualifying examination following the doctoral student's coursework. The first part examines the student's knowledge of the whole field of communication and the ability to think in broad research terms. It is interdisciplinary in nature and based in part on material covered in the mandatory doctoral courses. The second part of the qualifying examination covers the student's major field of study (and minor area of study if so chosen). The field-specific portion of the qualifying examination will also cover the research methodology area (COM 701, COM 702, COM 703) that the student plans to employ in his or her dissertation research.

Design of the Program

The program emphasizes each student's academic, professional and spiritual growth. It is devoted to pure and applied research in the study areas offered in the School as determined by the strengths of current faculty. Students in the program have concentrated their studies within such areas as interpersonal communication, organizational communication, rhetoric, intercultural/international communication, cinema studies, media effects and new communication technologies, theatre arts studies and journalism studies. Each student encounters both broad interdisciplinary study and very specialized, field-specific coursework and research. The program encourages in-depth study using quantitative, qualitative, and historical-critical approaches. Coursework and research activities are tailored to the expressed interests and goals of the individual student.

Each student's program of study, which must be completed within seven (7) years from admittance, is developed in conjunction with and guided by an individually assigned doctoral advisor/mentor chosen from faculty members whose expertise relates to the student's expressed goals and interests. The structure of the doctoral student's individual program of study will be dependent upon the student's special interest in the communication and arts fields and the topic and research needs relative to writing a dissertation. The dissertation topic normally will be chosen early within the program. Other than the dissertation study area, each student's program will incorporate a combination of the following types of courses:

- Mandatory doctoral courses. Seven required courses are designed to expose the doctoral student to the theories and research methodologies common to the communication and arts fields and to the philosophical and theological perspectives of communication, the arts and their sub-disciplines. These courses, though broad and interdisciplinary in scope, provide flexibility in allowing students to undertake course assignments that relate to their specific fields of study. These courses are designed for the first two years or early part of the student's program of study.
- Seminars. Special topics seminars are offered every semester and during summer sessions. These seminars are broad in nature and of interest to all students or reflect subject matter in a particular discipline within the field of communication. A visiting professor is often invited to teach a doctoral seminar every summer. Tutorials. Highly individualized courses called tutorials provide opportunities for students to pursue specialized areas of research and to be mentored by professors on a one-on-one basis. Tutorials are patterned after the Oxford and Cambridge Universities' models of higher learning.
- Selected regularly offered graduate courses that are open to both master's and doctoral students.
- Minor area of study. Up to 12 credit hours of study in a minor area of study from participating School(s) of Regent University are available to doctoral students.

- Supporting courses. Graduate courses are available to doctoral students outside the School of Communication and the Arts but in other Schools within Regent University, or at graduate institutions outside Regent University that prepare them to complete their specialized program of study.

Admission to Candidacy

Admission to the doctoral program DOES NOT constitute a student's admission to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree. Admission to candidacy is contingent upon:

1. Successful completion of all coursework, with a minimum of a B average (3.0 CGPA);
2. Successful completion of both portions of the qualifying examinations;
3. Meeting the residency requirement for the track in which the student is accepted into the program;
4. Recommendations by the student's doctoral committee/mentor(s); and
5. The approval vote of the doctoral faculty committee and the faculty of the School.

Residency

Residency is a necessary component to building academic fellowship and camaraderie among a community of scholars. On-campus doctoral students meet the residency requirement by completing two consecutive semesters in which they are registered for at least 6 credit hours each semester, excluding summer sessions.

All doctoral students, online as well as on-campus, must attend a 2-credit hour, on-campus seminar, **COM 700 Introduction to Doctoral Studies in Communication**, scheduled during a two-week summer session preceding the student's first fall term of study. This seminar is a daily, intensive reading/lecture/writing course in the field of communication studies. The course also is designed to orient students to the doctoral program, the School's faculty, and doctoral-level study in the communication field.

During each subsequent summer session following any semester until required coursework is completed, the distance education doctoral student takes at least one summer doctoral seminar, which has an on-campus residency component, or other approved on-campus course. This summer residency requirement is also an opportunity to take additional courses advancing academic progress. Residency includes face-to-face defense of the dissertation.

Doctoral students have a five-year limit within which they are normally expected to complete all requirements for the Ph.D. degree. Doctoral coursework is designed for a two-year, full-time commitment. In light of this time frame and degree completion deadline, students may choose to register for part-time coursework any semester.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The following course offerings are common to all departments within the School for the M.A./MFA programs. The course letter designation will vary with the particular School in which the course is offered. Several seminars/workshops covering specialized areas will be offered during the course of an academic year. Many are listed individually in department sections. An independent study or internship is not usually taken in the first year of study. An M.A. student may count no more than 7 credit hours of independent study and internship toward his or her degree.

580/680/780 Practicum (1-3) The practicum provides opportunities for practical and hands-on experience in a given area such as magazine, newspaper, public relations, performing arts, cinema arts and television arts. (Pass/No Pass) Note: See listing under specific Schools. All MFA or M.A. practicum have the 80 designation.

589 Workshop (1-3) The workshop is a directed study combining theory and knowledge with practical application; workshops may present opportunities for hands-on experience. All MFA or M.A. workshops have the 89 designation.

590 Independent Study (1-3) The independent study affords the student an opportunity for specialized research or project in an area of interest. An independent study cannot be offered for a course that is already designated and listed. All MFA or M.A. independent studies have the 90 designation.

595 Internship (1-3) The internship gives the student an opportunity to apply classroom learning to professional work situations. (Pass/No Pass). All MFA or M.A. internships have the 95 designation.

597 Comprehensive Examination (1) The comprehensive exam is a written examination with an oral option that serves as a culminating activity. (Pass/No Pass). All comprehensive examinations for the M.A. are designated COM 597.

598/698/798 M.A./MFA Portfolio (1-3) The portfolio is designed to demonstrate professional competence and creativity in the student's specific area of study. Portfolios should be done close to the end of the program of study. (Pass/No Pass) All portfolios, whether MFA or M.A., have the 98 designation

599/699/799 M.A./MFA Thesis (1-3) The thesis is valuable for those considering advanced graduate or doctoral studies leading to a career in higher education. Students writing a thesis must demonstrate a good understanding of research methods and the ability to apply those methods to a research project. (Pass/No Pass). All MFA or M.A. theses have the 99 designation.

685/785 Seminar (1-3) A seminar is directed study, research, and discussion in a given area. Topics are offered on demand and/or depending on faculty availability. Available for both master's and doctoral students. All seminars have the 85 designation.

Various master's courses are available to doctoral students with appropriate approval. These courses are noted as "may be taken for doctoral credit with approval." Additionally, 700-level doctoral courses and MFA courses are available to master's students with approval.

Center for Digital Media

COM 504 Introduction to Graduate Communication Studies (1) This on-line self-paced prerequisite course is required of all M.A. students that do not have a bachelor's degree in communication or journalism. The course does not count toward the degree requirements. The course is an overview of the historical roots, methodological groundings and present state of the communication field with particular attention to its specialized vocabulary, important writers and works and significant scholarly journals.

COM 600 Communication Theory, Ethics & Worldview (3) This course involves the study of various Christian historical, theoretical and ethical perspectives and their application to the communication field, professions and media. Furthermore, this course prepares students to understand the role of media and communication in the development of one's own worldview and the worldviews existent within our culture. This class will challenge the student to enter a discussion examining the role of communication and the media play in shaping or reinforcing many of the religious and ethical beliefs existent within our culture. Students have the opportunity to further develop a biblical basis for the practice, ethics and study of communication. This course is required for all students seeking a master's degree in the School of Communication and the Arts.

COM 601 Research & Writing in Communication (3) This course will introduce students to the field of communication studies with a special emphasis on communication research methodologies and the procedures for implementing them. The course will also introduce the student to library research, to fundamental computer utilization in word processing/writing, to the required APA and MLA style writing forms, to research statistics using SPSS, and to master's degree requirements in the School (the thesis, portfolio, and comprehensive examination options). Students will learn about and do quantitative and qualitative (or textual critical) research in their respective majors (communication studies, journalism, cinema-television or theatre. The School of Communication and the Arts requires this course for all students. It should be taken within the first two semesters of study in the graduate student's degree program.

COM 603 The Creative Person (3) This course is an integrated, in-depth study of the theoretical and practical aspects of human creativity and the creative process viewed through the lens of the Christian faith. The course will help students understand creativity and scholarship in this area of study better, but also will enable them to develop their own creative gifts on a personal level and as they apply them to various professions, roles and activities within the communication, arts and other fields.

COM 607 New Media (3) This course will examine the nature of new and emerging media and related technologies (e.g., interactive television, Internet advancements, virtual reality and many others). The goal is to strengthen each student's understanding of and ability to predict how these media are changing the characteristics of, and thinking and behavior in, popular cultures, news and entertainment industries, the Church, organizational life, and the business, education, government, political, health and medicine, law, criminal justice, military and other fields.

COM 608 Media, Culture and Public Life (3) This course will consider how media forms (such as radio, television, and computer-mediated communication) and mediated artifacts (such as public speeches, broadcast news, television programs, films, advertising and artifacts of popular culture) influence public discourse, public argument, and conceptions of community and national life together. Students should emerge from the course with a familiarity with broadly rhetorical approaches to studying media, culture, and communication more generally. Students also learn to integrate their Christian faith and research methods—historical, analytical, and critical—in understanding more fully the richness and symbolic power of popular media. Students should also be able to think more critically, more humanely, and more Christianly about how mediated communication functions in public, organizational and interpersonal contexts.

COM 611 Media and Social Influence (3) This course is designed to develop an understanding of important theories of social influence pertinent to media and culture, this course features content including the study of diffusion of innovations, social marketing, entertainment-education, agenda setting, and other communication and development processes. Social change will be

studied within the context of Scripture at the individual, organizational, community, national and international levels. This course will benefit anyone who seeks to know how mass media influences people's attitudes, values, beliefs and practices. Students may have the opportunity to get involved in applied research projects that address some of the most significant issues and needs in contemporary society.

COM 614 Global Media and Cultural Change (3) Students in this course will examine the kinds of challenges and opportunities encountered in communicating in the current "Global Village." Students are encouraged to creatively develop an understanding of ways of communicating across geographical, religious and cultural boundaries. Students formulate ideas of what effect the culture of global media has on our understanding of our faith and the faith of others. Critical issues such as the nature of globalization, the role of media in development, global media consumption, cultural imperialism, the flow of ideas and products in a global culture and the influence of a changing global media industry will be addressed.

COM 628 The Articulate Person 1: Oral Interpretation (1) This course will offer the student the opportunity to learn communication articulateness through reading, study, discussion and performance. The content will focus on learning about and practicing the presentation of ideas, images and emotions in ways that are most likely to be listened to and accepted by other persons. In other words, articulateness is more than spoken words only. The oral interpretation of the Word of God will provide the content of this first unit of the articulate person. More than any other content, the ability and intentionality to produce well God's Word for the edification of the listener should be paramount to Christian graduate students in the profession of their faith through the acceptable media of the present to a culture largely unevangelized today. The course rationale and organization assumes that the student already has knowledge and experience in public oral communication at the basic level.

COM 629 The Articulate Person 2: Speaking Face-to-Face and Mediated (1) The history of speaking either to an audience face-to-face or digitally recording one's person/behavior and words has well defined those forums in which the best of speech-making is to be practiced: the informative speech, presenting information to an audience; the persuasive speech, persuading hearers to some preconceived agenda; and special occasion speech, the ceremonial event when in life people gather together. This course will provide the opportunity to practice speech articulateness and the use, when applicable, of visual components to create meaning for an audience. Emphasis will be on public speaking and visual culture as vehicles for the discovery and artful presentation of truth, for the promotion of responsible personal development and for the encouragement of constructive social action. Prerequisite: COM 628.

COM 630 The Articulate Person 3: Being Articulate Using Electronic Media (1) Articulateness extends not only to the spoken word but the printed word and images also, and not only to one medium at a time, but to multi-media all at once. This course will take the skills students learned in the first two units and extend them to reach people where most may often be found today—on the Internet. Utilizing all media forms—text, images, audio streaming, video streaming, blogs, etc. – this course will enable students to take elements of media, faith and contemporary culture and apply them to an actual Web site that reflects the highest forms of articulateness for this generation. This course will help the student discover the organization and population of a Web site that takes the person accessing the site to a full media experience involving a variety of communication settings. This includes academic papers (white papers), synchronous and asynchronous chat rooms, video documentaries, editorial/opinion pages, audio and video sites featuring the oral interpretation of the Word of God, etc. Prerequisites: COM 628 and 629.

COM 631 Organizational Communication in the Digital Age (3) New and emerging communication technologies, their uses and related issues are drastically changing the nature of communication, organizational life generally and cultures in which organizations reside. This course provides students with a communication-based perspective of organizations and organizational leadership, with a special emphasis on the characteristics of a current and future trends and issues associated with organizations in this digital age. A blend of theory and practice, it draws from existing, pertinent theoretical constructs, models, research and generalizations that are relevant to organizational communication and leadership in our increasingly highly mediated environment. It provides opportunities for students to sharpen their critical thinking and further develop their communication skills and learn practical concepts and principles that can be applied creatively to their current or future special areas of interest, organizational settings or professional roles.

COM 632 Media and the Church (3) This course examines the role of both traditional and newer forms of media in local church and other Christian organizational and group settings primarily from a leadership or decision-making perspective. The course will explore trends and issues related to the use of media in contemporary cultures and current and possible future applications of communication technologies to fulfill local church and parachurch missions and goals. The course is required for those students whose special area of interest within the Media, Faith and Culture program involves filling or enhancing knowledge and skills related to a media director or a similar role in a local church. However, it is also highly recommended for anyone that is currently occupying a leadership role in a Christian organization or aspires to do so in the future.

COM 700 Introduction to Doctoral Studies in Communication (2) Online and on-campus students are introduced to the communication discipline and the doctoral program. The course is an overview of the historical roots, methodological grounding and present state of and trends in the communication field with particular attention to its specialized vocabulary, important writers and works, and significant scholarly journals. Computer literacy sessions for distance learning, library resources for distance learning and graduate-level writing style forms are included. This course is designed both for doctoral students with a background in communication and those relatively new to the field. Offered on campus only in the summer.

COM 701 Communication Research: Historical/Critical Methodologies (3) This course provides an in-depth survey, analysis and practice of current humanities and arts research approaches and methodologies used in the study of communication and the arts.

COM 702 Communication Research: Quantitative Methodologies (3) This course is an advanced study of classic and contemporary social science research methodologies and statistics utilized in the study of communication. Students must have previously had a graduate-level social science methods course at another institution, COM 601 or another equivalent experience.

COM 703 Communication Research: Qualitative Methodologies (3) This course provides an advanced study of ethnography, focus group interview techniques, participant observation, in-depth personal interview and other methodologies currently employed in the communication field.

COM 705 Advanced Communication Theory (3) This course presents an interdisciplinary examination of the most current theories, scholarship, published research and trends and issues in all areas within the communication and arts fields.

COM 707 Philosophy & Communication (3) This course affords a broad, yet intensive, study of the philosophical underpinnings of the communication and arts fields. The history of ideas, comparative worldviews, ethical issues and other philosophical concerns will be addressed from a biblical perspective.

COM 708 History of Communication (3) This course provides an historical and interdisciplinary analysis of the development of communication and arts theories, concepts and practices from the classical rhetorical tradition to the present.

COM 709 Theology & Communication (3) This course presents an analysis and evaluation from the Word of God for the purpose and practice of communication.

COM 785 Doctoral Seminar (1-3) Seminars are special topics courses focusing on specific subdisciplines or involving broad interdisciplinary study. May be taken more than once under varying titles. May be taken by master's students with permission of instructor. Some seminars are taught on campus only.

COM 788 Tutorial in Communication & the Arts (1-3) Tutorials afford doctoral students the opportunity to do special research, projects and readings under the direction of and in conjunction with a faculty member in the School of Communication and the Arts. Tutorials are not independent studies—they are courses with syllabi and structured meeting times—and are normally tailored to student's specialized academic and professional interests and/or dissertation area.

COM 795 Dissertation Research (1-4) This course is a doctoral level credit assigned to directed academic work that may be related to the student's dissertation topic. The student normally registers for this course prior to qualifying exams and achieving candidacy. Prerequisites are two of the following three courses: COM 701, COM 702, and/or COM 703. This course is graded on a pass/no pass basis.

COM 797 Qualifying Examination (1) This course is required of all doctoral students who are taking doctoral qualifying exams. All doctoral students will register for COM 797 in the semester in which they are actually taking both the written and oral portions of the qualifying examination within the School of Communication and the Arts. This one credit hour does not apply to the coursework (pre-qualifying examination) aspect of the individual degree program. The grading option for the course is pass/no pass. Students who do not initially pass all questions of the qualifying examination will be allowed with the recommendation of the qualifying exam committee and the approval of the chair of the doctoral program to retake those questions the following semester. Only one retake is permitted; an IP will be posted until the examination is completed.

COM 799 Continuing Dissertation Credit (3) After successfully passing the qualifying examination, the doctoral candidate must remain registered with three (3) continuing dissertation credits every academic semester until the dissertation manuscript is successfully defended. Doctoral candidates must register for one (1) credit hour each semester (excluding summer) after the successful defense of their dissertation until the final, revised manuscript has been approved and signed by the doctoral committee members and processed for binding. See doctoral handbook for on-campus, online and fellowship student requirements.

Department of Cinema-Television

CTV 502 Cinema-Television Equipment Workshop (1) The course is required for those who plan to check-out equipment for media projects. The course covers in an intensive time frame: video camera, grip/electric, sound basics, set operations, laptop proficiency and film camera.

CTV 505 Aesthetics & Techniques for Cinema-Television (3) This course is a study of the aesthetic and technical storytelling tools available to the filmmaker or television director. Strong emphasis is given to film grammar, the aesthetics of picture composition and audio design as it applies to motion pictures and narrative television. Required for all cinema-television majors.

CTV 525 Producing for Cinema (3) This course focuses on two aspects of the motion picture industry, proposing a project through a prospectus and designing and creating a film production company. Emphasis is placed on the role of the producer in these endeavors in the independent film market as well as productions involving participation of major Hollywood entities.

CTV 526 Producing for the 21st Century (3) This course is designed as an advanced level study of the business side of the Television and digital media industries integrating programming content strategies to effectively communicate the powerful Truths of the Gospel of Jesus Christ to a postmodern audience. This is not a “Christian TV” course, but rather an effort to provide an apologetic for the integration of the praxis of excellence and innovation into the converged world of digital media production and programming.

CTV 527 The Producer’s Unit (3) This course provides a survey of the work of the organizational core of production crew, including the unit production manager, the first and second assistant directors, the production office coordinator and the production auditor. Learn how a film is managed from producing and logistical point of view during production.

CTV 528 Leadership Issues in Media (3) This course is a requirement for all students in the producing track, and it is an elective for students in the directing and editing tracks. Regent University graduates Christian leaders whose professional and spiritual motivations are to change the world in which they serve. This course prepares the future media leader for success. Leadership and communication theory are specifically applied to media industry environments in an effort to prepare students for executive and management positions upon graduation.

CTV 530 Directing Single Camera for Cinema-Television (3) This course provides a hands-on course in directing narrative feature film and television, using single-camera style shooting. Master the aesthetics, theory and practice of camera placement, shot execution, and directing the actor. The course allows students to create and develop their directing style. Pre- or co-requisite CTV 505.

CTV 531 Directing Multi-Camera Television (3) This course provides the students an opportunity for learning preproduction, production and postproduction of television programs using the multi-camera production techniques typical in half-hour episodic television, soap operas, game shows and talk shows. Student scripts are selected competitively from appropriate genres. Qualifications for crew positions based on experience and level of completed coursework. Pre- or co-requisite CTV 505.

CTV 535 Producing & Directing Television Advertising (3) This course provides an examination of the process of creating, writing and producing television advertising spots, particularly national ads shot on film and mastered on video. Careful attention is paid to the discipline of storyboarding and storytelling with a rigid time format, as well as relations with ad agencies.

CTV 541 Screen Acting (3) This course focuses on the application of acting and performance skills for single-camera film and video presentations. Development of theatrical characterizations, as well as “commercial” and on-camera spokesperson performances are presented and analyzed in a workshop environment.

CTV 545 Lighting Aesthetics & Design for Cinema-Television (3) This course provides a study of the aesthetic and technical aspects of lighting in television and film. Students will become familiar with various lighting styles and important types of equipment used to implement them, as well as with the grip and electrical areas of motion picture production. The course is recommended for aspiring cinematographers.

CTV 546 Motion Picture Cinematography (3) This course is a study of the aesthetics and practice of motion picture cinematography. Positions of the cinematographer and camera operator, as well as first and second assistant camera operators examined. Recommended for aspiring cinematographers.

CTV 555 History & Aesthetics of Editing (3) This course offers an advanced study of the development and practice of editing theory and style, including the practical impact on filmmaking. The course centers on an analysis of the evolution of editing aesthetics in the planning and visualization of moving pictures by the director in preproduction. Pre- or co-requisite CTV 505.

CTV 556 Nonlinear Video Editing (3) This course is a study of nonlinear editing technologies used in the television and video industries. Primarily concerned with the editing process insofar as it concerns projects, which regardless of the origination format will be finished on a videotape format. Pre- or co-requisite CTV 555.

CTV 600 Theory & Criticism of Cinema-Television (3) This course provides a general analysis of cinema and television; from the early realists-formalist analysis, then moves on to examine auteur, genre, reception, semiotic, feminist, psycho-analytic, Marxist and deconstructive theories as they apply to both film and television research. Students will complete the course with the understanding of how to apply these theories to all types of television and cinematic texts.

CTV 602 History of American Cinema 1 (3) This course presents an historical survey of the development of narrative American cinema from the early days to the denouement of silent film in the late 1920s, followed by the development of sound and the Golden Age of the studio system in the 1930s through the 1950s. Investigate the aesthetic, technological, economic and sound dimensions of the classical Hollywood narrative film. May be taken online if student can verify access to the required films.

CTV 603 History of American Cinema 2(3) This course presents an historical survey of narrative American cinema from the decline of the studio system and the abolition of the production code through the turbulent 1960s, the complacent 1970s and the conservative 1980s. The rise of the new independents and the reliance on blockbuster movies is studied in the context of the continuing revolution in delivery systems including made-for-cable movies, pay-per-view, home video rentals and international markets. May be taken online if student can verify access to the films required.

CTV 604 Redemptive Cinema (3) This course presents an historical/critical investigation of the production of religious films both for specialized evangelistic and didactic purposes, as well as the religious dimensions of the secular film industry. Study for the latter will be focused on the works of such international directors as Bergman, Bresson and Dryer and modern ethical Hollywood directors such as Allen, Spielberg and Beresford. May be taken online if student can verify access to the films required.

CTV 607 History of American Broadcasting (3) This course provides a critical examination of the great cultural producers for our times: television and radio. Proceeds from the early days of radio, through the creation of the television networks, the wiring of America to the history of broadcast programming and the impact of new technologies, such as DVD, direct broadcast, cable and the Internet. Consider the impact of "human" agency vs. market forces in the development of these media.

CTV 609 Topics in the Critical Study of Cinema-Television (3) This course provides a critical and historical study of film and television with a topical focus. Different areas of scholarly study will be examined each time the course is offered; may be retaken for the study of a new topic. Some of the recent areas studied include: Film and Television Comedy, the Western, Film Noir, African-Americans and Women and Hollywood.

CTV 627 Scheduling & Budgeting for Cinema-Television (3) This course is an in-depth study of the process of computerized scheduling and budgeting as applied to the motion picture and television. Emphasizes techniques of efficient scheduling, real-world cost estimation and other issues of motion picture preproduction. Assumes a working understanding of MS Word and computer literacy. Permission of Instructor is required.

CTV 630 Advanced Directing for Cinema-Television (3) This course builds on CTV 530, focusing on refining the use of the technical storytelling tools available to the director, as well as techniques of staging shots, directing the actor and developing a personal directoral style. Permission of instructor is required. Prerequisites: CTV 530 and CTV 555.

CTV 635 Producing & Directing the Music Video (3) This course is a study of the phenomenon, form and design of music television, followed by the development and production of music videos for Christian musicians. Represents the intersecting of several mass media: music industry (content), film (origination format) and television (exhibition).

CTV 637 Producing & Directing the Documentary (3) This course is an investigation of history, theory and style of documentaries, culminating in production experience based on techniques studied in class. These class documentaries may be studied for issues-based content and/or viewed as exercises in visual persuasion.

CTV 638 Advanced Motion Picture Production (1-3) This course affords the student an opportunity for participation in the production of a 16mm film, shot feature-style and adhering to Hollywood customs and conventions. Student scripts selected competitively from all genres. Normally offered during the summer with the expectation that students will work on location for two or three weeks with shoot-days averaging 10-12 hours. Qualification for crew positions based on experience and level of completed coursework. Permission of instructor is required.

CTV 641 Advanced Screen Acting (3) The course builds in intensity and focus on CTV 541. It is designed to help sharpen and energize acting skills in front of the camera. Emphasis is placed on professional development. Prerequisite CTV 541.

CTV 643 History of Animation (3) This course is a survey of theory, aesthetics and production techniques of the animated image, including cell and stop-frame animation as well as computerized imaging. Fee.

CTV 645 Tools of the Trade (3) This course focuses on the working knowledge of vector scopes, waveform monitors, cameras, lights, VTRs, DDRs, basics of editing/ compositing, creation use and importance of mattes, file formats, file translations devices, basic file structures in UNIX, DOX and Macintosh operating systems and simple UNIX scripting.

CTV 646 Special Effects Editing (3) This course will cover the concepts of design, color and texture. Software used will be PhotoShop, After Effects and AVID/Premiere. Students will learn the aesthetics and processes of editing for special effects and animation. A 5-minute project will be required for the final grade. Fee.

CTV 650 Special Effects for film & Video (3) This course is designed to give students an overview of the history of special effects in film and television as well as hands-on projects that will demonstrate the techniques needed to work with green screen, miniatures, CGI, lighting techniques, cloud tanks/liquids, glass mattes, editing tricks, shooting tricks and color correction. Motion capture, motion control and stunts and wire tricks will also be discussed. Fee.

CTV 657 Nonlinear Editing for Feature Film (3) This course is an advanced study of the various tools and techniques used in editing on nonlinear systems for feature films with a theatrical release and for any project in which film negative is conformed. All aspects of this process are covered from the initial telecine through the answer print. Prerequisite CTV 555 and CTV 556.

CTV 658 Sound Design for Cinema-Television (3) This course examines the role of the sound crew in production and post-production. The course covers sound theory as well as applied practices with location sound recording and the process of audio post-production. Topics include editing dialogue, sound effects, ADR, and creating a final sound mix with Regent's Pro Tools editing and mixing system.

Department of Journalism

JRN 540 Converged Media Technologies (2) The course enables students to gain advanced experience and understanding of the latest emerging hardware and software technologies that are critical to the study and practice of news journalism for print, broadcast and the Internet. The course enables students to integrate their graduate-level journalism studies with laboratory and multimedia journalism experiences. The semester is divided into several modules to provide students with theoretical and aesthetic concepts as well as hands-on learning. Each module includes field experience in applying the hardware or software in practical situations.

JRN 580 Journalism Practicum (1) The practicum experience is designed to provide students with a practical workplace lab experience to augment their course of journalism study. A practicum may be offered in broadcast, print or Internet, with faculty oversight of the journalism experience. The course is appropriate for returning students only.

JRN 589 Journalism Workshop (1-3) Workshops are offered to provide specialized knowledge and skills in the journalism field.

JRN 603 Mass Media Law and Ethics (3) This course provides an analysis of legal principles related to journalism practices, including the implications of freedom of the press, First Amendment guarantees, libel, contempt, obscenity, privacy and right-to-know. Also, the course includes an in-depth examination of journalism ethics. This course may be taken for doctoral credit with approval.

JRN 611 Converged Media Writing and Editing (3) This course examines the principles, aesthetics and practices of television and online news and feature story writing and copy-editing from the perspectives of reporter, writer and copy editor. Students will study the theory, principles and practices of effectively communicating in a converged media environment, with special emphasis on the art of compelling broadcast writing and storytelling in hard news and feature formats. The course will also address editorial issues related to Internet news, research, advanced copy-editing concepts across media platforms and applied ethics in newsgathering as they relate to the news writing process. A 45-hour lab experience in broadcast and website media is also included in the course.

JRN 612 Advanced Writing and Reporting (3) This course examines the gathering and reporting process for the advanced student in journalism, with special attention paid to investigative journalism, Internet research and the in-depth reporting process.

JRN 613 Feature Writing for Publications (3) This course is designed to acquaint the student with the varieties of feature articles used by both secular and Christian magazines and newspapers and to help develop skills in producing these articles. Students will write feature stories and research scholarly articles on the topics covered during the course. A 45-hour lab experience in magazine and newspaper media is also included in this course.

JRN 615 Editorials, Columns and Essays (2) This course acquaints students with the area of personal journalism, i.e., those forms of journalism that serve as forums for the expression of opinion and personal views. The course will examine the style and

tone of editorials, columns and essays, giving special attention to some of the nation's leading journalists and publications. The course is intended to help the student marshal ideas and write compelling pieces for publication.

JRN 630 Broadcast News Program Producing (3) This course presents a study of the editorial, managerial, aesthetic and production aspects of producing live or live-to-tape broadcast news in-studio programs. Through classroom study and practical studio experiences, students will study and engage in a variety of formats, from varied daily hard news program to the news/talk program. Prerequisite: JRN 611.

JRN 633 Broadcast News Field Reporting and Producing (4) This course provides an exploration of the editorial issues, aesthetics, principles and professional standards and practices of broadcast news field producing and reporting. Students will apply journalistic principles studied in the classroom during field and project exercises. Prerequisite: JRN 611

JRN 634 Journalism as Literature (3) This course is a comprehensive study of engaging works of journalism that deserve to be classified as literature because they contain all of the same elements (plot, theme, characterization, setting, tension and narrative techniques) found in the genres of fiction and drama. The course will examine literary criticism from Aristotle to the present to establish a list of criteria for evaluating journalistic prose as literature. Stories by journalists during the past two centuries will be examine, including Dickens, Twain, Crane, Churchill, London, Steinbeck, Orwell, Dos Passos, Parker, Hemingway, Pyle, Mailer, Vidal, Bragg, Moehringer and other Pulitzer Prize laureates. This course will be taught the same term as JRN 633: Broadcast News Field Reporting and Producing; this course is required for distance students and is taught only on-line. It may be an elective for on-campus students.

JRN 640 Web Design and Publishing (3) This course is a study of the theory and practice of working on the Internet, including accessing the Internet, research, creation of websites, as well as linking or promoting the site online. Students will prepare homepages by using FrontPage 2000 and Paint Shop Pro 6.

JRN 641 Advanced Web Design and Publishing (3) This course presents the advanced theory and practice of Internet page design and concepts. Students will learn how to create and maintain websites with tools such as Dreamweaver 3.0, Flash 4.0 and Fireworks 3.0. Students will also learn the latest strategies and technologies to develop websites that are highly functional and user-friendly. The course focuses on theory, design, web construction and performance evaluation.

JRN 650 Editorial Management (2) Students explore the editorial, managerial and industry-specific trends and challenges that are associated with leading and editorial team at a mass media outlet. The course will explore these dynamics at a television network or station, a daily or weekly newspaper and an Internet Website editorial team. Students will meet with industry leaders to gain greater insights into the editorial decision-making processes and specific managerial issues that confront leaders within each discipline. Students will also study how the best practices of servant leadership may be applied in coaching an editorial team to achieve excellence.

JRN 685 Journalism Seminars (1-3) Seminars are courses offered on a variety of current journalism-related topics. Upon faculty approval, students may also enroll in seminars offered by other departments in the School of Communication and the Arts.

Script and Screenwriting

SSW 510 Story Structure for Stage & Screen (3) This course thoroughly examines the structural components of plays and film scripts. Character development studied in relation to structure. Scenarios, treatments and a substantial amount of creative writing realized as the students work toward the development of a full-length work.

SSW 511 Playwriting (3) This course provides an exploration of the structural, thematic and character techniques in writing plays for the stage from the sketch to the full-length play. Emphasis is placed on developing a "theatrical" knowledge of conventions and imagery that is the exclusive realm of the live theatre experience from a writing standpoint.

SSW 512 Writing the Short Film (3) This course is an examination of the special circumstance of the short film script (less than 45 minutes running time). Students learn the narrative conventions of this format and write two film scripts through multiple drafts.

SSW 514 Writing for Television (3) This course is an analysis of the structural components of a variety of TV narrative program forms, such as situation comedies and hour-long dramas. Includes survey of markets and pitching techniques.

SSW 516 Writing for Children: Stage & Screen (3) Students learn to adapt children's literature and how to critique children's programming in the media and create an original play or film script. Students examine story structure, characterization, motifs in children's literature and the developmental stages of children to help form an understanding of effective dramatic writing for children.

SSW 612 Feature Film Scriptwriting (3) The course builds upon the skills of SSW 510 Story Structure for Stage and Screen. Skills course that guides from the idea through treatment and step-outline to a finished first draft and the marketing of both the script and the writer. Special consideration given to format, story narration and dialogue polishing.

SSW 613 Writing Comedy (3) This course offers students both a theoretical and practical approach to the craft of writing for comedy. Students are required to write for a variety of comic venues, including jokes, stand-up routines, sketches, plays and films. The final project will be the completion of a one-act play or short film script.

SSW 617 Writing Christian Drama for Stage & Screen (3) The course covers critiques of contemporary media and stage scripts and productions, as well as the aesthetics of artistic expressions as applicable to the Christian worldview. The objective is to learn how to write from biblical narrative and create a contemporary script that incorporates some aspect of transcendent values.

SSW 680 MFA Practicum (1) All MFA students are required to complete a minimum of 3 credit hours of SSW 680. The practicum consists of regular meetings with a faculty mentor to work on script and screenwriting projects. A maximum of credit hours of SSW 680 can be applied to the minimum 58 credit hours needed to complete the MFA program.

SSW 698 MFA Portfolio (2) All MFA students are required to complete a minimum of 4 credit hours of SSW 698. This practicum consists of a specialized script and screenwriting project in your area of interest. After successfully completing all required coursework, enroll in one credit hour of SSW 698 each semester until completion the program. A maximum of 6 credit hours of SSW 698 can be applied to the minimum 58 credit hours needed to complete the MFA program.

Department of Theatre Arts

THE 542 Acting Comedy (3) This is a performance workshop focusing on the stylistic genre of “comedy.” While a variety of theoretical techniques will be addressed and discussed during the class, the majority of time will be dedicated to the performing of comic roles.

THE 545 Lighting Aesthetics & Design for Theatre (3) This course provides an overview to the tools and equipment for stage lighting, as well as offering an opportunity to engage in designing theatrical lighting.

THE 548 Rendering and Painting (3) This course provides an overview of the materials and methods used to create painted effects for theatre, television and film scenery.

THE 549 Sound Design for Theatre (3) This is a study of the tools and techniques required to produce soundtracks and provide sound reinforcement for the theatre.

THE 550 Set Design for Directors (3) This course allows students to study the visual elements required to mount a stage production.

THE 552 Scene Design & Construction (3) This course allows students to study the theatrical scenery styles and their uses. The course entails the application of construction techniques for stage scenery.

THE 555 Costume Construction and Design (3) This course presents the study of the research methods, materials and techniques used in the making of costumes for theatre, television and film.

THE 589 Theatre Workshop (1-3) The workshop is offered based on student demand and faculty availability. Some of the regularly offered workshops may include dance, voice, improvisation and creative drama.

THE 600 Theatre History & Literature 1 (3) This course provides an intensive and comprehensive overview of theatre history and dramatic literature. Emphasis is placed on understanding the artistic, political and sociological contexts of different periods and their effects on the theatre world.

THE 601 Theatre History & Literature 2 (3) This course provides an intensive and comprehensive overview of theatre history and dramatic literature from the Restoration through Contemporary periods, with an emphasis on British and American historical and modern theatre. Emphasis is placed on understanding the artistic, political and religious contexts of different periods and their effects on the theatre world. (Required for students participating in the annual theatre trip.)

THE 604 Theories of Acting & Directing (3) This course offers an historical overview of theories and perspectives on acting and directing, ranging from the early Greeks through post-modernism. Although some non-Western styles will be covered, primary emphasis will be on Western methods.

THE 606 Theatre Production (3) This course presents an overview of technical theatre systems, production staff organization and methods of presenting scenic design ideas. (Note: requires four contact hours per week.)

THE 614 Creative Drama (3) Students will examine techniques and strategies for making use of drama in non-theatre related situations such as counseling, education, role playing, problem solving and rehabilitation.

THE 620 Theatre Management & Production (3) This course is a survey of management tools, techniques and planning methods for productions in the performing arts.

THE 627 Makeup for the Theatre (2) This course will afford the student the opportunity to gain expertise in designing and applying a variety of stage make ups including: corrective, fantasy, animal, special effects, old age and will culminate in the introduction of latex prosthetic pieces. Student will be required to purchase a personal makeup kit.

THE 630 Advanced Directing for Theatre (3) The course deals with contemporary and period dramatic analysis, especially with realization of the concept of central image. The student is prepared for both the practical and visionary aspects of the art of directing. Prerequisite: THE 530.

THE 631 Actor Coaching for Stage & Screen (3) The course focuses on the process of evaluating, coaching and directing actors by providing an acting “vocabulary.” Intensive work in audition techniques, cold readings, blocking, improvisations, physicalization and prop work for both “live” and video performance is prepared.

THE 632 Theories & Concepts in Acting (3) An in-depth examination of a variety of theories and techniques of dramatic stage acting. Emphasis will be placed on Constantin Stanislavski’s system and the application of his theories and principles in exercises and performance presentations. This course may be taken for doctoral credit with approval.

THE 633 Theories and Concepts in Directing (3) An in-depth examination of a variety of theories and techniques for Directing live performances for the stage. Emphasis will be placed on various principles, techniques, and approaches to directing dramatically effective presentations. The student will participate in classroom exercise work designed to prepare the student to apply what they learn in various types of performance presentations. Emphasis will be placed on script analysis, principles of staging, and collaborating with actors. This course may be taken for doctoral credit with approval.

THE 635 Theatre in Ministry (3) This course will examine strategies and techniques for integrating various forms and types of theatre into the Christian church setting. Examples include, but are not limited to: children’s theatre, puppetry, masks, sketch drama, drama in counseling, drama for seniors, prison ministry, Christmas and Easter cantata’s.

THE 640 Advanced Acting for Theatre (3) The course provides students intensive training in acting styles and techniques ranging from Shakespeare to Commedia del’Arte. An emphasis is placed on the application of theory to performance or presentation. Prerequisite: THE 540.

THE 650 History & Style of Theatrical Design (3) This course provides an examination of the locations for the presentations of plays from Greek antiquity to the modern day, including evolution of stage mechanisms and scenery.

THE 652 Costume History (3) This course explores the evolution of clothing styles from ancient Egyptian to contemporary times with an emphasis on the definitive silhouette for each period and the manner it can be adapted for theatrical use.

THE 657 Writing and Producing Children’s Theatre (3) In this course students will have the opportunity to adapt children’s literature, learn how to critique children’s programming in the media and create an original play or film script. Story structure, characterization, motifs in children’s literature and the developmental stages in children are examined as effective tools in writing and producing for children. Students will also be afforded the opportunity to direct and produce theatre for children.

THE 700 Research and Aesthetics in Theatre (3) An in depth examination of the philosophical and methodological strategies of graduate study within the field of the theatrical arts. Emphasis is placed on historical/critical research methods, principles of formalist analysis, Christian Aesthetics and the completion of individual research projects designed to prepare the student for the culminating experience of the Thesis/Creative Project.

THE 710 Advanced Acting 1: The Sanford Meisner Approach (3) Meisner’s approach trains actors to get out of their own heads and into reading the behavior generated by their scene partners. It accepts as a basic premise that actors build each others’ characters, moment by moment, together. The course will explore, in some depth, such Meisner exercises as: “The Reality of Doing,” “Point of View,” “Pinch and Ouch,” “What’s Happening,” “Working Off,” “Coming to the Door,” “Doing Fully,” “In the Extreme,” “Taking It Personally,” “In Relationship” and “Raising the Stakes.” This course will take as its focal point exercise work as opposed to intense scene study. Any scene work will be drawn from contemporary dramatic literature.

THE 711 Advanced Acting 2: The Meisner Approach Applied (3) The course is a continuing study of Sanford Meisner's Approach to actor training. It takes as its focal point preparing the actor to access and control release of emotion. Exercise work includes: "Setting the Stage," "Emotional Preparation," "Coming Home to Be Alone," "Coming Home to Do," "Roommates," and "The Highest Stakes." Acting 2 has a more demanding scene study component than Acting 1. Scene work will draw upon the dramatic works of Henrik Ibsen and Anton Chekhov.

THE 712 Unarmed Combat for the Stage (3) The course introduces a variety of aesthetic/safety principles and practical techniques utilized in the staging of unarmed combat for the stage. Principles covered include: distance/measure, partnering, cue-reaction-action, masking, reversal of energy, the pyramid of safety, victim controlled techniques, and making friends with the floor. Techniques covered will be drawn from the following categories: rolls, falls, lifts, carries, throws, punches, blocks, kicks, and specialty moves.

THE 713 Text Analysis for Production (3) The course is designed to familiarize students with the principles, methods, and procedures involved in the analysis of written dramatic texts intended for film, television, or theatrical production. The course is intended to help students identify the different elements contained within a script and to understand how each of these relate to one another and work together in creating the overall impression as a work of art. This course also examines the numerous devices used by artists and technicians in production to communicate their ideas about the written text and how these devices can affect interpretation and realization of the text in production. This course will focus primarily on the examination and analysis of dramatic texts for the purpose of script, character and artistic interpretation

THE 721 Rapier and Dagger for the Stage (3) This course introduces a variety of safety/aesthetic principles as well as practical techniques utilized in staging Renaissance sword fights for the stage. Principles covered include: distance/measure, partnering, cue-reaction-action, masking, reversal of energy, and the pyramid of safety. Techniques covered will be drawn from the following categories: footwork, cuts, thrusts, parries, cross parries, hand parries, reinforced parries, direct and complex attacks, *prise de fer* (taking of the blade) attacks, avoidances, dagger attacks, combining unarmed techniques with blade work.

THE 722 Advanced Directing for the Stage 1 (3) Students will review the basics of composition, text analysis, ground plan development, moving on to Central Image Concept and advanced Actor Coaching techniques in directing for the theatre. This course deals with contemporary and period dramatic analysis. Students will be prepared for both the practical and visionary aspects of the art of directing.

THE 723 Advanced Directing for the Stage 2: Problems in Directing (3) Students examine the contributions of a variety of innovative directors of the 20th and 21st centuries. Research application and a variety of dramaturgical techniques are examined. The course is an in-depth examination of the role and function of the director as visionary, artist, craftsman, team leader, dramaturge, scholar, and practitioner. The course is a blend of scholarly research and practical application via selected scene work.

THE 724 Stage Management for the Theatre (3) This course covers the duties and responsibilities of a production stage manager. An emphasis is placed on honing organizational skills and in communication with all members of a production team. Working with and adapting to Actors Equity Regulations is included. Students are expected to create a prompt book as a project as well as participate in departmental productions.

THE 725 The Theatrical Design Process 1 (3) This course provides the intellectual study from a practical and emotional perspective of the process of creating a scenic, costume, lighting or audio design. An emphasis is placed on script analysis, research methods, implementation and evaluation. Students investigate the impact of resources on the creation of a work of art.

THE 726 The Theatrical Design Process 2 (3) The tools and techniques utilized by theatrical designers to bring their work to the stage will be presented and explored in depth. Students produce designs for creating scenery, costuming and lighting for a production.

THE 727 Movement for the Actor (3) Well-trained actors have voices and bodies that register the subtlest of thoughts and emotions generated by the actor while in character. Movement for the Actor is a process-oriented course that trains the actor's body to be fully responsive to the demands of physical characterization. Utilizing a mix of stage movement modalities, the student will develop an evolved kinesthetic awareness as a tool in the acting process

THE 730 Screen Acting 1 (3) The course is designed to teach the techniques and methods of screen acting for single-camera productions (although multiple-camera productions are also addressed). Students are required to prepare and perform scenes for presentation in class, to actively participate in classroom exercises and discussions, and to perform as

on-camera talent for student productions outside of class in conjunction with other Film and/or Television classes taking place at Regent University.

THE 731 Screen Acting 2 (3) The course is designed as an advanced-level acting class for on-camera performance. Students are expected to already have a basic knowledge of and experience with the unique requirements of screen acting. Students should already be able to adapt the level of performance to various types of camera shots. The class builds on this base knowledge and concentrates on intense scene study to isolate and target those specific moments that define and shape believable, artistically appropriate on-screen performances. The course also focuses on commercial and professional scenes.

THE 734 Vocal Production for the Actor 1(3) Developing the speaking voice as an instrument capable of a full range of expression must be a primary objective of the actor. In order to achieve this goal, students focus on a variety of exercises based on the work of Kristin Linklater designed to reconnect speaking with the actor's impulsive center and remove habits of vocal misuse. Emphasis is placed on freedom and release rather than control, believing that the actor's focus should be on the integrity of his or her role and the voice should be free to follow the actor's intuition and imagination. Voice work should make the vocal instrument available while remaining healthy. Its use is not limited to the creation of beautiful sounds. While this course is not designed to be a singing class, better singing may be a by-product of the work.

THE 735 Vocal Production for the Actor 2 (3) For an actor, it is necessary to acquire specific vocal techniques which refine and enhance the development of a free, available voice. The actor must possess skills in the area of phonetics, speech and dialects in order to fulfill a wide range of vocal demands. This course will focus on the study and application of such skills. Previous work with the Linklater Technique from Vocal Production 1 will be expanded upon and further applied to scripted text. The International phonetic Alphabet will be introduced as a tool in the correction of individual speech problems and as a basis for the study of major performance dialects. The later part of the semester will be devoted exclusively to dialect study.

THE 740 Advanced Acting 3: Acting Shakespeare (3) The course provides the advanced actor with the various facets of approaching Shakespearean dramatic texts. An emphasis is placed on scansion, voice quality, builds, playing through lines, and finding a physical and emotional subtext for the language. Work is memorized from Sonnets, soliloquies, and dramatic scenes both serious and comic. An ensemble and individual work in vocal dexterity and sensitivity is also applied.

THE 741 Advanced Acting 4: Periods and Styles (3) Periods and Styles will focus on the drama and performance styles of the theatre of Ancient Greece, Neoclassical France and England, the Commedia dell'arte of Renaissance Italy, and Theatre of the Absurd. Students are introduced to the cultural milieu of each of the above-mentioned historical periods and the theatrical conventions in force at that time; and participate in a variety of exercises designed to immerse him/her in that particular period or style of theatre. Each student performs scene-work drawn from dramatic literature written during each of the abovementioned periods or styles of theatre or drama. Work with Greek and Commedia dell'arte mask is also included.

THE 742 Weapons of the Stage (3) Weapons of the Stage introduces a variety of safety and aesthetic principles, as well as a substantive number of techniques utilized in staging scenes of violence for multiple periods and styles. Principles covered include: distance/measure, partnering, cue-reaction-action, masking, reversal of energy, and the pyramid of safety. Techniques covered are drawn from the following weapons/styles: 18th century small sword, medieval broadsword, medieval quarterstaff, sword and buckler, singles word, and knife fighting.

THE 750 Auditioning and the Business of Acting (3) A variety of approaches to auditioning are examined including: the prepared audition, cold reading, and improvisation. Students work on a series of audition pieces so as to have a polished repertoire available upon completion of their degree. The course covers the tools necessary for an actor to market themselves, including head shots, resumes, cover letters, interview technique, and finding "survival" jobs while maintaining a career as an actor.

THE 760 Special Topics in Theatre (1-3) A variety of special areas of study are offered on a rotating basis. Additional topics may be added as they become available. THE 760 may be repeated to fulfill elective requirements. Topics are drawn from (but are not limited to) the following:

- **Stage Dialects (3)** Students study the International Phonetic Alphabet and a variety of commonly used stage dialects for stage, including (but not limited to): English (both Received Pronunciation and working class/cockney), Irish, French, German, Russian, Scottish, and New York (Brooklynese).

- **Voice and Movement for the Actor (3)** This course provides continued work on Arthur Lessac's approach to voice and movement for the actor with added emphasis on physical characterization, physicalizing the objective, exploration of transitive verbs, intensified neutral mask work, and integration of technique into textual work.
- **Dance for the Actor (3)** Students receive instruction in a variety of dance styles intended to improve grace, agility, coordination, stamina, strength, flexibility; and instill technique in the most common styles required of an actor. Styles covered may include (but are not limited to): modern, jazz, ballet, and tap.
- **Singing for the Actor (3)** An emphasis is placed on developing the voice for the demands placed on it by musical theatre. Students develop three audition pieces during the semester: an up-tempo Broadway number, a ballad, and a specialty number (e.g. rock, country, legitimate).
- **Musical Theatre Workshop (3)** This team-taught class allows students to develop solo pieces, small group pieces, and provides experience working on ensemble pieces drawn from established works from the musical theatre. Students complete work toward having a polished audition piece that includes a monologue and a song from a musical.
- **Improvisation (3)** Building on the work of Viola Spolin, Paul Sills, The Second City Theatre Company, and others, this class examines the performance strategies and principles of improvisation as a tool for actor training and development. While the class includes work in comedic "improv," the course also goes beyond this to explore improvisation as a technique for actor training in understanding and developing characters within scripted performances.
- **Modern and Contemporary British Theatre (1)** The course is a survey of the trends, playwrights, and theatres that have contributed to the phenomenal growth of Modern British Theatre since the mid- 1950's. Students travel to London, England to experience, first hand, London's professional theatre scene. Any student registering for this course should be prepared for the costs associated with this trip abroad.
- **Modern and Contemporary New York Theatre (1)** The course surveys many of the significant trends, playwrights, and producers of theatre that have contributed to the contemporary Broadway, Off Broadway, and Off-Off Broadway Theatre scene. Students travel to New York City to experience, first hand, New York's professional theatre. Any student registering for this course should be prepared for the costs associated with the trip.

THE 795 Theatre Internship (3) Students may fulfill elective requirements by being engaged to act with a professional or semi-professional company. The number of credits available to the student is determined based upon the student's contracted responsibilities, but no more than three credits per academic term may be earned. Students may earn a maximum of six credit hours of THE 795 to be applied to fulfilling degree elective requirements.

THE 780 MFA Practicum in Theatre Performance (1) The course affords students the opportunity to accrue academic credit for acting in Main stage and/or studio productions. Acting/Directing students may earn these credits for directing Main stage and/or studio productions. Students may register for this course to fulfill elective requirements. A letter grade is assigned at the completion of the course.

THE 781 MFA Practicum in Theatre Production (1) The course affords the student the opportunity to explore the design/technical aspects of production, as many companies require actors to serve on running crews. All acting students are required to register for this course three times over six semesters of residency for a total of 3 credit hours. If the student accrues more than three credit hours in THE 781 these additional credits may be applied to fulfilling elective requirements. Crew assignments may be drawn from a variety of production opportunities in the areas of scenery, costume, makeup, sound, lights, and props. A letter grade is assigned at the completion of the course.

THE 799 MFA Creative/Thesis Project (1-3) MFA Acting students perform a major role in a Main stage production during one of their final two semesters in residence. MFA Acting/Directing students direct a full-length production. This creative project includes a written component, or thesis, requiring research, analysis, and clear evidence of application.

THE FACULTY

Regent University School of Communication and the Arts has an active, distinguished faculty of published scholars, playwrights and media professionals.

Black, Jay R. (2003), B.A., Georgia State University, M.A., Regent University.

Bounds, J. Dennis (1993), B.A., Baylor University; Ph.D., M.A., University of Texas-Austin.

- Brown, William J.** (1992), B.S., Purdue University; Ph.D., M.A., University of Southern California.
- Elvgren, Gillette** (1990), B.A., M.A., Tulane University; Ph.D., Florida State University.
- Fraser, Benson P.** (1986), B.A., Southern California School; M.A., California State Fullerton; M.A., Pepperdine University; M.Div., Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D., University of Washington.
- Harrell, Eric** (2005), B.A., Abilene Christian University; MFA, University of Nebraska.
- Holland-Geary, Judith** (2005), B.F.A. University of Maryland; MFA, Brooklyn College.
- Keeler, John D.** (1978), B.A., Allegheny School; B.J., M.A., Ph.D., University of Texas-Austin.
- Kirkland, Michael**, (2002), B.A., California State University at Fullerton; MFA, University of Southern Mississippi; Ph.D., University of Utah.
- Miller, Douglas** (2004), B.A., State University of New York at Buffalo.
- Mintle, Norman** (2001), B.A., Evangel University; M.A., Western Michigan University; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Paladini, Mark T.** (2005), B.A. University of Washington.
- Patrick, Michael** (2003), A.A., Central Oregon Community School; B.S., B.S., Southern Oregon State School; M.A., Regent University.
- Pfeiffer, Markus** (2006), B.A., Technikum, Sursee, M.T.S, Oblate School of Theology, D.Min., Regent University.
- Quicke, Andrew C.** (1986), B.A., M.A., Oxford University.
- Shuhy, David** (2005), B.A. Salisbury State University; M.A., University of Maine; Ph.D. Union Institute and University.
- Steiner, Mark A.** (2005). B.A., Willamette University; M.A., Texas A&M University; Ph.D., Indiana University.
- Southerland, Peggy** (2005), B.A., University of Maryland.
- Sova, Harry S.** (2006), B.A., University of Wisconsin-Madison, M.A., Indiana University, Ph.D., Ohio University.
- Swaffield, Bruce C.** (2003), B.S., Kent State University; M.A., University of Miami; Ph.D., University of Miami.
- Wales, Lorene D.** (1998), B.A., Pennsylvania State University; M.A., Ph.D., Regent University.
- Wilkinson, Jeffrey** (2004), B.S., University of Florida; M.A., University of Georgia; Ph.D., University of Georgia.

ADJUNCT FACULTY

- Armstrong, Kevin**, B.J., University of Missouri.
- Haynes, Karima**, M.S.J., Northwestern University
- King, Wendy**, B.A., University of Mississippi, MFA, University of Alabama
- Stewart, Tracy**, M.S., Old Dominion University
- Wilson, Kathi-Lee**, B.A., University of Montavello; B.S., Old Dominion University

EMERITUS FACULTY

- Budd, Richard W.** (2000), B.A., Bowling Green University; Ph.D., M.A., University of Iowa.
- Clark, David**, Ph.D., Bowling Green University; Founding Dean of the School of Communication and the Arts.
- Lawing, John V.** (1978), B.A., Columbia Bible School; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary.

SCHOOL OF DIVINITY

DEAN'S MESSAGE

How do we approach the most important issues of life? How do we communicate a gospel of reconciliation in the midst of a changing and uncertain world? What priorities, relationships, meanings, and actions shape us into who we are individually and as a community of faith? How should the Church and her leaders respond to challenges not yet identified or imagined?

There are no easy answers. Ideas and practices are tested and improved through interaction with others who share the spiritual journey and the search for truth and wholeness. Regent University School of Divinity encourages spiritual enthusiasm, theological discernment, biblical knowledge, character formation, academic excellence, worship, service, listening, practice, and perseverance to shape Christian leaders who can change the world.

As you sense God giving you a vision for this kind of ministry, we invite you to join us, through our Virginia Beach, distance education, or Washington, D.C. programs, for a season of preparation in a scholarly community of believers who truly desire to change their world.

Michael D. Palmer, Ph.D.

CONTACT INFORMATION

Application forms may be downloaded from the website, or obtained by mail. To request your application packet, contact:

Enrollment Services
 School of Divinity
 Regent University
 1000 Regent University Drive RH 2473
 Virginia Beach, VA 23464-9800
 757-226-4016 or 800-723-6162 (Option #1, followed by option #1)
 Fax: 757-226-4534
 E-mail: divschool@regent.edu
 Website: www.regent.edu/applydivinity

MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

The School of Divinity serves students from many church traditions and backgrounds (denominational and independent). We desire to assist students, within their own ministry and church tradition, to become more effective in various spheres of influence. In particular, we seek to serve students and churches within the spiritual renewal movement.

As an educational and faith community we assume that students are active and experienced in ministry. Correspondingly, we seek to encourage growth in spiritual formation, theological and biblical integrity, fruit and gifts of the Spirit, a commitment to the Church, and the outward thrust of evangelism and missions. Our vision, through our graduates and scholarly activities, is to provide Christian leadership in transforming society by affirming and teaching principles of truth, justice and love as described in the Holy Scriptures, embodied in the person of Jesus Christ and enabled through the power of the Holy Spirit. *Soli Deo Gloria.*

DISTINCTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

The School of Divinity is committed to providing biblical and theological education and training from a renewal perspective for the spiritual equipping of men and women who will contribute to the renewal of the Church and the evangelization of the world. The school is committed to the following core values:

1. Spiritual formation within the context of life-long learning which recognizes the on-going development of Christ-like character as the primary building block for Christian life and service.

2. Leadership development from a renewal perspective which embraces the contemporary expression of the Holy Spirit.
3. Excellence in biblical, theological, and academic education which is grounded on the authority of the Bible as the inspired Word of God, and which reflects cutting edge scholarship.
4. Practical training and experience which promote healthy habits of the heart, mind, and spirit, and which equip graduate professionals for fruitful ministry in the church, community, and the world.
5. Advancement of world evangelization and discipleship, which are primary biblical mandates.

ACCREDITATION

As a school within Regent University, the School of Divinity is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS).

The School of Divinity is also accredited by The Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada (ATS), The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools. 10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15275, 412-788-6505 ats.edu/, to offer the M.A. (academic), M.A. (specialized ministry), M.Div., and D.Min. degrees and has been authorized by the ATS to offer the Ph.D. in Renewal Studies degree program as an experimental contextual program, combining online mentoring with intensive short-term residential instruction (ats.edu/member_schools/regentun.asp).

SPIRITUAL FORMATION

All incoming students, through the process of Spiritual Formation 1 (SFRM 501), focus on spiritual, intellectual, emotional and relational preparation towards fulfilling their vocational calling in a professional context. Students are encouraged to develop Christ-like character, relational qualities and professional preparedness toward the achievement of God-directed vision and mission goals in career ministry.

Specifically, students explore vocation from a biblical perspective; investigate the meaning of leadership; discover their own leadership profile, ministry giftings, strengths and weaknesses in relation to personal needs for growth and maturity; examine basic life and faith questions; develop a written vision and mission statement relevant to vocational calling and professional goals; and begin a professional portfolio and resource network to assist in future career placement.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a limited number of awards on an institution-wide basis. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of this Catalog.

Award Eligibility

The School of Divinity reviews financial aid applications after students have been accepted. Several financial aid options are available to eligible students. To be eligible, students must be enrolled at least full or part time (depending on the award), be in good academic standing (i.e., **cannot** be on academic probation) and making satisfactory academic progress towards a degree, be able to meet minimum cost-of-living expenses and demonstrate personal initiative through savings, personal support or other income. Following is a list of the various Divinity financial awards. For more information, application deadlines or a financial aid application, contact the School of Divinity Enrollment Services Office.

Divinity Incentive Awards

Divinity Incentive Awards are merit-based awards that seek to provide incentive for: 1) previous academic achievement (cumulative GPA and entrance test scores); 2) professional excellence; and 3) ministry/leadership potential. This category includes the Dean's Leadership Incentive Award, the Harvey Memorial Scholarship, the J. Rodman Williams Scholars Award and the Wright Scholarship for Preaching.

Divinity Investment Grants

Divinity Investment Grants are awards that are investments into the lives of students who demonstrate potential for ministry and are in financial need. These awards are designed to encourage students to complete studies as rapidly as possible and to assume

active ministry roles. This category includes the Church and Seminary Matching Grant, the Ministry Partnership Award, the Seminarian Investment Grant (for part-time students), the Seymour/Mason Diversity Award, the Divinity Women in Ministry Award, the Distance Education Award and the Benny Hinn Endowment for World Evangelization.

Grants for International Students

International students may qualify for one of three awards based on academic merit, ministry/leadership potential and demonstrated financial need. These awards are the International Ambassadors Grant, the International Student Fund and the Benny Hinn Scholarship for World Evangelism.

Military Discount

The online distance education program is approved by DANTEs. Military students who receive tuition assistance through DANTEs are eligible to receive a tuition discount from Regent University. Once accepted to the program, students may receive extensions to complete their coursework as needed. Students must be in good academic standing (i.e., **cannot** be on academic probation) and be making satisfactory academic progress toward a degree. For additional information, contact the Enrollment Services Office.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

The School of Divinity offers both non-degree and degree programs. The School of Divinity has the following non-degree programs: A.C.T.S.; Spouse Observer's Program; Local Pastors' Program; and Continuing Education Program. The School of Divinity grants the following degree programs: Master of Arts (M.A.) [in a variety of academic concentrations]; Master of Arts (M.A.) in Missiology [Professional]; Master of Arts (M.A.) in Practical Theology [Professional]; Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Concentrations in Missiology and Practical Theology [Professional]; Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.), Concentrations primarily in Leadership; and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Renewal Studies.

NON-DEGREE PROGRAMS AND PARTNERSHIPS/AFFILIATIONS OVERVIEW

Advanced Courses in Theological Studies (A.C.T.S.)

The A.C.T.S. is a non-degree program of **up to 36 credit hours**. It is designed to assist applicants who possess a masters degree in a theological discipline and three or more years of full-time ministry experience, and wish to become academically eligible to apply to a Doctor of Ministry (D. Min.) program [those wishing to apply to a seminary Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) program might also be accommodated]. Normally, applicants to D.Min. programs must possess the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) or its academic equivalency to be eligible to apply for admission. The A.C.T.S. builds upon a student's academic experience to provide the academic equivalent of the M.Div. (normally considered to be a minimum of 72 hours).

The primary objective of the program is to offer the student theological education as enrichment for professional development, while serving as a prerequisite for applying for admission to a D.Min. [or seminary Ph.D. program]. Completion of the A.C.T.S. program does not automatically guarantee admission to the doctoral program.

A.C.T.S., although a non-degree program, is graduate level, theological study. To be eligible for the A.C.T.S., applicants must possess an ATS accredited master's degree in a theological discipline, with no less than 36 credit hours of academic work. The certificate is awarded upon successful completion of all course work. Courses are offered in the areas of Bible, theology, Church history, biblical Greek and Hebrew, and a ministry specialization, depending on the student's individual needs regarding M.Div. equivalency. Courses required for the A.C.T.S. are individualized according to the student's needs and previous work reflected on graduate transcripts. A variety of venues for completing the A.C.T.S. are available, including on-campus courses, one-week intensive courses (modular), online courses, and independent studies.

Spouse Observer's Program

The commitment of the School of Divinity does not end with its students, but extends to families also. In many instances after graduation, a student spouse may share in considerable ministry responsibilities. The Spouse Observer's Program allows spouses the opportunity to experience some of the spiritual, academic and professional development opportunities alongside the seminarian. With the permission of the instructor of the course, spouses may join Divinity students in class as a nonparticipating observer. While credit is not granted for the experience, the perspectives and skills gained result in stronger seminary families and, eventually, ministry families. Participation is contingent upon space availability and the permission of the instructor.

Local Pastors' Program

The Local Pastors' Program is designed for full-time, paid, pastoral staff members serving in churches located in Hampton Roads, Northeastern North Carolina, and Washington, D.C. area. To be eligible, pastors must have a four-year degree from an accredited undergraduate institution. Pastors who do not meet the minimum requirements and do not wish to receive credit of any sort, may take courses through our Continuing Education Program.

Regent students in auxiliary pastoral roles are not eligible, nor are pastors who are current Regent students and receiving financial aid awards. Pastors seeking a degree should apply through the normal admissions process and ask about the local pastors' *tuition discount* (not the Local Pastors' Program). Due to the current INS regulations for International students, this program only applies to U.S. citizens and Permanent Residents of the U.S.

Area pastors may enroll in one course per academic year for \$50, (plus a \$6 service fee). Pastors may take advantage of this benefit each academic year without ever having to reapply. *Only graduate-level Divinity courses* are offered under the Local Pastors' Program. This program only applies to the Master's-level on-campus and modular courses; Distance Education, Doctor of Ministry, and Ph.D. courses are exempt from the program (as well as some Master's courses with prerequisites).

A pastor wanting to enter the program must download, complete, and submit the Divinity Pastors' Program Application Package from the School of Divinity website. If accepted, he/she will be contacted by the Divinity Registration Representative to facilitate registration for the first course. A "pastor's hold" will also be placed upon the student's account, meaning that he/she will be unable to register for another course until the next academic year. The next time the pastor wishes to register for a course, he/she will need to contact the Divinity Registration Representative.

Missions Equipping Program

This non-degree program is designed for students who desire to pursue in-depth missions training within a compact time frame. The training may be pursued at a variety of both academic and non-academic levels.

Continuing Education Program

For more information about the CEU Program contact the Divinity Registration Representative.

Partnerships and Affiliations

The School of Divinity is one of the Associated Schools of Jerusalem University College (formerly the Institute of Holy Land Studies), and is recognized by the Association of Clinical Pastoral Education as providing academic certification requirements. The School of Divinity is a charter member of the Pentecostal Research and Preservation Consortium along with Asbury College, Billy Graham Center at Wheaton College and Oral Roberts University. These partnerships are in keeping with the mission and expanding impact of the School of Divinity and Regent University.

MASTER'S DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The School of Divinity requires incoming students to take placement examinations in Old Testament and New Testament or complete survey courses. The exams must be passed and/or the student must register for the survey courses during the first year of study. Students may choose one of the following options:

- Pass Old Testament and New Testament placement examinations. Students are given one opportunity to pass the biblical knowledge placement examinations.
- Take the survey course(s) if they have not successfully passed placement examinations. The prerequisite courses are fee-based, three (3) undergraduate credit hours each, and are not counted towards the total required credit hours for the degree, but do count toward financial aid totals and the student's enrollment status. The survey courses are taken in the School of Undergraduate Studies.
- In preparation for examinations and/or the courses, the following texts are recommended: *A Survey of the Old Testament* by Hill and Walton in conjunction with the Old Testament; and *A Survey of the New Testament* by Robert H. Gundry, along with the New Testament.
- If students have taken an adequate survey of the Old Testament and/or the New Testament a waiver of either or both surveys may be requested. The acceptability of the undergrad survey course(s) is determined by the Academic Dean. The course(s) must be at least three semester-credit hours for each survey, the grade must be at least C (C- and below or no grade, pass/fail are not acceptable), and the course(s) must cover a survey of the entire "contents" (i.e., not "history" or "introduction," but *content* survey) of each testament to be considered for waiver.

- Academic Writing, unless an exemption is issued. This exemption is based solely on the writing sample submitted in the admissions process.
- Students who plan to graduate in a given year must fulfill the requirements and timetable on a clearance sheet available from their advisor and the dean's office. Items that must be met include:
 1. Completion of prerequisites (BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey); BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey) or passing score on Biblical Knowledge Placement Exams.
 2. Review and complete an Academic Degree Plan (ADP) with the registration representative prior to completion of the first year of courses.
 3. Completion of core courses for the degree plan.
 4. Completion of elective hours.
 5. Completion of internship or culminating experience (thesis or comprehensive exam). Details for comprehensive exams are available from the divinity academic dean's office.
 6. Exit survey.
 7. NOTE: A student in the LAST TERM of a master's program may apply for an exemption to the final exam(s) in any or all courses taken during the final term. The conditions of an exemption include ALL of the following: (1) a 3.5 average in the class; (2) a 3.5 CGPA in the student's overall program; AND (3) if the professor agrees and concurs that the final exam is not "essential" to the course material and content [i.e., an exemption from final exam will not unduly penalize the student's learning of the course material and content]. The application for exemption is not automatic. The professor is not obligated to grant the request.

Students who choose the internship must follow the procedures in the *Internship Manual* (Practical or Missions). Students who opt for the thesis must follow the procedures and timetable in the *Thesis Manual* available on the divinity website.

COURSE ATTENDANCE

In order to receive credit for a course, students must attend a minimum of 70% of courses which have a residency or an on-campus requirement. Whether the course is standard, modular or hybrid in type, residency is an essential component of the requirements for these courses. Merely completing the assigned work is not sufficient to receive a grade for courses that have a residency requirement. This applies to masters and doctoral courses in the School of Divinity. NOTE: particular courses may assign credit for attendance and discount the final grade for a lack of attendance, even above 70% (see course syllabus for particular procedures and requirements).

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS for the Masters Programs

Refer to the "Admission to Regent Graduate Schools" section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements.

The School of Divinity does not require students to have undergraduate courses or degrees in Bible, theology, religion or philosophy. However, the school does expect students to possess knowledge of the Bible as a basis for seminary study. Students may either pass a Biblical Knowledge Placement Exam or take the Bible survey courses in the University's School of Undergraduate Studies. Admission to degree programs is a competitive process and is based on academic achievement as evidenced by college grades (minimum 2.75 GPA; 3.00 GPA preferred), an extemporaneous writing sample, maturity in spiritual and character qualities, personal interview, clergy recommendation, and personal goals consistent with the mission of Regent University. The School of Divinity encourages applications from men and women of all Christian church traditions, denominations and national and ethnic origins. See also the University

M.A. (academic) [several concentrations], **M.A. in Missiology** (professional), **M.A. in Practical Theology** (professional), and **M.Div.** [concentrations in Practical Theology & Missions] are degrees offered at the Virginia Beach campus. The degrees offered via online distance education are: **M.A. in Practical Theology**; **M.A. [concentration: English Bible]**; and **M.Div. [concentration: Practical Theology]**. The **M.A. in Practical Theology** is offered at the Washington, D.C. campus.

CAREER OBJECTIVES

Master of Arts (Academic)

The purpose of the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree is to provide a basic understanding of theological disciplines for further graduate study or for general educational purposes. In theological and ministerial careers, the degree is ideal for those interested in academic and research pursuits leading to academic doctoral work. The School of Divinity offers five concentrations of this academic M.A.: English Bible; Old Testament; New Testament; Christian Doctrine & History; and Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies.

M.A. (Specialized Ministry)

The primary purpose of degrees that ATS designates as M.A. (Specialized Ministry) is to equip persons for competent leadership in some form of specialized ministry in congregations and other settings. Although the M.Div. is the standard degree for ordination, this type of M.A. is often sufficient for those interested in ordination within some ministry contexts. The School of Divinity offers two M.A.'s of this type: M.A. in Missiology and M.A. in Practical Theology.

Master of Divinity (M.Div.)

The M.Div. is considered by ATS the “normative” professional degree for ministry careers, especially those that focus on congregational ministries wherein ordination is desired. Foundations for sound ministerial philosophy and practice are laid through the in-depth study of biblical interpretation, biblical languages, church history and doctrine. Practical skills and values are emphasized in practical theology, church leadership and missions-related courses. Students are offered opportunities to specialize in professional concentrations designed with the needs of the Church and society in mind. Patterns of ministerial practice are encouraged and confirmed in spiritual formation groups, fieldwork and internships in the areas related to students’ vocational interests. The M.Div. is configured with emphases in Missiology or Practical Theology. Each of these offers a variety of professional concentrations. According to ATS standards, it is the required degree for admission to the Doctor of Ministry program and the recommended first theological degree for admission to advanced programs oriented to theological research and teaching.

ONLINE DISTANCE EDUCATION (DE)

While the content of the online distance education program is the same as that of the residential degree, the delivery system is different. Without relocating to Regent, students can complete their degree by taking a combination of online courses (30 credits in the M.A. and 60 credits in the M.Div.) and modular (hybrid) courses at the Virginia Beach campus (30 credits in the M.A. and M.Div.). The program requires attendance at the Spiritual Formation Seminar, a one-week residency on the Virginia Beach Campus in the first term of work. The degrees available through online distance education are: M.A. (concentration: Biblical Studies: English Bible); M.A. in Practical Theology; and M.Div. (concentration: Practical Theology).

At the Washington, D.C. Graduate Center, students can complete ONLY an M.A. in Practical Theology by taking 30 credits of online courses and 30 credits of modular (hybrid) courses at the Virginia Beach campus and/or weekend modulars at the Washington, D.C. Graduate Center, Alexandria, VA. For Washington, D.C. area students, any other of the available masters degrees have to be completed by distance education.

Residence courses in all degrees but the M.A. in Practical Theology must be completed at the Virginia Beach Campus. The M.A. in Practical Theology residence courses may also be completed at the Washington, D.C. Graduate Center.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

M.A., Biblical Studies

The M.A., Biblical Studies is an academic degree available in five concentrations: English Bible; Old Testament; New Testament; Christian Doctrine & History; and Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies. Graduates of this program will be able to:

- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books and how the leading biblical themes relate to each other in the unfolding of salvation history.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to the interpretation of the English Bible including the proper use of such resources as lexicons, Bible dictionaries and commentaries in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.
- Articulate major doctrines, historical perspectives and theological issues, including those related to spiritual renewal as these bear on Christian life and mission.

- Articulate contemporary intellectual issues and how the Church at home and abroad can penetrate societies with a Christian worldview.
- Express a breadth of knowledge of critical, biblical and theological issues in ways supported by biblical reasoning.
- Apply spiritual formation practices to one's personal life, appropriate professional behavior and the broader context of the Church.
- Identify healthy church characteristics and articulate church growth principles to turn declining churches into growing churches, and establish successful church plants.
- Apply a biblical theology of mission for effective strategies to fulfill the Great Commission, focusing on unreached people groups.

M.A. (concentration: English Bible)

The M.A. (concentration: English Bible) is available on the Virginia Beach campus and through online distance education. It is a 60-credit-hour degree program designed to impart a working knowledge of English translations of the Scriptures. Basic interpretation skills, outlay of the Bible's essential unity and survey of scriptural themes represent the main features of this degree plan. In addition to the core biblical studies courses, English Bible students receive program exposure to all other parts of the Divinity course selections, including course choices from doctrine and history, missiology and practical theology.

The English Bible concentration is ideal for those planning to teach biblical studies in a church-related secondary school or a church educational program, and also for those desiring biblical studies enrichment while pursuing a profession or vocation other than Christian ministry.

Graduates with this concentration will be able to:

- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books and how the leading biblical themes relate to each other in the unfolding of salvation history.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to the interpretation of the English Bible including the proper use of such resources as lexicons, Bible dictionaries and commentaries in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.
- Articulate major doctrines, historical perspectives and theological issues, including those related to spiritual renewal as these bear on Christian life and mission.
- Articulate contemporary intellectual issues and how the Church at home and abroad can penetrate societies with a Christian worldview.
- Express a breadth of knowledge of critical, biblical and theological issues in ways that are supported by biblical reasoning.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. (concentration: English Bible) is offered in two venues: on the Virginia Beach Campus and online via the Worldwide Campus. The online version requires that at least 50 percent of the coursework (i.e. 30 credits) be completed on the Virginia Beach Campus, while up to 50 percent of the coursework (i.e. 30 credits) may be completed online.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. (concentration: English Bible), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-EB.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.A. (concentration: English Bible), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-EB-JOINT.xls

Total Degree 60

M.A. (concentration: Old Testament)

The M.A. (concentration: Old Testament) is designed to ground the student in an academic understanding of the biblical history, chronology, language and culture of the Old Testament (OT) Scriptures. Students are challenged to understand the essential unity of the Scriptures, as well as the progressive and practical nature of the biblical record. To this end, students will sample classes from New Testament and Practical Theology areas, as well as cultivate a broad working knowledge of OT Hebrew. Elective hours offer OT students an opportunity for intensive and directed study of OT books or themes and interpretational issues.

The concentration provides an extensive exegetical exposure to OT studies for those students whose career focuses may require an expositional treatment of the Scriptures, or the need for specialized academic research skills. The program in OT is an ideal academic foundation for post-graduate work, as well as a foundational teaching degree at the Bible college and Bible institute level. The literary and spiritual richness of this portion of the Bible supplies a wealth of study and ministry resources—whether one studies for personal enrichment or for Christian educational and/or pastoral leadership.

Graduates with this concentration will be able to:

- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books—especially those of the Old Testament—and how the leading biblical themes relate to each other in the unfolding of salvation history.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to the interpretation of the Bible including the proper use of such resources as lexicons, Bible dictionaries and commentaries in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.
- Articulate major doctrines, historical perspectives and theological issues, including those related to spiritual renewal as these bear on Christian life and mission.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. (concentration: Old Testament) degree program is offered only on the Virginia Beach Campus.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. (concentration: Old Testament), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-OT.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.A. (concentration: Old Testament), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-OT-JOINT.xls

Total Degree 60

M.A. (concentration: New Testament)

The M.A. (concentration: New Testament) provides an academic understanding of the chronology, culture and language of New Testament (NT) Scriptures. It is ideal for students seeking to cultivate accurate interpretative tools for exegetical and expositional work in NT Bible, theology or Greek.

The NT concentration is an ideal research foundation for doctoral work leading to careers in research, scholarly writing or teaching at the seminary and Bible college level. Students who plan such careers should choose—with the mentorship of NT faculty—an area of textual research in the earliest part of their seminary studies. Whether studying for an academic career, pastoral leadership or for personal growth, the NT degree offers tools for a life-long literary and spiritual appreciation of this portion of the Bible.

Graduates with this concentration will be able to:

- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books—especially those of the NT—and how the leading themes relate to each other in the progressive unfolding of salvation history.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to the interpretation of the Bible including the proper use of such resources as lexicons, Bible dictionaries and commentaries in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.
- Articulate major doctrines, historical perspectives and theological issues, including those related to spiritual renewal as these bear on the Christian life and mission.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. (concentration: New Testament) degree program is offered on the Virginia Beach Campus only.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. (concentration: New Testament), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-NT.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.A. (concentration: New Testament), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-NT-JOINT.xls

Total Degree 60

M.A. (concentration: Christian Doctrine & History)

The M.A. (concentration: Christian Doctrine & History) is designed to cultivate a mature understanding of the Christian faith, and the Church and society from biblical and theological perspectives. Church history and the theological enterprise have much to offer Christians in our day—the faithfulness of church fathers and martyrs, the devotional legacy of classical spiritual disciplines, the expanding testimony of the church and mission through the ages, the recurrent theme of spiritual awakenings and renewal—these concepts, and more, make up this academic program.

Regent Divinity students in this concentration have unparalleled opportunity for mentorship and specialization in renewal theology and renewal church history. The program is distinguished by world-renowned, in-residence experts in Pentecostal/Charismatic church history and theology. Elective hours may be used for faculty-directed research or for personalized study in an area of interest.

A degree in theological or historical studies may provide the knowledge base needed by Christians seeking to engage the thought structures of society in such careers as educational and governmental policy advocates, responsible media managers, journalists and textbook writers. The program provides the ideal foundation for teachers of theology/church history in the seminary, Bible college, Bible institute and church/mission school settings.

Graduates with this concentration will be able to:

- Express a sound theological reasoning on contemporary societal issues by cultivating knowledge of historical, critical, biblical and theological themes.
- Understand classical principles of spiritual formation and be able to apply them to their own lives, as well as to those lives within the church to which they are called to serve in Christian ministry.
- Sensitively respond to the implications of a biblical and Christian worldview in ways that are consistent with the Church through the ages.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. (concentration: Christian Doctrine & History) degree program is offered on the Virginia Beach Campus only.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. (concentration: Christian Doctrine & History), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-CDH.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.A. (concentration: Christian Doctrine & History), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-CDH-JOINT.xls

Total Degree 60

M.A. (concentration: Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies)

The M.A. (concentration: Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies) is a comprehensive academic degree allowing exposure to the entire seminary program, while providing the pre-doctoral student opportunities to hone specialized interpretational language and analytic writing skills through the direction of Ph.D. mentors on the faculty.

The concentration supplies the research foundation for doctoral work leading to career paths in scholarly research, textbook writing or teaching at the seminary, Bible college and missions school level. Usually an academic degree (with thesis) is sufficient for the pursuit of a research Ph.D. in the context of a university, while the professional M.Div. degree is often prerequisite when a seminary offers the Ph.D. This particular degree meets the criteria for the ATS prerequisite of “an educational equivalency” of an M.Div. for purposes of admissions into ATS accredited D.Min. and Ph.D. degrees. NOTE: Students should determine the requirements of the post-Regent institution before deciding whether to pursue the M.A. or M.Div. degree.

Graduates with this concentration will be able to:

- Express through a demonstration of scholarly writing a broad knowledge of critical, biblical and theological issues that prepares one for doctoral work.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to the interpretation of the Scriptures including the original languages and the proper use of such resources as lexicons, Bible dictionaries and commentaries in the broader context of spiritual formation, preaching and teaching.

- Articulate major doctrines, historical perspectives and theological issues, including those related to spiritual renewal as these bear on Christian life and mission.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. (concentration: Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies) is offered on the Virginia Beach Campus only.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. (concentration: Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Academic-BIPD.xls

The M.A. (concentration: Biblical Interpretation, Pre-doctoral Studies) is not available as a joint degree.

Total Degree 72

M.A. in Missiology and M.A. in Practical Theology

These two *professional* degrees may be sufficient for those interested in ordination within some ministerial contexts. The standard, and usually preferred degree for ordination, is the Master of Divinity (see below). Both the M.A. in Missiology and the M.A. in Practical Theology are essentially two thirds of the two concentrations we have in our Master of Divinity degree presented below. These two professional M.A. degrees have the same grade-point average requirements as the M.Div. degree.

M.A. in Missiology

The M.A. in Missiology is a professional degree that prepares short-term career missionaries for evangelism, church planting and discipleship and leadership training for churches and parachurch ministries in cross-cultural contexts. This degree is ideally suited for those going out with mission-sending agencies not requiring extensive ordination prerequisites. Several areas of missions specialization are offered.

This degree prepares a student for a career-level calling to cross-cultural ministry from the mission fields of North America to the most unreached regions of the world. The particular focus on missiology and strategy development in this program prepares students to assume executive and organizational leadership roles in mission and parachurch ministries. The professional concentration provides technical skills that lead to competence and confidence in situations in which the gospel message must be preceded by addressing human quality of life needs. Our graduates will assume leadership in strategy planning, church planting and expanding the base of national leaders who can lead their own evangelization movements and holistic responses of compassion, mercy and community development.

Program Competencies

Graduates of this program will be able to:

- Articulate strategies for effective leadership and discipleship training in the local church;
- Identify and implement key principles to establish dynamic worship, spiritual warfare, intercession and the release of gifts in the context of church corporate life;
- Lead a local congregation or network of churches in effective mobilization and sending of missionaries in closure-oriented objectives;
- Apply a biblical theology of mission for effective strategies to fulfill the Great Commission, focusing on unreached people groups;
- Identify healthy church characteristics and articulate church growth principles to turn declining churches into growing churches, and establish successful church plants;
- Apply spiritual formation practices to one's personal life, professional behavior and the broader context of the Church;
- Interpret and articulate doctrines, history and traditions of the Church and ethical issues in a compelling way, including those relative to the spiritual renewal as these bear on the Christian life and mission;
- Articulate contemporary intellectual issues and how the Church at home and abroad can penetrate societies with a Christian worldview;
- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books and how the leading biblical themes relate to each other in the unfolding of salvation history.

Program Length

For a student who has no undergraduate background in the biblical and theological disciplines, the M.A. in Missiology will take two years of full-time study to complete. Other students who have undergraduate coursework in Bible, theology, biblical languages and religion may be granted advanced standing (subject to proficiency examinations), thus shortening the length of the degree. In this case, students are expected to possess an intellectual maturity clearly above the undergraduate level. Students who take part-time course loads will need more time to complete the M.A. degree.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. in Missiology is intended to be a residential program and is available at the Virginia Beach campus only. However, since the degree is intended to prepare students for cross-cultural ministry, some of the courses may be practical, onsite educational experiences in another culture and under supervision of the School of Divinity's faculty. All such learning programs must be pre-approved. Mission students are encouraged to plan practical application experiences into their program that are cross-cultural in nature and allow students the possibility of developing a database of financial and prayer supporters.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. in Missiology, see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Missiology.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.A. in Missiology, see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-Missiology-JOINT.xls

M.A. in Practical Theology

The M.A. in Practical Theology, available at the Virginia Beach campus, online via the Worldwide Campus, and at the Washington, D.C. Graduate Center, is a 60-credit-hour professional degree for those who have been called to specialized ministry settings. The heart of this program is the biblical understanding that theology is intensely practical in its application. Further, this program underscores the importance of balanced biblical reasoning, which precedes and inspires works of effective ministry. Spiritual formation, coursework, research, internship and practicums are directed toward the development of practical solutions to ministry challenges.

This degree is intended to provide biblical studies and ministry foundations for pastors, staff ministers, missionaries, military personnel and other professionals pursuing further graduate work. It is an excellent preparation for anyone aspiring to leadership-service positions within the church, the church staff or within nonprofit organizations, e.g., Christian education director, minister to youth, staff pastoral counselor. Also, the program is ideal for ordination preparation for some churches and denominations.

The M.A. in Practical Theology is a professional degree related to and carrying the same GPA requirements as the M.Div. degree. The M.A. in Practical Theology is designed to prepare church leaders and Christian workers in foundational biblical studies and ministry skills. Ideal for ministry specialists, it prepares one for roles and tasks that might differ from those expected of senior pastors or other traditional church leadership roles.

Ministry specialists such as pastors to youth, evangelists, discipleship instructors and support-role missionaries may find this degree perfect for their individualized training needs. It provides the biblical and ministerial foundations for those called to bi-vocational ministries, i.e., one pastoring a newly planted church while employing professional skills in the marketplace for financial support. The M.A. in Practical Theology is well-suited for ministers at the entry-level stage of development seeking the clarifying input of mentors and faculty. It is just as appropriate for senior ministry staff desiring a sabbatical or refresher experience. This program is the suggested degree plan for those on campus seeking a joint degrees option with one of the other colleges or schools at Regent University.

Graduates of this program will be able to:

- Understand and apply classical principles of spiritual formation and be able to apply them to their own lives, as well as to those whom they are called to serve in Christian ministry.
- Identify, evaluate and design effective strategies for leadership and discipleship training, and spiritual nurturing for the local church and its surrounding communities.
- Select and implement principles of dynamic worship, spiritual warfare, intercession and the release of gifts in the context of the corporate life of the Church.

- Identify healthy characteristics of church growth and renewal for the purposes of starting new churches or revitalizing declining ones into growing ones.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to derive biblical theologies of ministry and mission for effective strategies in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.

Location of Instruction

The M.A. in Practical Theology degree program is offered on the Virginia Beach Campus, online via the Worldwide Campus and at the Washington, D.C. Graduate Center, Alexandria, Va.

The online and Washington, D.C. Graduate Center programs require that at least 50 percent of the coursework (30 credits) be completed either on the Virginia Beach Campus or the Washington, D.C. Graduate Center, while up to 50 percent of the coursework (30 credits) may be completed online.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.A. in Practical Theology, see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-PracticalTheology.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.A. in Practical Theology, see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MA-PracticalTheology-JOINT.xls

Professional Concentrations

Cell Church Leadership	10 hours
Church and Ministry	9 hours
Interdisciplinary Studies (integrative coursework from other Regent schools)	12 hours
Worship and Renewal	9-15 hours

Total..... 60 (2-3 years)

The Master of Divinity (M.Div.)

The M.Div. is the traditional 90-credit-hour seminary degree that prepares men and women for professional church leadership roles. The M.Div. is a degree available in two concentrations: Missiology and Practical Theology.

The Regent M.Div. focuses on traditional and professional ministry skills orientation by giving special concentration to New Testament ministry emphases such as: skillfulness at evangelism, church planting, making disciples and leadership training for churches and parachurch ministries throughout the world, equipping believers for the work of the ministry and selecting reliable leaders who can finish well and pass on gifts and perspectives to others. This demands that faculty and students interact on a personal level with issues of personal integrity and spiritual formation, while probing the corporate and global levels of church-wide revitalization principles and strategies for the establishment of Spirit-empowered churches and ministries around the world.

M.Div. (concentration: Missiology)

The M.Div. (concentration: Missiology) is designed to lead to ordination with a full-time, cross-cultural ministry in view. The degree concentration prepares students in evangelism, church planting, discipleship and leadership training for churches and parachurch ministries throughout the world. Students will be equipped to train and mentor leaders in a cross-cultural context and to lead the local church in its role in world evangelization. The purpose of this concentration is to produce dynamic, “master builder” leaders who can help mobilize the global Church for the strategic completion of the Great Commission. Several areas of missions specialization are offered. The School of Divinity offers this as a concentration of its primary professional degree.

The M.Div. (concentration: Missiology) prepares students for a career-level calling to cross-cultural ministry either on the mission fields of North America or the most unreached regions of the world. The particular focus on missiology and strategy development in this program prepares students to assume executive and organizational leadership roles in mission and parachurch ministries. The professional concentration provides technical skills that lead to competence and confidence in situations in which the Gospel message must be preceded by addressing human quality of life needs. Our graduates will assume leadership in strategy planning, church planting and expanding the base of national leaders who can lead their own evangelization movements and holistic responses of compassion, mercy and community development.

Graduates of this concentration will be able to:

- Articulate strategies for effective leadership and discipleship training in the local church.
- Identify and implement key principles to establish dynamic worship, spiritual warfare, intercession and the release of gifts in the context of church corporate life.
- Lead a local congregation or network of churches in effective mobilization and sending of missionaries in closure-oriented objectives.
- Apply a biblical theology of mission for effective strategies to fulfill the Great Commission, focusing on unreached people groups.
- Identify healthy church characteristics and articulate church growth principles to turn declining churches into growing churches, and establish successful church plants.
- Apply spiritual formation practices to one's personal life, appropriate professional behavior and the broader context of the Church.
- Interpret and articulate doctrines, history and traditions of the Church and ethical issues in a compelling way, including those relative to the spiritual renewal as these bear on the Christian life and mission.
- Articulate contemporary intellectual issues and how the Church at home and abroad can penetrate societies with a Christian worldview.
- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books and how the leading biblical themes relate to each other in the unfolding of salvation history.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to the interpretation of the Bible including the proper use of such resources as lexicons, Bible dictionaries and commentaries in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.

Program Length

For a student who has no undergraduate background in the biblical and theological disciplines, the M.Div. will take three years of full-time study to complete. Other students who have undergraduate coursework in Bible, theology, biblical languages and religion may be granted advanced standing (subject to proficiency examinations) thus shortening the length of the degree. In this case students are expected to possess an intellectual maturity clearly above the undergraduate level. Students who take part-time course loads will need more time to complete the M.Div. degree.

Location of Instruction

The Regent M.Div. (concentration: Missiology) is intended to be a residential program; however, since the degree is intended to prepare students for cross-cultural ministry, some of the courses may be practicums—onsite educational experiences in another culture and under supervision of the divinity faculty. All such learning programs must be pre-approved. Missions students are encouraged to plan practical application experiences into their program that are cross-cultural in nature and that allow students the possibility of developing a database of financial and prayer supporters.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.Div. (concentration: Missiology), see

www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MDIV-Missiology.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.Div. (concentration: Missiology), see

www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MDIV-Missiology-JOINT.xls

M.Div. (concentration: Practical Theology)

The M.Div. (concentration: Practical Theology)—available online—prepares students for full-time Christian service leading to ordination by providing training and mentoring for the general pastorate of a church or a specialized ministry as a staff minister. This M.Div. concentration provides the broad theological and ministry perspectives required by most ordaining bodies, and is the standard prerequisite for the D.Min. and other terminal degrees. Students planning to pursue ordination or terminal degrees should consult those bodies to determine specific requirements. The practical theology concentration is particularly designed to orient seminary students in traditional and classical church leadership skills and responsibilities—biblical interpretation, pastoral care, pulpit ministry and church and ministry administration.

Graduates of this concentration will be able to:

- Understand and apply classical principles of spiritual formation and be able to apply them to their own lives, as well as to those lives within the church to whom they are called to serve in Christian ministry and nurture.

- Demonstrate a facility with professional competencies for traditional church ministry and pastoral responsibility, while also being able to foster church growth through principles of corporate evangelism, discipleship and leadership development.
- Identify and implement key principles to establish dynamic worship, spiritual warfare, intercession and the release of gifts in the context of the Church's life.
- Demonstrate a commitment to unity within the body of Christ by modeling respectful appreciation of cultural, ethnic, denominational and traditional distinctives.
- To so understand healthy church characteristics as to be able to apply church growth principles in the establishing of successful church plants or to turn declining churches into growing ones.
- Apply a biblical theology of mission for the development of effective strategies to fulfill the Great Commission, focusing on unreached people groups.
- Demonstrate the ability to promote revitalization principles in church and ministry through consulting and problem-solving strategies.
- Interact with a denomination or ordaining body to satisfy their ordination requirements.
- Articulate contemporary intellectual issues and how the Church at home and abroad can penetrate societies with a Christian worldview.
- Explain historical and religious backgrounds of the biblical books and how the leading biblical themes relate to each other in the unfolding of salvation history—revealed through Israel, fulfilled in Christ and yet to be consummated.
- Apply sound inductive hermeneutics to derive biblical theologies of ministry and mission for effective strategies in the broader context of spiritual development, preaching and teaching.
- Articulate major doctrines, historical perspectives and theological issues, including those relative to the spiritual renewal as these bear on the Christian life and mission.

Location of Instruction

The M.Div. on-campus degree program normally requires students to be in residence for most courses except internship and similar practical courses. The M.Div. degree can also be taken with up to two-thirds of the course material completed online, while at least one-third is completed at the Virginia Beach Campus.

For the Approved Degree Plan (ADP) for the M.Div. (concentration: Practical Theology), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MDIV-PracticalTheology.xls

For the JOINT ADP, M.Div. (concentration: Practical Theology), see www.regent.edu/acad/schdiv/assets/students/docs/ADP-MDIV-PracticalTheology-JOINT.xls

Professional Concentrations

Cell Church Leadership	10 hours
Church and Ministry	9 hours
Interdisciplinary Studies (integrative coursework from other Regent schools)	12 hours
Worship and Renewal	9-15 hours

MASTERS GRADING: PHILOSOPHY and CRITERIA

The following evaluation rubric is employed in the Masters programs of the School of Divinity and is in keeping with grading policies at most U.S. graduate schools.

A A-

Work of superior quality in all areas. Work displays an outstanding mastering of the facts, a creative and critical use of the data, and an analysis or evaluation of facts, research, and trends, that shows real scholarship and talent for graduate work at the highest level. Practical or formational implications of work are included, as appropriate.

B+ B B-

Good grasp of facts, creativity and analysis, showing good comprehension of the subject. Practical or formational implications of work are included, as appropriate. The grade for such work will vary from B+ to B- according to the quality and quantity of the work.

C+ C C-

The student has shown a minimal grasp of the facts of the course, and does not demonstrate the desired level of creativity, analytical performance, or comprehension. Practical or formational implications of work are included, as appropriate. The grade will vary from C+-C- (As the minimum GPA for the Academic M.A. is 3.0, students in these degrees who receive a grade below a C (i.e. C-) in any course must repeat that course in order to graduate. As the minimum GPA for M.Div., M.A. in Practical Theology, and M.A. in Missiology is 2.0, students who receive a grade of C- in these degrees need not repeat the course in order to graduate).

D+ D D-

Below minimal understanding and ability to handle the subject material of the course, but not requiring the course to be repeated. Practical or formational implications of work are included, as appropriate. The grade will vary from D+ to D- (As the minimum GPA for the Academic M.A. is 3.0, students in these degrees who receive a grade of D+ D D- in any course must repeat that course in order to graduate. As the minimum GPA for M.Div., M.A. in Practical Theology, and M.A. in Missiology is 2.0, students who receive a grade of D+ D D- in these degrees need not repeat the course in order to graduate).

F

Not acceptable for graduate level study. The student's work indicated major deficiencies both in routine learning and in use of data. This grade denotes either unacceptable performance in spite of some effort, or failure to complete the assigned work.

MASTERS GRADING SYSTEM

GRADE	PERCENTAGE	QUALITY POINTS	MEANING OF GRADE
A	94-100	4.00	<i>Superior</i>
A-	90-93	3.67	
B+	87-89	3.33	<i>Very Good</i>
B	83-86	3.00	<i>Good</i>
B-	80-82	2.67	
C+	77-79	2.33	
C	73-76	2.00	<i>Minimal</i>
C-	70-72	1.67	<i>Unsatisfactory</i>
D+	67-69	1.33	<i>M.A. [Academic] must repeat course</i>
D	63-66	1.00	
D-	60-62	.67	
F	0-59	0.00	<i>Failing</i>

DOCTOR OF MINISTRY (D.MIN.)

According to ATS standards, the purpose of the D.Min. is to enhance the practice of ministry for persons who hold the M.Div. and have engaged in ministerial leadership. The D.Min. is a terminal professional degree primarily for leaders in the Church and its various agencies who desire to build upon the foundation of a M.Div. degree. It is a blend of academic coursework and practical training by online distance education. The degree is ideal for those who serve the Church in congregational ministries, institutional chaplaincies, counseling ministries, parachurch organizations, missions agencies and any other ministry setting wherein advanced leadership skills and training would make a difference. The D.Min. is a foundational teaching degree in some seminaries. The associated study period can also serve as a mid-career sabbatical or retooling for career changes in ministry.

This advanced professional degree enhances and builds upon the M.Div. degree for those involved in ministry leadership. The D.Min. degree requires an M.Div. or its educational equivalent (ordinarily a *seminary/theological* master's degree [e.g., M.A., M.R.E., MACE] enhanced by additional credits in biblical, theological/historical and pastoral/practical studies

bringing the transcript total to a minimum of 72 credit hours). This equivalency *must* be satisfied completely before application can be made. The successful completion of the equivalency in no way guarantees admittance into the D.Min. program. Accordingly, specific goals have been established for the School of Divinity D.Min. degree:

- Foster continued growth in spiritual maturity;
- Build advanced understanding of the nature and purposes of ministry;
- Enhance competencies in ministerial analysis and skills;
- Explore and present new knowledge about the practice of ministry;
- Foster integration of these dimensions into the theologically reflective practice of ministry.

Through practical reflection, graduates deepen their knowledge and practice of leadership, enabling them to engage in fruitful ministry for Christ with increased intellectual and spiritual integrity. The program provides for time to reflect and rebuild personal, spiritual and professional resources.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS for the Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.)

See the “Admission to Regent Graduate Schools” section of this Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, the School of Divinity requires applicants to submit the following:

- M.Div. transcript (minimum 3.00 GPA) from an ATS-approved seminary or an *M.Div. equivalency* (ordinarily a *seminary* master’s degree [e.g., M.A., M.R.E., MACE], enhanced by additional credits in biblical, theological/historical and pastoral/practical studies, bringing the transcript total to a minimum of 72 credit hours).
- A signed D.Min. Study Agreement.
- A D.Min.-specific résumé reflecting at least three years of significant ministry leadership experience subsequent to completion of an M.Div. (ordination is desirable).
- Clergy recommendation.
- A five-page writing sample reflecting on the Student Entrance Profile (in admissions packet).

PROGRAM FORMAT for the D.Min.

The D.Min. program has been designed within a “cohort” framework. The “cohort” system refers to the process of tracking through the program with other D.Min. students in a consistent, relational format. D.Min. students may only enter the program during the fall semester. As cohorts, students will take classes and “track” together throughout core courses, creating a sense of synergy and mutual support. Applicants should be aware that each D.Min. course requires students to complete substantial pre-session assignments. D.Min. courses are offered during the fall, spring and summer semesters.

Career and Life Focus

The D.Min. is a terminal professional degree primarily for leaders in the Church and its various agencies who desire to build upon the foundation of a M.Div. degree. It is a blend of academic coursework and practical training through distance education. The degree is ideal for those who serve the Church in congregational/pulpit ministries, institutional chaplaincies, counseling ministries, parachurch organizations, missions agencies and any other ministry settings wherein advanced leadership skills and training would make a difference. The D.Min. is a foundational teaching degree in some seminaries. The associated study period can also serve as a mid-career sabbatical or retooling for career changes in ministry.

Course Requirements

Divinity Core Courses	18
Professional Concentration	9
Integrative Examination	3
D.Min. Project.....	3
D.Min. Dissertation	3
Total.....	36

Doctor of Ministry Learning Process

The D.Min. is based on the adult learning model requiring students to attend a one-week seminar for each course, while completing pre and post-session assignments at home. This model significantly affects the manner in which doctoral seminars are

conducted. The professor's role is less of a lecturer and presenter and more of a facilitator. Students accepted into the program are expected to approach this level of learning from perspectives that are scholarly, professional, practical, solution-oriented and self-directed.

The Regent Leadership Profile

A fundamental principle in strategic planning is “beginning with the end result in view.” As we designed the Regent D. Min. in Leadership & Renewal, we envisioned a degree that anticipates skills and perspectives needed in most ministry contexts on a daily basis. We coupled this with Regent Divinity's unique theological vision for spiritual revitalization of leaders and the expansion of the Church at home and abroad. Lastly, we configured every instructional experience—course selection, faculty teams, textbook choices, assignments and dissertations—to foster deep personal and professional transformation, spiritual renewal and ministerial effectiveness. We pledge to produce the following eight leadership capacities in each successful graduate. At the completion of the degree, students will have gained a greater capacity to:

- Foster Spiritual Health in Self, Others and Ministry—A profile ministry leader displays self-awareness, self-directedness and self-improvement toward growth goals on personal, spiritual and professional levels in ways that honor God through service to family, ministry, community and world. Such a leader also replicates healthy growth patterns in the lives of others by capitalizing upon opportunities to be an improving influence. Such a leader seeks to appropriate and engender spiritual renewal in self, others and groups in which they are affiliated (2 Timothy 4: 11-16).
- Merge Biblical and Theoretical Solutions to Problems—A profile ministry leader applies sound exegetical method and hermeneutical sense to contemporary life-circumstances that ministry leaders encounter. Such a leader draws on the resources, foundations and skills of biblical, historical and theological studies for the development of relevant faith perspectives, the fostering of spiritual growth in self and others and the praxis of faithful ministries in various settings (1 Timothy 2:15; 2 Timothy 3:16).
- Manage Vision, People, Processes and Resources—A profile ministry leader consistently and skillfully directs ministry structures toward the fulfillment of biblically derived ministry objectives. They have an experiential command on the nature, philosophy, contexts and conditions affecting the provision of ministry support in situations to which they are called. They express leadership in God's church as servants to Him and His people. The profile ministry leader prayerfully gauges ministry situations through strategic planning and decision-making, fosters clear direction for ministry teams, manages organizational structures, delegates team ministry, directs financial/personnel resources, collects and interprets feedback. Such a leader expresses prayerful dependence upon God in all phases of strategic planning, implementation, evaluation and refinement (Acts 11: 25-26).
- Reckon Prophetically with Local and Global Ministry Call—A profile ministry leader understands the ministerial call, with its implied aptitudes and abilities. Such a leader knows his or her giftedness and its implications at personal, family, church, community and societal and global levels. One's ministry can be related to the completion of the cultural and redemptive mandates of Scriptures. (1 Timothy 3: 1-15; Titus 1: 5-9; 1 Peter 5: 1-11; Matthew 24:14; Matthew 28:18-20).
- Critique and Adapt to Leadership-Needs Situations—A profile ministry leader applies critical thinking and skills to practical problems related to life and ministry with the result that innovative programs are formulated and implemented. Such a leader is grounded in biblical, theological and philosophical ministry values and discerns, processes, integrates, facilitates, designs and implements God-honoring and people-serving responses to needs (Acts 6:2-4).
- Fulfill Aims by Mobilizing and Empowering Others—A profile ministry leader consistently displays a quality of interactional skill between leaders and constituents that expresses itself in sensitivity, clarity, confidence and conviction. Such a leader facilitates change by effectively serving individuals and teams in ways that result in the achievement of ministry objectives; this involves efforts to motivate, organize, instruct, nurture, promote and empower others to fulfill ministry corporate plans. This also implies relational and communicational style, which affirms and cultivates biblically-derived values of human dignity, diversity, justice and integrity (Colossians 4:7-18).
- Catalyze Innovations and Change in Ministry—A profile ministry leader is solution-oriented in ministry contexts wherein challenges and opportunities demand a creative response. Such ministry situations are met with decisiveness, resourcefulness, innovation and resolution. Basic to this aptitude is the incorporation of input, skill and creativity from others (Philemon).
- Promote Spiritual Renewal in Self and the Church—A profile ministry leader practices awareness, promotion and assessment of historical and contemporary spiritual renewal movements. Such a leader does so with the intention of being prophetically relevant to one's times, people and ministry. Advocating spiritual renewal, the profile ministry leader also

advocates the advancement of truth, soundness, judgment, wisdom and balance as renewal is appropriated among God's people. (Romans 12: 1,2; Acts 3:19; Acts 17:11; 2 Timothy 1:6).

Phase I: Seminar Phase

The program begins each fall with a cluster of students attending courses that build upon one another sequentially throughout the year. Five core courses (listed below) are offered annually. Students select all core courses and three additional elective courses—total of eight courses—to complete the coursework in the seminar phase. The core courses are listed below:

DCOR 700 D.Min. Leadership Profile (Orientation).....	2
DCOR 701 Leader's Life & Values	4
DCOR 702 Vision, Mobilization & Management.....	4
DCOR 703 Leading Spiritual Formation & Renewal (Retreat).....	4
DCOR 704 Prophetic Leadership & Redemptive Focus.....	4
Select Elective/Professional Concentration Courses Credits in Year 1 or Year II.....	9

Professional Concentrations

Leadership & Renewal

Leadership & Renewal concentrates on issues affecting ministry leaders in church ministry, both traditional congregational and nontraditional parachurch settings. Employing case studies, selected reading and practical projects, participants are challenged to align their lives and ministries with transformative, innovative and relevant approaches to solution-oriented management, organization, planning and service.

Advanced Cell Leadership Training

The Advanced Cell Training track is designed as an orientation process in Cell Church transitioning principles. Ministry leaders learn how to decentralize pastoral ministry by developing values of prayer, spiritual warfare, lifestyle evangelism and shared leadership in small group settings within their congregations. The desired result is a church more capable to edify, equip and release members as ministers in their community. Students attend three sequential seminars over a single year.

Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE)

The School of Divinity is a member seminary of the Association of Clinical Pastoral Education (ACPE). D.Min. students may transfer completed CPE units as elective hours, reducing the time and cost of their degree by one-third. Additional leveling work may be required to prepare CPE students for their dissertation project. Clinical Pastoral Education transfer students are expected to pursue a ministry project and dissertation direction that incorporates leadership and renewal within the clinical context.

Independent Study and Flexibility Plans

It may be necessary to modify the program's design in order to accommodate the special needs of students, especially military chaplains, missionaries on furlough, international students and pastors on call. In the event of scheduling conflicts or course cancellations, students have the option of remaining on schedule through a maximum of six (6) credit hours of independent study or directed field research. Requests must be submitted in writing for approval.

Phase II: Doctoral Candidacy Phase

After all seminar coursework is completed, students synthesize the learning experience in a required integrative essay. This essay forms the basis of an oral examination conducted by a faculty committee. After passing integrative essays and oral examinations, students enter D.Min. candidacy. In this status they develop and complete the D.Min. project and dissertation, generally a one-year experience. This portion of the program requires no campus visits for coursework—only for the dissertation defense and graduation. The stages of this phase are as follows:

Integrative Examination/Ministry Project Proposal.....	3
Ministry Project.....	3
Ministry Dissertation.....	3

Pre-Session Preparation

Students prepare for courses by conducting a series of pre-reading and reflection exercises. Each core course is supplemented by a D.Min. Course Manual that is keyed to the D.Min. Leadership Profile. The manuals contain course syllabi, a pre and post-reading list (approximately 1,300 pages per course), self-reflection probes and self-administered ministry audits.

In-Session Interaction

The on-campus sessions are designed to facilitate faculty and peer-minister interaction. They are designed to be retreat-like, fostering spiritual refreshment, personal growth and new learning. We seek to bridge gaps between theory, practice and relevance through small group interaction, student case presentations, guest experts, self-reflection and local/regional field trips. A Leadership and Renewal Resource Table of recently published resources from national publishers is on hand during each session to allow students to review current resources in the field. Every effort is made to infuse each visit with innovative learning experiences and strategies that allow students to apply course principles immediately to their ministry situations.

Post-Session Reflection

Upon the completion of on-campus sessions, students begin the work of post-session reflection and integration. The D.Min. Course Manual contains post-session probes and exercises that integrate readings, class lectures and case study feedback in a highly practical application. Instructional teams encourage students to complete work in ways that fulfill problem-solving objectives in one's ministry context. The course manuals allow students to conduct work that can be used in the development and completion of the final ministry project/dissertation design.

D.Min. Culminating Experiences

Integrative Examination

The integrative examination is a culminating two-part exercise wherein the students demonstrate scholarly, professional, practical and spiritual integration of the D.Min. experience. The student writes both a response to the Mid-Course Student Profile and a ministry project/dissertation proposal. In part one, the student submits and defends the Mid-Course Profile, integrating themes in the seminar phase of the program. Students are encouraged to reflect how achievement of the leadership profile has been facilitated during the program. The examination is a discussional interview based on the content of the profile. A passing grade on the exam marks the beginning of doctoral candidacy.

In part two, the student submits and defends a ministry project/dissertation proposal according to guidelines outlined in the D.Min. Ministry Project/Dissertation Research Guidebook. The proposal is equal to chapter one of the dissertation. After approval of the proposal from the dissertation committee, the research and writing phase is conducted under the close supervision of the faculty. Major portions of the ministry project and dissertation have been planned into the development of the D.Min. course sequence.

Ministry Project and Dissertation

The final experience of the D.Min. Program is a two-step, in-ministry reflection process. The first step is a ministry project. A student identifies a problem in ministry and proposes solutions. The ministry project is a specialized application of the curriculum to the student's ministry context. The project may be scheduled to occur over several months after the student's coursework is completed. After the student has collected, interpreted and evaluated his or her ministry projects sufficiently, the second step begins—writing dissertation reports. Using the skills and materials provided in the prerequisite training component of the D.Min. Orientation, the student write a publishable, multi-chapter report about his or her ministry project.

Visiting the Campus for In-Residence Seminars

D.Min. sessions are configured as five-day modular seminars. D.Min. classes are available each term. Students complete in-residence requirements with several visits over a one- to two-year period. All post-session coursework is due for evaluation by the deadline published in individual syllabi.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PH.D.) IN RENEWAL STUDIES

The purpose of the Ph.D. is to become a scholar, that is, to discover, integrate, and apply knowledge, as well as communicate and disseminate that knowledge. The Ph.D. program emphasizes the development of a student's capacity to make significant original contributions to knowledge in a context of freedom of inquiry and expression. The School of Divinity's Ph.D. in Renewal Studies program is designed to provide training for teachers and researchers in theological schools, colleges, and universities, and for the scholarly enhancement of ministerial practice for persons serving the Renewal Movement worldwide. Graduates of this program will be expected to produce original research in Renewal Studies, write authoritative histories of this movement, and become world-class educators specializing in Renewal Studies.

This advanced academic degree builds upon the M.Div. degree for those involved in scholarship and advanced theological education. The Ph.D. in Renewal Studies degree requires an M.Div. or its educational equivalent (a *seminary* master's degree [e.g., M.A., M.R.E., MACE] enhanced by additional credits in biblical, theological/historical and pastoral/practical studies). The purpose of this degree is to provide training for teachers and researchers in theological schools, colleges, and universities, and for the scholarly enhancement of ministerial practice for persons serving the Renewal movement worldwide. Graduates of this program will be expected to produce landmark original research in Renewal Studies, write authoritative histories of this movement, and become world-class educators specializing in Renewal Studies.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS for the Ph.D. in Renewal Studies

Refer to the "Admission to Regent Graduate Schools" section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements. Admission will be selective and offered only to students who have demonstrated the intellectual ability, preparation, and motivation for this program. See the "Admission to Regent Graduate Schools" section of the Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, the School of Divinity requires the following of applicants:

- Based on ATS standards, admission requires the M.Div. (minimum 3.50 GPA), or first graduate theological degree providing equivalent theological background, or its educational equivalent (ordinarily a *seminary/theological* master's degree [e.g., M.A., M.R.E., MACE], enhanced by additional credits in biblical, theological/historical and pastoral/practical studies, bringing the transcript total to 72 credit hours).
- A GPA of 3.5 on a 4.00 grading scale in previous graduate work.
- A writing sample in the form of an academic paper (a minimum of 3000 words). This paper should demonstrate scholarly capacity in the field selected. It will be evaluated by the following standards as evidence of the applicant's ability to work on the doctoral level: (1) understanding of the subject treated and the materials used; (2) knowledge of relevant bibliography; (3) cogency and clarity of argument; and (4) constructive originality of thought. It may be a published work, Master's thesis, or a substantial graduate-level research paper.
- An autobiographical essay of the applicant's intellectual and professional history and goals (750 - 1000 words) indicating the factors that have brought them to their present focus of intellectual interests, spiritual formation and vocational objectives. The essay should also address the applicant's goals and expectations for doctoral study.
- All students shall be required to fulfill the following language requirements. (1) Students are required to demonstrate the appropriate levels of competence needed to read the language(s) in which relevant primary texts are written, as well as the ability to read important secondary material. Normally, this would include at least one ancient and one or more modern languages. (2) Students will concentrate on either History or Theology. Those concentrating on History with a dissertation in that field, will not be required to have Greek on their transcript. However, they will be expected to take an introduction to New Testament Greek course, which will be offered by Regent University. Those concentrating on Theology, with a dissertation in that field, will be required to have completed eight semester hours of Greek before being admitted to the program. (3) By the time students reach the dissertation phase (the last two years of the program), they will be required to demonstrate the ability to read a modern European language (the choice of this language is determined by the dissertation topic).
- Three letters of recommendation (faculty, clergy, supervisory).
- The GRE, especially the writing skills test.

Advanced Standing

Advanced standing may be granted to students as follows:

- Graduates with an M.A. from Regent University who wish to be readmitted as M.Div. students must submit an application to the M.Div. program. No more than one-half of the M.A. degree can be used to give advanced standing for the M.Div. program. This petition is subject to formal review by the Associate Dean for Academics, Admissions Committee and faculty. The formal review will include an evaluation of leadership merit, student performance and clarity of professional goals. Applicants are not re-admitted into a degree program nor are eligible to take classes until they have received positive notification from the dean's office;
- Students applying to Regent from **an accredited institution** (the "Admission Criteria: Master's or Professional Degree Program" section of the Catalog for approved accredited work regarding admissions is ordinarily the same for transfer of credit or advanced standing) must demonstrate through examination and/or through sufficient evidence a professional or academic proficiency equivalent to the coursework in the School of Divinity. In this case, the duration of the degree may be shortened. A maximum of 15 credit hours can be allowed toward Advanced Standing for the M.A. and 22 credit hours toward the M.Div. (i.e. 25% of the degree total);
- Students applying to Regent from **a non-accredited institution** must demonstrate through examination and/or through sufficient evidence a professional or academic proficiency equivalent to the coursework in the School of Divinity. In this case, the duration of the degree may be shortened. A maximum of 10 credit hours may be allowed toward Advanced Standing for the M.A. and 15 credit hours toward the M.Div.

Program Mission

The particular mission of the Ph.D. Program in Renewal Studies is to provide training for teachers and researchers in theological schools, colleges, and universities, and for the scholarly enhancement of ministerial practice for persons serving the more than 650,000,000 Christians in the Renewal Movement worldwide. The phenomenal growth of the Renewal movement has created an unprecedented need for specialized training for scholars and leaders. Our singular mandate is to train teachers and historians for the scores of educational institutions that have been created following the 20th century outpouring of the Holy Spirit. Graduates of our program will be expected to produce landmark original research in Renewal Studies, write authoritative histories of this movement, and become world-class educators specializing in Renewal Studies. To this end, we have developed a program that both meets the highest academic standards for Ph.D. studies and is coherent with the Renewal ethos.

Ecumenical Focus

The Ph.D. in Renewal Studies has a strong ecumenical focus. We envision our doctoral program becoming the research hub of a vast community of academics, ministers, and worshippers—one where the scholarly activity and collective concerns of the worldwide and transcultural Renewal movement can be both synergized and analyzed.

Contextual Focus

The program addresses both the development of the specialized theological competencies appropriate to the scholarly study of renewal and the particular needs of students in the program. Of central concern is a higher educational program that breathes the ethos of the Pentecostal/Charismatic Renewal. As the name of the movement suggests, Renewal theology is characterized by an emphasis on the experiential and transformational **context** of Christian thought and activity.

The degree format utilizes a **contextual** model. It satisfies the demands of Renewal pedagogy by allowing students to remain within their teaching and ministry contexts as an integral part of the learning experience. This goal is achieved by combining intensive residential periods of instruction with instructor mentoring facilitated via modern educational technology.

Online Course Management

Use of the Internet, computer technologies, multi-media and other delivery systems support the residential program of theological research and educational experience. Through Regent's online course management system, *Blackboard*® (Bb) students will be guided in an overview study of the prescribed material before the on-campus residential period. A student must have access to an Internet Service Provider (ISP) that has the necessary capabilities to function within this online environment.

These technologies allow professors to actively guide learners to reflect on educational experiences, as well as address the appropriate application of program content in professional contexts. This allows authentic connections between the formal curriculum and the realities of the workplace.

Each course in the curriculum will have both pre-residential and post-residential assignments which are often delivered and submitted within Bb. There will be required weekly communication between professor and students using both asynchronous and synchronous features within Bb. These methodologies enable frequent and meaningful contact between professor and students regardless of geographical location. This arrangement creates an enhanced opportunity for mentoring, allowing professors to be in regular communication with students in order to guide them in their courses, as well as in the challenges and issues of contextual application.

Residency Requirements

Students will only come to campus during the residency portion of each course. It is not necessary to relocate to Virginia Beach to complete the program. On-campus residencies occur for four weeks in June, two weeks in the Fall, and two weeks in the Spring. Students should make plans to attend the entire residency each semester.

Instructional components of courses run the length of a *full academic semester* and consists of three phases: (1) Pre-residency, (2) Residency, and (3) Post-residency. Course syllabi will outline these three phases with specific dates and corresponding assignments. A student's schedule must allow for ongoing participation in a course throughout the entire term. For example, summer courses usually begin early May and end late July/early August; fall courses begin late August and end mid-December; spring courses begin early January and end early May. Please consult the online Academic Calendar for specific semester dates.

Program Goals and Competencies

Accordingly, specific goals have been established for the School of Divinity Ph.D. in Renewal Studies degree:

- To equip learners with a *comprehensive knowledge* of the history, theology, and praxis of Renewal Studies;
- To enable them to engage in *original research* and writing that *advance theological understanding* for the sake of academy, church, and society;
- To study at a doctoral level the broad spectrum of theological traditions, as well as all periods of Church history, with special attention given to the Renewal dimensions of each subject area;
- To enable the student to develop a *commitment to the vocation of theological scholarship* in its dimensions of *teaching, learning, and research*.

The Ph.D. in Renewal Studies program with concentrations in Theology and History includes a curriculum to equip doctoral students with the appropriate breadth of academic learning and practical skills needed to perform theological research and instruction of the highest order. The following outcomes may be formulated as responses to three question areas: (1) What will our students *know*? (2) What will our students *experience* (in terms of values clarification)? (3) What will our students *be able to do* with their knowledge at the end of the program?

At the successful completion of this program, graduates should be able to:

- Demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of the history of Christianity, especially the roots and modern history of the Pentecostal/Charismatic renewal
- Demonstrate an understanding of the spectrum of theological traditions, the nature of theological and doctrinal statements, and the major issues in contemporary theology, particularly from a renewal perspective
- Demonstrate awareness of the contemporary conventions of advanced academic research and communication, including newly emerging possibilities for framing inquiries and organizing and examining data
- Identify major issues of biblical interpretation and demonstrate knowledge of pneumatology in biblical theology
- Demonstrate the ability to teach and communicate with skill and exhibit familiarity with instructional planning, learner needs, teaching strategies, and assessment techniques through readings, discussions, and field-based activities
- Appreciate the authority of the Bible as the inspired Word of God, which is the final arbiter of faith and practice
- Understand the importance of the Holy Spirit, the living reality of God with us in every theological enterprise and practice the empowering, renewing, and sanctifying work of the Holy Spirit
- Demonstrate that a godly character and personal integrity are primary building blocks of all Christian scholarship, ministry, and service

- Appreciate and facilitate the ecumenical renewing work of the Spirit across denominational borders
- Value academic excellence as part of service in the Kingdom of God and serve as leading researchers, teachers, and administrators in a renewed Christianity in the 21st Century
- Teaching in universities, seminaries, and colleges
- Perform original research and participate in theological discussions on the highest level from a Renewal perspective
- Publish dissertations, books, and articles in scholarly series, and contribute to the international theological discourse on the highest level

Program Phases

The PhD program consists of four basic phases: 1) first year qualifying period, 2) coursework, 3) comprehensive examinations, and 4) dissertation.

First Year Qualifying Period. During the first year, courses may include extensive unassisted writing requirements designed to assess student understanding and the ability to articulate arguments and important concepts. Each student will be carefully evaluated at the end of this qualifying period to determine if continuation in the program is recommended.

Coursework. The degree program requires 48 credit hours of coursework (in addition to the Comprehensive Examinations and Dissertation). The coursework covers various aspects of Renewal Studies, including systematic theology; theological and church history; methodology in research, teaching, and historiography; etc. Course descriptions for all PhD courses can be located in School of Divinity section of the university catalog available online at: <http://www.regent.edu/general/catalog/>. The PhD Program Coordinator and program advisors assist the student in planning the schedule of courses and supervise the student's progress.

Comprehensive Examinations. Upon completion of all coursework, language requirements, reading log, and student portfolio, students will request to take comprehensive examinations. After a thorough review of their academic performance, students who qualify will be permitted to take the exams before engaging in formal work on the dissertation. Students must have a 3.25 GPA in order to qualify for the exams. The Comprehensive Examinations evaluate the student's attainment of program study objectives. The examinations include both written and oral exams. Detailed information is available in the *Guide to the Comprehensive Examinations* (see Divinity website). The comprehensive exams will normally be taken the semester following the completion of all required coursework. Written and oral examinations will be taken on site at Regent University. Students with extreme extenuating circumstances may request take the written comps at an alternate location by submitting an academic petition to the dean. Note, however that all students must take the oral examination at Regent University.

Dissertation. Official candidacy for the doctorate signifies an advanced stage in the student's progress and is characterized by self-directed research in the completion of a dissertation under the direction of a faculty dissertation advisor. In order to be admitted to candidacy, the student must have successfully (1) passed the comprehensive examinations, and (2) received approval of a dissertation proposal by the students' dissertation committee.

After passing the Comprehensive Examinations, the student will enroll for the dissertation (1 credit hour per semester). Dissertation students are considered full-time. When the student enters the dissertation phase (or earlier, depending upon the student's progress) a supervisory committee is established for each student. Doctoral students must submit a dissertation evidencing high attainment in original scholarship. Dissertations must be of a quality to be publishable in respected refereed scholarly series. The final examination is an oral defense of the dissertation before the student's dissertation committee and other invited guests.

In order to support students in the dissertation phase, we request that sending institutions grant students a six month sabbatical when they enter the dissertation phase. This sabbatical is to be spent at the location where students can find most of the resources they need for the writing of their dissertations. This period may be broken up into smaller segments of time (e.g., two three-month periods, or three two-month periods at this research location).

Program Requirements

Students will be required to competently use the language(s) in which relevant primary texts are written, as well as those in which there is important secondary material during both their course of studies and their dissertation research. This includes at least one ancient and one or more modern languages.

The degree has two concentrations, Theology and History, and requires 48 units of classes plus the comprehensive examinations and dissertation. This course work deals with different aspects of Renewal Studies, such as Renewal Theology and understanding the history of the Renewal movement, as well as skill-building courses in research and academic writing, communication and teaching, and spiritual formation.

Time Limit for Completion of the Degree

Students have a maximum of seven years from the date of entry into the Ph.D. program to fulfill all degree requirements. During this seven-year period, a continuous acceptable registration status must be maintained. Active registration requires a minimum of six credits per term (full-time). Only students who have been approved for formal leaves of absence may extend beyond the seven-year limit. Exceptions to the time limit other than the approved leave of absence are granted only in extraordinary circumstances (e.g., a medical emergency, or unexpected active duty service in the United States military). Exceptions to the time limit must be approved by the Program Director.

Residential Requirement During Dissertation

In order to support students in the dissertation phase, sending institutions are *required* to grant students a six-month sabbatical upon entrance into the dissertation phase. The site of the sabbatical should coincide with the location of the pertinent resources needed for the writing of the dissertation. Should this not be possible, a student may spend two three-month periods, or three two-month periods at this research location.

Graduation Requirements

See the “Graduation Procedure” section of the Catalog for graduation requirements. In addition, the School of Divinity requires all graduates to have completed all required coursework with a minimum 3.25 GPA, satisfactorily pass all comprehensive examinations, and present an acceptable dissertation in order to qualify for graduation.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

General Academic Support Courses

The following academic experiences are available to students in all of the course areas in the School of Divinity, subject to the academic dean’s approval.

UNIV LIB Library Information, Research and Resources Workshop (0) For those who have not had prior experience in formal biblical and theological studies. Basic instruction in biblical and theological research methods at the beginning of your course of study. Offered through the library’s biblical and theological librarian.

575/775 (1-4) Special Topics Courses (varies) Special interest courses are normally offered only once unless appropriate action is taken to add them to the regular catalog courses.

580 Practicum (maximum 6) Gain practical experience in an area of ministry or missions. Approval for a practicum is granted only if there is evidence of significant learning opportunities. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB

585/785 Seminar (1-4) In-depth study and discussion of various specific topics related to each school. May include faculty presentations, student presentations, outside speakers and/or a combination of these. Seminars may be scheduled to meet throughout a term or for a shorter concentrated time.

590/790 Independent Study (1-4) Learning experience to research and evaluate subject matter or to conduct other comparable academic activities with minimum faculty guidance. Independent studies are available to students as faculty expertise, time and resources permit. May be chosen for one of the following reasons:

- The subject matter or academic activity is not included in regular course offerings and is pertinent to your degree interests.
- The subject matter of academic activity is significantly beyond the scope of scheduled course offerings.

- An independent study shall constitute a contract between student and teacher, and, as such, shall contain specific goals, expectations and evaluation criteria in written form. The quality and effort of the study shall be equivalent to that expected in the classroom.
- An independent study course shall be subject to the same academic policies as a regular course except that incomplete work shall be subject to the In Progress (IP) grade policy. The value of the independent study shall vary from one to four semester hours. Each school may establish limits to the total number of independent study credits that may be applied toward degree requirements. To register for an independent study, students must submit an approved Individual Study Form to the school registration representative and register for the independent study during the registration period for the term in which the student intends to begin the study.

Tutorial Course listed in the catalog taken by special arrangement in order to finish a degree plan; should not be treated as a matter of convenience. Students and advisors need to give careful attention to course scheduling in order to avoid such tutorials. Requires consulting and following the regular course syllabus and the Syllabus and General Guide for Tutorials.

BINT 500 Principles of Bible Study 1 (3) Inductive approach to Bible study method that teaches skills for observing, interpreting and applying Scripture. Fundamental hermeneutical principles are set forth while doing exegesis. Prerequisites: ACAD WRIT (or concurrent); BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey) (or concurrent).

BINT 501 Masters Research & Writing (1) As writing is an essential part of masters, graduate work, this course is required for all masters students. A guide to effective writing at the masters level. For research papers, students will learn to choose a topic, to do research, to utilize correctly the research in the presentation, to structure and complete the research paper. Students will also become familiar with the School of Divinity style manual which prescribes the form of writing papers, especially the standard footnote/endnote form. Other types of required masters papers and exercises, such as journaling and reporting, will also be covered. It is expected, when possible, that students will take this course in their first term of graduate work. Prerequisite University Library course (UNIV LIB) (or concurrent) and the University Academic Writing course (ACAD WRIT) (or concurrent). (Pass/No Pass)

BINT 502 Principles of Bible Study 2 (2) Detailed inductive study of a biblical book (other than Mark). Attention to proper use of various English versions of the Bible, concordances, commentaries, word studies and other study aids. Includes outlining for sermons or lessons. May be taken again with a different biblical book and applied for BOTB or BNTB credit. Prerequisites: BINT 500, BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey).

BINT 504 Biblical Hermeneutics (3) Introduction to distinctives of various types of biblical literature, with an emphasis upon resultant considerations for interpretation and contemporary application. Topics: historical narrative, psalm, wisdom, parable, epistle, prophecy and apocalypse. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey), BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey) (or concurrent).

BINT 506 Introduction to Biblical Languages (2) Introduction to the basic features of Hebrew and Greek and to available study aids such as lexicons, concordances, commentaries, etc. Enables those with little or no prior knowledge of the biblical languages to engage in basic word studies and grammatical exercises.

BINT 510 Unity of the Bible (3) A study tracing the unfolding of biblical revelation in its historical context, resulting in a broad overview of the message of the Bible. Considers the role of the Intertestamental period. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey) and BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey).

BINT 520 Hermeneutics & Criticism (2) A consideration of contemporary issues in biblical criticism in relation to the interpretation of Scripture. Topics include historical criticism, form criticism, redaction criticism and insight on how the New Testament uses the Old Testament. Attention given to criticism and the evangelical scholar. Prerequisites: BNTB 541 (or concurrent) or BOTB 541 (or concurrent).

BINT 524 Pauline Theology (3) A study of the discipline of biblical theology using the Pauline correspondence within its historical context. Deals with the leading themes of Pauline theology that can be drawn from Paul's writings. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey).

BINT 530 Biblical Law (3) This is an exegetical course in the laws of the Bible, using the Decalogue as its own principle of organization. Develops the meaning of the laws in context and their appropriate applications, with emphasis on the nature of their applicability to policy issues such as pluralism, penology, lawful oaths, blue laws, church and state jurisdiction, gender roles, marriage, capital punishment and other topics (crosslisted: LAW 811 [School of Law]; GOV 651 [Robertson School of Government]).

BINT 597 Advanced Graduate Research (1-4) Designed for those who are preparing for advanced graduate study and a teaching career, whose preparations for doctoral work are better served by an advanced graduate research project instead of a thesis. This project will incorporate original study and research using historical, critical, biblical and theological tools and analysis. The focus will be on an issue or topic in a biblical, historical, or theological discipline. This project must be approved by the academic dean's office. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB, completion of BINT 598 and one year of a degree program. (Pass/No Pass)

BINT 598 Thesis Research & Writing (1) Required for those writing a thesis. A guide to effective thesis research and writing, from choosing a topic to structuring and completing the thesis. First four weeks allocated to library research methods with the remainder devoted to acquiring critical competencies in reading and writing academic literature in one's thesis area. Requires an official Thesis Proposal that is to follow the *Thesis Manual*. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB, second-year status. (Pass/No Pass)

BINT 599 Thesis (2) Designed for those who are preparing for advanced graduate study and a teaching career. The thesis is a document that incorporates original study and research using historical, critical, biblical and theological tools and analysis, following the structure and timetable in the *Thesis Manual*. Focuses on an issue or topic in a biblical or theological discipline. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB, completion of BINT 598 and one year of a degree program. (Pass/No Pass)

BNTB 304 Survey of the New Testament (3) This course is required for M.A. and M.Div. programs (or completion of the Biblical Knowledge Placement Exam). It does not fulfill credit requirements for the degree plan. This course is taught within the School of Undergraduate Studies as UGN 304 and provides an overview of the background and key themes of the nature, contents and history of the OT examined from within their own context and from the perspective of their NT fulfillment. A passing grade in the course is required. Prerequisites: ACAD WRIT (or concurrent).

BNTB 501 New Testament 1: Jesus and the Gospels (3) An examination of the theologies of the four Gospels and a study of Jesus and the critical events of his life in the context of first-century Palestinian Judaism. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey).

BNTB 504 New Testament 2: Acts to Revelation (3) Taking into account the religious and social context of the period, this course discusses major voices of the New Testament, particularly in relation to the birth, development and expansion of the church. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey).

BNTB 506 Synoptic Gospels (2) Exploration of the origin, nature and purpose of the first three Gospels in relation to contemporary research, including the synoptic problem, form criticism and redaction criticism. Discusses the contemporary relevance of each Gospel message. Prerequisites BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey), BINT 500 or BINT 504.

BNTB 535 Parables of Jesus (3) Analysis and interpretation of the parables of Jesus. Attention to the history, methodology, structure, content, exegesis and theological shaping of parable interpretation. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey), completion of BINT 500 or BINT 504.

BNTB 540 New Testament Greek 1 (4) Beginning course that covers the indicative and subjunctive moods, participles, infinitives, pronouns, contract and liquid verbs. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey) (or concurrent).

BNTB 541 New Testament Greek 2 (1) Studies of the mi-verbs, imperative and optative moods and further work with pronouns. Includes translation and exegesis of 1 John. Offered during the first five weeks of the spring semester. Prerequisite: BNTB 540.

BNTB 542 Greek Exegesis (3) Develops reading vocabulary and exegetical skills through intensive study of 1 and 2 Thessalonians in the Greek text. May be offered using another books of the Greek NT. Offered the last 10 weeks during the spring semester. Prerequisite: BNTB 541 (or concurrent).

BNTB 543 Readings in the Greek New Testament (2) Exercises in translation, vocabulary building and exegesis of select portions of the Greek New Testament and Septuagint (LXX). Prerequisites: BNTB 542, BINT 500 or BINT 504.

BNTB 544 Intermediate Greek (2) Detailed overview of the leading Greek grammars using the software programs that assist in the research of the Greek NT. Prerequisites: BNTB 542 or equivalent.

BNTB 545 The Geographical & Historical Setting of the Bible (4) Offered either through the Jerusalem University College (formerly the Institute of Holy Land Studies), or through American Christian Trust in affiliation with The Hebrew University of Jerusalem as a summer course. May replace a 3-credit-hour BOTB or BNTB course and 1-credit-hour Bible Elective course.

BNTB 546 Literary Background to the New Testament (2) Readings from a variety of literature from the Intertestamental period that cast light on the NT. Readings are taken from the Apocrypha, the Pseudepigrapha, the Dead Sea Scrolls and various

Hellenistic works. Attention given to rabbinic tradition from the Mishnah. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey), BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey).

BNTB 585 Early Christian & Jewish Views of Jesus (2) Study of the discipline of biblical theology using the Gospels and the Pauline correspondence within their historical context. Deals with the early Christian and Jewish understandings of Jesus drawn from the interplay between the NT writings and Jewish writings. Follows a format of a Jewish-Christian dialogue on Christianity and rabbinic Judaism of the first century with particular emphasis on the various affirmations concerning Jesus' identity. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey), BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey).

BOTB 303 Survey of the Old Testament (3) This course is required for M.A. and M.Div. programs (or completion of the Biblical Knowledge Placement Exam). It does not fulfill credit requirements for the degree plan. This course is taught within the School of Undergraduate Studies as UGN 303 and provides an overview of the background and key themes of the nature, contents and history of the OT examined from within their own context and from the perspective of their NT fulfillment. A passing grade in the course is required. Prerequisites: ACAD WRIT (or concurrent).

BOTB 501 Old Testament 1 (3) Explores the OT against its ancient Near Eastern background. Using the order of the Tanakh (Hebrew Bible) this course provides a critical and historical overview of the Pentateuch, Joshua through 2 Kings and the Psalms, Proverbs, Job, Ecclesiastes and Song of Songs. The significant theological themes, events and personalities of these books will be considered. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey).

BOTB 504 Old Testament 2 (3) This course focuses on the writing prophets from Isaiah through Malachi along with I and II Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah, Esther and Daniel. Major theological themes, historical events and personalities will be considered. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey).

BOTB 503 Old Testament Theology (3) Directed reading and research into the nature, history and method of Old Testament theology with an examination of the major theological concepts / themes in the Old Testament. Understanding of the current debate, familiarity with significant Old Testament scholars and research on a particular topic / issue in O.T. theology will be emphasized. Prerequisites: BOTB 501 or 504.

BOTB 540 Biblical Hebrew 1 (4) Gives a basic knowledge of the phonology, morphology and syntax of biblical Hebrew in order to begin reading and interpreting the Hebrew Bible with the help of basic lexical and exegetical tools. Introduces all the linguistic tools needed to begin reading and interpreting the Hebrew Bible. Prerequisite: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey).

BOTB 541 Biblical Hebrew 2 (1) Continues the purposes of biblical Hebrew 1, with special concentration on the weak (irregular) Hebrew verbs. Offered the first five weeks of the spring semester. Prerequisite: BOTB 540.

BOTB 542 Hebrew Exegesis (3) Introduces the basic methodology of Hebrew exegesis and covers a select book of Hebrew OT or select representative passages (e.g., narrative, law, psalms, prophecy/poetry) of the Hebrew OT. Analysis of the text with a view toward preparation for biblical exposition, preaching or further academic study. Offered the last 10 weeks of the spring semester. Prerequisite: BOTB 541 (or concurrent).

BOTB 543 Readings in the Hebrew Old Testament (2) Exercises in translation, vocabulary building and exegesis of select portions of the Hebrew OT. Prerequisite: BOTB 542.

BOTB 544 The Psalms (2) This course is an examination and exegesis of the Psalms within the Hebrew canon and within Israel's worshipping community. Attention is given to the history, methodology, structure, content, exegesis and theological shaping of psalm interpretation. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey), BINT 500 or BINT 504.

BOTB 545 Geographical & Historical Setting of the Bible (4) Offered either through the Jerusalem University College (formerly the Institute of Holy Land Studies) or through American Christian Trust in affiliation with The Hebrew University of Jerusalem as a summer course, this may replace a 3-credit-hour BOTB or BNTB course and 1-credit-hour Bible elective course.

BOTB 550 Biblical Aramaic & Other Semitic Languages (2) Introduction to the basic features of the Semitic languages. Study of the basic elements of biblical Aramaic grammar and syntax, including phonology, the strong and weak verbs, basic vocabulary and an ability to read biblical Aramaic sentences, which also focuses on basic, biblical Aramaic vocabulary, including Hebrew, Akkadian, Persian and Greek loan words. Attention given to the primary Aramaic texts in the OT: Ezra 4:8-6:18; 7:12-26; Daniel 2:4-7:28. By special arrangement, can be adapted to similar studies of the Semitic languages of Ugaritic or Akkadian. Prerequisite: completion of BOTB 542.

DCEL 701 Basic Principles of Cell Church Development (3) History, theology, structure and values of the cell movement. The class will reveal the basic components vital for the development of a healthy cell church and identify significant variations in

models as exemplified by key international cell churches. A special focus of the class will be on the “how to” of cell group implementation and when a church is ready for this innovation. The course will provide students with hands on experiences designed to challenge and change their current small group paradigm.

DCEL 702 Advanced Principles of Cell Church Development (3) This course provides leaders with the tools necessary for a transition to a cell church paradigm. Topics include tools for successful cell development, corporate body development, leadership development and team development. A special focus of the class will be on the “how to” of leadership development vital to the health and growth of a cell church.

DCEL 703 Ongoing Principles of Cell Church Development (3) This course provides tools for successful decision making, advanced leadership development, and cell church planting. Class readings and assignments reveal how to develop and integrate the paradigms of natural church development and leadership coaching into an established cell church paradigm.

DCOR 700 D.Min. Orientation (2) Foundational course orients new participants to the D.Min experience. As the introductory step into the program, this course strives to bring spiritual refreshment and revitalization to each student in the context of retreat-oriented as well as peer-interactive learning. During this time, the adult-learning instructional approach is explained and modeled. Special emphasis is given to the Regent D.Min. philosophy of leadership development and its relevance to personal growth and the practice of ministry. Also introduces the biblical/theological reflection and research skills techniques necessary for the completion of D.Min. seminars and the final ministry dissertation. Mandatory course offered once annually.

DCOR 701 Leader’s Life & Values (4) Grapples with ethical and integrity issues affecting the lives of leaders today. Offers a unique experience for personal assessment, refocusing and growth. With emphasis on core values, spiritual formation and relational development, designed to enhance leadership competence and confidence for a lifetime. Mandatory course offered once annually.

DCOR 702 Vision, Mobilization & Management (4) Skill-enhancement course addresses the leader’s ability to catalyze change by casting vision, conduct strategic planning and manage multiphased projects and processes. Be oriented to the use of interactional software systems designed for ministry strategic planning and management. Special attention is given to people skills related to: recruiting, assimilating, retaining, mobilizing and managing volunteer and staff resources for the achievement of organizational mission. Mandatory course offered once annually.

DCOR 703 Leading Spiritual Formation & Renewal (4) Ministry leaders must be able to influence—in cooperation with the Holy Spirit—conditions of spiritual growth and renewal in their own lives and in the lives of the people they serve. Looking at the topic as a ministry leadership practice, proven principles of spiritual formation will be examined for personal growth and the equipping of disciples. Special emphasis is given to the design and implementation of spiritual formation and renewal practices and strategies for daily spiritual exercise, congregational renewal and retreat programming. Mandatory course offered once annually.

DCOR 704 Prophetic Leadership & Redemptive Focus (4) Prophetic and redemptive leaders are people who have discerned God’s agenda for His world and made it their own lifestyle and ministry agendas. Like the prophetic leaders and reformers of Scripture and church history, they have considered the following as their sources for discernment: the pursuit of God’s glory, obedience to Scriptural mandates, the progress of redemptive history, moral urgencies within the Church/society and the advancement of the Christian movement at home and abroad. They believe that whatever God is doing in the world He is bringing about the realization of His redemptive kingdom; these leaders want to be vitally aligned with God’s redemptive plan for the world.

DCPE 701 Clinical Pastoral Education 1 (3) This course is for the first unit of Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) course. CPE provides specialized, professional ministry training in an interfaith context, bringing you into supervised encounters with persons in crisis. Elements of CPE include: the actual service of ministry to persons in crisis, and theological reflection on that service and the opportunity for growing in confidence concerning issues of pastoral practice within the context of peer-group learning. CPE programs are offered in hospitals, mental health facilities, geriatric care centers, correctional institutions, prisons, as well as some parishes. CPE units typically are full-time (40 hours per week) for 10 weeks during a summer, or part time during an academic semester. For an assignment from the internship coordinator: (1) gain permission from the dean’s office;(2) apply to and select an appropriate CPE site (the application process is your responsibility). In order to receive three credit hours, the CPE unit must include at least 400 hours of supervised experience. Students who have received academic credit for this unit of CPE at a masters level may not receive doctoral credit for this course.

DCPE 702 Clinical Pastoral Education 2 (3) This course is for the second unit of Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) course. CPE provides specialized, professional ministry training in an interfaith context, bringing you into supervised encounters with

persons in crisis. Elements of CPE include: the actual service of ministry to persons in crisis, and theological reflection on that service and the opportunity for growing in confidence concerning issues of pastoral practice within the context of peer-group learning. CPE programs are offered in hospitals, mental health facilities, geriatric care centers, correctional institutions, prisons, as well as some parishes. CPE units typically are full-time (40 hours per week) for 10 weeks during a summer, or part time during an academic semester. For an assignment from the internship coordinator: (1) gain permission from the dean's office; (2) apply to and select an appropriate CPE site (the application process is your responsibility). In order to receive three credit hours, the CPE unit must include at least 400 hours of supervised experience. Students who have received academic credit for this unit of CPE at a masters level may not receive doctoral credit for this course. Prerequisite: DCPE 701 or Unit 1 of CPE.

DCPE 703 Clinical Pastoral Education 3 (3) This course is for the third unit of Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) course. CPE provides specialized, professional ministry training in an interfaith context, bringing you into supervised encounters with persons in crisis. Elements of CPE include: the actual service of ministry to persons in crisis, and theological reflection on that service and the opportunity for growing in confidence concerning issues of pastoral practice within the context of peer-group learning. CPE programs are offered in hospitals, mental health facilities, geriatric care centers, correctional institutions, prisons, as well as some parishes. CPE units typically are full-time (40 hours per week) for 10 weeks during a summer, or part time during an academic semester. For an assignment from the internship coordinator: first, gain permission from the dean's office; next, apply to and select an appropriate CPE site (the application process is your responsibility). In order to receive three credit hours, the CPE unit must include at least 400 hours of supervised experience. Students who have received academic credit for this unit of CPE at a masters level may not receive doctoral credit for this course. Prerequisite: DCPE 701 & 702 or Units 1 & 2 of CPE.

DCPE 704 Clinical Pastoral Education 4 (3) This course is for the fourth unit of Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) course. CPE provides specialized, professional ministry training in an interfaith context, bringing you into supervised encounters with persons in crisis. Elements of CPE include: the actual service of ministry to persons in crisis, and theological reflection on that service and the opportunity for growing in confidence concerning issues of pastoral practice within the context of peer-group learning. CPE programs are offered in hospitals, mental health facilities, geriatric care centers, correctional institutions, prisons, as well as some parishes. CPE units typically are full-time (40 hours per week) for 10 weeks during a summer, or part time during an academic semester. For an assignment from the internship coordinator: first, gain permission from the dean's office; next, apply to and select an appropriate CPE site (the application process is your responsibility). In order to receive three credit hours, the CPE unit must include at least 400 hours of supervised experience. Students who have received academic credit for this unit of CPE at a masters level may not receive doctoral credit for this course. Prerequisite: DCPE 701, 702 & 703 or Units 1, 2 & 3 of CPE.

DDSS 798 D.Min. Integrative Examination (3) Culminating exercise to demonstrate scholarly, professional, practical and spiritual integration of the D.Min. experience. Write both an integrative essay and a ministry project/dissertation proposal. The examination is a discussional interview based on the content of the integrative essay. (Pass/No Pass)

DDSS 799A (01) D.Min. Ministry Project (3) An identified problem in ministry that needs solving. It is a specialized application of the curriculum to your ministry context. Prerequisites: fulfillment of all D.Min. course requirements (core and specialty track), submission of an integration essay and successful completion of an oral examination. (Pass/No Pass)

DDSS 799 (01) D.Min. Ministry Dissertation (3) Document that incorporates original study and research using historical, critical, biblical and theological tools and analysis. Focuses on an issue or topic in a biblical or theological discipline. Prerequisites: fulfillment of all D.Min. course requirements (core and specialty track), submission of an integration essay and successful completion of an oral examination. (Pass/No Pass)

DDSS 799B (01) D.Min. Ministry Continuing Dissertation (1-3) This course is for those working on DDSS 799 who need additional time beyond the dissertation course to complete the dissertation. This course cannot be repeated. Prerequisites: DDSS 799; permission of program director. (Pass/No Pass)

DLDR 705 Christian Leadership for a Multi-ethnic Society (3) Examines key approaches to ministry leadership development that address the challenge of racial and ethnic tensions in the church and community. Special emphasis is given to the role of today's leaders in developing effective models of reconciliation, healing and unity.

DLDR 707 Leading Community Transformation (3) Be exposed to critical trends, issues and methods related to leading community transformation. Building on the supposition that the physical world and its realities are inextricably linked with unseen spiritual realities, provides case study explorations and models wherein spiritual engagement (united prayer, repentance, unity/community-building and spiritual warfare) have made significant differences in the outcome of the communities.

DLDR 708 Pentecostalism: Origin & Pastoral Issues (3) Serves as a broad survey of Pentecostalism and Charismatic history with a special focus on the theological and pastoral issues raised by the movement. Attention will be given to the background

issues that preceded the birth of the movement and how the mainline churches responded to the challenges of a new and dynamic religious force. Examines the pastoral issues within the Pentecostal movement.

DLDR 710 Developing the Leaders around You (3) Covers how to deepen your level of influence through developing both principles and passion. Learn to unlock your leadership potential in the following ways: understand how God builds a person into a leader; unleash one's own leadership identity; recognize the proving ground of leadership in one's life; develop strategic leadership skills and habits; and become a passionate equipper of other leaders.

DLDR 711 Revival Strategies: Sustaining Spiritual Momentum (3) Study of revival in context of its impact upon the spiritual life of a local church congregation. Focus will be on the necessary spiritual ingredients of revival leadership and revival churches. Some core issues to be developed are revival myths and errors, revival foundations, spiritually pacing revival, revival leading and feeding, longevity principles of revival and sustaining spiritual momentum.

DLDR 712 Executive Leadership Confidence (3) Introduces to the practical frameworks, principles and tools for gaining leadership confidence. Major emphasis on personal confidence, church confidence, team confidence and leadership in general. Strengthens the leadership confidence of participants. Be targeted to grow into mature, confident and wise leaders.

DLDR 714 Leading Ministries that Last (3) Utilizes many of the leadership perspectives that have emerged in recent studies. Biblical insights, examples and illustrations will help dissect these various leadership perspectives (such as leadership elements, leadership styles, philosophical models, leadership emergence theory, mentoring, change dynamics, etc.).

DMCH 701 Foundations for Leadership Ministry Coaching (3) This course, designed for those doctoral students who have not had the masters-level coaching course work, gives leaders the academic and philosophical coaching foundations for bringing leadership coaching into their ministry. In this doctoral level course, particular emphasis is made to integrate coaching values and skills into existing training strategies in a leader's ministry context. Current research on emotional and relational competence, expressed in coaching methodologies, and its impact on leadership effectiveness will be examined. Peer coaching assignments research the ethics and competencies of the emerging professional coaching industry.

DMCH 704 Leadership Ministry Coaching Specialty I (3) Integrating Psychological and Business research and trends in coaching, doctoral students will interact with presenters from these disciplines, as well as dialogue on the current publications and future trends in coaching from their perspectives. Position papers and issues presented at international coaching conferences will be examined in preparation for students submitting their own papers for presentation at these conferences. Students will also monitor and dialogue on the role of coaching in the international scene through research for the Transform World conferences scheduled through 2015. NOTE: This course replaces DMCH 701 if students took PMIN 574 at the masters level. This course must also be taken on campus as an academic version under Regent University guidelines.

Intercultural Studies (ILDR)

Elective courses for the Masters in Organizational Leadership (MOL), Intercultural Studies concentration in through the School of Leadership Studies (SLS). (For additional information, refer to the SLS portion of the University catalog.)

ILDR 500 World Christian Perspectives (3) Multifaceted integrative course that focuses on the biblical, historical and cultural dimensions of world evangelization. Emphasis is given to the state of the unevangelized world and how to strategically complete the Great Commission.

ILDR 509 Culture: Entry & Adaptation (3) Study of current communication theories as they relate to barriers in effective missionary communication in non-Western settings. A missiological view of human cultures with special attention given to the influence of culture on the theology and practice of Christian witness.

ILDR 510 Training Intercultural Leadership (3) This integrative course focuses on the theological and historical basis for intercultural training, whereby the student will be exposed to a larger definition and approach to intercultural mission. The course will also emphasize the importance of training intercultural personnel through cooperative efforts within the larger Christian community. The purpose of this course is for the leader (1) to be able to commit to intercultural training as a natural discipline and responsibility of the church, and (2) to learn from the functional structures (or networks) that facilitate fellowship, idea exchange, and resources with other members from the larger intercultural community. Students will also learn to contribute and to multiply themselves by equipping new trainers.

ILDR 514 Leadership Development (3) Study of biblical principles concerning the development and exercise of Christian leadership. Consideration is given to mobilizing the laity for service in the local church by using the spiritual gifts.

ILDR 520 World Religions (3) A focus on understanding the history, dogma, values, and traditions of the major world religions and examining primary and secondary source material from these traditions. Students will be challenged to understand the traditions “from the inside” with an eye to developing skills that can be transferred to both dialogue and interaction.

ILDR 533 Working in Cross-Cultural Settings (2) Study of the person, role and responsibilities of the modern missionary, including an overview of the potential opportunities and difficulties one will meet on the field.

ILDR 545 Cross-Cultural Communication (2) Study of current communication theories as they bear upon barriers to effectual communication by persons from Western cultures in non-western settings; verbal and nonverbal communication; role and status as culturally prescribed communication factors; and perception as culturally structured.

ILDR 555 Field Work (varies 1-4) Provides the practical application of missions principles, preferably within a cross-cultural ministry opportunity. Conducted under the supervision of a faculty member and a field representative. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

ILDR 595 Internship (1-6) Supervised, cross-cultural experience at the culmination of the program that applies academic curriculum to practical multi-cultural experience. The components include an orientation seminar, practical service, weekly supervisor sessions, field evaluations and a final report. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB.

PMIN 501 Church & Ministry (3) Presents biblical principles of church leadership and life with an emphasis on team ministry. Examines key ministry practices as foundations for church renewal and revitalization. Recommended as a prerequisite to other ministry courses.

PMIN 502 Basic Principles of Cell Church Development (4) Overview of the history, theology, structure and values of the cell church movement. Provides the basic components found in every cell church and identifies the variations found in the cell model as exemplified in key churches. A special focus of the class will be on the “how to” of cell group implementation and when a church is ready for this innovation. The course will provide students with hands on experiences designed to challenge and change their current small group paradigm.

PMIN 503 Advanced Principles of Cell Church Development (3) This course provides leaders with the tools necessary for a transition to a cell church paradigm. Topics include tools for successful cell development, corporate body development, leadership development and team development. A special focus of the class will be on the “how to” of leadership development vital to the health and growth of a cell church.

PMIN 504 Ongoing Principles of Cell Church Development (3) This course provides tools for successful decision making, advanced leadership development, and cell church planting. Class readings and assignments reveal how to develop and integrate the paradigms of natural church development and leadership coaching into an established cell church paradigm.

PMIN 506 Surveying the Cell Church (3) This course will orient leaders to the cell model, its biblical basis, historical roots, and practical application, providing an overview of the theology, structure and function of the cell movement. The emphasis is on the basic components found in every cell church and the key variations in the model as exemplified in key cell churches. A special focus is on how a cell church answers the questions regarding effective Edification, Equipping, Empowering, Evangelism, and Every Member Ministry. (This course is not a part of the “Cell Church” track. It is designed as an overview and, as such, is suitable as an elective course.)

PMIN 507 Evangelism Explosion (3) This course seeks to equip students in relational evangelism through the *Evangelism Explosion International* model and methodology. The format will combine classroom instruction, demonstrations, memorization and actual outreach through door to door visitation, known as ON-THE-JOB-TRAINING (OJT). The students will be taught through the training lectures and demonstrations by certified EE Trainers and OJT visitation when the EE Gospel Presentation will be shared in actual life situations. Emphasis is given to the state of the unevangelized world and how to strategically complete the Great Commission through local churches. This course will be held on-site at an existing EE church.

PMIN 508 Implementing Contemporary Evangelism (2) Seeks to equip students with the means of personal evangelism and leading a ministry or a church to implement a evangelistic ministry in order to reach the unevangelized and participate in the Great Commission mandate of Jesus.

PMIN 509 Models of Biblical Discipleship (2) Seeks to equip students to be growing disciples of the Lord Jesus Christ and introduce them to biblical models of reproducing and multiplying disciples. Since making disciples is the ultimate goal of the Great Commission, and local churches represent "the seedbed" for discipleship training, emphasis is given to acclimatizing the local church for discipleship and designing a plan for discipleship.

PMIN 511 Pastoral Care, Counseling & Conflict (3) Teaches how to develop strategies for effective emotional and spiritual healing in the unique context of the church. Presents models for biblically based, spiritually gifted strategies for key issues as an integrated part of the mentoring and making disciples process.

PMIN 513 Church Planting Models & Methods (2) Analysis of historical and contemporary church planting case studies from various church traditions, demographic settings and cultural contexts. Develop a particular strategy in consultation with active church-planting efforts across the country.

PMIN 514 Christian Leadership Development (3) Study of biblical principles concerning the development and exercise of Christian leadership. Consideration is given to mobilizing the laity for service in the local church by using the spiritual gifts.

PMIN 515 The Ministry Leader: Lifestyle & Skills (3) Based on a survey of critical works by adult and leadership formation authorities, emphasis is placed on key life-focus tasks for career ministry leaders. Explore biographical method as a means of conducting personal, theological and professional reflection. Special emphasis given to the following life focus process items: sovereign foundations, character formation experiences, early leadership formation influences, current ministry/internship options and lifelong vocational selection.

PMIN 517 Church Growth & Revitalization (3) Survey of the present spiritual condition of the American church and an evaluation of why local churches plateau, decline and die. In contrast, identify specific church renewal characteristics that are essential for future church health, growth and revitalization. Prerequisites: either SFRM 501, or PMIN 501.

PMIN 518 Christian Education (3) Looks at the teaching office in the church and home by examining biblical principles to teach and train adults, youth and children. Presents models of effective strategies in such critical areas as singles discipleship and other culturally current issues.

PMIN 519 Church Administration (2) Examination of effective ways to administrate the local church, including the role of lay leadership. Attention will be given to budgets and facilities, with a view to ministry opportunities. Prerequisite: SFRM 501.

PMIN 523 Youth Ministry Conference (2) Presentation of training principles, models and materials to aid youth pastors and workers in leading and revitalizing ministry to youth. Offers exposure to various youth ministry experts with an emphasis upon future directions of youth ministry.

PMIN 524 Preparation of Biblical Messages (3) Systematic approach to developing biblical messages (sermons or lectures) that are driven by genuine human need, by the results of sound biblical exegesis and by clear, specific application of that biblical truth to the lives of the hearers. Requires the mastery of a 17-step procedure of moving from congregational need to a biblically grounded message requiring specific changes in the hearers. Prerequisite: BINT 500 or BINT 504, Greek/Hebrew preferred.

PMIN 525 Pulpit Ministry (2) Study of the theology, theory and practice of preaching with emphasis on expository, narrative and topical forms of sermons. Mainly consists of laboratory preaching experiences and evaluation by instructor and students. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey), BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey), BINT 500 or BINT 504 (or concurrent), PMIN 524.

PMIN 527 Developing a Biblical View of Worship (3) Study of the principles of worship as found in the OT and NT. Includes study of the Tabernacle as a model of worship, worship in the lives of biblical characters and the biblical roots of worship practices developed in the early church.

PMIN 528 Examining Relational Issues Affecting the Worship Leader (3) Study of the many and varied roles and relationships of the worship leader. Emphasis on the relationship between the worship leader and the pastor. Considers the relationships between the worship leader and other staff members, singers/instrumentalists and the congregation.

PMIN 529 Growing in Leadership Skills (3) Study of the characteristics and responsibilities of a good leader as they relate to the worship leader. Planning, organizing, staff development and decision making are topics of consideration.

PMIN 530 Exploring Historic & Current Worship Paradigms (3) Study of the current trends and issues related to contemporary worship. Consideration is given to various worship models, worship evangelism, cross-cultural issues and church worship transition.

PMIN 531 Equipping the Worship Leader with Practical Skills (3) Study of the current available resources and techniques employed by contemporary worship leaders. Consideration is given to practical issues related to rehearsal techniques, programming, mini-technology, sound re-enforcement, use of drama and worship events.

PMIN 533 Women in Ministry: A Biblical Paradigm (2) Examination and analysis of the history, theology and contemporary issues relating to women and ministry in the Church. Attention devoted to interpretive issues that help define the theological and practical aspects of women's ministries in the local church context. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey), BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey) (or both concurrent).

PMIN 534 Mentoring for Women in Ministry (2) Specialized concentration on the nature and dynamics of Christ-centered service as related to women in ministry and mission. Consists of an interactive, relationally based format that allows women preparing for ministry-related careers to be mentored in the contexts of lecture and small-group discussion by women of distinction currently active in diverse ethnic, cultural and denominational settings. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey), BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey) (or both concurrent).

PMIN 538 Strategic Prayer Movements for Cities (2) Focuses on the biblical, historical and current role of prayer as it affects church life, city outreach and world missions. An integration of personal and corporate prayer is developed and practiced in the classroom setting.

PMIN 549 Denominational Polity (2) An overview of the history, values, mission and practices of the respective church body. Polity course available as needed to satisfy ordination requirements for individual churches such as Pentecostal Holiness, Assemblies of God, International Church of the four Square Gospel, Association of Vineyard Churches, and Roman Catholic Church. (Tutorial)

PMIN 550 Pastoral Theology (3) Develops an integrated perspective of the pastoral functions, practices and offices in the local church, e.g., sacraments, funerals and weddings. Critical issues in pastoral leadership are examined with an emphasis on avoiding pastoral pitfalls and fulfilling your calling with integrity.

PMIN 553 Intercession as Ministry: Principles & Practice (3) Formational, experiential approach to principles and practices related to the ministry of intercession. Examines biblical and historical models defining the ministry of intercession and how these models relate to the individual and corporate intercessor ministry in the contemporary Church. Emphasizes addressing each individual's need for spiritual development in understanding and practicing intercessory prayer. Prerequisites: BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey) (or concurrent); recommended: PMIN 500 or PMIN 505 and SFRM 501.

PMIN 554: Christian Pilgrimage (3) Experiential, formational approach to exploring the Christian Pilgrimage of faith by analyzing the developing traditions of spiritual direction and the classic spiritual disciplines: how the synthesis of spiritual direction and disciplines may be appropriately integrated into therapeutic processes and holistic healing. Prerequisite: PMIN 500 or PMIN 505.

PMIN 560 Urban Ethnic Ministry Strategies (2) Exploration of the unique dynamics and opportunities for ministry in the African-American, Hispanic, Asian, etc., urban contexts. Urban cultures are studied as phenomena of historic, social and economic transformation within and about cities in the U.S. and abroad. Exercises cultural awareness perspectives and appropriate ministry skills. Addresses specific critical issues and analyze successful models.

PMIN 561 Reconciliation Ministry Issues & Strategies (2) Addresses the racial and ethnic tensions in the church and community, including its sources, effects and projected impact on the gospel witness. Examines various models of reconciliation with strategies that impact both urban/suburban and cross-cultural ministry.

PMIN 562 Building Coalitions for Urban Ministries (2) Examines strategic models that partner churches, community organizations, social agencies, schools and businesses for the purpose of restoring at-risk communities. Develops innovative methods that encourage 21st-century roles for evangelism and compassion ministries.

PMIN 571 Clinical Pastoral Education (6) Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) provides specialized, professional ministry training in an interfaith context, bringing you into supervised encounters with persons in crisis. Elements of CPE include: the actual service of ministry to persons in crisis, and theological reflection on that service and the opportunity for growing in confidence concerning issues of pastoral practice within the context of peer-group learning. CPE programs are offered in hospitals, mental health facilities, geriatric care centers, correctional institutions, prisons, as well as some parishes. CPE units typically are full-time (40 hours per week) for 10 weeks during a summer, or part time during an academic semester. For an assignment from the internship coordinator: (1) gain permission from the dean's office; and (2) apply to and select an appropriate CPE site (the application process is your responsibility). In order to receive 6 credit hours, the CPE unit must include at least 400 hours of supervised experience.

PMIN 572 Clinical Pastoral Education (6) This course is for those who need a second CPE course (i.e. “unit”). Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) provides specialized, professional ministry training in an interfaith context, bringing you into supervised encounters with persons in crisis. Elements of CPE include: the actual service of ministry to persons in crisis, and theological reflection on that service and the opportunity for growing in confidence concerning issues of pastoral practice within the context of peer-group learning. CPE programs are offered in hospitals, mental health facilities, geriatric care centers, correctional institutions, prisons, as well as some parishes. CPE units typically are full-time (40 hours per week) for 10 weeks during a summer, or part time during an academic semester. For an assignment from the internship coordinator: (1) gain permission from the dean’s office; and (2) apply to and select an appropriate CPE site (the application process is your responsibility). In order to receive 6 credit hours, the CPE unit must include at least 400 hours of supervised experience. Prerequisite: PMIN 571.

PMIN 574 Foundations for Ministry Coaching (3) This course is designed to give ministry leaders the academic and philosophical coaching foundations for a sustainable development of workers and leaders who will relate to one another, and their culture, in an authentic and supportive manner. Current research on emotional and relational competence, expressed in coaching methodologies, and its impact on leadership effectiveness will be examined. Peer coaching assignments research the ethics and competencies of the emerging professional coaching industry.

PMIN 585: Ministry Seminar (1-4) In-depth study and discussion of various specific topics related to the practical ministry curriculum of the School of Divinity. It may include faculty presentations, dialogues, student presentations, outside speakers or a combination of these.

PMIN 595 Internship (1-6) Supervised ministry experience during the program that applies the practical theology curriculum in a ministry setting. Includes an orientation seminar, practical ministry, weekly supervisor sessions, field evaluations and a final report. May be done in any ministry track. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB, SFRM 501.

PMIS 500 World Christian Perspectives (3) Multifaceted integrative course that focuses on the biblical, historical and cultural dimensions of world evangelization. Emphasis is given to the state of the unevangelized world and how to strategically complete the Great Commission.

PMIS 502 Missions & the Local Church (3) Overview of the local church and its relationship to the mission mandate. Topics of study will include missions education, the role of church leadership in missions and developing the local church into a sending church.

PMIS 506 Multiplying Missions in the Local Church (3) Overview of the local church and its relationship to the mission mandate. Topics of study will include missions mobilization, missions education, the role of church leadership in missions and the development of the local church into a sending church. For those wanting to receive complete training in the AIMS seminars, strategic alliances and products, it provides new information and certification. Can be taken in place of PMIS 502.

PMIS 509 Culture: Entry & Adaptation (3) Study of current communication theories as they relate to barriers in effective missionary communication in non-Western settings. A missiological view of human cultures with special attention given to the influence of culture on the theology and practice of Christian witness.

PMIS 510 Training Intercultural Leadership (3) This integrative course focuses on the theological and historical basis for intercultural training, whereby the student will be exposed to a larger definition and approach to intercultural mission. The course will also emphasize the importance of training intercultural personnel through cooperative efforts within the larger Christian community. The purpose of this course is for the leader (1) to be able to commit to intercultural training as a natural discipline and responsibility of the church, and (2) to learn from the functional structures (or networks) that facilitate fellowship, idea exchange, and resources with other members from the larger intercultural community. Students will also learn to contribute and to multiply themselves by equipping new trainers.

PMIS 518 Signs & Wonders at Home & Abroad (2) Study of the working of the Holy Spirit in signs and wonders on the mission field today. Relationship of the person and work of the Holy Spirit to church growth, evangelism and leadership training in light of diverse cultural and religious contexts.

PMIS 520 World Religions (3) A focus on understanding the history, dogma, values, and traditions of the major world religions and examining primary and secondary source material from these traditions. Students will be challenged to understand the traditions “from the inside” with an eye to developing skills that can be transferred to both dialogue and interaction.

PMIS 522 Missions Conference (2) Annual missions conference for the university community and Hampton Roads area. Includes special guests, missions speakers, chapel services and workshops. Participation in conference workshops and completing relevant assignments may earn graduate credit.

PMIS 523 Unreached Peoples Consultation (2) Annual event that develops viable strategies for closure among specific peoples from each of the five mega-spheres of the unreached. Opportunity to experience and participate in foundational frontier missions planning with leading missiologists from around the world.

PMIS 530 World Evangelization Strategy (2) Survey of evangelistic approaches being used around the world, with emphasis given to the development of practical, strategic approaches to world evangelism. Prerequisite: PMIS 500 (or concurrent).

PMIS 533 Mission Principles & Practices (2) Study of the person, role and responsibilities of the modern missionary, including an overview of the potential opportunities and difficulties one will meet on the field. Prerequisite: PMIS 500 (or concurrent).

PMIS 534 Evangelism & Church Growth in Contemporary China (3) Presents the growth and development of the Church in the People's Republic of China from 1949 to the present, as viewed against a backdrop of widespread social and political change. Includes the impact of the Gospel on China's minority nationalities and current opportunities for ministry among Chinese in China, as well as those in Diaspora.

PMIS 545 Cross-Cultural Communication (2) Study of current communication theories as they bear upon barriers to effectual communication by persons from Western cultures in non-western settings; verbal and nonverbal communication; role and status as culturally prescribed communication factors; and perception as culturally structured.

PMIS 555 Field Work (1) Provides the practical application of missions principles, preferably within a cross-cultural ministry opportunity. Conducted under the supervision of a faculty member and a field representative. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

PMIS 568 Training for Evangelization among Muslims (3) Seeks to evaluate and provide resources addressing the content, form and style of Christian evangelization of Muslims. Guidelines for evangelizing Muslims are derived from Scripture and history, and the process of conversion and power encounter are analyzed in Muslim contexts. Specific attention is given to the aspects of Muslim evangelism—people movements, contextualization, theological harmony and dissonance, felt needs and the sensitivities required by special groups such as Sufis and Folk Muslims. Prerequisite: PMIS 570.

PMIS 569 Church Planting Among Muslims (3) Deals with the crucial question of how church planting can be faithful to biblical patterns while being relevant to local and modern Muslim cultures. Consideration is given to creating a sound, practical church-planting methodology while exploring cell models, case studies, contextual strategies and the importance of signs and wonders.

PMIS 570 Introduction to Muslim Worldviews (3) A survey from a Christian perspective of key elements that give shape to the Muslim worldview with the aim of preparing Christians for ministry to Muslims. Special attention is given to the role of Muhammad, the Qur'an, diversity within Islam, Islamic values, thought, social structure and theology. Implications for cross-cultural communication are analyzed along with questions of contextualization.

PMIS 571: The Qur'an (3) A survey of the text of the Arabic Qur'an [Koran] in English, and the three kinds of commentary on it by Muslims: Islamists, Centrists, and Reformists. The students will compare the translation and commentary of three published Qur'ans, respectively those of Hilali & Khan, Abdullah Yusuf Ali, and Maulana Muhammad Ali. Lectures and assignments will seek to understand the Qur'anic basis of these three expressions of Islamic religion, and Christian conceptual strategies to challenge them. *Crosslisted with Law (LAW 812) and Government (GOV 659).*

PMIS 572: Islamic Politics & Global Mission (3) A survey of the kinds of Islam in regard to the relationship between religion and state, Islam and the West, law and human rights, jurisdiction and terrorism, as well as the Qur'an and the Bible, with special emphasis on the Qur'anic doctrines of Ummah (global religio-civil Islamic community), martial Jihad (holy war against infidels), Dhimma (a concessionary charter of alienable rights for Jews and Christians in a Muslim regime) and Shari'a (canonical Muslim law). The focus of these themes throughout will be the contrast between the global mission strategies of Islam and Christianity. *Crosslisted with GOV 646.*

PMIS 574: Folk Islam and Sufism (3) Folk Islam and Sufism will be studied with a view to discovering their power and appeal. Students will study Folk Islam and Sufism to get an overview of different types of Muslim practices so that the student can apply the biblical missiological principles of the power encounter to proclaim the gospel among animistic and mystical Muslims.

PMIS 580 Missions Practicum (2-3) Opportunity to gain practical experience by working with Hampton Roads-based mission agencies. Prerequisite: UNIV LIB, PMIS 500 or PMIS 502.

PMIS 595 Missions Internship (1-6) Supervised, cross-cultural experience during the program that applies academic curriculum to practical mission experience. The components include an orientation seminar, practical ministry, weekly supervisor sessions, field evaluations and a final report. Prerequisites: UNIV LIB, SFRM 501, PMIS 500.

RTCH 701 Renewal Theological Method (3) Explores the question of Christian theological method and hermeneutics from the renewal perspective. Emphasizes distinctively renewal approaches to thinking theologically while wrestling with the nature of religious identities (renewal, Christian, and other faiths). Philosophical, ontological, and epistemological assumptions will be considered vis-à-vis the questions of religious identity and theological method.

RTCH 703 Advanced Research Methodologies(3) Contemporary conventions of advanced academic research and communication. The course introduces newly emerging possibilities for framing inquiries and for gathering, organizing and critically examining data.

RTCH 711 Church History in Pneumatological Perspective 1 (3) The first of three historical courses on Pentecostal/Charismatic movements dealing with Renewal movements from CE 100 to the Reformation with emphasis upon the person and work of the Holy Spirit in the Church, both Eastern and Western. Broader historical and contextual issues will be considered in depth.

RTCH 712 Church History in Pneumatological Perspective 2 (3) The second historical course which focuses on Renewal movements within the context of Church history since the Reformation to the present, with an emphasis on the person and work of the Holy Spirit in the Church. Broader historical and contextual issues will be considered in depth. Close attention will be given to Holiness antecedents in Britain and the United States, the American social and cultural context in which the Pentecostal movement emerged, the variety of radical evangelical teachings and practices that informed its world view, the formation and development of its main denominations, and its continuing impact on American Christian life. Major attention is given to the post WWII healing and Latter Rain movements and 1950's neo-Pentecostalism, as well as the independent Charismatic movement and the so-called "third wave" movements. Major personalities, teachings, and contemporary developments will be studied. The broader contextual, sociological, cultural, and historical influences affecting the Renewal movements will be assessed. Particular focus will be given to the current and future importance of the Renewal movements in World Christianity.

RTCH 713 The Theory and Art of Historiography (3) A seminar studying the principles and methods of historiography. This course will survey the various historic and contemporary theories of historiography and critically examine them from a Renewal perspective. Particular focus will be given to developing the practical research skills of historical method as well as the process of writing history. The seminar will focus students on specific competencies necessary for completing their dissertations in the area of history and biography.

RTCH 715 Systematic Theology in Pneumatological Perspective (3) This course focuses on a pneumatological approach to traditional theological loci such as the Trinity, creation, Christ, soteriology, pneumatology, and ecclesiology. Focus will be on gaining familiarity with the biblical, historical, and contemporary issues and debates concerning doctrines related to the Spirit and to the task of pneumatological theology to see the interconnectedness of Christian theology from a renewal perspective and to begin to develop a personal theological method in dialogue with a pneumatological starting point.

RTCH 720 Contemporary Theologies (3) The detailed study of the key theological thinkers and movements of the modern era as the background for evaluating contemporary theological options, including those implied among Pentecostal and Charismatic movements. These thinkers and movements will be studied in their historical and cultural contexts, as well as for their contemporary relevance for Christian life and ministry.

RTCH 721 Historical Theology 1 (3) A course focusing on the development of Renewal theology from the post-apostolic period to the Reformation (i.e. CE 100–1500). An emphasis will be placed upon the diverse Pneumatologies of both the Eastern and Western churches. Broader theological and contextual issues will also be considered.

RTCH 722 Historical Theology 2 (3) A course focusing upon the development of Renewal theology from the Reformation to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the progression of pneumatological thought during the period. Careful analysis and attention of the following is also offered: the British and American Holiness foundations of modern Pentecostal and charismatic doctrinal distinctives; the social and ecclesiastical conditions contributing to the maturing of Renewal theology; the divine healing movement and its relationship to theories of the atonement; the Latter Rain and so-

called "third wave" movements and their distinctive theological contributions; major contemporary leaders and their theological contributions; and the future of Renewal theology within a global context.

RTCH 725 The Holy Spirit in the Biblical Tradition (3) This course is a comprehensive investigation of the Holy Spirit in the biblical tradition. Beginning with the Old Testament and concluding with the Apocalypse, the major portion of the study is given to a careful examination of the testimony the diverse voices of Scripture bear. Special attention is given to the distinctive contributions made by Pentecostal and Charismatic scholars to this area of study. The course concludes with a session devoted to the construction of the canonical choir in the attempt to hear its rich, textured, and dissonant sound on the role and function of the Holy Spirit.

RTCH 730 Faith Seeking Understanding (3) This advanced course focuses on the nature of Christian doctrine and its historical development from a renewal perspective. Particular emphasis is made of the deep roots of renewal theology within the history of Christian theology, and the theological foundations of the Christian faith, with special reference to the Renewal Movement.

RTCH 739 Theology in World Context (3) This course explores the challenges of doing Christian theology in the contemporary 21st Century context (postmodern, post Western, post patriarchal and post Christian) with specific focus on the Christian encounter with the world's religious traditions. Through the reading and discussion of primary, secondary, and theoretical texts, the major historical and theological questions – including the nature of ultimate reality and of religious life, the struggle to live well, and the quest for certainty and meaning – will be approached in dialogue with world religious traditions. Students will be invited to wrestle with the tension of viewing other worldviews through specifically renewal perspectives even as they engage these others in their own terms.

RTCH 741 Spirit, Christ, and Church in a Renewal Perspective (3) This course is designed to study key developments in historical (including biblical traditions) and contemporary fields of pneumatology, Christology, and ecclesiology as well as the manifold and often complicated ways these three key theological loci interrelate and inform each other. A special goal is to work towards constructing a healthy Trinitarian Spirit-Christology/Christological pneumatology that provides resources for thinking about the church and its ministry in a renewal, missional perspective. Depending on their specific aims, in their research project the students may engage either in one of these three areas or focus on the way they relate to each other.

RTCH 746Pneumatology: The Doctrine of the Holy Spirit (3) A systematic presentation of the Christian understanding of the Holy Spirit, the divinity of the Spirit, the role of the Spirit in the Trinity (including the relation of the Spirit to the Father and to the Son) and discussion of the personhood of the Spirit. Current approaches to the operation of the Spirit in Catholic theology, the mission of the Spirit in Protestant theology, and the anointing of the Spirit in the renewal movements. Study of the function of the Spirit in the world and in history and the relation to spirituality. (*Crosslisted with TCDH 546*)

RTCH 748 World Christian Spiritualities (3) A study of the burgeoning worldwide spiritualities of global renewal movements in the 19th-21st Centuries. The course will examine diverse manifestations of Pentecostal-Charismatic spiritualities in Africa, Asia, Australia, the Caribbean, Europe, the Middle East, the Americas and the Pacific, with special attention given to indigenous aspects of these spiritualities. Critical issues attendant to world Christian spiritualities will be addressed from the multiple perspectives of different peoples and their cultures.

RTCH 751 Interpreting Scripture (3) This course examines the ways the Bible can be understood and interpreted in a Renewal community of faith, focusing on the hermeneutical challenges of the diversity of the canon, the plurality of interpretative methods and theories in relation to language and text, as well as the perceived nature of contemporary society.

RTCH 752 Understanding the Biblical Message (3) An in-depth exploration of the nature of biblical theology and its implications for Renewal Theology. Particular attention will be given to the relation between the Old and the New Testament, as well as to the relation between the theologies of the different biblical writers, with special emphasis on pneumatology in different books of the Bible and the contribution of Renewal theology to biblical theology.

RTCH 753 Hermeneutical Philosophy and Its Implications for Renewal Studies (3) The purpose of this course is to guide students through key proponents of hermeneutical philosophy (Heidegger, Bultmann, Gadamer, Paul Ricoeur and Wittgenstein) who had an important influence on contemporary theology. Special attention will be given to an analysis of the nature of understanding per se and the role of the Holy Spirit and faith in the interpretation process. Within this context the distinctives of Renewal Theology will be investigated.

RTCH 764 The Miraculous in the Biblical Tradition (3) An in depth exploration of the miraculous element in the biblical traditions, with a focus and emphasis on the New Testament. Students will examine biblical traditions in relation to the miraculous, the history of the treatment of the miraculous (especially in relation to Jesus), the miraculous in the early Church, and recent scholarly debates about the miraculous and its potential significance for contemporary theological speculation.

RTCH 768 Eastern Christianity (3) This course is an historical and topical study of Eastern Christianity, with special emphasis on doctrine and spirituality, especially its pneumatology and charismatic elements. The course will examine in depth the distinctions of Eastern Christian churches, including Armenian, Assyrian (Nestorian), Coptic, Ethiopic, Maronite, Melkite, Orthodox (Byzantine: Greek and Russian, and other national churches), Syrian, and Uniate churches.

RTCH 769 Renewal in Missions (3) This course examines how renewal movements in North Atlantic countries and in the Majority World have impacted the growth of Christian missions. These movements include Franciscan, Anabaptist, missionary orders within the Catholic Reformation, Pietist, Puritan, Moravian, Methodist, Presbyterian, Anglican, Russian Orthodox, Evangelical, holiness, Pentecostal, charismatic, and independent and non-denominational Christians. The course will explore the contemporary relevance of these missiological legacies and what can be learned to transform individual believers and communities of faith into “God’s missionary people.”

RTCH 771 Ecumenics and Renewal (3) An examination of the biblical foundations for Christian unity. The course includes a study of the origins and historical development of the ecumenical movement and the integration of international, regional, and local dialogue. Also explores the place of ecumenism in social justice, mission and evangelism, and in prayer and worship. Explores common definitions of unity and an assessment of issues that divide the churches with particular focus on the ecumenical movement and renewal.

RTCH 774 Research-Based Pedagogy (3) This is a practical course that applies current research on learning, instructional praxes, and assessment methods to theology and church history. The focus of the course is on why and how research-based educational methods might bring about a paradigmatic shift in renewal knowledge. The purpose of the course is to promote professionalism in preparation for positions in research, teaching, and service in higher education.

RTCH 781 Guided Research (3) The research of a topic of interest, preferably related to the dissertation. Topics of research must be arranged with the course instructor.

RTCH 782 Guided Readings (2-3 credits) A review and analysis of select renewal studies literature in preparation for PhD comprehensive exams.

RTCH 785 Ph.D. Seminar (3 or 6) In-depth study and discussion of various specific topics related to the Ph.D. course of study. It may include faculty presentations, dialogues, student presentations, guest speakers or a combination of these. Considered an elective course and not related to any particular specialty track.

RTCH 787 Tutorial Seminar in History/Theology (3) Tutorial seminar designed to focus on particular readings that will complement past seminars and prepare the student for comprehensive exams and dissertation research. Some focus will be given to practical research skills related to historical investigation or theological reflection. Students will meet in plenary session and in one-on-one tutorial conferences for assessment and direction.

RTCH 788 Literature Review (3) A review of the literature on the dissertation topic under the guidance of the dissertation director(s).

RTCH 801 PhD Dissertation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: Fulfillment of all PhD course requirements and approval of PhD faculty.* Pass/No Pass.)

RTCH 802 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 801.* Pass/No Pass.)

RTCH 803 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 802.* Pass/No Pass.)

RTCH 804 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 803.* Pass/No Pass.)

RTCH 805 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 803. Pass/No Pass.*)

RTCH 806 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 803. Pass/No Pass.*)

RTCH 807 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 803. Pass/No Pass.*)

RTCH 808 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 803. Pass/No Pass.*)

RTCH 809 PhD Dissertation Continuation (1) Original study and research using historical, critical, biblical, and theological tools and analysis. The dissertation must focus on an approved topic in renewal studies. (*Prerequisite: RTCH 803. Pass/No Pass.*)

SFRM 501 Spiritual Formation 1 (3) Foundational process in discovering personal leadership profile and spiritual giftings; assessing maturity and professional competency; and developing a vision, mission and practical strategies applicable to career development. Prerequisites: ACAD WRIT (or concurrent).

SFRM 502 Spiritual Formation 2 (3) Spiritual formation issues in relationship to ministerial internship. This course includes the student internship experience which serves as the basis for the continuation of the spiritual formation of the student. Assessing spiritual progress within the professional context. It is expected that students will take this course midway in their degree program, usually the second year. Prerequisite: SFRM 501. Pass/No Pass.

SFRM 503 Spiritual Formation 3 (3) Final assessment of student spiritual progress within the personal and professional contexts with a view to a recommendation for ministerial fitness. It is expected that students will take this course in the final year of their degree program. Assessment of vision, mission and practical strategies applicable to professional development. Prerequisite: SFRM 502.

SFRM 510 Christian Spirituality (3) A comprehensive, integrated study of the biblical meaning and theology of spirituality; the historical development of and the contemporary practice of the spirituality that encompasses Christian faith, life and ministry. The traditional "streams" of Christian spirituality – contemplative, holiness, charismatic, evangelical, social justice and incarnational – will be carefully examined from a context that allows students to explore these streams biblically, historically and contextually. These streams of faith will also be explored by reading, reflection and discussion of the Christian classic writings: the faith and practice of the classics' authors. Various assessments, practice in Christian disciplines, small group discussion, group prayer retreats and a culminating small group project in social justice/compassion ministry affords each student continuing formation in faith and equipping for ministry. Prerequisites: SFRM 501.

TCDH 501 Systematic Theology 1 (3) This course, the first of two in systematic theology, endeavors to familiarize students with the doctrines of the Christian faith from a biblical perspective, while engaging the historical tradition of the Church. This first course will address the nature and importance of theology, theological method, the nature and attributes of God, including the Trinity, Christology, soteriology, and introduce the subject of pneumatology. Prerequisites: BINT 500 or BINT 504.

TCDH 502 Systematic Theology 2 (3) This course, the second of two in systematic theology, endeavors to familiarize students with the doctrines of the Christian faith from a biblical perspective, while engaging the historical tradition of the Church. This second course will address pneumatology, Christian life and experience, ecclesiology, and eschatology. Prerequisites: BINT 500 or BINT 504.

TCDH 504 Angelology & Demonology (2) A biblical, theological and historical study of the nature, functions and activity of angels and demons. Explores the whole realm of the supernatural in our time. Prerequisites: BOTB 303 (undergraduate Old Testament Survey), BNTB 304 (undergraduate New Testament Survey).

TCDH 522 Christian Ethics (3) Studies theological and biblical foundations that determine the formation of Christian moral decision-making and shape a personal lifestyle. Examines selected contemporary moral issues in the light of biblical teachings. Includes an overview of the prophetic call to the community and nation to mobilize the church in addressing crucial social issues.

TCDH 523 Christian Apologetics (3) A survey of the philosophical methodologies used in the defense of the Christian faith, especially presuppositionalism (faith to facts) and evidentialism (facts to faith), focusing on the relationship between faith and reason in current Catholic and Protestant defenses, and with biblical applications to modern and postmodern challenges. No former training in philosophy is required.

TCDH 524 Philosophy of Religion (3) Exploration of some of the most profound and exciting questions in the study of religion. For example: What is the nature of faith? Of reason? How do they relate? What is the nature of religious experience, and what does it tell us? Can the existence of God be reasonably proven? How do we understand the problem of suffering and of evil from a theistic perspective? How does a timeless God relate to a temporal world? What is the relationship between revelation and language, and between religion and science? How are we, as Christians, to understand and evaluate the faiths of the other world religions? Can one talk rationally of ethics without God?

TCDH 540 Church History & Renewal 1 (3) Concentrated study of key historical movements in the history of the Church, with special emphasis on renewal movements such as the Montanists, Monasticism, the Franciscans and the Reformation.

TCDH 541 Church History & Renewal 2 (3) Concentrated study of Pietism, the Moravian Revival, the missionary movements, John Wesley and the Methodists, the Holiness movement, Pentecostalism and the modern Charismatic movement. Emphasizes the key elements of revival in each movement.

TCDH 542 Charismatic Renewal Theology (2) Examines cutting-edge trends in Pentecostal/ Charismatic thought, e.g., examinations of: hermeneutics, cessationism, classical Pentecostal distinctives, contemporary charismatic aberrations, Spirit Christology, and a *revised* biblical theology of the Holy Spirit, the kingdom of God, faith, prayer, mission and Christian existence. Prerequisite: TCDH 501 or 502.

TCDH 543 Contemporary Theology (3) Covers the last 400 years of major movements in theological thought and their continuing influence, e.g., the Enlightenment, the Romantic movement, Liberalism, Neo-Orthodoxy, Fundamentalism, Evangelicalism, Roman Catholic Theology, Pentecostalism, the Liberation Theologies and a special section on biblical criticism and theology. Involves extensive reading and examinations. Prerequisite: TCDH 501 & 502.

TCDH 544 The Holiness-Pentecostal Movement (3) Survey of the beginnings of the holiness movement, both in Britain and America, and the origins of the Pentecostal movement from its inception to the present time. Attention on specific Wesleyan teachings and experience that were carried over into Pentecostalism. Evaluates the beginnings and development of Pentecostalism as a unique movement, both in America and throughout the world. Focuses on the formation and development of the major Pentecostal denominations. In addition to contributing theological and ecclesiastical influences, the social and cultural origins of Pentecostalism will be studied in detail.

TCDH 545 The Charismatic Movement Today (3) Surveys the beginnings, growth and current developments in the 20th century charismatic movement. Covers the antecedents of the various charismatic movements, is international in scope, covering both mainline and independent churches.

TCDH 546 Pneumatology: The Doctrine of the Holy Spirit (3 credits) A systematic presentation of the Christian understanding of the Holy Spirit, the divinity of the Spirit, the role of the Spirit in the Trinity (including the relation of the Spirit to the Father and to the Son) and discussion of the personhood of the Spirit. Current approaches to the operation of the Spirit in Catholic theology, the mission of the Spirit in Protestant theology, and the anointing of the Spirit in the renewal movements. Study of the function of the Spirit in the world and in history. The doctrine of the Holy Spirit and its relation to spirituality.

THE FACULTY

Resident Faculty

Members and their credentials are listed below. (The date in which the faculty member began full time in the School of Divinity is listed in parentheses.)

Alexander, Estrelda (2003), B.A., Howard University; M.A., Sociology, Columbia University; M.Div., Wesley Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Catholic University of America.

Burgess, Stanley M. (2004), B.A., University of Michigan; M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Missouri.

- Chalfin-Stekl, Kristina** (2003), B.S., Messiah College; M.A., School of Divinity, Regent University; D.Min. Candidate, Ashland Theological Seminary.
- Chandler, Diane** (2003), B.A., Hiram College; M.S., Canisius College; M.Div., Regent University. Ph.D., Regent University – School of Leadership Studies.
- Crabtree, Mara L.** (1992), B.A., Baptist Christian College; M.A., Regent University School of Divinity; D.Min., Wesley Theological Seminary.
- Flynn, James T., Jr.** (2002), B.A., Geneva College; M.Div., Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Pittsburgh; D.Min., School of Divinity, Regent University.
- Foltz, Howard L.** (1985), B.S., Southwestern Assemblies of God College; M.A., Assemblies of God Graduate School; D.Min., Denver Theological Seminary.
- Gräbe, Peter** (2002), B.D., B.A., Doctor Divinitatis, University of Pretoria, South Africa.
- Horton-Parker, Horace "Skip"** (2003), B.A., Randolph Macon College; M.A., School of Divinity, Regent University. Ph.D. studies, Regent University – School of Divinity.
- Kickasola, Joseph N.** (2002), B.A., Houghton College; Th.M., B.D., Westminster Theological Seminary; M.A., Ph.D., Brandeis University.
- Massey, David J.** (2002), B.S., Regents College, University of New York; M.Div., Regent University School of Divinity; M.B.A., Regent University School of Business; Ph.D. Studies, Regent University – School of Divinity.
- Moore, David S.**, 2005), Th.B., Pacific Coast Bible College; M.A., Oral Roberts University; D.Min., Regent University – School of Divinity; Ph.D. Candidate, Regent University – School of Divinity.
- Mun, Paul Shinkyu** (1998), B.A., M.Div., Ph.D., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.
- Palmer, Michael** (2006), B.A., University of Montana; M.A., University of Montana; Ph.D. Marquette University.
- Pannell, Randall J.** (1998), B.A., Baylor University; M.Div., Ph.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.
- Prosser, Peter E.** (1983), B.A., Bethel College (Quebec); B.Th., M.A., Ph.D., University of Montreal.
- Rea, John** (1982; retired 1990), B.S., Princeton University; M.A., Wheaton College; M.Div., Th.M., Th.D., Grace Theological Seminary.
- Ruthven, Jon M.** (1988; emeritus 2006), B.A., Central Bible College; B.D., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School; M.A., Central Bible College; Ph.D., Marquette University. Further study, Institute of Holy Land Studies, Hebrew University, Jerusalem.
- Sivigny, Robert** (1983), B.A., Barrington College; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; MLS, Simmons College.
- Story, J. Lyle** (1984), B.A., Sterling College; M.Div., Ph.D., Fuller Theological Seminary.
- Synan, Vinson** (1994, dean emeritus 2006), B.A., University of Richmond; M.A., Ph.D., University of Georgia.
- Tjong, Wie Liang** (2000), B.A., Southeastern College; M.A., Wheaton College Graduate School; M.Div., D.Min, Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.
- Tucker, Donald L.** (2005), B.A. Trinity Bible College; M.A., M.Div., Assemblies of God Theological Seminary; Th.M., Princeton Theological Seminary; Ed.D., University of Pennsylvania.
- Twelftree, Graham** (2002), B.A., University of Adelaide; M.A., University of Oxford; Ph.D., University of Nottingham.
- Umidi, Joseph L.** (1985), B.A., Kalamazoo College; M.Div., Acadia Divinity College; D.Min., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School.
- Vondey, Wolfgang** (2005), BA, Phillips University (Marburg, Germany); M.Div., Church of God Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Marquette University
- Williams, Martha S.** (2003), B.A., University of Alabama in Huntsville; M.Div., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Candidate, Regent University – School of Divinity.
- Williams, J. Rodman** (1982; retired 2001), A.B., Davidson College; B.D., Th.M., Union Theological Seminary, Virginia; Ph.D., Columbia University.

Wright, Archie (2005), B.A., Oral Roberts University; M.A., Oral Roberts University; Ph.D., University of Durham.

Yong, Amos (2005), B.A., Bethany College; M.A., Western Evangelical Seminary; M.A., Portland State University; Ph.D., Boston University.

Visiting Faculty

The following are a listing of faculty members who teach on a regular basis within the various degree programs of the School of Divinity.

Brickman, Les, B.A., University of Arizona; M.Div., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; D.Min., Regent University.

Frank Macchia (Ph.D., University of Basel, Switzerland)

Robinson, Dow F., M.Div., Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Hartford Seminary.

Sanchez, Pete, B.S., Houston Baptist University; M.Div., D.Min., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary.

West, Russell W. B.A., Southeastern College; M.A., Cert., Applied Linguistics, Old Dominion University; M.A., School of Divinity, Regent University; Ph.D., School of Communication and the Arts, Regent University.

Wilson, Mark. B.A., Trinity Bible College; M.A., Regent University; D. Litt. et Phil., University of South Africa (Pretoria).

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEAN'S MESSAGE

The issue of quality education is a growing concern in today's culture. The Bible and professional literature agree on one key solution: teachers, administrators, scholars, policy-makers and support personnel who are excellent leaders. A higher caliber of leader than ever before is needed to meet the kaleidoscope of challenges in public and private schools from the classroom to the policy level. The Regent University School of Education offers masters, specialist and doctoral programs to develop such leaders.

Regent students learn how to integrate research-supported concepts and skills with a biblical worldview. Thus, Regent graduates are prepared to make a difference by bringing academic excellence, moral character and standards of learning into our educational systems.

You can join the growing number of education professionals who are changing our world by taking part in a Regent School of Education graduate or doctoral degree program.

Alan A. Arroyo, Ed.D.

CONTACT INFORMATION

Application forms may be downloaded from the website, obtained by mail, or completed online. To request your application packet, contact:

Enrollment Services
 School of Education
 Regent University
 1000 Regent University Drive ADM 266
 Virginia Beach, VA 23464-9800
 888.713.1595
 E-mail: education@regent.edu (Virginia Beach campus); dceducation@regent.edu (DC campus)
 Website: www.regent.edu/education

MISSION AND VISION

The School of Education, through its commitment to excellence in teaching, research and service, provides a biblically based, Christian education to equip men and women in mind, heart and character for lives of educational and transformational leadership.

The Regent University School of Education, affirming the University mission and acknowledging its call to be a distinctive school of graduate education, commits itself to innovative and excellent academic programs; to unique and exemplary program delivery both on-campus and at a distance; to depth and breadth of faculty teaching, research and service; and to preparation and empowerment of graduates who actively embrace the challenge of transforming education through practice and example.

We pledge ourselves to transforming education worldwide by promoting biblically compatible, research-based solutions to challenges in education through bridging theory and practice, and by building effective partnerships with schools and community agencies. We are committed to building and maintaining an outstanding faculty and a diverse student body consistent with the mission of the university.

DISTINCTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

- A Biblical Foundation: Since our programs are based on time-honored biblical standards, we have a firm foundation on which to establish sound educational practices, free from the fads and whims that have characterized American education.

- **Interdisciplinary Collaborative Efforts:** The School of Education faculty is committed to networking and partnering with other Regent schools, public and private school systems, universities, ministries and private industries to provide quality programs.
- **Effective Discipline and Character Development Programs:** Biblically based systems are currently being piloted in public and Christian school settings.
- **Advanced Technology:** State-of-the-art technology is optimally matched to instructional and administrative needs.
- **Program Flexibility:** Faculty model flexibility in adapting PreK-12 curriculum and instructional techniques to the true needs of students. Course scheduling and format are designed to meet the needs of working professional educators.
- **Applied Educational Policy:** The Institute for Educational Policy, in partnership with the Robertson School of Government, will develop position papers and sponsor conferences and lobbying activities to be used in an effort to generate and influence educational policy decisions in the United States and abroad.
- **Emphasis on Application:** Field-based opportunities undergird instructional delivery, facilitating student mastery of critical competencies.
- **Focus on Creative Leadership and Educational Options:** Creative leadership is developed via the exploration of options regarding privatization of educational services, especially in urban educational settings.
- **A Diverse, Yet Unified Faculty:** Faculty members possess varying gifts, professional orientations and experiences, yet are united by faith in Jesus Christ. A worldview based upon a core of biblical beliefs is shared by the entire faculty, creating a Spirit-led environment of collaboration and consensus.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a number of awards on an institution-wide basis. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of this Catalog.

The School of Education offers several forms of financial assistance. The priority deadline for consideration is April 1. After July 15, financial assistance is awarded on a funds-available basis only. Applicants are encouraged to apply as early as possible. Decisions about financial assistance can be made when an applicant's admissions file is complete. Following is a list of some of the assistance available from the School of Education. For more information or application forms, please contact the School of Education Admissions Office.

Church Matching Scholarship

The School of Education will match a contribution to a student's tuition by a recognized church or ministry. The maximum amount that the School of Education will match per semester is \$750.

Dean's Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to applicants who have demonstrated leadership within their field and community and have achieved a high undergraduate GPA. The scholarship provides a percentage of tuition and will be automatically renewed for the first three semesters of a student's program. The Dean's scholarship cannot be awarded in conjunction with a cohort discount.

Graduate Assistant Positions

Students are encouraged to apply for graduate assistant positions in the School of Education or other schools. These part-time positions can help defray the cost of tuition. Visit <http://www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/jobs.cfm> for more information.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

The School of Education offers degree, non-degree and certificate programs as follows:

- Master of Education (M.Ed.)
- Educational Specialist (Ed.S.)
- Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
- **Joint Degrees:** Joint degrees with the M.Ed. and a degree with the schools of Business, Communication and the Arts, Divinity, Government, Leadership or Psychology & Counseling are available. See the M.Ed. programs listed below and the General Information section of the Catalog for more information.
- Career Switcher Certificate (CGS)
- Certificate in Autism (CGS)

- Certificate in Classroom Management Specialist (CGS)
- Certificate in Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment (CGS)
- Certificate in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages, TESOL (CGS)
- Certificate of Advanced Graduate Studies (CAGS)
- Center for Career Advancement and Training (CCAT)

CAREER OBJECTIVES

The School of Education graduates hold a variety of positions that include teachers, administrators and superintendents in public, private and Christian schools. Our alumni are involved in educational policy, developing curricula for localities and setting standards of learning. Graduates have experienced career advancement locally, nationally and internationally.

Students are able to focus their educational experience around their personal goals. Some students are called to careers as missionary teachers or international school planters. Other students and alumni are called to teach adults at the community college or college level. Our programs provide the necessary skills and training to pursue any of these or other avenues.

STUDENT PROFILE

Regent education students are diverse in religious, national and ethnic origins. Over 90 percent of our students are working teachers or administrators. Most students with full time careers are still able to complete their education on a full-time basis since the programs are designed to meet the needs of educational professionals. The average student age is 37.2 and approximately 37 percent of our students are minorities.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

Refer to the “Admission to Regent Graduate Schools” section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements.

Master of Education Admission Requirements

1. Completed application
2. A minimum of two recommendations (one of which must be from a current employer)
3. Official transcripts from all previous institutions
4. A writing sample (topic in admission packet)
5. Résumé of employment, accomplishments & education, including copies of published materials
6. Signed Community Life Form
7. Application fee
8. Interview (to be determined once the rest of the file is complete—you will be contacted by the School of Education)
9. Qualifying Praxis I and Praxis II scores for teacher licensure programs. See below notes for more details. Qualifying SAT or ACT scores may be submitted as a substitute assessment for Praxis I. For more information, visit <http://www.pen.k12.va.us/VDOE/suptsmemos/2004/inf074.html>

Additional Admission Requirements

Applicants for the Cross-Categorical Special Education major or the Elementary Education major must have taken and passed the Praxis I assessment (reading, writing, and math) prior to admission into the program.

Applicants for the Career Switcher program are required to take and pass the Praxis I assessment (reading, writing, and math) and the Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA) in order to meet the basic skills assessment requirement for admission. Career Switchers are also required to take and pass the Praxis II assessment in the designated specialty area prior to admission into the program. Finally, Career Switcher applicants must also complete the Virginia Department of Education’s state application available online here: <http://www.pen.k12.va.us/VDOE/newvdoe/csapplication.doc> .

Applicants for the Educational Leadership major, who are seeking the Administration and Supervision PreK-12 add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, must hold a professional teaching license and have a minimum

of three years teaching experience upon program completion. A submitted copy of the current professional teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Applicants for the TESOL major, who are seeking the English as a Second Language PreK-12 add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, must hold a professional teaching license and are required to have a minimum of 6 hours of foreign language at the undergraduate or graduate level. A submitted copy of the current professional teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Applicants for the Master Teacher Program major must have a minimum of 10 hours of classroom access per week.

Applicants for the Student Affairs major must be currently employed as a student affairs professional in an institution of higher education.

Applicants for the Reading Specialist track of the Individualized Degree Program, who are seeking the Reading Specialist add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, must hold a professional teaching license and are required to have a minimum of 3 years of teaching reading experience. A submitted copy of the current professional teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Applicants to the M.Ed. program, who received their undergraduate degree from an unaccredited college or university, are required to take the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) and submit official scores as part of their application packet.

Educational Specialist Admissions Requirements

All application pieces listed above are required in addition to those listed below.

1. A master's degree.
2. At least three years of relevant professional experience in Special Education, Administration or a related area for all tracks except the Christian Education Specialist track that has no minimum experience requirement.
3. Evidence of reasonable potential to successfully complete the specialist program, including a comfortable working knowledge of electronic communication. If computer expertise is lacking, taking a course on personal computer basics, the Internet or other computer areas at a local community college or library is suggested.
4. Official GRE test scores (quantitative, verbal and analytical writing).
5. A scholarly or published writing sample that demonstrates the applicant's research, writing, analytical and problem-solving skills. This writing sample may include either a copy of the applicant's master's thesis (or a portion of it, plus bibliography) or a formal paper or report. Research skills mean both the skill to utilize a writing style manual (e.g., APA or MLA) and the skill of integrating published research into an academic paper or report.

Applicants will be notified if additional requirements are needed. The school maintains accepted applications for one year from the applicant's initial enrollment semester as noted on the application. After the one year anyone wishing to re-apply may be asked to re-submit parts or all of the application materials.

Applicants who are seeking the Administration and Supervision PreK-12 add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, must hold a professional teaching license and have a minimum of three years teaching experience upon program completion. A submitted copy of the current professional teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Depending upon the area of concentration, e.g., administration and supervision endorsement, special education licensure, the student must complete an internship or its equivalent to earn endorsement. Exact guidelines for a specific endorsement area will be supplied upon request.

Doctor of Education and Doctor of Philosophy Admissions Requirements

All application pieces listed above are required in addition to those listed below.

1. A master's degree.
2. At least three years of relevant professional experience.
3. Evidence of reasonable potential to successfully complete the doctoral program, including a comfortable working knowledge of electronic communication. If computer expertise is lacking, taking a course on personal computer basics, the Internet or other computer areas at a local community college or library is suggested.
4. Official GRE test scores (quantitative, verbal and analytical writing).
5. A scholarly or published writing sample that demonstrates the applicant's research, writing, analytical and problem-solving skills. This writing sample may include either a copy of the applicant's master's thesis (or a portion of it, plus

bibliography) or a formal paper or report. Research skills means both the skill to utilize the APA writing style manual and the skill of integrating published research into an academic paper or report.

6. Evidence of successful completion of a graduate level research and/or statistics course.

Applicants will be notified if additional requirements are needed. The school maintains accepted applications for one year from the applicant's initial enrollment semester as noted on the application. After the one year anyone wishing to re-apply may be asked to re-submit parts or all of the application materials. Due to the high number of qualified applicants and the competitive nature of entry into the doctoral program, automatic deferral of entry is not permitted. However, accepted applicants who defer entrance into the doctoral program must apply for readmission.

Applicants for the K-12 Leadership cognate, who are seeking the Administration and Supervision PreK-12 add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, must hold a professional teaching license and have a minimum of three years teaching experience upon program completion. A submitted copy of the current professional teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Depending upon cognates, e.g., principal/supervisor/superintendent endorsements, the student must complete an internship or its equivalent to earn endorsement. Exact guidelines for a specific endorsement area will be supplied upon request.

CAMPUSES

The School of Education offers programs at the Virginia Beach Campus and at the Washington, D.C. Campus in Alexandria, Virginia, as well as online via Worldwide Campus.

Online Worldwide Campus

The School of Education offers programs through distance education primarily online via the Regent Worldwide Campus and other various media. The Christian School Program, Individualized Degree Plan, and Student Affairs are delivered totally online, although there may be some on campus options. Cross Categorical Special Education, Educational Leadership, TESOL, Educational Doctorate, and Educational Specialist primarily include online courses with summer residency requirements.

Students around the world have access to the library resources through the use of technology. We continue to improve the facilities and support available to students involved in distance education.

Faculty and staff are available via e-mail or through the Regent University website. Each faculty member has a homepage that links to important course information and to the faculty member's e-mail address. Online distance students have access to their professors and classmates through asynchronous discussions.

Since many programs are delivered with online learning, computer literacy is required of all students. Contact the School of Education for more information.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

MASTER OF EDUCATION (M.Ed.)

The M.Ed. requires a completion of a minimum of 32 credit hours in a span of 5 years or less with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher. All students are required to complete a culminating experience. The M.Ed. degree offers ten majors: Elementary Education Initial Licensure, Master Teacher Program, Master Teacher Program with English as a Second Language (DC Campus), Christian School Program, Educational Leadership, Student Affairs, Cross-Categorical Special Education, Individualized Degree Plan, Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages, and Joint Degrees with the M.Ed. and a degree with the schools of Business, Communication and the Arts, Divinity, Government, Leadership or Psychology & Counseling.

Elementary Education Initial Licensure (39 credit hours)

The Elementary Education Licensure Program is a state approved teacher preparation program that leads to teacher certification in the state of Virginia in Elementary Education (pre K-6) upon the successful completion of all program requirements. Students are required to complete a minimum of 39 credit hours toward the master's degree (M.Ed.). Courses must be taken either at the main campus in Virginia Beach, Virginia or the Washington, D.C. campus in Alexandria, Virginia. The courses are in a hybrid format, meaning they are completed both online and face-to-face. Depending on the needs of the individual student, some students may be required to complete more than the required 39 hours in order to be eligible for the initial teaching license. Applicants are required to have completed a bachelor's degree

from an accredited college or university. Applicants are required to have successfully passed the Praxis I assessment (reading, writing, and math) prior to admission into the program with a composite score of 532. Students in this program are also required to have successfully passed the Praxis II assessment in Elementary Education Content Knowledge, the Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA), and the Virginia Reading Assessment prior to student teaching, degree posting and being recommended by the institution to the state for licensure.

For more information on the licensure regulations governing Elementary Education preK-6, please visit the Virginia Department of Education website.

Required Courses

Must be completed in the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500: Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns (on campus)	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
ECUR 500 Curriculum Design and Assessment Techniques*	3
EDIP 543 Technology in Education.....	3
EFND 501 Teaching Math & Science	3
EFND 504 Character Education	3
EFND 505 Teaching Reading and Language Arts across the Curriculum*.....	3
EFND 506 Classroom Management & Instructional Strategies*.....	3
EFND 508 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades*	3
EFND 595 Field Experience/Student Teaching (cannot be taken during summer semester).....	6
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development*	3
ETLC 542 Foundations in Education*	3
ETSP 551 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities*.....	3

Electives (Choose one of the following.)

EDUC 506 Probability & Statistics for Teachers	3
EDUC 506 Probability & Statistics for Teachers	3
ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in K-12 Classrooms	3
ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3
ETSL 560 First and Second Language Acquisition.....	3

These courses (indicated with an asterisk) include as competencies a classroom observation and/or practicum experience. These placements must be in an accredited private or public school and must be set up through the field placement coordinator in the School of Education. A negative TB test result is required and a practicum orientation must be completed before an observation/practicum experience can be started. More information concerning the requirements and details for practicum and internship placements is available in the Field Placement Handbook.

NOTE: Praxis I must be passed before entering the program, Praxis II must be passed before student teaching, and the Virginia Reading Assessment (VRA) must be taken before graduating AND before one can be recommended by the institution to the state for licensure.

Attendance Policy: Due to the accelerated structure of these courses, attendance and participation are significant portions of your grade. This includes the online portions as well as the face-to-face meetings.

- *Professional Liability Insurance*
Teacher candidates are strongly encouraged to show proof of professional liability insurance coverage for a minimum of \$100,000. An economical option is membership in the Christian Educators Association International (www.ceai.org) for an annual student fee of \$20. As a member of CEAI you are automatically insured up to \$100,000 for legal actions filed against you arising out of your educational duties (in the United States only, no overseas coverage). CEAI membership also includes a subscription to Teachers of Vision.
- *Criminal Background Check*
All Virginia school divisions are now required by state code to obtain background checks on their employees. The School of Education also requires background checks for their teacher candidates. Please see the following website, <http://www.doj.state.vi.us/dles/cib/sclist.asp#V>, for more information on background checks.

- Policy on Criminal Background History in States That, By Law, Prohibit Such Checks:
If the state does not provide a state-wide criminal background check because of the law, the student must obtain checks from every county/parish in which they have resided for at least 6 months since the age of 18 or for the past 10 years, whichever is less.
If the student is unable to obtain the county/parish checks because it is prohibited by state law, they must sign and have notarized the "Criminal Background History Statement", which will go into their permanent student file. They must also provide documentation of their good faith efforts to obtain the state and county/parish checks.

Master Teacher (MTP) (32 credit hours)

This major is designed for existing public and private school teachers who want to improve their skills in areas crucial to classroom success. This application-oriented, hands-on program focuses on the needs of working teachers and on improving teaching skills in areas such as character development, classroom management, effective instruction and assessment in diverse classroom environments and identifying at-risk learners. Course delivery is accelerated and allows working teachers to complete the program in approximately 10-11 months, starting in the fall or spring semester. In order to integrate theory with practice, students are required to maintain at least 10 hours of classroom access each week. Although the program is designed for those who are already licensed or not seeking traditional state licensure, some courses may fulfill state requirements.

Required Courses

Must be completed in the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns (on campus)	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
EMTP 501 Introduction into Action Research	1
EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3
EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
EMTP 505 Character Development Lab.....	4
EMTP 506 Teaching At-risk Students.....	3
EMTP 507 Identifying & Assessing At-risk Students.....	3
EMTP 508 Assessment & Evaluation.....	3
EMTP 509 Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment in Practice.....	4
EMTP 510 Program Integration	1
EFND 598 Professional Project	4

Master Teacher with English as a Second Language (MTP/ESL) (32 credit hours)

This major follows much the same format as the traditional Master Teacher Program, but incorporates five courses from the TESOL major, which may provide an add-on endorsement in English as a Second Language (ESL) and English as a Foreign Language (EFL). Students seeking the English as a Second Language PreK-12 add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education are required to have a minimum of 6 hours of foreign language at the undergraduate or graduate level. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application. This application-oriented, hands-on major focuses on the needs of working teachers and on improving teaching skills in areas such as character development, classroom management, effective instruction and assessment in diverse classroom environments and identifying at-risk learners.

Offered at the Washington Campus, Alexandria, Va., course delivery is accelerated and the major can be completed in 10-11 months and starts in the fall and spring semesters. Students must have a minimum of 10 hours per week of classroom access to be in this program. Although the major is designed for those who are already licensed or not seeking traditional state licensure, some courses may fulfill state requirements.

Required Courses

Must be completed in first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns (on campus)	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
EFND 598 Professional Project	4

EMTP 501 Introduction to Action Research.....	1
EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3
EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
EMTP 508 Assessment & Evaluation.....	3
ETSL 510 Linguistics	3
ETSL 520 Methods of TESOL.....	3
ETSL 530 Teaching Grammar, Reading, Writing & Oral Communication.....	3
ETSL 560 First & Second Language Acquisition.....	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading.....	3

Christian School (32 credit hours)

The purpose of the Christian School major is to equip teachers, administrators and parents to prepare their students to live as God's holy people. The focus is on ardent and obedient discipleship to Christ for the purpose of building His body of believers worldwide. The motto of the Christian School major is from Romans 12: "Do not be conformed to this world but be transformed by the renewing of your mind." Its slogan is "The heart of education is the education of the heart." Major areas of emphasis include restoring parental educational responsibility, promoting bibliocentric curricula, building loving relationships and forming distinctly Christian character. This program offers a variety of tracks, including: curriculum development, teaching, at-risk populations, cross-cultural/missions, and leadership. Courses are taught primarily online via the Worldwide Campus with audio, video and personal meeting supplements. The major can be completed in four or five semesters. The Christian School program has been approved by the Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI) for accreditation and the required number of credits in biblical studies, educational philosophy and educational administration are available for ACSI endorsement. Beyond the required coursework, the major allows elective courses both within and across the various schools of the university. The address for the Christian School web site is www.regent.edu/acad/schedu/academics/christian_school/.

Required Courses

Must be completed the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/ Professional Concerns (optional – on campus)	0
UNIV LIB Information, Research & Resources.....	0
EBIB 516 Hermeneutics for Education	3
EBIB 517 Biblical Integration/Apologetics	3
EBIB 521 Christian Heritage.....	3
EBIB 523 Christian Character Formation.....	4
EBIB 530 Foundations of Biblically Based Education	3
EDCS 505 Philosophy of Christian Education.....	3
EDCS 522 Foundations of Teaching & Learning.....	3
EDCS 591 Culminating Internship	1-4
EFND 598 Professional Project	1-3

Curriculum Emphasis Elective Courses

EDCS 542 Curriculum Unit Development	3
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Teaching Emphasis Elective Courses

EDCS 521 Research on Effective Christian Education	3
EDCS 523 Effective Teaching Practices	3
EDCS 520 Individual Differences & Classroom Management	3
EDCS 532 Assessing & Teaching Language Arts	3

Leadership Emphasis Elective Courses

EDCS 551 Funds Development for Christian Schools	3
EDCS 552 Starting & Operating a Christian School.....	3
EDCS 553 Staff Development for Christian Schools	3

At-risk Emphasis Elective Courses

EDCS 563 Instructional Strategies for Students Who Are At-Risk.....	3
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EMEP 504 Developing Learning Opportunities for At-risk Students	3
<u>Cross-Cultural Emphasis Elective Courses</u>	
ILDR courses from the School of Divinity	9
<i>Any other approved relevant courses in the School of Education or the University.</i>	

Educational Leadership (33-37 credit hours)

Educational leadership encompasses school administration and other leadership roles within schools. From the foundation of a Christian worldview, this program develops administrators and teacher leaders who seek knowledge and wisdom in order to serve and edify others in a spirit of excellence. Students attend classes during intensive on-campus summer semesters and online to complete the fall and spring semesters. The major is completed in as fast as one academic year of full-time study, including a four-week summer residency at the Virginia Beach campus. The primary knowledge-base for this program is the Interstate School Leaders Licensure (ISLLC) Standards. The program is designed to partner with The Center for Performance Assessment. The Center's founder and chairman is Dr. Douglas Reeves, a leading national authority on academic standards, performance assessment, and accountability, who has extensive experience working with educators and educational leaders from across the country and internationally. This program is approved by the Commonwealth of Virginia Department of Education to provide the Administration and Supervision preK-12 add-on endorsement for individuals who already hold a teaching license. Students seeking this endorsement for the purpose of obtaining principal or assistant principal positions are required to complete the School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA). Program adjustments are made accordingly as the Virginia Department of Education's licensure regulations are subject to change. Requirements for endorsement or licensure are different in every state. Students should contact the Department of Education in their state of interest for administrator licensure requirements.

For more information on the licensure regulations governing the Administration and Supervision preK-12 endorsement, please visit the Virginia Department of Education website.

Applicants for the Educational Leadership major, who are seeking the Administration and Supervision preK-12 add-on endorsement, should have a minimum of three years teaching experience upon program completion. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Required Courses

Must be completed in the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns (required if taking on campus classes)	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
EADM 511 Leadership, Organization & Administration	3
EADM 512 Human Learning & Motivational Development: Educational Applications.....	2
EADM 513 School Law, School Finance/Management of School Resources and Facilities.....	3
EADM 515 Research Design.....	3
EADM 524 Supervision of Teaching Methods/Classroom Management	3
EADM 532 Supervision of Instructional Use of Technology.....	3
EADM 536 Personnel Management/Development	3
EADM 540 School & Community Relations.....	3
EADM 580 Field Study/Practicum.....	1
EADM 595 Principal Internship (if needed).....	4
EADM 596 School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) Test Preparation (if needed.....	2
EADM 598 Professional Leadership Project.....	2
ECUR 540 Instructional Leadership and Student Academic Achievement	3
EFND 503 Leadership and Character Development	2
EFND 570 Philosophy & Issues of Education	2

Student Affairs (37 credit hours)

Student affairs professionals administer programs affecting the social development of college students that influence their academic success and future success after graduation. Career counseling, residence life, orientation, admissions, financial aid, and the Dean of Students office represent some of the many areas where student affairs administrators are to be found.

Because there are no undergraduate programs that prepare professionals to work in college student affairs, the master's degree represents the initial academic credential for those interested in pursuing a student affairs career. The curriculum for this degree typically focuses on the unique developmental issues relevant to the college student (e.g., psychology and moral development), the business aspects of higher education (e.g., law, governance, and administration), and field experiences that provide authentic indicants of work in this field. The mission of the Regent University M.Ed. in Student Affairs is to provide Christ-centered, professional preparation for student affairs administrators working in higher education. Because the objective of the student affairs professional is to attend to the developmental needs of the student that influence maturation and academic achievement, this program will focus on fostering an understanding of the student as a person, the higher education landscape, and processes important in building successful student service programs.

Required Courses

Must be completed in the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns (optional)	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
EADM 515 Research Design.....	3
EBIB 523 Christian Character Formation.....	4
EBIB 530 Foundations of Biblically Based Education	3
EDCO 501 Strategic Planning and Program Evaluation	3
EFND 523 History and Contemporary Issues of American Higher Education	3
EHEA 501 The College and the Student	3
EHEA 502 Higher Education Finance: Strategy, Cost and Value.....	3
EHEA 503 The Law and Governance of Higher Education	3
EHEA 504 Student Services Administration	3
EHEA 595 Professional Field Experience	6
ESCP 505 Psychology and Development of the Learner.....	3

Cross-categorical Special Education (35-62 credit hours)

Today's schools are looking for general and special educators who can address a wide range of student needs. In the cross-categorical program, students can complete a master's degree with endorsement in learning disabilities, mild mental retardation, emotional/behavior disorders and/or reading specialist. Acceptance into the major requires completion of the Praxis I assessment (reading, writing and math). In addition, students will be required to take the Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA) and the Virginia Reading Assessment (VRA) prior to receiving their degree or being recommended for their initial license. Students attend classes during an intensive on-campus summer residency and online. The major can be completed in as little as 4 semesters. Participation in field experiences and final projects is contingent upon successfully demonstrating key competencies, which will be outlined during student orientation. The State of Virginia requires a minimum of three years of general teaching experience in which reading is of primary importance in order to earn the reading specialist endorsement.

Required Courses

Must be completed in the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/professional Concerns	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
EFND 598 Professional Project	1
ETSP 550 Legal & Ethical Aspects Associated with Students with Disabilities	3
ETSP 551 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities.....	3
ETSP 552 Behavior Management & Social Skills Training.....	3
ETSP 553 Language Acquisition & the Communicative Arts	3
ETSP 554 Assessing & Teaching Reading of Narrative & Expository Texts	4
ETSP 555 Collaboration & Consultation	2
ETSP 556 Assessing & Teaching Mathematics to Students with Special Needs.....	3
ETSP 557 Field Experience I – Reading & Math (LD, MR, BD)	1

ETSP 558 Behavior Disorders.....	2
ETSP 559 Technology & Special Education.....	3
ETSP 560 Learning Disabilities & Mental Retardation – Methods.....	3
ETSP 561 LD Field Experience III (LD) Student Teaching.....	3
ETSP 561 LD Field Experience III (MR) Student Teaching.....	3
ETSP 561 LD Field Experience III (ED/BD) Student Teaching.....	3
ETSP 562 Field Experience II – Classroom & Behavior Management	1
<u>Additional Required courses for the Reading Specialist Endorsement:</u>	
ETSP 584 Reading Service Delivery: Supervision & Current Trends.....	3
ETSP 585 Reading Research, Curriculum & Technology.....	3
ETSP 596 Reading Internship	3-6
<u>Additional Required courses for the “Working with Autistic Children” Certificate:</u>	
ETSP 600 Autism Overview	3
(**)Required for those that do not complete the Regent Cross-Cat masters program.**)	
ETSP 610 Introduction to Identification and Assessment of Autism Spectrum Disorders	3
ETSP 620 Methods for Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders.....	3
ETSP 630 Autism Practicum Project.....	3
<i>Individualized Degree Plan (32 credit hours)</i>	
The Individualized Degree Plan allows the greatest flexibility of course selection and rate of completion of any of our majors. The major requires 13-14 hours of core classes. The remainder of the courses can be pulled from other School of Education majors or taken in any school at Regent University (except Law) with their permission. On-campus or online courses are available. Elective courses can be combined in a multidisciplinary grouping to meet the student’s interests. Although the program is designed for those who are already licensed or not seeking traditional state licensure, some courses may fulfill state requirements. The average completion time is 18 months.	
<i>Required Courses</i>	
Must be completed the first semester	
ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns.....	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0
EDIP 540 Philosophy & Issues of Education.....	3
EDIP 541 Developmental Leadership	3
EDIP 542 Introduction to Curriculum & Instruction	3
EDIP 543 Technology in Education.....	3
EFND 598 Professional Project	1-2
<u>Electives – Choose from the following possible tracks</u>	
<i>At-Risk</i>	
EDCS 563 Instructional Strategies for Students Who Are At-Risk.....	3
EMEP 504 Developing Learning Opportunities for At-risk Students	3
EMTP 506 Teaching At-Risk Students.....	3
EMTP 507 Identifying & Assessing At-Risk Students.....	3
<i>Autism</i>	
ETSP 600 Autism Overview	3
(**)Required for those that do not complete the Regent Cross-Cat masters program.**)	
ETSP 610 Introduction to Identification and Assessment of Autism Spectrum Disorders	3
ETSP 620 Methods for Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders.....	3
ETSP 630 Autism Practicum Project.....	3
<i>Career Switcher</i>	
<u>Level I</u>	
EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3

EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development	3

Level II-Seminars

The level II courses for the Career Switcher Program will include six 1-credit seminars in the areas of diversity, direct instruction, classroom management, reading in the content area, and technology.

Character Development/Classroom Management

EADM 524 Supervision of Teaching Methods/Classroom Management	3
EBIB 523 Christian Character Formation.....	4
EFND 503 Leadership and Character Development	2
EMEP 502 Fostering Character Development & Self Discipline	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3

Christian School

Students may choose **no more than 12 credits from the Christian School major.

Curriculum

ECUR 540 Instructional Leadership and Student Academic Achievement	3
ECUR 511 Curriculum, Methods & Assessment.....	3
EDCS 542 Curriculum Unit Development	3
EMEP 503 Curriculum Design, Instructional Strategies & Assessment Techniques	3

Educational Leadership/Cross-Cultural

EADM 513 School Law, School Finance/Management of School Resources and Facilities.....	3
EDCS 552 Starting & Operating Christian Schools.....	4
EDIP 544 Effective Communication, Conflict Resolution, and Negotiation	2
EMEP 505 Models of Leadership & Related Issues	3
ILDR courses from the School of Divinity	3

Human Development/Psychology

EADM 512 Human Learning & Motivational Development: Educational Applications.....	2
EDCS 520 Individual Differences & Classroom Management	3
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development	3

Leadership

EADM 511 Leadership, Organization & Administration	3
EDCS 551 Funds Development for Christian Schools	3
EDCS 552 Starting & Operating a Christian School.....	3
EDCS 553 Staff Development for Christian Schools	3
EDIP 544 Effective Communication, Conflict Resolution, and Negotiation	3
EFND 510 Leadership & Biblical Integration	3
EMEP 505 Models of Leadership & Related Issues	3

Literacy/Cross-Cultural

EDCS 532 Assessing & Teaching Language Arts	3
ELIT 531 Principles & Practices of Literacy Education.....	4
ELIT 551 Leadership in Literacy Education	2
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading.....	3
ILDR courses from the School of Divinity	9 (min)

Reading Specialist

ETSP 510R Field Experience I-Reading	1
ETSP 553 Language Acquisition & the Communicative Arts	3
ETSP 554 Assessing & Teaching Reading of Narrative & Expository Texts	4
ETSP 555 Collaboration & Consultation	2
ETSP 584 Reading Service Delivery: Supervision & Current Trends Seminar.....	3
ETSP 585 Reading Research, Curriculum & Technology	3
ETSP 596 Reading Internship	3

Students following the Reading Specialist track of the Individualized Degree Program, who are seeking the Reading Specialist add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, are required to have a master's degree, a minimum of 3 years of

teaching reading experience, and a current teaching license. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Teaching/Cross-Cultural

EDCS 532 Assessing & Teaching Language Arts	3
EFND 506 Classroom Management & Instructional Strategies	4
EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	2
EMEP 503 Curriculum Design, Instructional Strategies & Assessment Techniques	3
ILDR courses from the School of Divinity	9 (min)

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages

ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in K-12 Classrooms	3
ETSL 510 Linguistics	3
ETSL 525 Language Teaching Approaches and Practices	3
ETSL 560 First & Second Language Acquisition.....	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading	3
ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3

*(IDP students may choose **no more than 9** credits from the TESOL program.)

Technology & Research

EADM 515 Research Design.....	3
EADM 532 Supervision of Instructional Use of Technology.....	3

Joint Degrees (26 credit hours)

A joint degree with the M.Ed. and another master's degree from the Graduate School of Business, School for Leadership Studies, School of Communication and the Arts, School of Divinity, Robertson School of Government or the School of Psychology and Counseling may be earned simultaneously at a reduced number of credits, resulting in a substantial cost reduction. This major is designed to meet the needs of traditional teachers, as well as those who are committed to being educators in other settings.

The 26-credit-hour minimum M.Ed. may be completed in as little as 12 months; the total completion time for both degrees will vary depending upon the other degree requirements. The program is offered on our Virginia Beach Campus and online, and it may be started in any semester.

Required Core Courses

Must be completed the first semester

ACAD WRIT 500 Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns.....	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0

EDIP 540 Philosophy & Issues of Education.....	3
EDIP 541 Developmental Leadership	3
EDIP 542 Introduction to Curriculum & Instruction	3
EDIP 543 Technology in Education.....	3
EFND 598 Professional Project	1-2

Electives – Choose from the Following Possible Tracks

At-Risk

EDCS 563 Instructional Strategies for Students Who Are At-Risk.....	3
EMEP 504 Developing Learning Opportunities for At-risk Students	3
EMTP 506 Teaching At-Risk Students.....	3
EMTP 507 Identifying & Assessing At-Risk Students.....	3

Autism

ETSP 600 Autism Overview	3
(**)Required for those that do not complete the Regent Cross-Cat masters program.**)	
ETSP 610 Introduction to Identification and Assessment of Autism Spectrum Disorders	3
ETSP 620 Methods for Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders.....	3
ETSP 630 Autism Practicum Project.....	3

Career Switcher**Level I**

EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3
EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development	3

Level II-Seminars

The level II courses for the Career Switcher Program will include six 1-credit seminars in the areas of diversity, direct instruction, classroom management, reading in the content area, and technology.

Character Development/Classroom Management

EADM 524 Supervision of Teaching Methods/Classroom Management	3
EBIB 523 Christian Character Formation.....	4
EFND 503 Leadership and Character Development	2
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3
EMEP 502 Fostering Character Development & Self Discipline	3

Christian School

** Student may choose **no more than 12** credits from the Christian School major.

Curriculum

ECUR 540 Instructional Leadership and Student Academic Achievement	3
ECUR 511 Curriculum, Methods & Assessment.....	3
EDCS 542 Curriculum Unit Development	3
EMEP 503 Curriculum Design, Instructional Strategies & Assessment Techniques	3

Human Development/Psychology

EADM 512 Human Learning & Motivational Development: Educational Applications.....	2
EDCS 520 Individual Differences & Classroom Management	3
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development	3

Leadership

EADM 511 Leadership, Organization & Administration	3
EDCS 551 Funds Development for Christian Schools	3
EDCS 552 Starting & Operating a Christian School.....	3
EDCS 553 Staff Development for Christian Schools	3
EFND 510 Leadership & Biblical Integration	3
EMEP 505 Models of Leadership & Related Issues	3

Reading Specialist

ETSP 510R Field Experience I-Reading	1
ETSP 553 Language Acquisition & the Communicative Arts	3
ETSP 554 Assessing & Teaching Reading of Narrative & Expository Texts.....	4
ETSP 555 Collaboration & Consultation	2
ETSP 584 Reading Service Delivery: Supervision & Current Trends Seminar.....	3
ETSP 585 Reading Research, Curriculum & Technology.....	3
ETSP 596 Reading Internship	3

Students following the Reading Specialist track of the Individualized Degree Program, who are seeking the Reading Specialist add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education, are required to have a master's degree, a minimum of 3 years of teaching reading experience, and a current teaching license. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages

ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in K-12 Classrooms	3
ETSL 510 Linguistics	3
ETSL 525 Language Teaching Approaches and Practices	3
ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3
ETSL 560 First & Second Language Acquisition.....	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading	3

*(Joint Degree students may choose **no more than 9** credits from the TESOL program.)

Technology & Research

EADM 532 Supervision of Instructional Use of Technology.....	3
EFND 515 Research Design.....	3

TESOL (32 credit hours)

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) and delivering quality reading instruction are two major concerns in today's schools. The TESOL major is designed to equip educators to address the growing needs for service delivery in these critical areas. The following options are available through this major:

1. English as a Second Language (ESL) preK-12 add-on endorsement with master's degree (one week required summer residency)
2. English as a Second Language (ESL) preK-12 add-on endorsement with certificate only (one week required summer residency)
3. Adult Education/Collegiate track with master's degree (one week required summer residency)
4. Adult Education/Collegiate track Certificate (one week required summer residency)

Students seeking the English as a Second Language preK-12 add-on endorsement from the Virginia Department of Education are required to have a minimum of 6 hours of foreign language at the undergraduate or graduate level. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Required Core Courses (must be completed the first semester)

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar.....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns.....	0
UNIV LIB Library Information Research & Resources.....	0

ESL PreK-12 add-on endorsement with master's degree

ECUR 511 Curriculum, Methods, & Assessment.....	3
EDIP 541 Developmental Leadership	3
EDIP 542 Introduction to Curriculum and Instruction.....	3
EDIP 543 Technology for Education	3
EFND 598 Professional Project	2
*ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in PreK-12 Classrooms.....	3
ETSL 510 Linguistics	3
ETSL 520 Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages.....	3
ETSL 530 Teaching Grammar, Writing & Oral Communication	3
ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3
ETSL 560 First and Second Language Acquisition	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading.....	3
ETSL 590 Roles and Responsibilities of the ESL Specialist.....	3

ESL PreK-12 add-on endorsement with certificate only**Required**

ETSL 510 Linguistics.....	3
ETSL 520 Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages.....	3
ETSL 530 Teaching Grammar, Writing & Oral Communication.....	3
ETSL 560 First and Second Language Acquisition.....	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading	3

Optional Electives

*ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in PreK-12 Classrooms.....	3
*ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3
*ETSL 590 Roles and Responsibilities of the ESL Specialist.....	3

*Note: Although the certificate can be completed in 15 hours, individuals seeking to teach at the collegiate level should complete a minimum of 18 hours of TESOL coursework (ETSL).

Adult Education/Collegiate track with master's degree

ECUR 511 Curriculum, Methods, & Assessment.....	3
EDIP 541 Developmental Leadership	3
EDIP 542 Introduction to Curriculum and Instruction.....	3

EDIP 543 Technology for Education	3
EFND 598 Professional Project	2
ETLC 541 Foundation of Education OR EDIP 540 Philosophy & Issues of Education	3
ETSL 510 Linguistics	3
ETSL 525 Language Teaching Approaches and Practices	3
ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3
ETSL 550 Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language to Adults	3
ETSL 560 First and Second Language Acquisition	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading	3

Adult Education/Collegiate track with certificate only

Required

ETSL 510 Linguistics	3
ETSL 525 Language Teaching Approaches and Practices	3
ETSL 550 Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language to Adults	3
ETSL 560 First and Second Language Acquisition	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading	3

Optional Electives

*ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in PreK-12 Classrooms.....	3
*ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education	3

*Note: Although the certificate can be completed in 15 hours, individuals seeking to teach at the collegiate level should complete a minimum of 18 hours of TESOL coursework (ETSL).

TESOL/Cross-Cultural Track

Required

EDIP 542 Introduction to Curriculum and Instruction.....	3
EDIP 543 Technology in Education	3
EFND 598 Professional Project	2-3
ETSL 510 Linguistics.....	3
ETSL 525 Language Teaching Approaches and Practices.....	3
ETSL 550 Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language to Adults.....	3
ETSL 560 First and Second Language Acquisition.....	3
ETSL 570 Teaching Reading	3

Electives

ILDR courses from the School of Divinity	9 (min)
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Students taking the TESOL/Cross-Cultural track have a choice, with advisor's permission, of taking the required Professional Project (EFND 598) through the School of Education or substituting it with an internship through the School of Divinity.

Career Switcher with M.Ed. Option

The Career Switcher Alternative Route to Licensure Program is designed to enable individuals from various occupational and life experiences to become classroom teachers, thereby increasing the quantity and diversity of applicants to the profession. The Career Switcher certificate program is NOT a degree seeking program. The program alone will lead to licensure. However, if an applicant wishes to pursue a Master's degree, he or she may do so by applying to that program upon completing the Career Switcher requirements and taking an additional 14 credit hours from the Master Teacher Program, Christian School Program or the Individualized Degree Program, that includes a Career Switcher track.

The Career Switcher program leads to teacher certification in the state of Virginia upon the successful completion of all program requirements. Courses must be taken either at the main campus in Virginia Beach, Virginia or the Washington, DC campus in Alexandria, Virginia. The courses are in a hybrid format, meaning they are completed both online and face-to-face.

Level I

EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3

EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
EMTP 508 Assessment & Evaluation.....	3
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development	3

Level II-Seminars

The level II courses for the Career Switcher Program will include six 1-credit seminars in the areas of diversity, direct instruction, classroom management, reading in the content area, and technology.

EDUCATIONAL SPECIALIST (Ed.S.)

The Ed.S. requires a completion of a minimum of 30 credit hours in a span of 2 to 3 years depending on the optional track for the Administration and Supervision preK-12 endorsement, special education licensure, Christian Education Specialist, or courses needed to prepare for the Ed.D. Programs are designed to meet individual needs. Those wishing to add the Administration and Supervision endorsement to their license must meet all current state requirements, including any testing or experiences required by the state. All students are required to pass Comprehensive Exams in order to accomplish this degree. Course toward the Ed.S. in Special Education Leadership will be offered online as well as during an intensive on-campus summer residency. Plans to offer other areas of emphasis are in the near future.

Students seeking initial teacher licensure in special education will be required to complete the Praxis I assessment (reading, writing and math) and the Praxis II assessment (content knowledge). In addition, students will be required to take the Virginia Reading Assessment (VRA) prior to receiving their degree or being recommended for their initial license.

Students seeking the Administration and Supervision preK-12 add-on endorsement must already hold a professional teaching license. Students seeking this endorsement for the purpose of obtaining principal or assistant principal positions are required to complete the School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA). Program adjustments are made accordingly as the Virginia Department of Education's licensure regulations are subject to change. Requirements for endorsement or licensure are different in every state. Students should contact the Department of Education in their state of interest for administrator licensure requirements.

For more information on the licensure regulations governing the Administration and Supervision preK-12 endorsement, please visit the Virginia Department of Education website.

Applicants, who are seeking the Administration and Supervision preK-12 add-on endorsement, should have a minimum of three years teaching experience upon program completion. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

Courses in the Christian Education Specialist track are offered online and are approved by the Association of Christian Schools International (ASCI) for certification. The Education Specialist degree in Christian education is designed to provide specialized skills beyond the master's level. The intent is to equip Christian education professionals with skills in areas of high need in Christian schools. The required courses provide both specialized skills and biblical foundations for Christian education.

Students who are interested in completing the Ed.D. program must apply to that program and complete all application requirements accordingly.

Required Courses (All Tracks)

Must be completed in the first semester

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 500 Online Orientation.....	0
EFND 500 Orientation/professional Concerns.....	0
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources.....	0

Special Education Leadership/Non-Licensure Track

EADM 613 School Law, School Finance/Management of School Resources and Facilities.....	3
EADM 615 Research Design.....	3
EADM 705 Effective Communication & Conflict Resolution	3
ETSP 650 Legal & Ethical Aspects Associated with Students with Disabilities	3
ETSP 651 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities.....	3
ETSP 652 Behavior Management & Social Skills Training.....	3
ETSP 655 Collaboration & Consultation	3
ETSP 670 Special Education Supervision of Programs and Instruction.....	3
ETSP 671 Research and Assessment to Inform Practice in Special Education	3

Electives

Choose two 3-credit elective courses from the existing Ed.D program..... 6
(Approved by Advisor)

Those students applying to the Ed.D. must take 9 credits of Ed.D. research & statistics courses (approved by the advisor) and pass the research and statistics Comprehensive Exam question.

Special Education Leadership/Administration and Supervision preK-12 Certification

EADM 611 Leadership, Organization & Administration	3
EADM 612 Human Learning & Motivational Development: Educational Applications.....	3
EADM 613 School Law, School Finance/Management of School Resources and Facilities	3
EADM 615 Research Design.....	3
EADM 632 Supervision of Instructional Use of Technology.....	3
EADM 636 Personnel Management/Development	3
EADM 640 School & Community Relations.....	3
EADM 705 Effective Communication & Conflict Resolution	3
ETSP 670 Special Education Supervision of Programs and Instruction.....	3
ETSP 671 Research and Assessment to Inform Practice in Special Education	3

Electives

Choose one 3-credit elective courses from the existing Ed.D program 3
(Approved by Advisor)

Those students applying to the Ed.D. must take 9 credits of Ed.D. research & statistics courses (approved by the advisor) and pass the research and statistics Comprehensive Exam question.

Special Education Leadership/Special Education Teacher Certification K-12

EADM 640 School & Community Relations.....	3
ETSP 553 Language Acquisition & the Communicative Arts	3
ETSP 554 Assessing & Teaching Reading of Narrative & Expository Texts.....	4
ETSP 556 Assessing & Teaching Mathematics to Students with Special Needs.....	3
ETSP 558 Behavior Disorders	2
ETSP 559 Technology & Special Education.....	3
ETSP 560 Learning Disabilities & Mental Retardation – Methods.....	3
ETSP 561 Field Experience III Student Teaching (At least one area—LD, MR, or ED).....	3
ETSP 650 Legal & Ethical Aspects Associated with Students with Disabilities	3
ETSP 651 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities.....	3
ETSP 652 Behavior Management & Social Skills Training.....	3
ETSP 655 Collaboration & Consultation	2
ETSP 670 Special Education Supervision of Programs and Instruction.....	3
ETSP 671 Research and Assessment to Inform Practice in Special Education	3

Electives

Choose one 3-credit elective courses from the existing Ed.D program 3
(Approved by Advisor)

Those students applying to the Ed.D. must take 9 credits of Ed.D. research & statistics courses (approved by the advisor) and pass the research and statistics Comprehensive Exam question.

Christian Education Specialist

General Requirements

EBIB 623 Christian Character Formation.....	4
EDCS 605 Philosophy of Christian Education.....	3
EDCS 621 Research on Effective Christian Education	3
EDCS 622 Foundations of Teaching & Learning.....	3
EDCS 630 Foundations of Biblically-Based Education	3

Specific Requirements

Curriculum Development

EDCS 641 Principles of Curriculum Design.....	3
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EDCS 642 Curriculum Unit Development	3
EDCS 643 Curriculum Scope & Sequence.....	3
EFND 607 Advanced Study of Worldview	3
EFND 698 Professional Project	2-5

Special Needs

EDCS 663 Instructional Strategies for Students Who Are At-Risk.....	3
EFND 698 Professional Project	1-5
EMEP 604 Developing Learning Opportunities for Students At-Risk.....	3
ETSP 650 Legal & Ethical Aspects Associated with Students with Disabilities	3
ETSP 651 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities.....	3
ETSP 652 Behavior Management and Social Skills Training.....	3
ETSP 660 Learning Disabilities & Mental Retardation Methods.....	3

Nine credits of the Christian Education Specialist courses may be applied toward the 18 credit hours required for the Christian Education Leadership cognate in the Ed.D. program.

DOCTOR OF EDUCATION (Ed.D.)

Doctoral students have seven years to complete the program. All students are required to complete a culminating experience. The Ed.D. is designed to facilitate the learning styles of adults and provide a collaborative community for higher-level thinking and problem solving. The problem-based curriculum, applied dissertation projects and individually designed cognates allow for a tailor-made program. Undergirding the entire program is critical thinking, scholarly research, writing and learning from a Christian worldview. The capstone project, as with any doctoral program, is the submission and defense of a doctoral dissertation project.

Each student will designate a cognate from one of seven concentration areas: K-12 School Leadership, Higher Education, Staff Development/Adult Education, Educational Psychology, Special Education, Christian Education Leadership or Distance Education. Some cognates, if completed with the addition of an internship, may fulfill licensure requirements in the State of Virginia.

The doctoral program may be completed in a minimum of three years; however, this minimum is for those who meet all required deadlines in regard to coursework, candidacy requirements and dissertation defense. The average time for completion is three to four years. A Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS) is earned when 30 credits of doctorate-level coursework is completed. The maximum time that is allowed to complete the program is seven years. In addition, doctoral students must maintain continuous enrollment in the program during all academic years (i.e., three semesters each calendar year).

Admission to the doctoral program does not guarantee the earning of an Ed.D. Graduation is contingent upon the following: successful completion of coursework (with at least a 3.0 GPA), residency requirements and comprehensive examinations; the recommendation of the student's doctoral committee; approval by the doctoral faculty committee; and compliance with all applicable requirements of Regent University.

Courses

A minimum of 60 credit hours is required beyond the master's degree to complete the Ed.D. It is, however, the demonstration of independent scholarly ability at the doctoral level, rather than the mere accumulation of credits, that is required to successfully complete the program. Doctoral courses may only be taken by students who have applied and have been accepted into the doctoral program.

Core Courses

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (if not exempt).....	0
EDUC 700 Online Orientation.....	0
UNIV LIB Information, Research, and Resources	0
EADM 703 Advanced Theory & Practice of Leadership, Organizational Development & Educational Administration.....	3
EADM 705 Effective Communication & Conflict Resolution.....	3
EFND 701 Advanced Human Learning & Motivational Development	3
EFND 702 Research Design & Analysis.....	3
EFND 707 Advanced Study of Worldview	3
EFND 722 Educational Statistics	3

Cognate Courses

Complete 18 credit hours within one of the following cognates:

Adult Education

The Adult Education cognate is designed to prepare students for careers and leadership in programs and organizations involved in the education of adults. This program will equip organizational and institutional decision makers with the knowledge and skills to design, implement and evaluate professional development programs for adult populations. Decision makers in the areas of higher education, K-12 public and private education, business, government, and corporate settings will be prepared to effectively deliver results-based programs that will further the professional practice of adult learners within their domain.

This cognate emphasizes theory and research of teaching and learning, motivational aspects, self-efficacy, supervision, organizational and institutional change, design, delivery and evaluation issues in teaching and learning, and curriculum design for the adult learner.

EADM 706 Legal, Ethical & Professional Issues in Education	3
EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation	3
EDSL 727 Supervision & Professional Development	3
EDSL 710 The Adult Learner	3
ESAE 810 Teaching & Learning: Theory and Research in Adult Development	3
ESAE 820 Program Planning for Adult Learners.....	3

Character Education Cognate

Character education as an instructional component of K-12 public education in the United States began to take center stage with the passing of the bipartisan “No Child Left Behind” legislation, during the early years of President George W. Bush’s first term. This legislation requires schools, at all levels, to design, develop, implement, and assess character education programs within a short time frame.

Unfortunately, many education professionals lack training in the area of character education leading to either non-existent or poorly validated implementations. Schools continue to struggle with the mandate of character education; higher education, through teacher preparatory programs, have done little to prepare the education profession for this initiative.

Regent University recognizes the need to provide excellently trained professionals who can teach and lead, not only in K-12 education settings but also at the undergraduate and graduate levels of preparation. Through its’ doctoral program in education, Regent University has designed a cognate that specifically focuses upon sound theory and up-to-date research in the area of character education. In addition, the cognate builds upon and extends the recognized work of the National Character Education Clearing House, established at Regent University by the U. S. Department of Education. Participants in Regent University’s doctoral program, with emphasis in character education, will have at their fingertips the *best* materials currently available in the field, as well as interaction with faculty who are leading innovative and effective programs on a local, state, and national level.

EDCE 701 Character Education: Foundations, Theories, and Philosophy.....	3
EDCE 702 Character Education Curriculum and Instruction	3
EDCE 703 Advanced Study of Best Practices in Character Education.....	3
EDCE 704 Leadership in Character Education	3
EDCO 801 Strategic Planning and Program Evaluation	3
EDSL 727 Supervision & Professional Development	3

Christian Education Leadership

The Christian Education Leadership cognate is designed to equip educators (including parents and pastors) with vision and accompanying skills for bringing full biblical fidelity to Christian education. The Bible strenuously admonishes that each generation be raised to love and obey God in every dimension of life. We are thus compelled to excel in Christian education for our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. The Christian Education Leadership cognate focuses on how to make Christian education as biblically sound as possible. It is intended to “produce” fully orbbed disciples of Jesus Christ who can, in turn, “reproduce” others. Special emphasis is placed on practical applications in Christian education as guided by expert professional understandings. Instruction in the program is problem-based, case-study, and project oriented.

Mentoring and personalization of professional interests within courses are emphasized as much as possible. This cognate does not require our master’s degree with a Christian School major (see

www.regent.edu/acad/schedu/academics/christian_school/) as a prerequisite, but it is a logical follow-up to it.

The cognate courses emphasize skills in both leadership and curriculum/teaching and can be taken in several combinations to total 6 credit hours for each of the three cognate semesters.

REQUIRED COURSES

ECEL 710 Christian Education – Philosophy	3 or 6
ECEL 720 Christian Education – Curriculum & Instruction	3 or 6
ECEL 730 Christian Education – Outcomes & Assessment	3 or 6

OPTIONAL COURSES

ECEL 751 Advanced Finance for Christian Schools.....	3
ECEL 752 Advanced Theory and Practices in the Operation of a Christian School.....	3
ECEL 753 Advanced Staff Development for Christian Schools.....	3

Other education doctoral courses may serve as options with advisor permission.

Distance Education

This cognate is designed for K-12, higher education and corporate educators and trainers who desire to take advantage of opportunities to provide educational programs at a distance in an evolving educational marketplace. It builds upon the principles of curriculum, instruction, assessment and evaluation provided in the core courses by applying these principles to a distance education setting with emphasis on development of practical skills using a hands-on approach. This cognate blends didactic and Socratic instruction, practicum, independent study and research related to the delivery of educational content via a continuum of distance education models including use of communication satellites, compressed interactive video and the Internet. The emphasis is online delivery. The research done by students is usually applied research, that is, searching for solutions to distance education problems or seeking ways to deliver new research-based educational concepts or services to individuals, organizations, families or groups at a distance.

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation	3
EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance	1
EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation	1
EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis.....	1
EDDE 820 Instructional Design for Distance Education.....	3
EDDE 825 Special Topics in Distance Education	3
EDDE 830 New Media in Distance Education.....	3
EDDE 885 Practicum	3
EDDE 890 Internship.....	1-3
EFND 726 Foundations of Distance Education	3

Higher Education

The Higher Education cognate is designed to prepare emergent doctors for leadership and faculty roles within community colleges, proprietary institutions, higher education associations, corporations and government entities. This cognate offers three areas of distinct learning; Administration, Teaching and Research and Institutional Planning

Administration Emphasis

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation.....	3
EDSL 710 Adult Learning/Design of Adult Learning.....	3
EFND 723 History & Contemporary Issues of American Higher Education	3
EHEA 802 Higher Education Finance: Strategy, Costs & Value.....	3
EHEA 803 The Law & Governance of Higher Education.....	3
EHEA 890 Higher Education Administration Internship.....	3

Teaching Emphasis

EDSL 710 Adult Learning/Design of Adult Learning	3
EFND 723 History & Contemporary Issues of American Higher Education	3
EHEA 804 Teaching on a College or University Level: Effective Teaching Strategies for Multiple Constituencies	3
EHEA 807 Curriculum and Assessment for College/University Teaching.....	3
EHEA 810 The Community College & Proprietary Schools.....	3
EHEA 890 Higher Education Administration Internship.....	3

Research and Institutional Planning Emphasis

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation.....	3
EFND 723 History & Contemporary Issues of American Higher Education	3

EHEA 803 Law & Governance of Higher Education	3
EHEA 805 Advanced Research Design and Analysis	3

K-12 Leadership

The K-12 School Leadership cognate focuses upon preparation for the position of principal, superintendent or other executive leadership and supervisory positions in educational organizations. To complement the preparation in K-12 Leadership, the cognate offers a concentration in curriculum and instruction. The knowledge for this cognate has been organized around the endorsement competencies for administration and supervision K-12 as issued by the Virginia Department of Education.

Students seeking the Administration and Supervision preK-12 add-on endorsement must already hold a professional teaching license. Students seeking this endorsement for the purpose of obtaining principal or assistant principal positions are required to complete the School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA). Program adjustments are made accordingly as the Virginia Department of Education’s licensure regulations are subject to change. Requirements for endorsement or licensure are different in every state. Students should contact the Department of Education in their state of interest for administrator licensure requirements.

For more information on the licensure regulations governing the Administration and Supervision preK-12 endorsement, please visit the Virginia Department of Education website.

Applicants, who are seeking the Administration and Supervision preK-12 add-on endorsement, should have a minimum of three years teaching experience upon program completion. A submitted copy of the current teaching license is required along with the admissions application.

The core of the K-12 Leadership cognate focuses upon: leadership in educational organizations; student growth and development; systems and organizations; conditions and dynamics of the diverse school community; the purpose and role of education in modern society; representative governance that under girds the system of American schools; and the use of technology in administration and supervision.

EADM 704 Advanced Supervision, Design, & Implementation of Education Programs, Curriculum & Technology	3
EADM 706 Legal, Ethical & Professional Issues in Education	3
EADM 720 Advanced Practices of School Finance, Management of Resources & Facilities	3
EADM 721 School & Community Relations.....	3
EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation	3
EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance	1
EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation	1
EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis.....	1
EDSL 807 Organizational & Instructional Change.....	3
EEDD 800 The Principalship	3
EEDD 810 Advanced Practices in Personnel Administration	3
EEDD 850 The Superintendency	3
EFND 727 Supervision & Staff Development Training	3
EFND 806 Assessment and Evaluation of Students	3
ESAE 820 Program Planning for Adult Learners.....	3

Special Education/ Educational Psychology

The fields of Special Education and Educational Psychology have always been closely related. However, since the introduction of non-intrusive brain imagery technology, especially with “special populations,” the fields have become almost inseparable, especially for school psychologist, counselors, and educational diagnosticians. Therefore, the combining of Special Education and Educational Psychology into one major cognate area opens up courses and opportunities germane to both fields.

While recognizing the similarities in the fields, there are those professionals who may desire to specialize in either Special Education or Educational Psychology. The options are available through the various tracks within the program: Special Education or Educational Psychology (with sub-tracks in Human Learning and Development or Research and Program Evaluation).

Educational Psychology Emphasis

The Educational Psychology emphasis includes three areas of study: research and evaluation, learning and development and school psychology. The research and evaluation track allows one to specialize in testing and program assessment at the school district level. A heavy emphasis will be placed on quantitative analysis. The learning and development track equips school professionals to utilize the most appropriate theories and research to improve the chances of academic and behavioral success for students. The study of brain research in relationship to learning will be emphasized. The school psychology track is offered in conjunction with the School of Psychology and Counseling at Regent University. The courses in individual testing, counseling and family systems lead to a school psychologist endorsement. Currently, all of the school psychology courses are offered on the Virginia Beach Campus or at the Graduate Center, Alexandria, VA.

Learning and Development

EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance	1
EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation	1
EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis.....	1
EFND 724 Advanced Study of Theories in Learning & Development.....	3
EPSY 820 Problem-based Project in Learning & Development.....	3
EPSY 830 Advanced Study of Personality	3
EPSY 850 Advanced Study in Educational Psychology.....	3
EPSY 870 Advanced Study of Brain Research in Cognitive & Language Development.....	3

Research and Evaluation

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation.....	3
EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance	1
EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation	1
EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis.....	1
EPSY 805 Advanced Study of Test & Measurements	3
EPSY 821 Problem-Based Project in Research & Evaluation	3
SPSY 625 Advanced Testing	4

Special Education Emphasis

The Special Education emphasis is designed to equip the professional with advanced skills and knowledge in the area of creating learning opportunities for students with disabilities. Program evaluation, current best practice and legal issues will be emphasized.

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation.....	3
EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance	1
EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation	1
EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis.....	1
EDSL 727 Supervision & Professional Development	3
EFND 725 Advanced Study of Best Practices in Special Education.....	3
EPSY 870 Advanced Study of Brain Research in Cognitive & Language Development.....	3
EPSY 850 Advanced Study in Educational Psychology.....	3
ESPC 705 History of Special Education.....	3
ESPC 710 Advanced Study of High-Incidence Disabilities	3
ESPC 720 Seminar: Current Research Issues in Special Education	3
ESPC 730 Meta-Analysis in the Social Sciences	3
ESPC 800 Doctoral Seminar: The Editorial and Review Process.....	3
ESPC 820 Problem-Based Projects in Special Education.....	3
ESPC 830 Policies, Laws & Regulations Affecting Special Education	3
ESPC 840 Grant Seeking Skills for Special Educators	3
ESPC 890 Internship.....	3

Therefore, students and advisors in the Special Education/ Educational Psychology cognate have three general options:

1. Special Education track only. This option allows for the selection of courses from the Special Education track as listed above with only the Special Education emphasis listed on the transcript upon program completion.
2. Educational Psychology track only. This option allows for the selection of courses from the Educational Psychology emphasis as listed above with only the Educational Psychology emphasis listed on the transcript upon program completion.

3. Special Education/ Educational Psychology track. This combination option allows for the selection of courses from both the Special Education track and the Educational Psychology track with permissions given through advising.

Comprehensive Examination Courses (as required)

EFND 898 Comprehensive Examination Continuation	6
EFND 899 Comprehensive Examination Extension	0

Dissertation (Minimum of 18 credit hours)

EFND 906A Dissertation	6
EFND 906B Dissertation	6
EFND 906C Dissertation.....	6
EFND 907 Dissertation Continuation.....	3

Residency Requirements

EFND 705A Residency – Year One.....	2
EFND 705B Residency – Year Two.....	2
EFND 705C Residency – Year Three	2

The Ed.D. is committed to the historical foundations of the applied doctoral degree in which a community of scholars and experts is created among faculty-mentors, successful professionals in the field and learners. Regent University mirrors historical tradition by using intensive residencies. Residencies occur in the summer, and they allow learners to interface with faculty and other students to provide specialized professional experiences outside the usual course of study and provide interaction with various constituencies. In view of this goal, waiving residency requirements will not be considered. Three residencies are required, with 2 credit hours being awarded for each residency. Residency takes place on the Virginia Beach Campus for one week (M-F).

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (Ph.D.)

The basic premise of the PhD degree is that it is primarily reserved for those professionals who will utilize research skills in their vocations of choice in institutions of higher education. Through coursework and residential study with faculty researchers much emphasis will be placed on (a) acquiring rigorous analytical research skills and tools (quantitative and qualitative) for vocations in higher education; (b) supporting research that will result in publication in referred conference, journals and books; (c) significant interaction and mentorship by doctoral faculty; (d) vocations in higher education; and (e) developing a mature understanding of an integrative personal and professional life centered on the historic Christian faith.

Similar to the Ed.D., students have seven years to complete the program. A Ph.D. student will (a) complete 18 hours associated with the EdD core curriculum (excludes mandatory summer residency), (b) complete 18 hours associated with an Ed.D. cognate, (c) complete an additional 12 hours of research and statistics related credit, (d) complete 6 hours of residency requirements according to cognate specific expectations tailored to individual needs in a fashion that promotes significant interaction and mentorship with the faculty, and (e) complete 18 hours of dissertation credit—the total program is 72 hours. The comprehensive examination will be administered upon completion of the additional 12 hours of research and statistics related credit. The culminating experience for the Ph.D. is a research based dissertation that significantly contributes to the candidate’s field of interest.

In general, students should apply to the Ph.D. program before beginning doctoral work; that is, the expected path is immediate entrance into the Ph.D. program rather than transferring from the Ed.D. program. However, Ed.D. students may apply for transfer into the Ph.D. program but a separate admissions decision will occur and no guarantee of admission should be presumed.

Courses:

In addition to all Ed.D. course requirements and residency requirements, Ph.D. students are required to take the following:

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation	3
EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance	1
EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation	1
EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis.....	1
EHEA 805 Advanced Research Design and Analysis	3

If any of the above courses were taken as part of the student’s Ed.D. program, the credit earned will not count toward the 12 additional hours required for the Ph.D. The balance of hours needed to satisfy the 12-hour requirement shall result in

enrolling in EFND 790 – Independent Study with a resident faculty researcher. These independent study hours shall be used to focus on research collaboration in the faculty member’s area of interest.

NON DEGREE

Center for Career Advancement and Training (CCAT)

We offer courses not associated with the earning of a degree through our Center for Career Advancement and Training (CCAT). The CCAT offers a wide range of content courses to help educators and administrators meet the Virginia Standards of Learning (SOL) in technology, social studies, language arts, geography, history and math. A special focus of the CCAT is youth aggression and violence prevention, as well as developing skills to deal with at-risk and diverse populations. We tailor courses to meet the specific staff development needs of educators and administrators. If there is a course you would like to see offered in your school district, please contact CCAT at 757.226.4479 or visit www.regent.edu/acad/schedu/ccat.html.

Career Switcher Certificate (18 credit hours)

The Career Switcher Alternative Route to Licensure Program is designed to enable individuals from various occupational and life experiences to become classroom teachers, thereby increasing the quantity and diversity of applicants to the profession. The Career Switcher certificate program is NOT a degree seeking program. The program alone will lead to licensure. However, if an applicant wishes to pursue a Master's degree, he or she may do so by applying to that program upon completing the Career Switcher requirements and taking an additional 14 credit hours from the Master Teacher Program, Christian School Program or the Individualized Degree Program, that includes a Career Switcher track.

The Career Switcher program leads to teacher certification in the state of Virginia upon the successful completion of all program requirements. Courses must be taken either at the main campus in Virginia Beach, Virginia or the Washington, DC campus in Alexandria, Virginia. The courses are in a hybrid format, meaning they are completed both online and face-to-face.

Level I

EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3
EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
EMTP 508 Assessment & Evaluation.....	3
ETLC 541 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development	3

Level II-Seminars

The level II courses for the Career Switcher Program will include six 1-credit seminars in the areas of diversity, direct instruction, classroom management, reading in the content area, and technology.

Certificate in Autism (12 credit hours)

The “Working With Autistic Children” Certificate can be completed through our professional development program for anyone who is not a degree-seeking student. In addition, this certificate is a part of the Cross-Categorical Special Education and Individualized Master’s Programs.

Although Autism Spectrum Disorder is not currently an endorsement in Virginia, Regent University School of Education has designed the “Working with Autistic Children” Certificate. This certificate is designed to respond to the increasing demand for effectively trained educators and the rising number of autistic children found in the classroom.

ETSP 600 Autism Overview	3
(**Required for those that do not complete the Regent Cross-Cat masters program.**)	
ETSP 610 Introduction to Identification and Assessment of Autism Spectrum Disorders	3
ETSP 620 Methods for Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders.....	3
ETSP 630 Autism Practicum Project.....	3

Certificate in Classroom Management Specialist (9 credit hours)

The Classroom Management Specialist certificate is designed to recognize the master teachers who have exhibited graduate-level mastery of the concepts and processes of effective and efficient classroom management, character development, and building student resiliency. The certificate program is a University certificate of concentrated studies and does not lead to a Virginia endorsement. This certificate program is offered at the Virginia Beach campus in the fall and at the Washington, DC campus in the spring. Courses taken for this certificate may transfer into the Master Teacher M.Ed. program. Students

who are interested in completing the M.Ed. program must apply to that program and complete all application requirements accordingly.

Required Courses

EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management.....	3
EMTP 506 Teaching At-risk Students.....	3
EMTP 507 Identifying & Assessing At-risk Students.....	3

Certificate in Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment

The certificate in Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment is designed to recognize master teachers who have exhibited graduate-level mastery of the alignment of curriculum, instruction and assessment with standards, and who have demonstrated the ability to effectively create cohesive, aligned curricular goals and learning objectives, authentic traditional and alternative assessments, and differentiated plans for facilitation of learning across a wide range of abilities and learning styles. The certificate program is a University certificate of concentrated studies and does not lead to a Virginia endorsement. This certificate program is offered at the Virginia Beach campus in the spring and at the Washington, DC campus in the fall. Courses taken for this certificate may transfer into the Master Teacher M.Ed. program. Students who are interested in completing the M.Ed. program must apply to that program and complete all application requirements accordingly.

Required Courses

EMTP 502 Teaching, Thinking & Learning.....	3
EMTP 504 Effective Curriculum & Instruction.....	3
EMTP 508 Assessment & Evaluation.....	3

TESOL Certificate (15-18 credit hours)

Please refer back to the TESOL section under the Master's Degree programs.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ACAD WRIT Academic Writing Seminar (0) Assists in improving writing skills for academic and professional purposes. Provides resources and knowledge of resources to help improve skills.

EADM 511/GSAS 511 EA Leadership, Organization & Administration (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in designing excellence within a learning organization designed to promote the vision and mission of the school based on shared values. Candidates will survey the research and practice of leadership and the challenges of high achieving schools through organizational behavior, leading change, creating plans, and by making application of the learning principles underlying academic content and performance standards. There will be a focus on developing and assessing school leaders to identify ones own tendencies toward actual practice. Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards and moral leadership principles will be the foundation for presenting these concepts. Cross-listed with EADM 611.

EADM 512/GSAS 512 Human Learning & Motivational Development: Educational Applications (2) Focuses on the role of the school leader in applying human development theory and proven learning and motivational theories to self, staff, and primarily students. From physical, cognitive/neurological, social/emotional, psychological and spiritual, the focus will be on understanding of the concept of developmental stages and its relationship to effective teaching and learning. Considerations for special education and the counseling function will be addressed. Prevailing research on morale and motivation, including emotional intelligence, will be investigated. The course will be linked with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. Cross-listed with EADM 612.

EADM 513/GSAS 513 School Law, School Finance/Management of School Resources & Facilities (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in three high quality content areas and align them with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards and student achievement. First, School Law is based on the premise that the school leader must know the law, policies, rules, and regulations that govern the operation and conduct of their organization. Second, School Finance is based on the premise the school leader must know the roles, responsibilities, and issues in fiscal operations beginning with an understanding of the federal and state level, the local division level, and ultimately the direct link in day-to-day individual school policies, procedures and decision-making. Finally, Management of School Resources and Facilities is based on the premise that the school leader allocates and supervises other resources than fiscal and directs the efficient and effective function of the physical facility. Cross-listed with EADM 613.

EADM 515/GSAS 515 EA Research Design (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader or educator as a consumer (basic, applied, and orientational), a user (evaluation), and a producer (action) of educational research. As consumers, candidates learn how to identify, read, analyze, synthesize, evaluate, explain, and apply quantitative, qualitative, and mixed research. As users, candidates utilize descriptive statistics and data-driven decision making in problem based learning applications. As producers, candidates follow the structure of a research proposal to develop competency with the literature, methods, designs, and data analysis techniques germane to the field. Cross-listed with EADM 615.

EADM 524 Supervision of Teaching Methods/Classroom Management (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in empowering teachers to deliver essential (standards based) effective instruction through supervision of that instruction. There will be discussion on various methods and models of evaluating instruction and pedagogical approaches as well as interrelationships among the school organization, curriculum development and diversity. Unwrapping standards and power standards are presented. Classroom management practices, a safe and orderly school learning environment and legal principles for both teacher supervision and school safety will be presented. All components of this course are aligned with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. This course may be presented as one of a cluster of four courses in the summer residency.

EADM 532 Supervision of Instructional Use of Technology (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in the appropriate use of media/technology, including ethical and legal issues. Aligning with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards, an emphasis will be on the school leader's use of educational technologies for the classroom (specifically planning, implementing, and monitoring for student achievement), data collection, information management, problem-solving, data-driven decision making, and communication. This course may be presented as one of a cluster of four courses in the summer residency. Cross-listed with EADM 632.

EADM 536/GSAS 536 Personnel Management/Development (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in human resource responsibilities to include legal aspects in recruiting, interviewing, hiring, contract management, termination, grievance, building of professional working relationships with faculty, staff, and support personnel, communication skills, and technology to support personnel management. Candidates will examine the school leader's role in professional development in all areas, specifically in student achievement. The entire personnel management and leadership function will be linked with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. Cross-listed with EADM 636.

EADM 540 School & Community Relations (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in designing programs around the needs, problems, and issues of the school, with its stakeholders, special publics. Because of cultural changes and new problems arising there is a need for better two way communications between the school and the community. Dealing constructively and effectively with these needs and problems will increase the chances that parents, stakeholders, special publics, and the district will take a positive interest in the school, thus inviting their support for school improvement. Candidates will develop a plan to capitalize on the diversity (cultural, ethnic, racial, economic, special interest groups) of the school community to improve student achievement, school programs, and meet diverse needs of all students. The course will be linked with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. Cross-listed with EADM 640.

EADM 580 Field Study/Practicum (1) Prepares the school leader by providing a field-based experience designed to for application of knowledge, dispositions, and performances as indicated in the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards and in concert with those same indicators found in the educational leadership program of studies. Candidates will be assigned, through a program professor and a coordinator, to a mentor who is a current practicing school leader.

EADM 595 Principal Internship (4) Focuses on the role of the school leader by establishing a bond between theory, research, and practice. Currently, this course is optional to the degree program. The internship is assigned to a specified school(s) with the supervision of a certified school administrator in the field and with the guidance of a Regent faculty internship advisor. Ideally, the candidate will have experiences at different school levels, experiences at hard-to- staff schools, and experiences that take place during the school day in concentrated blocks of times when preK-12 students are present. The intern is responsible for completion of course competencies. Interns in the field have continuous contact with a Regent University internship advisor and participate in seminar experiences. Prerequisite: completion of all coursework for the Educational Leadership program and a thorough understanding of the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. These standards will be the basis for the mentor evaluation. Cross-listed with EADM 695.

EADM 596 – School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) Test Preparation (2) Focuses on the role of the school leader by preparing for state licensure as required by numerous states. As required by the Code of Virginia, the successful completion (score 165 or higher-total score range 100-200) on the SLLA is mandatory for anyone who desires the position

of assistant principal or principal. Numerous other states have the same requirement with a possible different cut score. This course includes a description of the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards, test-taking strategies, sample questions, annotated responses, and specific problems-based learning. Note: Candidates seeking the Administration and Supervision PreK-12 licensure/add-on endorsement for assistant principal and principal positions may choose to take this course in place of EADM 598 Professional Project.

EADM 598 Professional Leadership Project (2) Focuses on the role of the school leader through successful completion of a culminating experience that will synthesize theory and practice. For most, the project will consist of providing evidence that critical program competencies have been met by applying accumulated knowledge to a specific challenge of student achievement and educational equity. This is an individualized course that will be co-designed by the participating candidate and faculty advisor(s). The Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards form the foundation for course completion. Note: Candidates may take EADM 596 School Leaders Licensure Assessment (SLLA) Test Preparation in place of EADM 598.

EADM 611 Leadership, Organization & Administration (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in designing excellence within a learning organization designed to promote the vision and mission of the school based on shared values. Candidates will survey the research and practice of leadership and the challenges of high achieving schools through organizational behavior, leading change, creating plans, and by making application of the learning principles underlying academic content and performance standards. There will be a focus on developing and assessing school leaders to identify ones own tendencies toward actual practice. Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards and moral leadership principles will be the foundation for presenting these concepts. Cross-listed with EADM 511.

EADM 612 Human Learning & Motivational Development: Educational Applications (2) Focuses on the role of the school leader in applying human development theory and proven learning and motivational theories to self, staff, and primarily students. From physical, cognitive/neurological, social/emotional, psychological and spiritual, the focus will be on understanding of the concept of developmental stages and its relationship to effective teaching and learning. Considerations for special education and the counseling function will be addressed. Prevailing research on morale and motivation, including emotional intelligence, will be investigated. The course will be linked with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. Cross-listed with EADM 512.

EADM 613 School Law, School Finance/Management of School Resources & Facilities (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in three high quality content areas and align them with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards and student achievement. First, School Law is based on the premise that the school leader must know the law, policies, rules, and regulations that govern the operation and conduct of their organization. Second, School Finance is based on the premise the school leader must know the roles, responsibilities, and issues in fiscal operations beginning with an understanding of the federal and state level, the local division level, and ultimately the direct link in day-to-day individual school policies, procedures and decision-making. Finally, Management of School Resources and Facilities is based on the premise that the school leader allocates and supervises other resources than fiscal and directs the efficient and effective function of the physical facility. Cross-listed with EADM 513.

EADM 615 Research Design (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader or educator as a consumer (basic, applied, and orientational), a user (evaluation), and a producer (action) of educational research. As consumers, candidates learn how to identify, read, analyze, synthesize, evaluate, explain, and apply quantitative, qualitative, and mixed research. As users, candidates utilize descriptive statistics and data-driven decision making in problem based learning applications. As producers, candidates follow the structure of a research proposal to develop competency with the literature, methods, designs, and data analysis techniques germane to the field. Cross-listed with EADM 515.

EADM 632 Supervision of Instructional Use of Technology (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in the appropriate use of media/technology, including ethical and legal issues. Aligning with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards, an emphasis will be on the school leader's use of educational technologies for the classroom (specifically planning, implementing, and monitoring for student achievement), data collection, information management, problem-solving, data-driven decision making, and communication. This course may be presented as one of a cluster of four courses in the summer residency. Cross-listed with EADM 532.

EADM 636 Personnel Management/Development (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in human resource responsibilities to include legal aspects in recruiting, interviewing, hiring, contract management, termination, grievance, building of professional working relationships with faculty, staff, and support personnel, communication skills, and technology to support personnel management. Candidates will examine the school leader's role in professional

development in all areas, specifically in student achievement. The entire personnel management and leadership function will be linked with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. Cross-listed with EADM 536.

EADM 640 School & Community Relations (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in designing programs around the needs, problems, and issues of the school, with its stakeholders, special publics. Because of cultural changes and new problems arising there is a need for better two way communications between the school and the community. Dealing constructively and effectively with these needs and problems will increase the chances that parents, stakeholders, special publics, and the district will take a positive interest in the school, thus inviting their support for school improvement. Candidates will develop a plan to capitalize on the diversity (cultural, ethnic, racial, economic, special interest groups) of the school community to improve student achievement, school programs, and meet diverse needs of all students. The course will be linked with the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. Cross-listed with EADM 540.

EADM 695 Principal Internship (4) Focuses on the role of the school leader by establishing a bond between theory, research, and practice. Currently, this course is optional to the degree program. The internship is assigned to a specified school(s) with the supervision of a certified school administrator in the field and with the guidance of a Regent faculty internship advisor. Ideally, the candidate will have experiences at different school levels, experiences at hard-to- staff schools, and experiences that take place during the school day in concentrated blocks of times when preK-12 students are present. The intern is responsible for completion of course competencies. Interns in the field have continuous contact with a Regent University internship advisor and participate in seminar experiences. Prerequisite: completion of all coursework for the Educational Leadership program and a thorough understanding of the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards. These standards will be the basis for the mentor evaluation. Cross-listed with EADM 595.

EADM 703 Advanced Theory & Practice of Leadership, Organizational Development & Educational Administration (3) Become familiar with systems and organizational theories, as well as the major trends and issues in the study of educational organizations. Explores how systems theory, change processes and strategic planning affect organizations and individuals. Critically assess and apply the theories to their own experiences and develop a theoretical perspective.

EADM 704 Advanced Supervision, Design & Implementation of Educational Programs, Curriculum & Technology (3) Extensive foundation and a breadth of knowledge concerning foundations, principles and issues of curriculum. Emphasizes how personal worldview impacts all aspects of curriculum development, design implementation, evaluation, and refinement. Principles of an effective curriculum process are emphasized from both the building level and the school district administrative perspectives.

EADM 705 Effective Communication & Conflict Resolution (3) The key to healthy organizations is productive communication and conflict resolution. Provides a communication-based perspective for organizations and leadership in a diverse society. Review and translate into practice research on team process management, consensus building and negotiation skills. Apply the particular communication skills into your respective contexts as evidenced by video role-play, case study analysis and/or feedback from peers, faculty and supervisors.

EADM 706 Legal, Ethical & Professional Issues in Education (3) Educational leader in a modern society must have a working knowledge and understanding of key legal, ethical and professional issues facing education today. Analyze the issues and critically assess the implications and consequences of legal and ethical decisions faced by building and district-level administrators. Develop a problem analysis system, enabling you to address critical issues in the future.

EADM 720 Advanced Practice of School Finance, Management of Resources & Facilities (3) Emphasizes responsibilities for management at the school district level. Advanced study of: 1) principles for the development and implementation of strategic planning; 2) operational procedures in educational organizations; 3) legal issues related to fiscal operations for the management of educational organizations and impacting school operations and management; and 4) principles and issues related to school finances and use of space. Examine issues related to school safety and security. Engage in the identification of community resources and partnerships of school, family, business, government and higher education institutions. Examine and use technologies that support diverse management functions.

EADM 721 School & Community Relations (3) Particular emphasis placed upon school district operations. Advanced principles and practices in: diversity and its meaning for educational programs; effective communication including consensus building and negotiation skills; principles and issues of school safety and security; emerging issues and trends that impact the school community; community resources and partnerships of school, family, business, government and higher-education institutions; the value of the diverse school community; models and strategies of change and conflict resolution as an applied to the larger political, social, cultural and economic contexts of schooling; and the importance of diversity and equity in a democratic society.

EBIB 516 Hermeneutics for Education (3) An inductive Bible study methods course. Principles of Bible study are applied to interpreting educationally relevant Scripture verses. Particular attention is given to developing a biblically consistent vision statement for Christian education. Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI biblical studies credit.

EBIB 517 Biblical Integration/Apologetics (3) Learn to articulate and defend the Christian faith, particularly in educational venues. The component skills of world view analysis, logical reasoning and rhetoric are taught and assessed through curriculum and textbook analysis, case studies, position papers and dialogical responses. Approaches to faith and learning integration are also taught. Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI biblical studies credit.

EBIB 521 Christian Heritage (3) Provides a biblically based rationale for Christian education through an examination of the basis, heritage and destiny of the Church. This examination is done within the educationally relevant context of what it means to be a citizen in God's holy nation (I Peter 2:9). Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI biblical studies credit.

EBIB 523 Christian Character Formation (4) Emphasizes the character qualities Jesus expected of his disciples—distinctive qualities of character that transcend good morality and that are typically unnatural to human nature. Propose educational strategies appropriate for home, school and church settings. Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI biblical studies credit. Prerequisites: EBIB 516, EBIB 517, EBIB 521, EDCS 505, EDCS 522. Cross-listed with EBIB 623.

EBIB 530 Foundations of Biblically Based Education (3) Examines the verified influences that impact learning, including, but not restricted to, parental influence, instructional techniques, discipline procedures, home and community settings, educational expectations and curriculum. Develop, implement and evaluate plans for addressing your various spheres of influence.

EBIB 623 Christian Character Formation (4) Emphasizes the character qualities Jesus expected of his disciples—distinctive qualities of character that transcend good morality and that are typically unnatural to human nature. Propose educational strategies appropriate for home, school and church settings. Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI biblical studies credit. Prerequisites: EBIB 516, EBIB 517, EBIB 521, EDCS 505, EDCS 522. Cross-listed with EBIB 523.

ECEL 710 Christian Education Philosophy (3 or 6) Covers foundational aspects of Christian education to include faith and learning integration, mission and purpose, world and life views, the Christian mind and historical precedents. Students are expected to incorporate these understandings personally and specify how they will be demonstrated in professional areas of interest. The course serves as the foundational basis to the subsequent ECEL 720 and ECEL 730 courses. When taken for 6 credits, it provides the intensive depth of philosophical/theological understandings essential for teaching, research, and curriculum development activities in Christian Education. When taken for 3 credits, typically in conjunction with a paired Christian Education Leadership course, it focuses on philosophical/theological concomitant to directing the work of others in Christian Education institutions.

ECEL 720 Christian Education – Curriculum and Instruction (3 or 6) Covers the full range of intervention activities and materials designed for Christian education outcomes. Specialize in selected content areas, age/grade ranges, etc.; common themes include apologetics, character formation and historical precedents. Develop, with rational and professional expertise, appropriate curriculum and instruction for a model program. When taken for 6 credits the course focuses on the in-depth selection and/or development of curriculum for targeted Christian Education content. When taken for 3 credits it links typically to a paired Christian Education Leadership course to prepare for management/leadership of Christian Education institutions. Prerequisite: ECEL 710 & 730

ECEL 730 Christian Education – Outcomes & Assessment (3 or 6) Covers the full range of educational outcomes that are implicated in Christian education. Students are to specialize in selected areas (e.g. elementary education, secondary education); but common themes for all student work include character development, biblical integration, world view development, and content specialization – all to demonstrate biblical fidelity. Students are required to develop with rationale and professional expertise, the goals, outcomes, and assessments for a selected segment of a model program. When taken for 6 credits it equips for in-depth development of outcomes and assessments for teaching, research, and curriculum development activities. When taken for 3 credits it typically link to a paired Christian Education Leadership course to equip for leadership over these activities. Prerequisite: ECEL 710

ECEL 751 Advanced Finance Principles and Practice for Christian Schools (3) Learners will become familiar with finance and funds development principles and models as well as major trends and issues in the study of resource acquisition and use in Christian schools and auxiliary enterprises. Financial management and stewardship of the Christian school will be examined with special reference to the skills and practices required to support excellence in student achievement in Christian schools. Biblical presuppositions and World View precepts and issues will be explored. Learners will critically assess, then apply the Biblical principles to their own experiences and develop a heightened Biblical approach to finance and funds development.

ECEL 752 Advanced Principles and Practices in the Operation of a Christian School (3) Learners explore leadership, organizational development and management principles and practices as well as major trends and issues in the study of operating a Christian school and auxiliary enterprises. Leadership, management and administration of the Christian school will be examined with the focus on excellence in student growth and development from a holistic perspective. Biblical presuppositions and World View precepts and issues will be explored. Learners critically assess, then apply the Biblical principles to their own experiences and develop a deeper Biblical approach to leading and managing a Christian school.

ECEL 753 Advanced Staff Development Principles and Practices for Christian Schools (3) Learners explore personnel principles and practices as well as major trends and issues in the study of faculty/staff growth and development in a Christian school. Models and principles underlying best practices that produce exemplary character and maturity among key stakeholders will be examined. Biblical presuppositions and World View precepts and issues will be explored with the focus on producing staff modeling Biblical excellence in a Christian school setting. Learners critically assess, then apply the Biblical principles to their own experience and develop a holistic approach to staff development.

ECUR 500/GSAS 500 CU Curriculum Design and Assessment Techniques (3) The purpose of this experience is to provide the learner with research-based knowledge and skills necessary to identify exemplary curricula, appropriate assessment practices including familiarity with the VA SOL, and informative feedback mechanisms, as well as how to modify and/or design units for enhancement of a pre-existing curriculum. Proper selection and use of materials including media and computers will be explored. In addition, the learner will be able to guide fellow personnel in school-based curriculum design/redesign processes. Cross-listed with UED 400.

ECUR 511 Curriculum, Methods & Assessment (3) Focuses on the role of the individual teacher in his or her classroom. Emphasizes curricula, methods of instruction and the assessment of pupil progress in daily lessons and units of instruction.

ECUR 540 Instructional Leadership and Student Academic Achievement (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in being held accountable for curriculum practices that result in improved student achievement. The focus will be on the transformation of curriculum theory and practice from a concern with what should be taught and why we should teach it, to how to organize, build and then evaluate curriculum and instruction. Candidates will learn the principles underlying academic content and performance standards and develop leadership strategies for effective implementation of standards and multitask standards-based performance assessment. Legal and regulatory principles will be addressed. Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards will be an indicator. This course may be presented as one of a cluster of four courses in the summer residency. Cross-listed with ECUR 640.

ECUR 640 Instructional Leadership and Student Academic Achievement (3) Focuses on the role of the school leader in being held accountable for curriculum practices that result in improved student achievement. The focus will be on the transformation of curriculum theory and practice from a concern with what should be taught and why we should teach it, to how to organize, build and then evaluate curriculum and instruction. Candidates will learn the principles underlying academic content and performance standards and develop leadership strategies for effective implementation of standards and multitask standards-based performance assessment. Legal and regulatory principles will be addressed. Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards will be an indicator. This course may be presented as one of a cluster of four courses in the summer residency. Cross-listed with ECUR 540.

EDCE 701 Character Education: Foundations, Theories, and Philosophy (3) This course traces the historical evolution of character education throughout the United States, and as a movement. It examines the research that currently exists in the field, with particular emphasis on the underlying philosophy that has guided its development.

EDCE 702 Character Education Curriculum and Instruction (3) This course focuses on the development of meaningful curriculum and innovative instructional practices in the delivery of a character education program. Special attention will be given to the integration of character education programming with learning standards prevalent in most states today. Participants in this course will gain knowledge, understanding, and skills in development, implementation, and assessment related to successful programmatic decision making in character education.

EDCE 703 Advanced Study of Best Practices in Character Education (3) Participants will be presented opportunities to work with faculty and other members of the National Clearing House on Character Education in examining programs and practices; they will also have the opportunity to provide consultative assistance to school districts and community organizations that wish to design new initiatives or reassess efforts currently in place. Formative and summative assessments will be used for programmatic evaluation, and course participants will gain necessary skills to conduct such evaluations.

EDCE 704 Leadership in Character Education (3) This course presents an analysis of present day leadership theories and practices that lend themselves to successful design, delivery, and evaluation of character education programs and activities. Emphasis is placed upon building collaborative teams, community networking, and school partnerships within the context of innovation and change.

EDCO 501 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation (3) Examines strategic planning and the role of program evaluation in the planning-implementation-evaluation cycle to include the curriculum planning process. Topics include various theoretical and philosophical perspectives, alternative evaluation designs and related methodologies including collaborative action research and issues related to design, measurement and utilization. The goal is to help educators become active collaborators in the evaluation process and to give them the tools to judge the value of an evaluation. Whether the task is designing an internal evaluation of a local program, contracting for an external evaluation at the district level, or critically reviewing an evaluation report as a basis for making an administrative decision, this course offers important leadership preparation. Each student will prepare an evaluability assessment related to a self-selected educational program in his/her area of concentration. Prerequisite: a graduate level research course. Cross-listed with EDCO 801.

EDCO 801 Strategic Planning & Program Evaluation (3) Examines strategic planning and the role of program evaluation in the planning-implementation-evaluation cycle to include the curriculum planning process. Topics include various theoretical and philosophical perspectives, alternative evaluation designs and related methodologies including collaborative action research and issues related to design, measurement and utilization. The goal is to help educators become active collaborators in the evaluation process and to give them the tools to judge the value of an evaluation. Whether the task is designing an internal evaluation of a local program, contracting for an external evaluation at the district level, or critically reviewing an evaluation report as a basis for making an administrative decision, this course offers important leadership preparation. Each student will prepare an evaluability assessment related to a self-selected educational program in his/her area of concentration. Prerequisite: a graduate level research course. Cross-listed with EDCO 501.

EDCO 802 Analysis of Variance (1) Examine various ANOVA statistical procedures as applied to educational research with emphasis on understanding the research context, assumptions, notations and interpretations. Covers factorial ANOVA to include mixed designs, analysis of covariance and multivariate variations. SPSS will be used for all statistical calculations. Prerequisites: EFND 702 and Educational Statistics Course.

EDCO 803 Regression & Correlation (1) Covers the statistical procedures that are most frequently encountered in doctoral-level correlation research with emphasis on understanding the research context, assumptions, notations and interpretations. Major topics include multiple regression and correlation, logistic regression and discriminate analysis. Covers both hypotheses of association and prediction. SPSS will be used for all statistical calculation. Prerequisites: EFND 702 and Educational Statistics Course.

EDCO 804 Structure & Reliability Analysis (1) Covers statistical procedures used for structure and reliability analysis as applied to educational research with emphasis on understanding the research context, assumptions, notations and interpretations associated with each statistical procedures. Major topics include factor analysis, an introduction to structural equation modeling and reliability analysis to include alternate form reliability, test-retest reliability, inter-tester reliability and internal consistency (i.e. split-half to include use of the Spearman-Brown prophecy formula, Kuder-Richardson formulas and Cronbach's coefficient alpha). SPSS will be used for all statistical calculations. Prerequisites: EFND 702 and Educational Statistics.

EDCS 505 Philosophy of Christian Education (3) Develop a philosophy of education essential to the preparation of "holy nation" citizens. Provides a biblical and philosophical framework for many other courses in the Christian School Program. Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI educational philosophy requirement. Cross-listed with EDCS 605.

EDCS 520/GSAS 520 CS Individual Differences & Classroom Management (3) Focuses on a broad range of human individual differences relating to education and to human relationships. Understand the mediating effects of individual differences and apply this knowledge in developing educational and classroom management plans.

EDCS 521 Research on Effective Christian Education (3) Examines the verified influences that affect learning, including, but not restricted to: parental influence, instructional techniques, discipline practices, home and community settings, educational expectations, curriculum and others. Cross-listed with EDCS 621.

EDCS 522 Foundations of Teaching & Learning (3) Develops the knowledge base necessary for articulating a biblically inspired psychology of teaching and learning. Critique existing models and theories and develop a relationship model of learning with commensurate teaching strategies. Cross-listed with EDCS 622.

EDCS 523 Effective Teaching Practices (3) Opportunity to practice and refine teaching skills through a series of mini-teaching sessions. Design lessons, practice teaching them and receive feedback on a variety of teaching strategies. Online students need access to a video recorder.

EDCS 530/GSAS 530 CS Foundations of Biblically Based Education (3) Examines the verified influences that impact learning, including, but not restricted to, parental influence, instructional techniques, discipline procedures, home and community settings, educational expectations and curriculum. Develop, implement and evaluate plans for addressing your various spheres of influence. Cross-listed with EDCS 630.

EDCS 532/GSAS 532 Assessing and Teaching Language Arts (3) Develop skills to foster your students' communicative competence in the language areas of listening, speaking and writing. Instruction is under girded by the biblical truth that these communicative skills are the bridge between the spiritual and the natural realms. The skills relate to communication with God and with one-another for the purpose of effecting God's will on earth.

EDCS 542 Curriculum Unit Development (3) Examine, critique, and, if necessary, redesign Christian education curriculum used in Christian and home schools. A set of evaluative criteria will be developed from a biblical perspective for the curriculum analysis activities. Prerequisites: EDCS 530, EBIB 521, and EDCS 523. Cross-listed with EDCS 642.

EDCS 551 Funds Development for Christian Schools (3) Develop a biblically-based approach to the principles and practices of raising and giving financial resources for the work of His ministry in a Christian School setting. Develop the knowledge and skills required of stewards called to lead and manage funds development for a Christian School. Emphasizes understanding kingdom abundance and implications for funding schools; knowledge of biblical teachings relative to finances; philosophy, goals and objectives of fundraising; understanding the fund raising process; world views for fundraising and stewardship; pitfalls in funds development; contemporary issues in fundraising.

EDCS 552 Starting & Operating Christian Schools (3) Develop knowledge and practical skills necessary for a biblically-based approach to leading and managing a Christian School enterprise committed to educating for holy nation citizenship. Provides a biblical framework for starting, planning and operating a Christian School. Emphasizes God's purposes, thoughts and ways in planning, leading, evaluating and managing. Skills will be taught in the context of Godly character and a biblical worldview.

EDCS 553 Staff Development for Christian Schools (3) Develop a biblically-based, personal approach to being disciplined and discipling others for a holy nation citizenship. A biblical knowledge and skill base is provided to produce his leaders. Demonstrate discipleship knowledge and skills drawing from two application assignments and a variety of activating experiences.

EDCS 563 Instructional Strategies for Students Who Are At-Risk (3) Be prepared to reach and effectively teach students who are at risk in the general classroom. Addresses topics such as curriculum-based assessment, accommodations, modifications and collaboration with other professionals and family members. Cross-listed with EDCS 663.

EDCS 591 Culminating Internship (1-4) Provides supervision of classroom-based teaching and/or administration. Prerequisite: Entire Christian School Program.

EDCS 605 Philosophy of Christian Education (3) Develop a philosophy of education essential to the preparation of "holy nation" citizens. Provides a biblical and philosophical framework for many other courses in the Christian School Program. Required for the Christian School Program; also approved for ACSI educational philosophy requirement. Cross-listed with EDCS 505.

EDCS 621 Research on Effective Christian Education (3) Examines the verified influences that affect learning, including, but not restricted to: parental influence, instructional techniques, discipline practices, home and community settings, educational expectations, curriculum and others. Cross-listed with EDCS 521.

EDCS 622 Foundations of Teaching & Learning (3) Develops the knowledge base necessary for articulating a biblically inspired psychology of teaching and learning. Critique existing models and theories and develop a relationship model of learning with commensurate teaching strategies. Cross-listed with EDCS 522.

EDCS 630 Foundations of Biblically Based Education (3) Examines the verified influences that impact learning, including, but not restricted to, parental influence, instructional techniques, discipline procedures, home and community settings, educational expectations and curriculum. Develop, implement and evaluate plans for addressing your various spheres of influence. Cross-listed with EDCS 530.

EDCS 641 Principles of Curriculum Design (3) Focuses on biblical, Christian principles of mission-driven curriculum for forming competence, a submitted will, a renewed mind, a biblical worldview and Christian character. Analyze existing and proposed curriculum regarding equipping individuals for their divine calling. Write mission statements and curriculum design guidelines consistent with the best design principles.

EDCS 642 Curriculum Unit Development (3) Examine, critique, and, if necessary, redesign Christian education curriculum used in Christian and home schools. A set of evaluative criteria will be developed from a biblical perspective for the curriculum analysis activities. Prerequisites: EDCS 530, EBIB 521, and EDCS 523. Cross-listed with EDCS 542.

EDCS 643 Curriculum Scope & Sequence (3) Develop a Christ-centered curricular scope and sequence for your educational interest and setting. Curriculum mission, nature of the student and expected outcomes will be considered and used for guiding content intensiveness, instructor qualification, methods of instruction, assessment instruments and learning and teaching objectives.

EDCS 663 Instructional Strategies for Students Who Are At-Risk (3) Be prepared to reach and effectively teach students who are at risk in the general classroom. Addresses topics such as curriculum-based assessment, accommodations, modifications and collaboration with other professionals and family members. Cross-listed with EDCS 563.

EDDE 820 Instructional Design for Distance Education (3) Theoretical, experiential and critical perspectives on instructional design. Examines the process of instructional design in distance education, including the instructional systems design model, as well as analysis, delivery, implementation and evaluation of distance education instruction; and the relationship between instructional design and technology. Opportunity to investigate and develop instruction for distance delivery. Special emphasis is given to web-based instructional design and delivery. Prerequisite: Foundations of Distance Education.

EDDE 825 Special Topics in Distance Education (3) An examination of current issues in distance education with an emphasis on research and leadership opportunities. This course may feature an in-depth examination of a single topic or a survey of key issues facing distance education practitioners. Culminates in the development of a research or instructional design project.

EDDE 830 New Media in Distance Education (3) Surveys the range of educational technologies that can be incorporated in the delivery of distance education. Examines best practices regarding the use of media to enhance instruction, with a particular emphasis on media used on online education such as streaming audio and video, collaborative learning technologies and instructional simulations. Hands-on experiences with several multimedia and eLearning solutions will be provided. Prerequisite: Foundations of Distance Education Course.

EDDE 880 Independent Study (1-3) (online/distance education) Under the guidance of an instructor or mentor, pursue an in depth study of a topic related to distance education, such as use of compressed interactive video to create an effective learning environment, an examination of the facilitative skills required to create a constructivist learning environment online or use of problem-based learning techniques in a distance learning environment. Requires submission of a scholarly paper on the approved topic. Prerequisite: Foundations of Distance Education.

EDDE 885 Practicum (3) (online/distance education) Within the context of problem-based learning, design, implement and evaluate an online distance education project that demonstrates the integration of theory and practice. Requires planning and putting into practice a previously untried curriculum. Culminates with delivery of the project and a reflection and evaluation paper.

EDDE 890 Internship (1-3) (online/distance education) Provides the practical application of skills in distance education at a school or organization involved with learning at a distance. Bring together theoretical knowledge, functional competencies, skills developed through coursework and attitudes learned in the class with practical “real world” experiences in the work place. Requires 15 contact hours of responsible work at the professional level per credit hour. Is

supervised, evaluated and mentored by a qualified distance education professional. Includes onsite activities and group discussions. Requires an internship journal.

EDIP 540/GSAS 540 IP Philosophy & Issues of Education (3) Gives historical, political and philosophical foundations of education. While focused on U.S. education, emphasis on generalized principles and issues makes it relevant to all nations.

EDIP 541/GSAS 541 DT Developmental Leadership (3) Breadth of understanding or review of major leadership theories, with a focus on development of models. Grow a depth of understanding concerning a particular developmental leadership model and apply the concepts and skills to certain situations. Utilize leadership skills to foster growth in the people with which you work, thus drawing out the leadership in the learner.

EDIP 542/GSAS 542 IP Introduction to Curriculum & Instruction (3) Develop an understanding of biblical perspectives on the nature of learning and the ability to think critically about issues related to teaching and learning. Explore the components of effective instruction and learn how to implement instructional strategies that promote learning.

EDIP 543/GSAS 543 Technology in Education (3) Increase learning and learner success by designing educational events that use instructional technology. Covers three basic areas of technology integration: planning, implementation and evaluation. Does not cover specific applications. Within this framework, various technologies and tools will be investigated for the purpose of determining which are best suited for particular instructional situations. Discusses broader issues regarding the usefulness and effectiveness of technology integration in education. The ultimate goal is to create a plan to integrate technology in your educational setting. Cross-listed with UED 343.

EDIP 544 Effective Communication, Conflict Resolution, and Negotiation (3) The key to healthy organizations is productive communication, conflict resolution, and negotiation. This course provides a communication-based perspective for organizations and leadership in a diverse society. Dyadic, small group, formal and informal communication, consensus building, conflict resolution and negotiation skills are just a few of the concepts to be studied in relationship to leadership effectiveness.

EDSL 710: The Adult Learner (3) This course provides an overview of the major theorists associated with adult learning based on historical and philosophical perspectives. This course will review and evaluate theory and research that make adult education a distinctive field of philosophy and practice.

EDSL 727: Supervision & Professional Development (3) This course will provide students with the skills and understandings that will facilitate the success of professional development opportunities for adult learners. This course will examine basic principles of supervision to ensure continuous and sustained professional development that is effective and meaningful for adult learners.

EDSL 807 Organizational & Institutional Change (3) This course provides an extensive foundation and a comprehensive understanding of the paradigms, processes, elements, and constituents of change. Building upon foundational biblical models of change, an emphasis is given to evaluating current school reform efforts and redefining the concept of transformational change. Emphasizes principles of an effective change process from both the building level and the central office administrative perspectives.

EDUC 500 Online Orientation (0) Required during the first semester of enrollment in some programs; acclimates students to Blackboard, the platform off which online classes are launched.

EDUC 506 Probability and Statistics for Teachers (3) This course prepares elementary school teachers in the following: basic descriptive statistics of a sample of measurements; normal distributions; experimental and theoretical basic probability; and graphical representations of probability and statistics. Cross-listed with UIS 306.

EDUC 700 Online Orientation (0) Required during the first semester of enrollment in some programs; acclimates students to Blackboard, the platform off which online classes are launched.

EEDD 800 The Principalship (3) Be assigned to a school site to participate directly in management duties and leadership experiences involving the position of the principal. Requires submission of a product that summarizes the experience. Prerequisite: completion of all coursework.

EEDD 810 Advanced Practices in Personnel Administration (3) Study of human resource management at the district level. In preparation for upper-level management position, develop advanced skills and knowledge in human resources management and development. Addresses the design and implementation of programs for adult learning. To this end, be

involved in the selection, design and implementation of professional development models for the full range of personnel in K-12 education. Engage in activities to develop advanced skills in effective communications, including consensus building and negotiation skills. Acquire knowledge and skills in the use of diverse technologies that support management function at the school-district level.

EEDD 850 The Superintendency (3) Be involved in a school district site and become directly involved in management duties and leadership experiences related to the position of district superintendent. Requires submission of a product that summarizes the experience. Prerequisite: endorsement as a principal and three years experience in an educational administrative position.

EFND 500 Orientation/Professional Concerns (0) Required during the first semester of enrollment. It includes a program overview and various guidelines and procedures.

EFND 501 Teaching Math and Science in Elementary Schools (3) This course is designed to aid future teachers in their understanding and integration of the knowledge, skills and processes to support learners. Participants will investigate various instructional and assessment techniques and, in particular, the end-of-grade VA SOL assessments in mathematics and science. This course includes classroom observation as a competency. Cross-listed with UIS 401.

EFND 503 Leadership and Character Development (2) Focuses on the role of the school leader in two areas: (a) a recognition that the spiritual path of educational leaders will have a distinct influence on their professional practices, and (b) the important factors of the development of good character and resiliency in students. Specific attention will be paid to linking the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium Standards and in developing a plan for responsibility and supervision of character integration in all facets of the learning environment. This course may be presented as one of a cluster of four courses in the summer residency.

EFND 504 Character Education (3) Participants will study the foundations of ethics, ethical behavior, and moral decision-making. Development of these ethical and moral value systems and their impact on individual character growth, within the context of historical and contemporary psychological theories and scientifically-based research. Students will be required to analyze character education: historical and multi-cultural perspectives, its effectiveness and necessity. The course also includes many practical strategies and methodologies for supporting character development with an emphasis on the affirmation of the principles of truth, justice, and love. Cross-listed with UIS 304.

EFND 505/GSAS 505 FN Teaching Reading and Language Arts Across the Curriculum (3) This course examines the complex nature of language acquisition. It also addresses instruction in listening, speaking, reading, writing, including spelling and grammar, and the integration of these language modes across the curriculum. Special attention will be given to reading comprehension in narrative and expository texts. Other course topics include familiarity with VA SOL and attention to diversity in the classroom. This course includes as a competency a practicum experience. Cross-listed with UED 405.

EFND 506/GSAS 506 FM Classroom Management & Instructional Strategies (3) This course is designed to provide the student with strategies to effectively provide instruction while managing the classroom. The relationship between classroom environment and student behavior will be addressed and effective intervention strategies will be presented. Various models, methods, and approaches for managing and modifying students' classroom behavior will be explored. The link between discipline and character development will also be addressed. The learner will also demonstrate understanding of effective instructional design principles – such as flexible groupings, collaborative learning, and methods for gifted and talented students as well as for those students with disabling conditions – for instructional improvement. This course includes a classroom observation as a competency and instructional strategies that focus on the VA SOL. Cross-listed with UED 406.

EFND 508 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades (3) This course addresses the nature of reading, stages of reading development, approaches to reading instruction, word identification strategies including explicit phonics, fluency development, and vocabulary and comprehension instruction. Other course topics include fostering independent reading using a variety of literature, evaluation including familiarity with the VA SOL, and attention to diversity in the classroom. This course includes as competencies a classroom observation and practicum experience. Cross-listed with UED 408.

EFND 510 Leadership & Biblical Integration (3) Focuses on identifying and applying biblical truths and principles to leadership and teaching. Emphasizes practical ways to integrate God's truths and principles into leaders and teachers as "Living Curricula," in to various subjects (curriculum), pre-K-12 and every component of a school or other organization.

EFND 523 History & Contemporary Issues of American Higher Education (3) Overview of American higher education from the colonial period to the present. Form a foundational understanding of higher education and the origins of contemporary practices and problems within the academy. Investigate diverse institutions such as land grant colleges, historically black colleges and universities, research institutions, liberal arts colleges, religious colleges and universities and access to higher education. Examine and discuss early innovators of higher education and their policies. Cross-listed with EFND 723.

EFND 570 Philosophy & Issues of Education (2) Develop a personal philosophy of education through an analysis of philosophies and worldviews. Historical and philosophical issues of education are examined with a focus on character education. Examines the role of education in modern society and the practical application of relevant philosophies in educational leadership. Cross-listed with EFND 670.

EFND 595 Field Experience/Student Teaching (6) Placement for one semester in one or more elementary schools for supervised teaching experience thereby giving students the opportunity to bridge theory and practice. Cross-listed with UED 495.

EFND 598 Professional Project (1-5) Before the awarding of a degree, successfully complete a culminating experience. For most, the project will consist of providing evidence, in the form of a portfolio, that critical program competencies have been met. Cross-listed with EFND 698.

EFND 607 Advanced Study of Worldview (3) Centers around issues of competing epistemologies to the historic Christian faith and tradition such as: postmodernism, Marxism, secular positivism, non-theistic evolution and other philosophies that hold a dominant position of discourse and debate in the academy. The aim is to compare and contrast these ideologies to our historic faith traditions. A beginning knowledge of worldview is expected of students prior to taking this course. Cross-listed with EFND 707.

EFND 670 Philosophy & Issues of Education (2) Develop a personal philosophy of education through an analysis of philosophies and worldviews. Historical and philosophical issues of education are examined with a focus on character education. Examines the role of education in modern society and the practical application of relevant philosophies in educational leadership. Cross-listed with EFND 570.

EFND 698 Professional Project (1-5) Before the awarding of a degree, successfully complete a culminating experience. For most, the project will consist of providing evidence, in the form of a portfolio, that critical program competencies have been met. Cross-listed with EFND 598.

EFND 701 Advanced Human Learning & Motivational Development (3) Study of human learning and motivational development theories that offers the opportunity to investigate several major theories in developmental psychology with a comparative analysis from biblically-informed perspectives. Designed to provide an ethos for emergent doctors to apply a working knowledge of human development genres in an academic setting and from a Christian perspective. Applies human development perspectives in ascertaining and solving various problems within an academe. Work in collaborative learning groups; utilize electronic resources and conduct and present research and thinking. Fosters a working knowledge of a doctoral-level scholarly inquiry, writing and doctoral demeanor.

EFND 702 Research Design & Analysis (3) Overview of scholarly research and methods to evaluate research. Presents the basic concepts of quantitative and qualitative research methods and the diverse approaches to scholarly inquiry and reflective practice.

EFND 705A Residency – Year One (2) One-week orientation to the Ed.D program; meet professors and classmates, and attend helpful sessions. Activities include classes in preparation for doctoral writing, library research and Blackboard training. Faculty will address your questions, concerns and challenges for the upcoming year.

EFND 705B Residency – Year Two (2) After completing your first year in the Ed.D program meet individually with your cognate advisor to design a schedule for cognate courses. Also meet in classes, participate in a research workshop and attend other residency activities.

EFND 705C Residency – Year Three (2) After completing two years in the Ed.D program take comprehensive exams. Also, meet with your dissertation chairman and review your dissertation topic.

EFND 707 Advanced Study of Worldview (3) Centers around issues of competing epistemologies to the historic Christian faith and tradition such as: postmodernism, Marxism, secular positivism, non-theistic evolution and other philosophies that hold a dominant position of discourse and debate in the academy. The aim is to compare and contrast

these ideologies to our historic faith traditions. A beginning knowledge of worldview is expected of students prior to taking this course. Cross-listed with EFND 607.

EFND 722 Educational Statistics (3) Basic understanding of statistical methods, particularly as they pertain to research in education. Focuses on conceptual rather than mathematical and applied rather than theoretical—understand why a particular statistical technique is appropriate and how to make sense of the results obtained from its utilization rather than to understand the full mathematical underpinnings of the statistic. SPSS will be used as a productivity tool to perform all statistical procedures. Specific topics include descriptive statistics, visual representation of data, hypothesis testing, regression and correlation.

EFND 723 History & Contemporary Issues of American Higher Education (3) Overview of American higher education from the colonial period to the present. Form a foundational understanding of higher education and the origins of contemporary practices and problems within the academy. Investigate diverse institutions such as land grant colleges, historically black colleges and universities, research institutions, liberal arts colleges, religious colleges and universities and access to higher education. Examine and discuss early innovators of higher education and their policies. Cross-listed with EFND 523.

EFND 724 Advanced Study of Theories in Learning & Development (3) Provides some of the major conjecture and theories used to meet the learning and development needs of adults, and an overview of learning theories, their design and applications for the adult learner in various settings. Investigates topics to include self-directed learning, constructivism, autonomous learning, creative environments conducive to adult learning, designing and implementing training programs and instructional design techniques.

EFND 725 Advanced Study of Best Practices in Special Education (3) Advanced study of empirically based interventions for children with mild disabilities for academic, emotional, and social deficits. Emphasis on current best practices and practices often used but empirically unsupported as well as legal and ethical issues surrounding intervention implementation

EFND 726 Foundations of Distance Education (3) Provides an extensive foundation in research findings and learning related theories as they impact the design of various distance education models, development of instruction, enhancement of learning and the creation and nurturing of learning communities at a distance. Emphasizes computer-mediated models, including models that contain both traditional and online components, and their impact on learning.

EFND 727 Supervision & Staff Development Training (3) Based on the premise that true staff development is an on going, evolving process that supplements the evaluation process. Research and analyze current philosophies and research on effective supervision and staff development. Focuses on the needs and characteristics of learners, the program characteristics that include purpose, structure, content, process and follow-up, and the organizational characteristics that contribute or support effective staff development.

EFND 806 Assessment and Evaluation of Students (3) The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the methods, skills, and strategies they will need as they become effective teachers and educational administrators in the assessment and evaluation of students. The course will cover the essentials of test measurement theory to include alternative assessments, classroom test construction, and test reliability, validity, equity, and fairness. Educational assessment and evaluation will be approached from the viewpoint that curriculum, instruction, and assessment should be aligned, that instruction and assessment should blend together, and that assessment data analysis informs instruction. The emphasis will be on current issues that respond to the requirements of current state and federal legislation. The course will also support activities associated with a teacher's and administrator's involvement in school building and school district decision-making, to include (a) serving on a school or district committee examining the school's and district's strengths and weaknesses in the development and assessment of its students, and (b) working on the development or selection of assessment methods for school building or school district use. This course is primarily an elective in the K-12 cognate, however, it is open to students in other cognate areas.

EFND 898 Comprehensive Examination Continuation (6) In order for doctoral students to remain active in the program after an unsuccessful attempt to complete the comprehensive writing assessment, they must register for EFND 898. During the registered semester, students should review course material to attempt to successfully complete the writing assessment at a later date.

EFND 899 Comprehensive Examination Extension (0) Doctoral students who have been granted approval to take the comprehensive writing assessment later than the summer of their second year must register for this course in order to remain active in the program.

EFND 900 Dissertation Proposal (6) Seminar that guides doctoral candidates through the first three chapters of the dissertation. If by the end of the semester the candidates are not ready to defend their proposal, they will be given an IP and would then register for EFND 901.

EFND 902 Dissertation Implementation (6) Second-semester doctoral candidates will work with their dissertation committee to collect data and work towards the completion of chapter four.

EFND 904 Dissertation Defense (6) Taken during the final semester of the dissertation process, candidates work closely with their dissertation committee on the completion of chapter five.

EFND 906A Dissertation (6 credits) Doctoral candidates will work with their dissertation committee to defend their proposal, collect data, write and defend five chapters of their dissertation. Each candidate must register for a minimum of 18 dissertation credits. The credits will be equally distributed into 6 credit segments over 3 consecutive semesters.

EFND 906B Dissertation (6 credits) Doctoral candidates will work with their dissertation committee to defend their proposal, collect data, write and defend five chapters of their dissertation. Each candidate must register for a minimum of 18 dissertation credits. The credits will be equally distributed into 6 credit segments over 3 consecutive semesters.

EFND 906C Dissertation (6 credits) Doctoral candidates will work with their dissertation committee to defend their proposal, collect data, write and defend five chapters of their dissertation. Each candidate must register for a minimum of 18 dissertation credits. The credits will be equally distributed into 6 credit segments over 3 consecutive semesters.

EFND 907 Dissertation Continuation (3 credits) This course is designed for doctoral candidates who have not successfully defended their dissertation within 3 semesters, as required by the School of Education doctoral program. Students will enroll in this course each semester and work closely with their dissertation committee until they have successfully defended their dissertation as required by the program.

EHEA 501 The College and the Student (3) An examination of issues relevant to college students. Topics may include intellectual growth, moral development, values, career choice, psychosocial changes, and the role of extracurricular activities.

EHEA 502 Higher Education Finance: Strategy, Costs & Value (3) Focuses on the knowledge and skills required to effectively deal with financial changes and trends for institutions of higher education. Students will further their skills in analysis and evaluation of issues from various perspectives – administrative, consumer and societal (government and organizations in the private sector that influence the source and use of funds). Financial management of higher education (administrative perspective) focuses on effectiveness and efficiency issues associated with the use of funds. The consumer perspective (access and choice issues in financing students) focuses on the source of institutional funds; both state and federal policies and programs and budgeting will inform the learner from that perspective. Cross-listed with EHEA 802.

EHEA 503 The Law & Governance of Higher Education (3) Provides historical and contemporary legal issues that have, and will continue to shape colleges and universities today. Discusses legal issues regarding the college and trustees, administrators and staff. Investigates the legal basis of higher education in the United States to include constitutional provisions and federal statutes that influence higher education policy. Prepares emergent administrators for preventative law measures in an increasing litigious environment. Cross-listed with EHEA 803.

EHEA 504 Student Services Administration (3) An examination of the historical underpinnings of student affairs, the numerous departments under student affairs, the administrative interaction between student affairs and other university departments, and administrative theory relevant to the student affairs administrator.

EHEA 595 Professional Field Experience (6) An independent examination of the historical, legal, financial, and organizational literature relevant to the student's professional field experience as a student affairs professional.

EHEA 802 Higher Education Finance: Strategy, Costs & Value (3) Focuses on the knowledge and skills required to effectively deal with financial changes and trends for institutions of higher education. Students will further their skills in analysis and evaluation of issues from various perspectives – administrative, consumer and societal (government and organizations in the private sector that influence the source and use of funds). Financial management of higher education (administrative perspective) focuses on effectiveness and efficiency issues associated with the use of funds. The consumer perspective (access and choice issues in financing students) focuses on the source of institutional funds; both state and federal policies and programs and budgeting will inform the learner from that perspective. Cross-listed with EHEA 502.

EHEA 803 The Law & Governance of Higher Education (3) Provides historical and contemporary legal issues that have, and will continue to shape colleges and universities today. Discusses legal issues regarding the college and trustees, administrators and

staff. Investigates the legal basis of higher education in the United States to include constitutional provisions and federal statutes that influence higher education policy. Prepares emergent administrators for preventative law measures in an increasing litigious environment. Cross-listed with EHEA 503.

EHEA 804 Teaching on a College or University Level: Effective Teaching Strategies for Multiple Constituencies (3) An academically compelling aspect of Regent's mission of leadership "to change the world" is producing professors who will have a major impact on the professoriate in this new Millennium. With an unusually high percentage of retirements in the coming years, we will have the potential and ability to produce new professors for a new generation of college students. Very few higher educational institutions do an adequate job of preparing exemplary teachers for college classrooms: their larger emphasis is on producing good scholars. And, while research does inform good teaching, it also requires people who have good communication skills and the necessary pedagogical preparation in order to transmit the research. Finally, college and university classrooms are becoming more ethnically and racially diverse. These multiple groups have a major impact on a professor's pedagogical preparation.

EHEA 805 Advanced Research Design and Analysis (3) This course is designed to provide advanced skills and knowledge to doctoral students for them to design and carry out and evaluate sophisticated research studies. As an advanced course it provides an in-depth examination of the issues and problems facing the educational researcher as he/she organizes a research study or a program evaluation. The course is not bound to any one paradigm, but examines educational research from various perspectives. The course focuses on the theory behind the methodology, advanced research design techniques and associated statistical procedures, internal and external validity, mixed methodology, and qualitative research tools common to the practice of education. Prerequisite – EFND 702 & EFND 722

EHEA 807 Curriculum and Assessment for College/University Teaching (3) This course centers on effective strategies for planning curricula and assessment procedures to a diverse group of learners—from 18 to adult age categories. Particular emphasis will be placed on: building an effective bibliography and syllabus; finding additional resources outside traditional boundaries of education (i.e. advanced technology application); examining a variety of assessment procedures that would be effective with diverse learners; choosing texts and materials, grading procedures and policies, etc. This course is open to all university doctoral students who are seeking a career in college or university teaching.

EHEA 810 The Community College & Proprietary Schools (3) Investigate community/junior colleges, proprietary schools and other post-secondary learning institutions. Examine the post-secondary learning institution, its impact on other institutions of her education, special problems of community colleges and proprietary schools, avenues for academic leadership, teaching in post-secondary institutions and the theory and structure of the two-year college as an institution.

EHEA 890 Higher Education Administration Internship (3) Become immersed in an actual higher education institution or education-related program directed by a Regent University faculty member. Provides a pragmatic learning endeavor and forms a colleague base within academe. Provides additional requisite experience required for employment within institutions of higher education or education-related entities. May also foster environments and human resources conducive to successful doctoral dissertation or doctoral project endeavors. Requires a written component.

ELIT 531 Principles and Practices of Literacy Education (3) An overview of literacy education focusing on principles, research-based practices, and exemplary programs. Other topics include the politics of reading and the place of the home, school and community in promoting literacy education.

ELIT 551 Leadership in Literacy Education (3) Preparation for leadership roles in literacy education. Course content addresses (a) vision and mission, (b) needs assessment, (c) program development, implementation, and evaluation, (d) resource procurement, (e) teacher training, and (f) research agendas and methods.

EMEP 502 Fostering Character Development & Self-discipline (3) Provides the knowledge base and skills necessary to articulate and/or implement effective strategies resulting in improved character and self-discipline of students. Review the knowledge base concerning various character development approaches and analyze the effects of each. Design and implement a plan to role model and teach character traits to students in their home base school. Analyze and evaluate various discipline approaches and develop plans for instilling self-discipline in your students. Research versus practice will vary according to your areas of emphasis.

EMEP 503 Curriculum Design, Instructional Strategies & Assessment Techniques (3) Provides the knowledge base and skill necessary to identify exemplary curriculum and instruction, as well as to modify and/or design units for enhancement of a pre-existing curriculum. Demonstrate understanding of effective instructional design principles, appropriate assessment practices and informative feedback mechanisms for instructional improvement. In addition, be able to guide fellow personnel in school-based curriculum design/redesign processes.

EMEP 504 Developing Learning Opportunities for At-risk Students (3) Provides the knowledge base and experience necessary to identify and assess the needs of students with various learning, emotional and/or behavioral problems. Demonstrate the ability to synthesize and apply strategies that will create an appropriate environment according to your students' needs. Cross-listed with EMEP 604.

EMEP 505 Models of Leadership & Related Issues (3) Acquire the knowledge base and explore the experiences necessary for exemplary leaders. Issues of effective communication, collaboration and consultation skills, as well as various ways to demonstrate those skills will be reviewed in-depth. Choose effective micro, mid-level and macro leadership models for action depending upon your areas of emphasis. This course will examine various models of leadership and their effectiveness. Both contemporary and biblical examples are used to demonstrate skills and attributes of effective leadership and serve as models for assessing one's personal leadership attributes. Among other items, the role of vision and culture within modern society are examined.

EMEP 604 Developing Learning Opportunities for At-risk Students (3) Provides the knowledge base and experience necessary to identify and assess the needs of students with various learning, emotional and/or behavioral problems. Demonstrate the ability to synthesize and apply strategies that will create an appropriate environment according to your students' needs. Cross-listed with EMEP 504.

EMTP 501 Introduction to Action Research (1) Be acquainted with types of research, research methodologies and purposes, research terminology, various potential roles and participant-interaction levels of the researcher. Provides an overview of the methodology of action research in the classroom.

EMTP 502/GSAS 502 MT Teaching, Thinking & Learning (3) Understand the presuppositions of worldviews and then examine content for evidence of different worldviews. Reviews and utilizes teaching models to encourage higher-level thinking within the classroom. Examines curriculum content and its relationship to cognitive development as a tool for designing instruction to promote thinking. At the elementary level, developmentally appropriate instruction is emphasized as a means to promote thinking. At the secondary level, be instructed in how to analyze valid versus fallacious thinking.

EMTP 503/GSAS 503 MT Character Development & Classroom Management (3) Integrate character principles into the school environment and curriculum. Discipline and character development are also shown to be one and the same process. Effective intervention strategies will be presented and practiced.

EMTP 504/GSAS 504 MT Effective Curriculum & Instruction (3) Focuses on classification and sequencing learning outcomes. Emphasizes the teacher as a significant integral part of what we call curriculum along with selected procedures and roles of teachers in school-based curriculum design/redesign.

EMTP 505 Character Development Lab (4) In this field-based assignment, identify and record positive and negative pupil behavior; relate behavior to character traits; categorize behaviors according to theoretical constructs; prescribe, implement and evaluate a behavior change/character development plan; and analyze and assist pupil reasoning related to the above activities.

EMTP 506/GSAS 506 Teaching At-risk Students (3) Teaches how to identify, evaluate, adapt or develop, implement and monitor instructional strategies for at-risk children. Covers cognitive and affective interventions.

EMTP 507/GSAS 507 Identifying & Assessing At-risk Students (3) Reviews normal and abnormal patterns of behavior. Discusses characteristics of various types of children who are at risk of failing. Reviews informal and formal academic as well as affective assessments. Presents general school, community and/or church-based intervention programs.

EMTP 508/GSAS 508 Assessment & Evaluation (3) Using the principles of educational measurement, develop and evaluate tests typically used in educational settings. Develop valid and reliable tests to evaluate the full range (process and product) of student outcomes. Emphasis will be placed on the design of "alternative" and traditional assessment tools.

EMTP 509 Curriculum, Instruction & Assessment in Practice (4) This field-based portfolio assignment will include action research, video-tapes of demonstrated teaching techniques and other evidence of skills related to teaching all students and meeting the needs of at-risk children.

EMTP 510 Program Integration (1) In this final course, specify how the entire program fits into your professional responsibilities. Recommendations for improving the Master Teacher Program will be discussed. Prerequisite: entire Master Teacher program.

EPSY 805 Advanced Study of Test & Measurements (3) After a further study of test and measurement principles, a range of test and under girding statistical procedures and principles will be evaluated. The range of test may include achievement, psycho-educational, intelligence, survey and attitude-scaling instruments.

EPSY 820 Problem-Based Project in Learning & Development (3) True to a problem-based learning design, select an area in need of attention in learning and development. Develop an advisor-approved proposal and then address the issue, problem or need from a research-based perspective. The project is usually cross-disciplinary in nature, requiring references and resources from multiple perspectives, and will culminate with an advisor-approved product.

EPSY 821 Problem-based Project in Research & Evaluation (3) Given a real challenge that requires the utilization of qualitative and/or quantitative research, provide advisor-approved recommendations for addressing the problem. The project may include methodologies from various disciplines (e.g. education, counseling, psychology, sociology, and business) Requires an advisor-approved culminating project.

EPSY 830 Advanced Study of Personality (3) Requires advanced study in major personality and psychotherapeutic theories that undergird the most common and current therapy practices. Summarize and evaluate various psychodynamic, humanistic, behavioral, cognitive and family systems theories.

EPSY 850 Advanced Study in Educational Psychology (3) Advanced survey of the latest topics, lines of research and disciplinary foci currently being addressed in the field of Educational Psychology. Gain in-depth knowledge and understanding of the field, and apply this to your personal career interests.

EPSY 870 Advanced Study of Brain Research in Cognitive & Language Development (3) Review and discusses the latest research on psycho-neurological effects on learning. Explores educational implications, especially concerning cognitive development and language functioning.

ESAE 810 Teaching and Learning: Theory and Research in Adult Development (3) This course will review current theory and research on adult development and learning, and critically examine claims for distinctive forms of adult cognition including social and psychological aspects of adult learning. Topics include participation, motivation, autonomous learning, and self-efficacy

ESAE 820: Program Planning for Adult Learners (3) This course will examine current trends and issues surrounding the development and administration of programs for adults including environmental, social, political, cultural, and demographic variables along with organizational and institutional roles and differences.

ESCP 501 Survey of Education & Law Enforcement: Basic Constructs, Governance, Policy & Law (3) Overview of the education and law enforcement professions and specific aspects of their practice. Presents established models of law enforcement in America, including discussion of traditional and incident-driven policing. Focuses on the current trends of community policing applications with emphasis on problem-oriented policing methods.

ESCP 502 Current Issues in Teaching & School-based Security & Community Policing (2) Presents current issues in education practice, such as the role of the school resource/security officer within educational settings, politics of collaboration, assessment and accountability of educators and law enforcement personnel and analysis of job-embedded training and evaluation. Explores contemporary topics in law enforcement including the role of the sworn police officer within school settings, search and seizure, arrest of juveniles, parental rights and responsibilities, incident-driven and school-based community policing models, resource allocation and community demands for service. Focuses on leadership practices in the areas of recruitment retention and training within both professions, as well as team functioning and sharing operational vision.

ESCP 503 School Safety & Security: Understanding the Culture & the Partnership (3) Addresses the culture and climate of the school and community. Gain knowledge and understanding of effective strategies for identifying the demographics of the community and its relationship to the school safety and security plan. Focuses on analysis of the dynamics of diversity within the community and its impact on the school setting. Discuss and evaluate effective partnership models between law enforcement and education. Emphasis on developing positive school culture and climate that will increase your students' achievement levels and decrease dropout rates and disciplinary actions.

ESCP 504 Technology Applications for School Police Partnerships (1) Identify and utilize various technology resources available for the successful practice of education and law enforcement partnerships, including computer software/hardware application and audio and video tools, as well as other media appropriate to data collection, analysis and evaluation, planning and implementation.

ESCP 505 Psychology & Development of the Learner (3) Study the process of human growth and developing patterns of behavior throughout the life span. Emphasizes the individual's physical, mental, emotional, intellectual and spiritual growth; links what population school-police partnership will most likely encounter.

ESPC 705 History of Special Education (3) An advanced historical survey of the origins of special education. Focus on historical figures in special education, their theories of and interventions with people with disabilities; on the evolution of the social construction of disability; on broad legal and ethical issues related to people with disabilities; and on some current issues facing the field.

ESPC 710 Advanced Study of High-Incidence Disabilities (3) Advance study of special education high-incidence disability categories: Learning Disabilities, Emotional and Behavioral Disturbance, and Mental Retardation. Focus on the historical development of identification, including distinguishing characteristics and definitions, as well as empirically based interventions that address characteristic issues of each group.

ESPC 720 Seminar: Current Research Issues in Special Education (3) Advanced seminar in the study of current significant and/or controversial research issues in special education.

ESPC 730 Meta-Analysis in the Social Sciences (3) Advanced course in understanding and executing meta-analyses in special education or other social sciences. Study of the history of meta-analysis, its major functions and limitations, and the successful completion of a meta-analysis in a social science area. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor; prior completion of core courses in statistics and research design (e.g., EFND 702 & 722 or equivalent).

ESPC 800 Doctoral Seminar: The Editorial and Review Process (3) Advanced study of the entire publishing process from submission to publication for both authors and editors in special education or closely related areas. Examination of publication objectives for different audiences such as refereed vs. non-refereed journals and other publication formats. Study of duties related to guest reviewing, regular reviewing, editorial board duties, responsibilities of refereed journal editors and co-editors. Guest lectures by editors of journals in special education or related social science fields focusing on single/multiple author works and responsibilities, submitting or editing special journal issues highlighting current research and practice, and copy-editing for final printing. Writing and submitting an original article to a refereed journal. Prerequisites: Permission of Instructor.

ESPC 820 Problem-based Projects in Special Education (3) Select an area within the field of Special Education that is in need of attention and study. Develop an advisor approved project proposal and address the issue, problem or need from a research-based prospective. The project is expected to reflect a cross-disciplinary approach reflecting the best research related to the problem. Conduct a review of the literature and address the potential strategies for problem resolution from a sound academic perspective.

ESPC 830 Policies, Laws & Regulations Affecting Special Education (3) Review the literature related to the successes and failures of IDEA and related laws and identify the areas that are most in need of reform or those areas that are presenting problems in implementation. Choose an area that calls for new approaches and develop a researched-based proposal to address the issue in a manner that will allow school personnel to implement the changes or practices proposed.

ESPC 840 Grant-Seeking Skills for Special Educators (3) Introduces fundamentals of grant seeking. Become aware of the relationship building skills needed to seek, apply, obtain and manage funds through public and/or private sources. Put skills into practice by writing an actual or simulated grant proposal.

ESPC 890 Internship (3) Designed for Cross-categorical Special Education program students. Opportunity to work in an applied setting to put to use the theories and functional competencies learned in the program. Must be able to give 15 contact hours a week and have the internship site approved by the professor.

ETLC 541/GSAS 541 TL Child & Adolescent Growth & Development (3) Covers the physical, cognitive, cultural, social/emotional, spiritual, and psychological development of children and adolescents with an emphasis on knowing and understanding theories of human development to incorporate children's individual differences and guide learning experiences. Considers individual differences (socio-economic, racial, ethnic, religious, physical and mental) with the approximate timing and effects of age-related changes and at-risk factors such as attention deficit disorder, substance abuse, child abuse and family disruptions on normal development. Children are studied in the context of family, culture and community. Emphasizes the importance of partnership with families and communities in the teaching and learning process. Cross-listed with UED 441.

ETLC 542/GSAS 542 Foundations of Education (3) Basic understanding of the foundations of education in the U.S. Covers the historical, philosophical and sociological development and organization of American education. A portion is devoted to education and the law, both federal and state, and to the legal status of teachers and students. Establishes a philosophical foundation of education and surveys

various worldviews that affect education today. The students will examine contemporary issues in education and their own educational philosophies, attitudes and aptitudes for teaching and will build a commitment to professional growth and development through reflection, collaboration, and continuous learning. Cross-listed with UED 442.

ETSL 505 Serving English Language Learners in K-12 Classrooms (3) This course is designed to prepare teachers to provide linguistically and culturally appropriate instruction for English Language Learners (ELLs) in K-12 classrooms. The course is appropriate for prospective and current ESL teachers and general classroom teachers.

ETSL 510/GSAS 510 Linguistics (3) Provides an introduction to the study and analysis of phonology (sound), morphology (word formation) and syntax (grammar) in human language. Focuses on English, but comparisons will be made to other languages.

ETSL 520/GSAS 520 Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (3) Introduction to a broad array of methods for TESOL. Focuses on principles and practices of teaching and an introduction to the profession of TESOL.

ETSL 525 Language Teaching Approaches and Practices (3) An overview of historical and current approaches to language pedagogy, as well as current issues and perspectives pertaining to teaching adult ESL/EFL learners. Principles of integrated skill instruction and techniques for teaching speaking and listening will also be addressed. The course serves as an introduction to the field of TESOL for those pursuing the adult learning track.

ETSL 530/GSAS 530 Teaching Grammar, Writing & Oral Communication (3) Study and analysis of English pronunciation, word formation, grammar, usage and discourse structure, with special emphasis on grammar and writing. Focuses on problem solving. Prerequisite: ETSL 520.

ETSL 540 Multi-Cultural Education (3) Overview of principles and practices for providing effective instructional programs for linguistically and culturally diverse student populations. Explores current issues in multi-cultural education, with an emphasis on the second language learner and TESOL curriculum development. Includes examination of socio-cultural variables in the instructional setting. Cross-listed with UIS 440.

ETSL 550 Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language to Adults (3) Designed to equip the learner to teach ESL/EFL learners in college, business, private tutoring and/or adult learning settings. Practical application to teaching situations in overseas and U.S. contexts is emphasized.

ETSL 560/GSAS 560 First & Second Language Acquisition (3) Review of research findings regarding first and second language acquisition with emphasis on the second-language learner and TESOL curriculum development. Cross-listed with UIS 460.

ETSL 570/GSAS 570 Teaching Reading (3) Demonstration and examination of selected techniques and materials for teaching reading to non-English speakers. Range levels will include intermediate to advanced.

ETSL 580 ESL Service Delivery: Current Trends and Issues (2) Examines current trends, issues, and service delivery options, with an emphasis on roles and responsibilities of the ESL Specialist. The course will involve field observations, case studies, and interactive journaling. Prerequisites: EDIP 543, ETSL 520, ECUR 511, ETSP 554, EADM 512, ETSL 560, ETSL 510, ETSP 553, ETSP 510R, ETSP 555, ETSL 530, ETSL 598

ETSL 585 ESL Practicum (1) Must be taken concurrently with ETSL 530, Teaching Grammar, Writing, and Oral Communication. Field-based opportunity in which students observe and assist with teaching ESL students in a K-12 setting.

ETSL 590 Roles and Responsibilities of the ESL Specialist (3) This course provides an overview of the roles and responsibilities of ESL Specialists in K-12 settings. Areas of focus include service delivery options, current trends and issues, and collaboration with colleagues to enhance instruction for the K-12 English language learners. Participants will complete a field experience as part of this course.

ETSL 596 ESL Student Teaching (3) Field-based experience. Demonstrate skill in carrying out the professional responsibilities of an ESL specialist.

ETSP 502 Learning Disabilities (3) In-depth study of learning disabilities and their implications across the life span. Includes topics such as the historical, philosophical and legal aspects of the disability; its identification through appropriate assessment instrument administration; proper interpretation of assessment results; determination of appropriate placement; selection and planning of proper instruction; and application or collaborative team skills in interpreting assessment data and developing individualized educational plans.

ETSP 503 Mental Retardation (3) Studies mental retardation from theoretical, philosophical, medical and legal perspectives. Examines the impact of mental retardation across the life span with emphasis on diagnosis, curriculum, strategies and educational placement, and transition issues. Administrate and interpret tests and individualized plans (IEP's).

ETSP 510M Field Experience I - Mathematics (1) Taken concurrently with ETSP 556. Exposes students to math standards and curriculum, as well as methods for diagnosis, remediation, instructional design and curriculum adaptation. Participants will identify students with math difficulties; conduct record reviews and interviews; administer and interpret formal and informal tests; write reports; and design, implement and critique instruction.

ETSP 510 MR Field Experience I - Mental Retardation (1) Students complete this field experience in conjunction with the ETSP 560 LD & MR Methods course. It provides students the opportunity to observe in a classroom setting, students with mild-moderate retardation and/or other developmental disabilities. It also affords the opportunity to administer an Adaptive Behavior Scale as well as apply academic and behavioral strategies acquired in the ETSP 560 LD & MR Methods course.

ETSP 510R Field Experience I - Reading (1) Taken concurrently with ETSP 554 Assessing and Teaching Reading of Narrative and Expository Texts. Opportunity to practice and critique reading assessment and diagnostic teaching.

ETSP 550/GSAS 550 Legal & Ethical Aspects Associated with Students with Disabilities (3) Surveys key legislative and judicial decisions that have shaped the current special education laws and policies. Understand the laws that must be kept in mind for every professional associated with special education. Ethical frameworks will be developed for appropriate decision making around key issues. Cross-listed with ETSP 650.

ETSP 551/GSAS 551 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities (3) Discusses students who demonstrate patterns of behavior consistent with learning disabilities, mild mental retardation and emotional disorders, and the characteristics of students with hearing, vision and/or physical impairments. Survey the range of conditions, which contribute to students being eligible for special education services. Presents an overview of identification, assessment, program options and intervention services. This course includes as competencies a classroom observation and practicum experience. Cross-listed with UED 451 and ETSP 651.

ETSP 552/GSAS 552 Behavior Management & Social Skills Training (3) In-depth, research-based study of the causes and corresponding solutions to typical as well as extraordinary classroom management problems. Reviews the knowledge base on teaching socially appropriate behavior. Identifies appropriate behavioral interventions and social skill teaching strategies through case studies, simulations and role-playing. Emphasizes modifying strategies based on learning style and cultural considerations. Cross-listed with ETSP 652.

ETSP 553/GSAS 553 Language Acquisition & the Communicative Arts (3) This course prepares participants to develop students' communicative competence through a focus of the language modes: listening, speaking, and writing. The course content addresses language development, language theories, and best practices of assessing and teaching language. Particular attention will be given to language difficulties of students with mild disabilities, and/or language deficit, and/or second language acquisition.

ETSP 554/GSAS 554 Assessing & Teaching Reading of Narrative & Expository Texts (4) This course will prepare participants to assess reading skills and to teach reading to student with mild disabilities and/or language deficit and/or second language acquisition. The course will specifically address reading processes, approaches, and stages, early intervention practices, corrective reading, diagnosis and remediation of reading problems, and assessment and instruction of reading in the content areas. Investigate and analyze record reviews and interviews; design, administer, and interpret tests; write reports; and design, implement, and critique instruction. The focus will be on the application and generalization of knowledge to realistic classroom situations.

ETSP 555/GSAS 555 Collaboration & Consultation (2) In this course participants will acquire the necessary knowledge base and skills to collaborate and/or consult with other professionals, students, and parents. Particular attention will be given to teaming, collaborative consultation, and co-teaching. Cross-listed with ETSP 655.

ETSP 556 Assessing & Teaching Mathematics to Students with Special Needs (3) Discusses math standards and curriculum, as well as methods for diagnosis, remediation, instructional design and curriculum adaptation. Identify students with math difficulties; conduct record reviews and interviews; administer and interpret formal and informal tests; write reports; and design, implement and critique instruction.

ETSP 557 Field Experience I - Reading & Math (LD, MR, BD) (1) Opportunity to practice and critique reading and math assessment and diagnostic teaching.

ETSP 558/GSAS 558 Behavior Disorders (2) Emphasizes the nature of emotional/behavior disorders examining theoretical, philosophical, historical and legal perspectives. Address student identification, formal and informal assessment, instructional interventions

(behavioral and academic), placement and transition issues and team and individual design of individualized educational plans. Develop practical skills from a sound knowledge base.

ETSP 559/GSAS 559 Technology & Special Education (3) Introduces an array of assistive technologies geared at improving the learning performance for students with disabilities. Participate in classroom simulations using the technology; use this technology, when appropriate, in lesson plans and activities. Several of the technology standards for teachers will be mastered, as well through completion of online assignments and activities.

ETSP 560/GSAS 560X Learning Disabilities & Mental Retardation Methods (3) Studies learning disabilities and/or mental retardation from theoretical, philosophical, medical and legal perspectives. Examines the impact of learning disabilities and/or mental retardation across the life span with emphasis on diagnosis, curriculum, strategies and educational placement and transition issues. Administrate and interpret tests and individualized plans (IEPs). Cross-listed with ETSP 660.

ETSP 561 ED Field Experience III (ED/BD) Student Teaching (3) Design, implement, assess and monitor reading and mathematics interventions in a classroom serving students with emotional disturbance/behavior disorders. University-supervised field experience provides the opportunity to assume total teaching responsibilities under the guidance of a mentor teacher in both resource and inclusive settings. Meet in an on-campus seminar to discuss relevant issues and problem solve with other students. Prerequisites: completion of all coursework leading to endorsement.

ETSP 561 LD Field Experience III (LD) Student Teaching (3) Design, implement, assess and monitor reading and mathematics interventions in a classroom serving students with learning disabilities. University-supervised field experience provides the opportunity to assume total teaching responsibilities under the guidance of a mentor teacher in both resource and inclusive settings. Meet in an on-campus seminar to discuss relevant issues and problem solve with other students. Prerequisites: completion of all coursework leading to endorsement.

ETSP 561 MR Field Experience III (MR) Student Teaching (3) Design, implement, assess and monitor reading and mathematics interventions in a classroom serving students with mental retardation. University-supervised field experience provides the opportunity to assume total teaching responsibilities under the guidance of a mentor teacher in both resource and inclusive settings. Meet in an on-campus seminar to discuss relevant issues and problem solve with other students. Prerequisites: completion of all coursework leading to endorsement.

ETSP 562 Field Experience II – Classroom & Behavior Management (1) Identify and record positive and negative pupil behavior; relate behavior to character traits; categorize behaviors according to theoretical constructs; prescribe, implement and evaluate a behavior change/character development plan; and analyze and assist pupil reasoning related to the above activities.

ETSP 584/GSAS 584 Reading Service Delivery: Supervision & Current Trends (3) Examines current trends as well as methods and service delivery options. Demonstrate the ability to instruct and advise teachers in the skills necessary to differentiate reading instruction for both low- and high-achieving readers, as well as demonstrate an understanding of the needs of high achieving students and of strategies to challenge them at appropriate levels. Addresses the reading supervisor's roles and responsibilities. Do field observations and interviews, literature reviews, case studies and interactive journaling. Prerequisite: all coursework leading up to the reading internship.

ETSP 585/GSAS 585 Reading Research, Curriculum & Technology (3) Examine major research in the field of reading and review, and investigate the use of technology in teaching and assessing reading, writing with associate skills of spelling and grammar, and research skills. Demonstrate the ability to guide students in their use of technology for both process and product as they work with reading writing and research. Examine and demonstrate an ability to teach reading and spelling curricula. Curricular materials and methods will include a children's literature component in which you will demonstrate the ability to foster appreciation for a variety of literature and understand the importance of promoting independent reading and reading reflectively by selecting quality literature, including fiction and nonfiction, at appropriate levels. Prerequisite: all coursework leading up to the reading internship.

ETSP 596 Reading Internship (3) Field-based experience where you will demonstrate the full range of professional responsibilities of a reading specialist. Prerequisite: all program coursework.

ETSP 600/GSAS 600 Autism Overview (3) This course is designed as an introduction to autism and will cover such topics as definition of autism spectrum disorders, language acquisition, behavior management, and autism and the law. This course is required for those students that intend to complete the autism certificate and who have not completed the Cross-Categorical Special Education masters program in addition to those that completed the masters program prior to December 2002.

ETSP 610/GSAS 610 Introduction to Identification and Assessment of Autism Spectrum Disorders (3) This course will introduce participants to the history, characteristics, and theory associated with Autism Spectrum Disorders to enhance understanding of autism. Participants will receive an overview of autism as an educational disorder including basic information regarding diagnosis of the condition. Designed to expand on the introductory knowledge gained in the Regent Cross-Categorical Special Education Program, content will provide an overview of the seven evaluation areas emphasized in federal law (vision, hearing, health/motor, social/emotional/behavioral, verbal & non-verbal communication, cognitive and adaptive behavior, and academic/vocational). Functional assessment for programming and IEP writing will also be addressed. Prerequisite – completion of the Cross-Categorical Special Education masters program (December 2002 and after), ETSP 600, or permission from Department Chair

ETSP 620/GSAS 620 Methods for Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders (3) This course explores the educational methods (including current research and best-practice) of students with autism. Strong emphasis will be placed on practical methods and strategies for teaching language/communication, reading, and appropriate behavior. Topics may include (but are not limited to): Sensory Integration, Applied Behavior Analysis, TEACH (Treatment and Education of Autistic and related Communication Handicapped Children), Picture Exchange Communication System (PECS), Cognitive Behavioral Methods, etc. Participants will complete a practicum as part of this course. Prerequisite – completion of ETSP 610 or permission from Department Chair

ETSP 630/GSAS 630 Autism Practicum Project (3) This applied project will require one to one contact with at least one autistic student. Academic and behavioral assessments will be completed and an analysis and report will be written on each assessment. These assessments will be used to write an IEP with emphasis on writing the PLOP (Present Level of Performance) and Objectives. A 4 week program (behavioral and academic) will then be designed and partially implemented. The program will include continuous assessment that is intended to guide instructional decisions.

ETSP 650 Legal & Ethical Aspects Associated with Students with Disabilities (3) Surveys key legislative and judicial decisions that have shaped the current special education laws and policies. Understand the laws that must be kept in mind for every professional associated with special education. Ethical frameworks will be developed for appropriate decision making around key issues. Cross-listed with ETSP 550.

ETSP 651 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities (3) Discusses students who demonstrate patterns of behavior consistent with learning disabilities, mild mental retardation and emotional disorders, and the characteristics of students with hearing, vision and/or physical impairments. Survey the range of conditions, which contribute to students being eligible for special education services. Presents an overview of identification, assessment, program options and intervention services. This course includes as competencies a classroom observation and practicum experience. Cross-listed with ETSP 551.

ETSP 652 Behavior Management & Social Skills Training (3) In-depth, research-based study of the causes and corresponding solutions to typical as well as extraordinary classroom management problems. Reviews the knowledge base on teaching socially appropriate behavior. Identifies appropriate behavioral interventions and social skill teaching strategies through case studies, simulations and role-playing. Emphasizes modifying strategies based on learning style and cultural considerations. Cross-listed with ETSP 552.

ETSP 655 Collaboration & Consultation (2) In this course participants will acquire the necessary knowledge base and skills to collaborate and/or consult with other professionals, students, and parents. Particular attention will be given to teaming, collaborative consultation, and co-teaching. Cross-listed with ETSP 555.

ETSP 660 Learning Disabilities & Mental Retardation Methods (3) Studies learning disabilities and/or mental retardation from theoretical, philosophical, medical and legal perspectives. Examines the impact of learning disabilities and/or mental retardation across the life span with emphasis on diagnosis, curriculum, strategies and educational placement and transition issues. Administrate and interpret tests and individualized plans (IEPs). Cross-listed with ETSP 560.

ETSP 670 Special Education Supervision of Programs and Instruction (3) This on-line course will cover the topics unique to supervision and administration of special education teachers and classes. The components of effective special education instruction & curriculum across the continuum of services (e.g., consultative through Level I and Level II services, pull-out through inclusive delivery of services) will be highlighted. Though all areas of special education will be covered including the high incidence areas of Learning Disabilities, Speech/Language Impairment, Mental Retardation, Emotional Disturbance, Attention Deficit (included in Other Health Impairment), and Autism, special attention will be placed on the low incidence areas such as Hearing Impairment, Visual Impairment, Orthopedic Impairment, and Severe Disabilities. Appropriate supervision of related services personnel such as Occupational Therapists, Physical Therapists, and Orientation and Mobility specialists will also be included. Leadership support of special educators will focus on the establishment of proper physical settings/climate conducive to learning for students with disabilities. The special education teacher as an expert and resource to other specialists and general educators in the schools will also be addressed.

ETSP 671 Research and Assessment to Inform Practice in Special Education (3) This on-line course will focus on the task of assessing the exceptional child and using research to impact practice. An emphasis will be placed on measuring a child's abilities, diagnosing his or her strengths and needs, and using this assessment information to inform instruction. Formal and informal tests and evaluation systems used in special education programs will be examined. The course also addresses the interpretation and analysis of data to enhance school improvement plans. Basic instructional, assessment, and behavioral recommendations will be discussed with an emphasis being placed on current research, effective practice, and the application of assessment results and research.

SPSY 694 Internship (6-12, generally 3/semester) Be assigned to work in a school setting that will be closely supervised onsite by a trained school psychologist. Applies the knowledge and experience gained during the school psychology-training program as a member of a school psychology team. Participate in a weekly internship seminar led by a faculty professor.

UED 343 Technology in Education (3) Increase learning and learner success by designing educational events that use instructional technology. Covers three basic areas of technology integration: planning, implementation and evaluation. Does not cover specific applications. Within this framework, various technologies and tools will be investigated for the purpose of determining which are best suited for particular instructional situations. Discusses broader issues regarding the usefulness and effectiveness of technology integration in education. The ultimate goal is to create a plan to integrate technology in your educational setting. Cross-listed with EDIP 543.

UED 400 Curriculum Design and Assessment Techniques (3) The purpose of this experience is to provide the learner with research-based knowledge and skills necessary to identify exemplary curricula, appropriate assessment practices including familiarity with the VA SOL, and informative feedback mechanisms, as well as how to modify and/or design units for enhancement of a pre-existing curriculum. Proper selection and use of materials including media and computers will be explored. In addition, the learner will be able to guide fellow personnel in school-based curriculum design/redesign processes. Cross-listed with ECUR 500.

UED 405 Teaching Reading and Language Arts Across the Curriculum (3) This course examines the complex nature of language acquisition. It also addresses instruction in listening, speaking, reading, writing, including spelling and grammar, and the integration of these language modes across the curriculum. Special attention will be given to reading comprehension in narrative and expository texts. Other course topics include familiarity with VA SOL and attention to diversity in the classroom. This course includes as a competency a practicum experience. Cross-listed with EFND 505.

UED 406 Classroom Management & Instructional Strategies (3) This course is designed to provide the student with strategies to effectively provide instruction while managing the classroom. The relationship between classroom environment and student behavior will be addressed and effective intervention strategies will be presented. Various models, methods, and approaches for managing and modifying students' classroom behavior will be explored. The link between discipline and character development will also be addressed. The learner will also demonstrate understanding of effective instructional design principles – such as flexible groupings, collaborative learning, and methods for gifted and talented students as well as for those students with disabling conditions – for instructional improvement. This course includes a classroom observation as a competency and instructional strategies that focus on the VA SOL. Cross-listed with EFND 506.

UED 408 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades (3) This course addresses the nature of reading, stages of reading development, approaches to reading instruction, word identification strategies including explicit phonics, fluency development, and vocabulary and comprehension instruction. Other course topics include fostering independent reading using a variety of literature, evaluation including familiarity with the VA SOL, and attention to diversity in the classroom. This course includes as competencies a classroom observation and practicum experience. Cross-listed with EFND 508.

UED 441 Child & Adolescent Growth & Development (3) Covers the physical, cognitive, cultural, social/emotional, spiritual, and psychological development of children and adolescents with an emphasis on knowing and understanding theories of human development to incorporate children's individual differences and guide learning experiences. Considers individual differences (socio-economic, racial, ethnic, religious, physical and mental) with the approximate timing and effects of age-related changes and at-risk factors such as attention deficit disorder, substance abuse, child abuse and family disruptions on normal development. Children are studied in the context of family, culture and community. Emphasizes the importance of partnership with families and communities in the teaching and learning process. Cross-listed with ETLC 541.

UED 442 Foundations of Education (3) Basic understanding of the foundations of education in the U.S. Covers the historical, philosophical and sociological development and organization of American education. A portion is devoted to education and the law, both

federal and state, and to the legal status of teachers and students. Establishes a philosophical foundation of education and surveys various worldviews that affect education today. The students will examine contemporary issues in education and their own educational philosophies, attitudes and aptitudes for teaching and will build a commitment to professional growth and development through reflection, collaboration, and continuous learning. Cross-listed with ETLC 542.

UED 451 Characteristics of Students with Disabilities (3) Discusses students who demonstrate patterns of behavior consistent with learning disabilities, mild mental retardation and emotional disorders, and the characteristics of students with hearing, vision and/or physical impairments. Survey the range of conditions, which contribute to students being eligible for special education services. Presents an overview of identification, assessment, program options and intervention services. This course includes as competencies a classroom observation and practicum experience. Cross-listed with ETSP 551 and ETSP 651.

UED 495 Field Experience-Internship (6) Placement for one semester in one or more elementary schools for supervised teaching practice thereby giving students the opportunity to bridge theory and practice. Cross-listed with EFND 595.

UIS 304 Character Education (3) Participants will study the foundations of ethics, ethical behavior, and moral decision-making. Development of these ethical and moral value systems and their impact on individual character growth, within the context of historical and contemporary psychological theories and scientifically-based research. Students will be required to analyze character education: historical and multi-cultural perspectives, its effectiveness and necessity. The course also includes many practical strategies and methodologies for supporting character development with an emphasis on the affirmation of the principles of truth, justice, and love. Cross-listed with EFND 504.

UIS 306 Probability and Statistics for Teachers (3) This course prepares elementary school teachers in the following: basic descriptive statistics of a sample of measurements; normal distributions; experimental and theoretical basic probability; and graphical representations of probability and statistics. Cross-listed with EDUC 506.

UIS 401 Teaching Math and Science in Elementary Schools (3) This course is designed to aid future teachers in their understanding and integration of the knowledge, skills and processes to support learners. Participants will investigate various instructional and assessment techniques and, in particular, the end-of-grade VA SOL assessments in mathematics and science. This course includes classroom observation as a competency. Cross-listed with EFND 501.

UIS 440 Multi-Cultural Education (3) Overview of principles and practices for providing effective instructional programs for linguistically and culturally diverse student populations. Explores current issues in multi-cultural education, with an emphasis on the second language learner and TESOL curriculum development. Includes examination of socio-cultural variables in the instructional setting. Cross-listed with ETSL 540.

UIS 460/GSAS 560 First & Second Language Acquisition (3) Review of research findings regarding first and second language acquisition with emphasis on the second-language learner and TESOL curriculum development. Cross-listed with ETSL 560.

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources (0) Non-credit, free of charge. Teaches basic competencies in the use of computer and related information technology research and resources, including use of the library. Enroll in the course in the first semester. Required of graduation. Pass/Fail.

THE FACULTY

The School of Education has an active, diverse faculty with varied areas of focus in the arena of education. Our faculty members are distinguished in areas of teaching children with special needs, designing successful character development approaches, building up educational leaders and viewing education from a biblical paradigm.

Arroyo, Alan A. (1986), BSE, Northern Illinois University; M.Ed., National College of Education; Ed.D., Northern Illinois University.

Baker, Jason D. (2001) B.S., Bucknell University; M.A., The George Washington University; Ph.D., Regent University.

Clark, Herman (2004), B.S., Norfolk State University; M.S., University of Virginia; Ed.D., Nova University.

Cox, William F. (1980), B.S., M.A., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Florida State University.

Derrick, Gail (2001) B.S., Virginia Wesleyan; M.Ed., Ed.D., George Washington University.

Finn, Donald (2006), B.S., M.S., Radford University; Ph.D., Virginia Commonwealth University.

Gallien, Louis (2001) B.S., Taylor University; M.A., Ed.D., University of North Carolina—Greensboro.

- Grooms, Linda D.** (2001) B.M., Furman University; M.Ed., CAGS, Ph.D., Regent University.
- Hanes, John** (2004) B.A., Brown University; B.A.S., Guilford College; M.B.A., Wake Forest University; M.Ed., Ph.D., University of North Carolina--Greensboro.
- Hunt, Carle** (2002) B.S., B.A., MBA, Denver University; DBA, University of Southern California.
- Johnson, Joan B.** (1998) B.S., James Madison University; M.Ed., University of Virginia; Ph.D., Old Dominion University.
- Jordan, Hope M.** (1999) B.S., University of Wisconsin; Ed.S., George Washington University; M.Ed., Ph.D., Regent University.
- Kavale, Kenneth** (2004) B.A., Brooklyn College; Ph.D., University of Minnesota
- Komarnicki, James W.** (1980), B.S., West Chester State College; M.Ed., Ed.D., Temple University.
- Koonce, Glenn** (2003), B.S., Old Dominion University; M.S., Old Dominion University; Ed.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
- LeFever, Gretchen** (2006), B.A., Boston University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Illinois—Chicago.
- Lloyd-Zannini, Louis P.** (1995), B.A., College of Our Lady of Providence; M.A., Regent University; Ed.S., Ph. D. The College of William and Mary.
- Mostert, Mark** (2002) HED, Johannesburg College of Education; M.Ed., University of South Alabama; Ph.D., University of Virginia.
- Nisbet, Deanna L.** (1999), B.S., University of North Carolina--Greensboro; M.A., CAGS, Ed.D., Regent University.
- Ponton, Michael** (2003), B.S., Old Dominion University; M.S., The George Washington University; Ed.D., The George Washington University.
- Rovai, Alfred P.** (2000), B.A., San Jose State University; M.A., University of Northern Colorado; M.S.Ed., Ph.D., Old Dominion University.
- Schuette, Christine** (2006), B.A., University of Virginia; M.Ed., Ph.D., University of Maryland—College Park.
- Selig, W. George** (1980), B.A., M.A., Central Washington State College; CAGS, Ed.D., University of Massachusetts.
- Stiff-Williams, Helen Randolph** (1998), B.S., Hampton Institute; M.S., Longwood College; Ed.D., University of Virginia.
- Tindall, Evie Ruth** (1990), B.A., Winthrop College; M.A., Regent University; Ed.S., Ed.D., The College of William and Mary.
- Tonkin, Shauna** (1995), B.Ed, University of Hawaii, M.A., Regent University, Ph.D., The College of William and Mary.
- Wighting, Mervyn** (2003), B. Ed., University of Sussex; M.S., Ph.D., Old Dominion University.

SCHOOL OF GLOBAL LEADERSHIP AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(Formerly the Schools of Business and Leadership Studies)

ADMINISTRATIVE NOTE

Beginning 01 July 2006, the schools of Business (BUS) and Leadership Studies (SLS) no longer exist as independent schools within the academic divisions of Regent University. In their place a new school, the School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship (GLE), has been created. The academic programs which have existed within BUS and SLS will continue to be offered within GLE. The faculty of BUS and SLS are now the faculty of GLE. The dean of GLE is Dr. Bruce Winston, the former dean of SLS.

For the academic year beginning with the Fall 2006 term and ending with the Summer 2007 term, the academic programmatic materials for BUS and SLS will be listed below as separate disciplines of Business and Leadership Studies. Following the Dean's Message, please refer to either the GLE: Business section or the GLE: Leadership Studies section for the relevant resources of your degree program.

Randall J. Pannell, M.Div.; Ph.D.
Associate Vice President Academic Affairs

DEAN'S MESSAGE

“Do not be conformed to this age, but be transformed by the renewing of your mind, so that you may discern what is the good, pleasing and perfect will of God.” Romans 12:2

In the School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship, we believe that inspired innovation is granted through Divine transformation following a thorough critical analysis of the past, the present, the environment and how these elements might project into the future. Therefore, we seek to assist in the transformation of current and future leaders and entrepreneurs by guiding them through a rigorous immersion in the study of secular and sacred knowledge so they may discover the deeper Truths of scripture as they relate to organizations in the U.S. and around the globe. Through the use of self-directed blended-learning methods, our distinguished faculty members serve as facilitators, leading students through the prescribed degree requirements, yet allowing them to experience God-inspired revelations and applications throughout their studies.

The School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship has two distinct, yet related sides. The leadership programs represent the relational aspect of people interacting together to build transformational organizations, while the entrepreneurship programs represent the creation and innovation of processes that help organizations produce goods and services. The two aspects of the School of Leadership and Entrepreneurship work together to create a “whole” organization, while allowing students to focus on either relationship or process.

Our fully accredited, online, doctoral and master's degree programs provide a unique and innovative blend of knowledge, critical thinking, practical application, technology and Judeo-Christian values to enhance and empower professionals, entrepreneurs, emerging scholars, teachers and leaders to adapt to the ever-changing global and technological climates, to clearly communicate a vision and motivate others to action and to discover and maintain a life-long pursuit of God's Truths for leadership and organizational development. As our students and alumni work, both independently and corporately, as part of a global network of scholars and leaders, organizations, societies and the world are being, and will continue to be, transformed for the glory of God.

Bruce E. Winston, Ph.D.

CONTACT INFORMATION

Application information is available on our website: www.regent.edu/global

School of Global Leadership & Entrepreneurship

Regent University

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GLOBAL LEADERSHIP & ENTREPRENEURSHIP: BUSINESS

(Formerly the SCHOOL OF BUSINESS)

MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

The Regent University School of Business develops extraordinarily competent, entrepreneurial people who lead with excellence, integrity, and innovation, guided in all things by Jesus Christ. That preparation involves learning the technical skills of business, but it also includes developing students' life-mission statements, based upon their gifts, talents, and interests. With a life mission as a guide, we expect our students to finish well, leaving an eternal legacy that glorifies God.

DISTINCTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

The School of Business distinguishes itself from other graduate business programs by the following characteristics:

- **Business Education from a Christian Worldview:** Our programs are biblically based and have a people-focused approach to leadership and management, based on the life and teachings of Jesus Christ. By focusing on people skills as well as hard skills like finance, accounting, and economics, we equip our students to succeed by serving employees, customers, and other organizational stakeholders.
- **Entrepreneurial Perspective:** Whether our students plan to work for a large company or start their own businesses, our emphasis on creativity, innovation, and change will help them develop and implement new ideas to serve changing markets.
- **Mentoring:** In keeping with 2 Timothy 2:2, the business faculty wants to impart to our students what God has taught them through their study of Scripture and through their years of business experience. This is done through class discussions, small group meetings and one-on-one mentoring sessions.
- **Customer Focus:** Based on continuous market scanning and student feedback, we update the curriculum and modify its instructional design and delivery to better serve the needs of students and alumni. Our goal is to remove the barriers between our students and the learning they need to fulfill God's call on their life.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

The School of Business offers a Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree program and a Master of Arts (M.A.) in Management. Our programs teach students the skills needed to lead and manage organizations in changing times according to Christian values that have stood the test of time. We equip our students with the leadership, teamwork, and entrepreneurial skills needed to succeed in today's global marketplace. We offer the following business programs:

- MBA
- M.A. in Management
- Graduate Certificate Programs

JOINT DEGREES

School of Business students have the opportunity to pursue joint degrees between the School of Business and other graduate schools at Regent University. Under a joint degree arrangement, students must apply and be accepted in both schools as a joint degree student. Joint degree students subsequently earn a separate degree from each school at a reduced overall course load and must complete both degree programs before being approved for graduation. Completion of these two degrees usually requires two to three years of full-time study. Joint degree students in the School of Business must complete all core course requirements. The School of Business, however, will waive 9 elective credit hours for the MBA program and 6 elective credit hours for the M.A. in Management program. Thus, the School of Business joint degree requirement is 39 credit hours for the MBA and 24 credit hours for the M.A. See the General Information section of the Catalog for a further description of the joint degrees program.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a limited number of awards on an institution-wide basis. Students are strongly encouraged to apply for these centrally endowed awards. Applications for these awards are due to the Central Financial Aid office by April 1 for consideration for the following academic year. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of this Catalog.

Scholarships and Awards

The School of Business Financial Aid Awards Committee decides all school-based awards. Scholarships and awards are determined at the time of acceptance. All new financial award applications must be received prior to the start of a given semester. The Awards Committee considers many factors when deciding scholarships and awards, including, but not limited to the following:

1. Undergraduate GPA.
2. Rigor of undergraduate program.
3. GMAT score.
4. Achievement (professional, academic, extracurricular, community).
5. Leadership potential as evidenced by past leadership roles, letters of recommendation, etc.
6. Clarity of professional goals.
7. Life purpose/mission that aligns with the mission of Regent University and the School of Business.
8. Financial need (as indicated by FAFSA and scholarship worksheet).

The following is a list of the scholarships and awards available through the School of Business. You can also find these at www.regent.edu/acad/schbus/admissions/financial_aid.htm.

School of Business Award

School of Business Award assists students who demonstrate financial need, perseverance, and leadership potential. Recipients must maintain a minimum 3.0 GPA.

Homer Figler Award

The Homer Figler Award is given in honor of the founding dean of the School of Business. This award recognizes students who have demonstrated excellence in their studies. Academic standards include a 3.25 undergraduate GPA and evidence of leadership potential. Recipients must maintain a minimum 3.25 GPA.

Dean's Scholarship

The Dean's Scholarship recognizes excellent academic and leadership potential. Academic standards include a minimum 3.5 undergraduate GPA in a rigorous program and a GMAT score in the 70th percentile or above. Evidence of leadership potential is also required. Recipients must enroll in a minimum of 6 School of Business credit hours per semester to be eligible for this award and maintain a minimum 3.5 GPA.

Honors Scholarship

The Honors Scholarship recognizes outstanding academic accomplishments as well as future management and leadership potential. Academic standards include, but are not limited to, a minimum 3.75 undergraduate GPA in a rigorous program, a GMAT score in the 80th percentile or above, and evidence of leadership potential. This award is for the very top students in the fields of management, leadership, and entrepreneurship. Recipients must enroll in a minimum of 6 School of Business credit hours per semester and maintain a minimum 3.75 GPA to be eligible for this award.

Morse Family Scholarship

Founded in 1994, the Morse Family Scholarship recognizes excellent academic and leadership potential in management students. Academic standards include a minimum 3.25 undergraduate GPA in a rigorous program and a GMAT score in the 60th percentile or above. The fund provides one scholarship each to a business student and a communication student. The Morse Family Scholarship Award consists of \$5,000 a year applied to tuition for School of Business courses only. Recipients must enroll in a minimum of 9 School of Business credits per term and maintain a minimum 3.25 GPA to be eligible for this award.

Long Award

The Long Award recognizes excellent academic and leadership potential. Howard Long endowed this award to encourage students to prepare for successful entry into business. Academic standards include a minimum 3.25 GPA. The Long Award consists of \$3,000 applied to School of Business courses only. Recipients must enroll in a minimum of 6 School of Business credit hours per semester and maintain a minimum 3.25 GPA to be eligible for this award.

Military Award

The School of Business distance education program is DANTES-affiliated. All active duty military will receive a military award, which can provide up to 25% of tuition. The military award can provide up to 25 percent of tuition. Candidates for this award are required to provide documentation verifying their active military service and must maintain a minimum 3.0 GPA throughout their program to qualify for annual renewal of the award.

Since all School of Business scholarships and awards are awarded for both past performance and future potential, recipients must maintain the standard of excellence set forth by that award to be considered for renewal for another year. GPA for each award will prevent renewal of the award. Other factors associated with each award are also taken under consideration during this annual review. Scholarships and awards are granted for one academic year and are renewable based on academic performance and availability of funds.

CAREER DEVELOPMENT

The Career Development office links our students to a network of professional contacts and professional development services to enhance their careers—both now and in the future.

It exists to equip our students and alumni in positioning themselves for long-term career success as they influence the global marketplace through recognizing and fulfilling their God-given calling. Resources are provided to help students and alumni determine and move forward on a career path best suited to them. Career Development provides professional development resources in such areas as job search methods, résumé writing, professional interviewing, and networking skills to help equip individuals to best meet their career goals.

Students can utilize alumni and organizational relationships to support and assist them in the pursuit of God’s call on their lives. Our programs prepare and train students for middle- and upper-management, not-for-profit, ministry, government agency and education management positions, and business start-ups.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

Refer to the “Admission to Regent Graduate Schools” section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements. Applicants to the School of Business must submit the following:

1. Complete and submit School of Business Application form online.
2. Pay \$40 non-refundable application fee.
3. Signed and date Regent Community Life Form available online.
4. Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT). Regent University’s GMAT code is 5135. The GMAT is required for all applicants.
5. Submit a current résumé.
6. Writing sample – as described in the School of Business Application Form.
7. Official transcripts from all undergraduate and graduate institutions attended.
8. Interview: After all admission documents have been submitted, request an interview with an admissions counselor either online or by calling 800.477.3642. The interview can be conducted over the phone or on campus.

Refer to the Admission to Regent University section of the Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements.

While undergraduate GPA and admissions tests help in understanding the student, many factors affect a student’s ability to succeed in graduate school. The graduate program emphasizes leadership, an entrepreneurial mindset, and people skills in its curriculum. Therefore, the school weighs non-quantitative factors heavily in determining students’ admission to the school.

Acceptance is active for two consecutive semesters. Because of the nature of the program, applicants who defer program entrance more than one year must reapply and go through the full application process.

Admission for International Students

Please refer to the Admission for International Students section of this Catalog for information regarding admissions procedures and requirements for international students.

TRANSFERS

Graduate courses (with grade of B or better in a 500-level or above course) taken at a regionally accredited university prior to enrollment at Regent University may qualify for transfer credit if that course work satisfies the School of Business standards and program requirements and has not been counted as part of a degree already received. A maximum of 9 credit hours may be transferred into the MBA program. A maximum of 6 credit hours may be transferred into the M.A. program.

ONLINE WORLDWIDE CAMPUS

All required courses and electives are available online via the Worldwide Campus allowing students to complete their degree from anywhere in the world. Students in the Hampton Roads and Washington, D.C., area may take a mixture of on-campus and online

courses to suit their schedules and learning styles. Students in the MBA and M.A. in Management programs may specialize in e-business, entrepreneurship, finance, human resource management, international business, leadership, marketing, not-for-profit management, or organizational change and development.

ACADEMIC RESOURCES

Online students have access to the full academic resources of Regent University. The syllabus for each course, posted on the School of Business website, lists all the resources needed for that course.

FACULTY ACCESS

Faculty members are available for in-office visits or telephone contact during scheduled office hours each week and by appointment outside of regular office hours. They are available by e-mail and will respond to inquiries within two business days during the semester.

COMPUTER REQUIREMENTS

Since the program extensively employs computer-mediated learning, computer literacy and access to an up-to-date computer are required of all students. Given the rapid rate of change in computer technology, contact the School of Business for the most current information regarding computer requirements and support.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

Master of Business Administration (MBA)

This program includes 39 core and 9 elective credit hours. The MBA is designed with both the full-time residential student and the part-time working professional in mind, and can be completed full-time in as little as 16 months or part-time in as little as 32 months. Students may complete the program 1) at our Virginia Beach Campus; 2) at our Washington, D.C. Campus (through a combination of on-campus and online classes); 3) online via our Worldwide Campus; or 4) by combining on-campus and online learning. Students are required in their first semester to complete the Information Research and Resources (UNIV LIB) course, a non-credit workshop designed to acquaint students with the various services and resources available through the University library. Students residing in the U.S. will also be required to participate in a 5-day residency in their first semester as part of the BUSN 604 Successful Executive Life course. Students with less than 3-5 years of professional business experience may also be required to complete a 3-credit internship as part of their elective requirements.

Non-Credit Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research and Resources..... 0

Core Courses (39)

BUSN 601 Leading with Excellence and Integrity 3
 BUSN 602 Marketing and Entrepreneurial Thinking..... 3
 BUSN 603 Financial Reporting and Control..... 3
 BUSN 604 Successful Executive Life 3
 BUSN 611 Teamwork and Interpersonal Relations..... 3
 BUSN 612 From Idea to Market Success 3
 BUSN 613 Corporate Finance 3
 BUSN 614 Managerial Economics and Decision Analysis..... 3
 BUSN 621 Technology and Operations Management..... 3
 BUSN 622 Marketing Strategy..... 3
 BUSN 623 Managerial Finance 3
 BUSN 624 Business in the Global Environment..... 3
 BUSN 630 Strategic Decision-Making..... 3

Electives (9)

Choice of Nine Elective Specializations 9
 (Students must complete a minimum of 6 elective credit hours in their chosen specialization area to qualify for most specializations.)

Total..... 48

M.A. in Management

This program is designed for professionals desiring to supplement their career with an advanced business degree. The M.A. in Management includes 21 core and 9 elective credit hours and can be completed in 12 months full-time and 20 months part-time. Following the distinctive of our school, this degree program promotes leadership through servanthood. Students may complete the program 1) at our Virginia Beach Campus; 2) at our Washington, D.C. Campus (through a combination of on-campus and online classes); 3) online via our Worldwide Campus; or 4) by combining on-campus and online learning. Students are required in their first semester to complete the Information Research and Resources (UNIV LIB) course, a non-credit workshop designed to acquaint students with the various services and resources available through the University library. Students residing in the U.S. will also be required to participate in a 4-day residency in their first term as part of the BUSN 604 Successful Executive Life course. Students with less than 3-5 years of professional business experience may also be required to complete a 3-credit internship as part of their elective requirements.

Non-Credit Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research and Resources..... 0

Core Courses (21)

BUSN 601 Leading with Excellence and Integrity 3
 BUSN 602 Marketing and Entrepreneurial Thinking..... 3
 BUSN 603 Financial Reporting and Control..... 3
 BUSN 604 Successful Executive Life 3
 BUSN 611 Teamwork and Interpersonal Relations..... 3
 BUSN 612 From Idea to Market Success 3
 BUSN 621 Technology and Operations Management..... 3

Electives (9)

Choice of Nine Elective Specializations 9
 (Students must complete a minimum of 6 elective credit hours in their chosen specialization area to qualify for most specializations.)

Total..... 30

Degree Specializations

Elective courses will further prepare students for specialization in the areas of e-business, entrepreneurship, finance, human resource management, international business, leadership, marketing, not-for-profit management and organizational change and development. Graduate certificates can also be earned in certain specializations.

E-Business

In today's global economy, organizations rely heavily on information technology for effective business operations. The E-Business specialization provides students with the knowledge base required to develop an electronic business focus within their enterprise for improving processes and/or expanding their sales and marketing capabilities. Students will increase their understanding of the use of E-Commerce and the Internet, Electronic data interchange (EDI), Intranets, Extranets, Customer Relationship Management (CRM) and other relevant technologies. The ethical, legal, cultural, moral, financial, management, marketing, security and privacy, and economic issues that surround electronic commerce practices are addressed, as well as the more technical aspects of E-Business such as website engineering, HTML programming, network communication, databases, and interface design.

EBUS 611 E-Strategy & Best Practices 3
 EBUS 612 E-Strategies for Increasing Value 3
 EBUS 619 Special Topics in E-Business..... 3

Entrepreneurship

Starting and operating a new business involves considerable risk and effort to overcome the inertia against creating something new. The path to entrepreneurship, self-employment and owning and managing a business can begin at any time by happenstance or by design. This specialization provides students with the tools and information required to recognize and evaluate entrepreneurial opportunities. Courses present both the content and the process of entrepreneurship.

ENTR 661 Entrepreneurial Plan	3
ENTR 662 Creative Venture Launch.....	3
ENTR 663 Entrepreneurial Problem-solving & Opportunities.....	3
ENTR 664 Servant Leadership & Entrepreneurial Thinking.....	3
ENTR 665 Small Business Management	3
ENTR 669 Special Topics in Entrepreneurship.....	3
INTL 671 International Entrepreneurship.....	3

Finance

The finance specialization has two areas of emphasis: financial management and financial planning. The financial management emphasis prepares the student for a career as a financial analyst, project manager, or chief financial officer. Students should be able to secure employment in any size corporation and be qualified for a variety of finance-related occupations.

The financial planning emphasis has two concentrations: financial planners and investment analyst. The personal financial planner would probably seek the Certified Financial Planner (CFP) designation. Career opportunities for personal financial planners include working for a small, medium or large company as a financial planner; establishing a client base; and having expertise in investments; insurance and estate planning. The investment analyst would probably seek the Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) designation. Career opportunities include, but are not limited to, working for banks, trust companies, or investment firms.

Financial Management emphasis

FNCL 622 Accounting Applications	3
FNCL 623 Financial & Accounting Control Systems.....	3
FNCL 629 Special Topics in Finance	3
BUSN 613 Corporate Finance (<i>required for MA students</i>).....	3
BUSN 623 Managerial Finance (<i>required for MA students</i>).....	3

Financial Planning emphasis

FNCL 625 Financial Planning.....	3
FNCL 626 Estate Planning.....	3
FNCL 627 Insurance & Risk Management.....	3
FNCL 628 Portfolio Management	3

Human Resource Management

Today, human resource (HR) managers are called to be more than an employee's friend, counselor, mediator, and reprover. They are called to do more than screen résumés, detail company benefits and plan company activities. They are called to deliver something of value to the organization, that enhances organizational capability, effects change, and generates a sustained competitive advantage for the organization. Stated differently, HR professionals who possess these skills and abilities have the opportunity to become strategic partners in an organization. More so than in any other middle management function, HR professionals can impact the quality of employee lives. This specialization trains students to become both faithful servants of people and effective stewards of corporate resources. *Required course: HRMT 640 Strategic Human Resource Management.*

HRMT 640 Strategic Human Resource Management	3
HRMT 641 Labor & Employment Law for Managers.....	3
HRMT 649 Special Topics in Human Resource Management	3

International Business

This specialization prepares students for effectively managing organizations operating in a global business environment. It is designed to equip students with the background and insight needed to analyze opportunities for international expansion, interact effectively with customers and employees in other countries, design effective employee management strategies for international workers, and implement appropriate global financial processes.

INTL 670 Cross-cultural Business	3
INTL 671 International Entrepreneurship.....	3
INTL 679 Special Topics in International Business	3

Leadership

This specialization is offered in partnership with the School of Leadership Studies and is designed to equip students in foundational principles and skills of organizational leadership. Course scheduling and registration must be coordinated with the School of Leadership Studies. *Required courses: LMOL 601 & 602.*

LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development.....	3
LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation.....	3
LMOL 605 Organizational Communication, Conflict Resolution & Negotiation	3
LMOL 607 Leadership, Technology, Job Design, Socio-technical Systems & Innovation	3

Marketing

The fundamental objectives of most organizations are survival, sustained profits, and consistent growth. Success in achieving these objectives requires an in-depth understanding of how to apply marketing concepts and principles to identify, evaluate, and subsequently, take advantage of business opportunities.

This specialization provides a strong, integrated foundation for understanding and addressing such critical business challenges. Courses in this area provide in-depth study in how to manage, design, and conduct marketing research; assess the desires and satisfaction of present and potential customers; design and manage product offerings; determine effective pricing policies; design highly efficient market channels, including the Internet; and develop effective communication and sales strategies and programs.

MKTG 632 Advertising Management.....	3
MKTG 634 Market Research.....	3
MKTG 639 Special Topics in Marketing.....	3

Not-for-Profit Management

Students in not-for-profit management are being prepared for careers in leadership in the not-for-profit sector—churches, parachurch organizations, educational institutions, and other private or public human service organizations. This specialization provides the essential foundations necessary for responsible, spiritually sound leadership. The curriculum balances the practical “how to’s” of management, leadership development, and organizational skills with the “why’s”—values, ethics, and purpose—that direct the servant leader’s efforts. *Required course: NPRF 681 Managing Not-for-Profit Organizations.*

NPRF 681 Managing Not-for-Profit Organizations.....	3
NPRF 682 Not-for-Profit Fundraising/Development	3
NPRF 689 Special Topics in Not-for-Profit Management	3

Organizational Change and Development

This specialization prepares students for diagnosing problems in organizational performance and for identifying changes that correct these problems. It is designed for students interested in careers in management consulting, internal organizational development or management training. *Required course: ORCD 650 Organizational Diagnosis & Change.*

ORCD 650 Organizational Diagnosis & Change	3
ORCD 651 Project Management Skills.....	3
ORCD 659 Special Topics in Organizational Change and Development.....	3
LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation.....	3

Graduate Certificate Programs

Non-degree students seeking specialized training for the purpose of continuing education and skill development may earn a graduate certificate by completing a minimum of 9 credits in any of the following areas: e-business, entrepreneurship, finance, human resource management, international business, management essentials, marketing, not-for-profit management, and organizational change and development (see outline of certificate course options below). Graduate credit will be earned for completion of these courses and is transferable into a Regent School of Business degree program. Eligibility for certain courses will be contingent upon the student’s prior academic background, professional experience, and the prerequisite requirements of specific courses. An academic advisor will be assigned to each certificate student to assist in selecting courses and enrolling.

E-Business

In today's global economy, organizations rely heavily on information technology for effective business operations. The E-Business specialization provides students with the knowledge base required to develop an electronic business focus within

their enterprise for improving processes and/or expanding their sales and marketing capabilities. Students will increase their understanding of the use of E-Commerce and the Internet, electronic data interchange (EDI), Intranets, Extranets, Customer Relationship Management (CRM) and other relevant technologies. The ethical, legal, cultural, moral, financial, management, marketing, security and privacy, and economic issues that surround electronic commerce practices are addressed, as well as the more technical aspects of E-Business such as website engineering, HTML programming, network communication, databases, and interface design.

EBUS 611 E-Strategy & Best Practices	3
EBUS 612 E-Strategies for Increasing Value	3
EBUS 619 Special Topics in e-Business.....	3

Entrepreneurship

Starting and operating a new business involves considerable risk and effort to overcome the inertia against creating something new. This certificate provides students with the tools and information required to recognize and evaluate entrepreneurial opportunities. Courses present both the content and the process of entrepreneurship.

BUSN 602 Marketing & Entrepreneurial Thinking	3
BUSN 612 From Idea to Market Success	3
ENTR 661 Entrepreneurial Plan	3
INTL 671 International Entrepreneurship.....	3
ENTR 665 Small Business Management	3
ENTR 669 Special Topics in Entrepreneurship.....	3

Finance

The finance certificate includes two areas of emphasis: financial management and financial planning. The financial management emphasis equips students with fundamental tools necessary to function in such corporate roles as financial analyst, project manager or chief financial officer. The financial planning emphasis equips students with foundational knowledge and skills necessary for the fields of personal financial planning and investment analysis.

Financial Management emphasis

BUSN 603 Financial Reporting & Control	3
FNCL 622 Accounting Applications	3
FNCL 623 Financial & Accounting Control Systems	3
FNCL 629 Special Topics in Finance	3
BUSN 613 Corporate Finance.....	3
BUSN 623 Managerial Finance	3

Financial Planning emphasis

FNCL 625 Financial Planning	3
FNCL 626 Estate Planning.....	3
FNCL 627 Insurance & Risk Management.....	3
FNCL 628 Portfolio Management	3

Human Resource Management

Today, human resource (HR) managers are called to be more than an employee's friend, counselor, mediator and reprovor. They are called to do more than screen of résumés, detail company benefits, and plan of company activities. They are called to deliver something of value to the organization, that enhances organizational capability, effects change and generates a sustained competitive advantage for the organization. This certificate equips students with skills and abilities needed to become faithful servants of people, effective stewards of corporate resources, and strategic partners within the organization.

BUSN 601 Leading with Excellence & Integrity	3
HRMT 640 Strategic Human Resource Management	3
HRMT 641 Labor & Employment Law for Managers.....	3
HRMT 649 Special Topics in Human Resource Management	3

International Business

This certificate is designed to equip students with the background and insight needed to analyze opportunities for international expansion, interact effectively with customers and employees in other countries, design effective employee management strategies for international workers, and implement appropriate global financial processes.

INTL 670 Cross-cultural Business	3
INTL 671 International Entrepreneurship.....	3
INTL 679 Special Topics in International Business	3

Management Essentials

This certificate addresses foundational principles and practices needed to lead and manage people and organizations, including the basics of marketing, entrepreneurial methods, and accounting and financial analysis.

BUSN 602 Marketing & Entrepreneurial Thinking & Integrity	3
BUSN 602 Marketing & Entrepreneurial Thinking	3
BUSN 603 Financial Reporting & Control	3

Marketing

This certificate provides foundational understanding in how to apply marketing concepts and principles to identify, evaluate, and take advantage of business opportunities. Courses in this area provide in-depth study in how to manage, design, and conduct marketing research; assess the desires and satisfactions of present and potential customers; design and manage product offerings; determine effective pricing policies; design highly efficient market channels, including the Internet; and develop effective communication and sales strategies and programs.

BUSN 602 Marketing & Entrepreneurial Thinking	3
BUSN 622 Marketing Strategy.....	3
MKTG 632 Advertising Management.....	3
MKTG 634 Market Research.....	3
MKTG 639 Special Topics in Marketing.....	3

Not-for-Profit Management

This certificate provides foundational knowledge and skills necessary for responsible, spiritually sound leadership in the not-for-profit sector—churches, parachurch organizations, educational institutions, and other private or public human service organizations. The curriculum balances the practical “how to’s” of management, leadership development, and organizational skills with the “why’s”—values, ethics, and purpose—that direct the servant leader’s efforts.

NPRF 681 Managing Not-for-Profit Organizations.....	3
NPRF 682 Not-for-Profit Fundraising/Development	3
NPRF 689 Special Topics in Not-for-Profit Management	3

Organizational Change & Development

This certificate equips students with tools for diagnosing problems in organizational performance and for identifying changes that correct these problems. It is designed for students interested in careers in management consulting, internal organizational development, or management training.

ORCD 650 Organizational Diagnosis & Change	3
ORCD 651 Project Management Skills.....	3
ORCD 659 Special Topics in Organizational Change and Development	3

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

UNIV LIB Library Information Research & Resources (0) Students graduating from Regent University must demonstrate that they possess basic information literacy competencies. It is required that all new students complete this online course during their first two semesters at Regent University. The course is designed to acquaint the students to the electronic reserves and other areas of the library. This is a self-paced, self-directed course that will help prepare you for your other courses in the program. We ask that students complete the course during the semester that they enroll to take it. This is a non-credit course and is graded by pass/fail.

BUSN 590 Independent Study (1-3) The independent study affords the student an opportunity for a specialized project or research in an area of relevant professional interest. Students will submit a study proposal for approval to a prospective faculty supervisor. The study will then be administered according to a formal learning contract signed by the student, the faculty supervisor and the Associate Dean. Regularly listed catalog courses are not to be taken as independent studies.

BUSN 601 Leading with Excellence & Integrity (3) This course addresses the first principles of effective leadership, as well as its practice, from a faith-based perspective. It examines the practice of leading people (e.g., motivating people, strategic staffing and training, building a culture of trust and commitment, measuring and rewarding performance, negotiation and conflict resolution, obstacles to wise decision-making) as well as leading organizations (e.g., setting vision and mission, strategic planning, organizational change, corporate social responsibility). Throughout the course, the focus is on leadership “with excellence and integrity,” as well as the major obstacles to it.

BUSN 602 Marketing & Entrepreneurial Thinking (3) This course addresses innovative marketing concepts, entrepreneurial methods and skill sets, and implementation strategies required for success in a competitive global environment. The course presents the foundational, bedrock concepts of effective marketing, market research, and the analysis of industries, competitors, and customers, with a continual focus on entrepreneurial thinking. This is an experiential, applications-intensive course that permits students’ involvement with real businesses, as well as the opportunity to apply their learning to the development of a marketing plan.

BUSN 603 Financial Reporting & Control (3) This course examines how accounting and financial analysis contributes to communicating information about the economics of business, for setting goals, monitoring performance, evaluating management, allocating resources, and gaining a competitive edge. Students achieve mastery of the vocabulary and analysis of financial statements for the purpose of measuring returns, making decisions, managing for profitability, utilizing assets, and identifying liabilities and equity. The course culminates in the development and analysis of financial statements for an existing organization, project, or marketing plan.

BUSN 604 Successful Executive Life (3) This course considers how to pursue and achieve life-long success from within a biblical framework. Students will examine foundational concepts of life purpose and vocational planning, of character development and spiritual formation, of worldview and its effect on influence, and of how to continuously develop as a leader. Practical topics of life balance, time management, self-assessment, and personal growth through mentoring will also be addressed. The course culminates in the creation of a comprehensive plan for continuous personal and professional development. (An on-campus residency is required for students residing in the U.S. Students residing outside of the U.S. are encouraged to attend the on-campus residency, but may also fulfill residency learning objectives through comparable alternative coursework at a distance)

BUSN 611 Teamwork & Interpersonal Relations (3) Many highly effective organizations empower their employees to work as teams, with a high degree of autonomy. Current business literature reports that this “management style” usually results in high employee morale and job satisfaction, high productivity, and personal growth. This course looks at what makes teams effective. It will be taught through the introduction of literature in this field via the textbook, lectures, team discussions on relevant topics, analysis of cases involving teams both successful and unsuccessful, observation and analysis of a highly successful team in literature, and (most important) the empirical observation of one's own team from within the class: what made your team effective, what diluted its effectiveness.

BUSN 612 From Idea to Market Success (3) Students learn to research, plan, articulate, and prepare to successfully achieve major change, growth, or new business initiatives. Students will select a new venture idea, product, or service (or other original initiative or endeavor) and research it in depth, analyzing its plausibility. The course culminates in a major business-planning document suitable for seeking a top management decision or obtaining funding for the project. **PREREQUISITE:** BUSN 602

BUSN 613 Corporate Finance (3) This course examines how financial concepts contribute to making decisions about the economics of business, for establishing plans, determining value, monitoring performance, and stewarding resources. Students will achieve mastery of the financial concepts and tools used for analyzing financial decisions, including capital budgeting, discounted cash flow analysis, valuation, risk analysis, obtaining capital funding, resource utilization, and working capital management. The course is case-based in its approach, focusing on the implementation of practical applications of financial concepts. **PREREQUISITES:** BUSN 603 and familiarity with writing formulas and using mathematical functions in Excel.

BUSN 614 Managerial Economics & Decision Analysis (3) This course explores important concepts of microeconomics and applies them to simple management science models to support strategic decisions in marketing, operations, finance,

and human resources. Students should develop useful insights about problems encountered in the economic environments in which businesses operate. By solving practical problems with quantitative tools, students develop understanding of methods and software available, challenges of obtaining relevant data, sensitivities of assumptions, and uses of results for making wise decisions. PREREQUISITES: BUSN 602, BUSN 603, and familiarity with writing formulas and using mathematical functions in Excel.

BUSN 621 Technology & Operations Management (3) This course provides a foundation for dealing with technology and organizational operating issues as an organizational leader. The course focuses on the current issues, problems and the analytic approaches involved in designing and evaluating business operations at various types of organizations. A major goal of BUSN 621 is to provide an “applications” approach to help students recognize, design and evaluate businesses using current concepts as well as new and existing tools. Additionally, the course explores the current computer and communication technology trends used in business operations as well as their relationship to organizational design. The course also examines how these elements are reshaping business structures and covers strategic planning issues for implementing information technology enterprise wide. Topics include business process analysis, cross-functional integration, product and service management, and technology and operations strategy. Throughout, BUSN 621 uses case studies and hands-on projects.

BUSN 622 Marketing Strategy (3) This course uses the case method to learn how to think strategically in realistic marketing situations. Through extensive practice in the solution of cases, in conjunction with study of the textbook and the classroom lectures, the student will develop a facility with marketing strategy as well as analysis skills useful in all types of business and not-for-profit organizations. PREREQUISITES: BUSN 602 and BUSN 612.

BUSN 623 Managerial Finance (3) This course presents a strategic and integrative perspective on how to apply accounting and finance concepts, analytical methods, creative thinking, and negotiating skills. Students learn how economic value is defined, created and enhanced in a business. By applying tools such as advanced valuation techniques, portfolio strategies, capital structures, value management concepts, and incentive systems, the course explores and evaluates opportunistic strategies to improve business performance or add value. Topics addressed may include refinancing, reorganizations, strategic alliances, outsourcing, mergers & acquisitions, divestitures, distributions to shareholders, or hedging strategies. Throughout, the focus is on how senior management develops policies and makes decisions to intelligently structure and negotiate distributions of risks and rewards inherent in financial transactions. PREREQUISITES: BUSN 603 and BUSN 613.

BUSN 624 Business in the Global Environment (3) The purpose of this course is to develop understanding of economic concepts and analytical skills to evaluate the strategic business implications, risks, and opportunities of trends and major events in the global economy. Topics addressed in cases and readings may include national income growth, inflation, capital markets, taxation, monetary policies, currency exchange, international trade, cross-border investments, governmental regulations, political regimes, property rights, environmental issues, imbalances of economic or political power, and social systems. In this course, students will apply knowledge and skills from all disciplines in the core curriculum. PREREQUISITES: Successful completion of other required courses at the BUSN 60x, 61x levels. BUSN 622 and 623 are recommended prerequisites, but not required to enroll in this course.

BUSN 630 Strategic Decision-Making (3) Building on the foundation of all the courses in the core curriculum, this capstone course challenges students to adopt the perspective of the top management leader to make wise decisions about the business organization. Wise strategic leadership demands an understanding of how to assess relevant issues in the environment, determine strategic direction, develop competitive advantage, balance value among stakeholders, allocate resources, and innovate in the context of a changing marketplace. Students will develop skills of judgment through a wide variety of situations that give them the opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all disciplines in the core curriculum. PREREQUISITES: Successful completion of all required courses at the BUSN 60x, 61x level, as well as BUSN 622. It is recommended that students take this course in their last semester, after having completing as many of their other courses as possible.

BUSN 670 / 672 / 673 Internship (3-9) A minimum of three credits of internship is required for students with less than three years in their intended career field or less than five years of full-time professional business experience. In some cases, students may be approved to take additional credits of internship within one or more semesters, up to a maximum of 9 credits total for the program. An internship is a practical work experience normally completed over a period of 10-15 weeks. Interns are required to complete a minimum of 200 work hours with specific objectives established in the initial proposal by both the internship supervisor and the intern, and approved by the Career Development Director. Students may complete up to nine credits of internship/field study. Internships/field studies that are germane to the student's

specialization track are counted as credits toward that specialization. **PREREQUISITES:** Successful completion of Career Success Essentials Workshops I and II, Resume Writing, and Interviewing Skills within the first year of study and prior to enrolling in this course. International students studying in the U.S. must initiate approval from the Office of International Student Services (OISS) a minimum of 45 days prior to beginning an internship.

BUSN 671 Culminating Project (0 to 3) As a culmination to the MBA or MA program, students with 5 plus years of professional experience within their intended career field can choose one of two options; a project or a thesis. The project should demonstrate application of program content and biblical integration. Projects can take the form of a business plan, marketing plan or feasibility study or the implementation of such plans. A project that will benefit your current employer is certainly encouraged. You should allot approximately 50 hours of on-the-job work for each hour of credit with a project. The thesis is recommended as a culminating project if you are considering the pursuit of a doctoral-level degree. This paper should be similar to a thesis in scope and reflect the culmination of knowledge you have gained through the various courses you have completed in the master's-level program. You should allot approximately 20 pages of a final paper for each hour of credit.

EBUS 611 E-Strategy & Best Practices (3) This course provides a solid understanding of why and how an organization would select and deploy a wide range of E-Business technologies. The course content focuses on organizational leadership and decision making rather than technical skills. The class provides the knowledge and experience needed to employ electronic business tools for organizational improvements, growth, enhancements as well as security. The Internet's greatest attribute is to enable an enterprise (start-up, non-profit, Fortune 500, etc.) the ability to conduct business transactions that do not require physical proximity. The course gives students the fundamental understanding of the elements and issues involved with identifying and selecting E-Commerce systems including internal business process analysis and improvements, website essentials, online payment systems, digital identities, firewalls and digital certificates. **PREREQUISITE:** BUSN 621 Technology and Operations Management

EBUS 612 E-Strategies for Increasing Value (3) This course provides students with in-depth knowledge of how to leverage a competitive business advantage using Internet strategies and electronic business. Students gain insights and build skills formulating strategies for evaluating, planning, and developing a commercial web site as part of an overall business strategy. Additionally, students learn the means of determining the functional and financial feasibility of a web site, and gain understanding of how to combine technological capability with the results of social, psychological, and market research to create and implement effective electronic commerce web sites as part of an electronic business strategy. **PREREQUISITE:** EBUS 611 E-Strategy and Best Practices

EBUS 619 Special Topics in e-Business (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in e-business. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

EMBA 601 Leading with Excellence and Integrity (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course addresses the first principles of effective leadership, as well as its practice, from a faith-based perspective. It examines the practice of leading people (e.g., motivating people, strategic staffing and training, building a culture of trust and commitment, measuring and rewarding performance, negotiation and conflict resolution, obstacles to wise decision-making) as well as leading organizations (e.g., setting vision and mission, strategic planning, organizational change, corporate social responsibility). Throughout the course, the focus is on leadership "with excellence and integrity," as well as the major obstacles to it.

EMBA 604 Successful Executive Life (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course considers how to pursue and achieve life-long success from within a biblical framework. Students will examine foundational concepts of life purpose and vocational planning, of character development and spiritual formation, of worldview and its effect on influence, and of how to continuously develop as a leader. Practical topics of life balance, time management, self-assessment, and personal growth through mentoring will also be addressed. The course culminates in the creation of a comprehensive plan for continuous personal and professional development. (An on-campus residency is required for students residing in the U.S. Students residing outside of the U.S. are encouraged to attend the on-campus residency, but may also fulfill residency learning objectives through comparable alternative coursework at a distance)

EMBA 611 Teamwork & Interpersonal Relations (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. Many highly effective organizations empower their employees to work as teams, with a high degree of autonomy. Current business literature reports that this “management style” usually results in high employee morale and job satisfaction, high productivity, and personal growth. This course looks at what makes teams effective. It will be taught through the introduction of literature in this field via the textbook, lectures, team discussions on relevant topics, analysis of cases involving teams both successful and unsuccessful, observation and analysis of a highly successful team in literature, and (most important) the empirical observation of one's own team from within the class: what made your team effective, what diluted its effectiveness.

EMBA 612 From Idea to Market Success (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. Students learn to research, plan, articulate, and prepare to successfully achieve major change, growth, or new business initiatives. Students will select a new venture idea, product, or service (or other original initiative or endeavor) and research it in depth, analyzing its plausibility. The course culminates in a major business-planning document suitable for seeking a top management decision or obtaining funding for the project.

EMBA 613 Corporate Finance (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course examines how financial concepts contribute to making decisions about the economics of business, for establishing plans, determining value, monitoring performance, and stewarding resources. Students will achieve mastery of the financial concepts and tools used for analyzing financial decisions, including capital budgeting, discounted cash flow analysis, valuation, risk analysis, obtaining capital funding, resource utilization, and working capital management. The course is case-based in its approach, focusing on the implementation of practical applications of financial concepts. **PREREQUISITE:** Familiarity with writing formulas and using mathematical functions in Excel.

EMBA 614 Managerial Economics & Decision Analysis (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course explores important concepts of microeconomics and applies them to simple management science models to support strategic decisions in marketing, operations, finance, and human resources. Students should develop useful insights about problems encountered in the economic environments in which businesses operate. By solving practical problems with quantitative tools, students develop understanding of methods and software available, challenges of obtaining relevant data, sensitivities of assumptions, and uses of results for making wise decisions. **PREREQUISITE:** Familiarity with writing formulas and using mathematical functions in Excel.

EMBA 621 Technology & Operations Management (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course provides a foundation for dealing with technology and organizational operating issues as an organizational leader. The course focuses on the current issues, problems and the analytic approaches involved in designing and evaluating business operations at various types of organizations. A major goal of EMBA 621 is to provide an “applications” approach to help students recognize, design and evaluate businesses using current concepts as well as new and existing tools. Additionally, the course explores the current computer and communication technology trends used in business operations as well as their relationship to organizational design. The course also examines how these elements are reshaping business structures and covers strategic planning issues for implementing information technology enterprise wide. Topics include business process analysis, cross-functional integration, product and service management, and technology and operations strategy. Throughout, EMBA 621 uses case studies and hands-on projects.

EMBA 622 Marketing Strategy (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course uses the case method to learn how to think strategically in realistic marketing situations. Through extensive practice in the solution of cases, in conjunction with study of the textbook and the classroom lectures, the student will develop a facility with marketing strategy as well as analysis skills useful in all types of business and not-for-profit organizations. **PREREQUISITE:** EMBA 612.

EMBA 623 Managerial Finance (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The course presents a strategic and integrative perspective on how to apply accounting and finance concepts, analytical methods, creative thinking, and negotiating skills. Students learn how economic value is defined, created and enhanced in a business. By applying tools such as advanced valuation techniques, portfolio strategies, capital structures, value management concepts, and incentive systems, the course explores and evaluates opportunistic strategies to improve business performance or add value. Topics addressed may include refinancing, reorganizations, strategic alliances, outsourcing, mergers & acquisitions, divestitures, distributions to shareholders, or hedging strategies. Throughout, the focus is on how senior management develops policies and makes decisions to intelligently structure and negotiate distributions of risks and rewards inherent in financial transactions. **PREREQUISITE:** EMBA 613.

EMBA 624 Business in the Global Environment (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. The purpose of this course is to develop understanding of economic concepts and analytical skills to evaluate the strategic business implications, risks, and opportunities of trends and major events in the global economy. Topics addressed in cases and readings may include national income growth, inflation, capital markets, taxation, monetary policies, currency exchange, international trade, cross-border investments, governmental regulations, political regimes, property rights, environmental issues, imbalances of economic or political power, and social systems. In this course, students will apply knowledge and skills from all disciplines in the core curriculum. **PREREQUISITES:** Successful completion of other required courses at the EMBA 60x, 61x levels. EMBA 622 and 623 are recommended prerequisites, but not required to enroll in this course.

EMBA 630 Strategic Decision-Making (3) This course is uniquely tailored to the executive-level manager. It provides a forum for students to draw upon the collective experience of their peers in applying principles and practices addressed in the course to actual workplace projects and problems. Building on the foundation of all the courses in the core curriculum, this capstone course challenges students to adopt the perspective of the top management leader to make wise decisions about the business organization. Wise strategic leadership demands an understanding of how to assess relevant issues in the environment, determine strategic direction, develop competitive advantage, balance value among stakeholders, allocate resources, and innovate in the context of a changing marketplace. Students will develop skills of judgment through a wide variety of situations that give them the opportunity to apply knowledge and skills from all disciplines in the core curriculum. **PREREQUISITES:** Successful completion of all required courses at the EMBA 60x, 61x level, as well as EMBA 622. It is recommended that students take this course in their last semester, after having completing as many of their other courses as possible.

EMBA 665 Business Plan (3) Presents all aspects of developing and presenting a business plan. With an overview of entrepreneurial principles and processes, teaches planning and innovation techniques useful to the start-up or acquisition of a small business and how to write a comprehensive business plan for such a business. Addresses the requirements for launching a new business.

ENTR 661 Entrepreneurial Plan (3) Overview of entrepreneurial principles and processes. Teaches planning and innovation techniques useful to the start-up or acquisition of a small business and writing a comprehensive business plan for such a business.

ENTR 662 Creative Venture Launch (3) An advanced entrepreneurship course where students translate compelling ideas into real businesses by actually launching an enterprise. The new venture may be the student's own, or that of another, and can be a start up, expansion in an existing business, or a not-for-profit organization. The course addresses legal forms of business, capitalization, funding, initiation activities, vision communication, selecting/managing the start-up team, marketing, establishing suppliers, acquiring facilities and equipment, hiring, retaining customers, and managing/retaining employees. Prerequisites: BUSN 612, ENTR 661 or tangible proof of business plan experience.

ENTR 663 Entrepreneurial Problem-Solving & Opportunities (3) Examines processes of creativity, creative problem solving, opportunity finding, discovery, invention, innovation and entrepreneurship in the start-up and small business environment. Cultivates the initial skills required to engage in these activities and make them a part of your daily personal and professional regiment. Work with a real project, business or start-up to demonstrate your ability to cultivate creative and innovative concepts, ideas, methods, processes or devices through a project.

ENTR 664 Servant Leadership & Entrepreneurial Thinking (3) Servant leadership and entrepreneurship are closely related concepts with overlapping areas - leader's principles, values, beliefs, ethics, creativity and innovation. Many

entrepreneurs possess the potential to transform organizations and cultivate servant leadership characteristics. Examine interrelated characteristics of servant leadership and entrepreneurship to further cultivate and develop servant leadership characteristics and apply them in the daily leadership and management of organizations.

ENTR 665 Small Business Management (3) Explores the unique opportunities and challenges of small business management from a hands-on perspective. Introduces the basic processes associated with the delivery of consulting services to a business client. Understand the management and operations of a small business enterprise and have experience as a business researcher, strategic planner and consultant to a small business.

ENTR 669 Special Topics in Entrepreneurship (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in entrepreneurship. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

FNCL 622 Accounting Applications (3) Case method course employing accounting concepts and principles and relating them to practical applications. Uses financial statement analysis and accounting information from actual company cases to facilitate complex business decisions.

FNCL 623 Finance & Accounting Control Systems (3) Case method course showing use of accounting information for managerial control in for-profit businesses. Design, implement and monitor planning and control systems. Cases cover both management control (e.g., transfer pricing, budgeting and compensation) and management behavioral factors (e.g., motivation, goal congruence and managerial performance).

FNCL 625 Financial Planning (3) Planning and management of one's personal finances from the Christian perspective. The study of personal and household budgeting, insurance, investing and estate and retirement planning culminate in the preparation of a detailed individual financial plan.

FNCL 626 Estate Planning (3) Detailed discussion of the major trends in risk-shifting strategies in American business, together with their interrelations with personal estate planning concepts vital to the entrepreneur. Gain experience in integrating business risk-shifting devices with personal estate plans.

FNCL 627 Insurance & Risk Management (3) Thorough examination of both corporate and personal insurance to facilitate organizational, individual and family financial planning and risk management. Areas of insurance examination include life, casualty, property, home, auto, health and disability. Study consumer behavior and corporate applications of risk management.

FNCL 628 Portfolio Management (3) Stewardship of investments for financial growth of both corporate and personal portfolios. Covers a wide range of investment instruments including money markets, mutual funds, stocks, bonds, warrants, options, futures, real estate and collectibles. Develops and manages a theoretical personal and corporate portfolio.

FNCL 629 Special Topics in Finance (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in finance. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

HRMT 640 Strategic Human Resource Management (3) Survey course that covers the basics in the functional areas of HR: job analysis, staffing, job design, training, performance appraisal, compensation, work-life balance and termination. Emphasizes the strategic rather than the administrative role of HR and, therefore, its thrust will be HR as a business partner to gain and sustain a competitive advantage. Includes an ongoing simulation that requires student groups to strategically allocate funds to HR functions and programs in order to affect organizational outcomes like quality, productivity, unit cost, turnover and morale.

HRMT 641 Labor & Employment Law for Managers (3) Covers federal and state anti-discrimination law, common law exceptions to employment-at-will, wage and benefit law, privacy issues, safety and health law and the law regulating the relationship between unions and management. As we traverse these topics, the dual focus will be on the specifics of the law and on the managerial issues implicated by adhering to the law.

HRMT 649 Special Topics in Human Resource Management (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in human resource management. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

INTL 670 Cross-Cultural Business (3) Prepares you to cope with the unique events that can occur when managers from widely divergent cultures transact business. Examines the differing values, beliefs, traditions and attitudes that affect business behavior among the nations. Uses I Corinthians 9:19-23 as a foundational Scripture.

INTL 671 International Entrepreneurship (3) Consists of a series of seminars by current importers and/or exporters on how import/export works. Identify an individual international trade opportunity and be personally counseled in applying the skills learned from the seminars to bring that opportunity to fruition.

INTL 679 Special Topics in International Business (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in international business. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

MKTG 632 Advertising Management (3) Presents fundamental concepts of advertising strategy, its creation, execution and evaluation, and teaches the technical and relationship skills needed to manage the process within a corporate advertising department or in an advertising agency. Text and lecture provide the fundamental concepts; cases and current marketing journals provide the realistic challenges of advertising today.

MKTG 634 Market Research (3) Learn how to manage information systems and the market research function of a business or not-for-profit organization. Covers selection of the most effective research techniques, design and administration of the survey instruments and proper interpretation of results. Through participation in creating a full research proposal or conducting actual research you gain familiarity with market research tools, such as mail surveys, mall intercepts, focus groups and attitudinal studies.

MKTG 639 Special Topics in Marketing (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in marketing. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

NPRF 681 Managing Not-for-Profit Organizations (3) From a strategic management perspective, explore principles and practices of management and administration as they apply to not-for-profit organizations. Unique organizational issues covered include board-staff relations; recruiting and motivating volunteers; accountability; organizing for and managing growth; and strategies to respond to changes in the political, economic and cultural environment.

NPRF 682 Not-for-Profit Fundraising Development (3) Provides lectures, case studies, outside speakers and class discussion of development and advancement issues in the management of not-for-profit ministries. Explores fundraising, including determining sources of support, planning the campaign and successful strategies; marketing ministries, including promotional campaigns and public relations; and management issues including recruiting and managing volunteers.

NPRF 689 Special Topics in Not-for-Profit Management (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in not-for-profit management. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

ORCD 650 Organizational Diagnosis & Change (3) Introduces methods used to identify organizational problems, understand the underlying causes for these problems, collect information and data about the causes or problems and present diagnostic results to organizational leaders. Covers the major theories explaining organizational practices, application of these theories for diagnosing causes of problems, planning and implementing collection of data, analysis of information collected and methods for communicating the results of diagnostic activities. Applies diagnostic methods to case studies and completes a diagnostic study within a selected organization.

ORCD 651 Project Management Skills (3) Focuses on the techniques for project planning (PERT/CPM), project task analysis and budgeting, analysis and evaluation of project plans, assessing alternative actions under uncertainty, project progress reporting and reallocation of resources to meet changing project requirements. Teaches matrix management of project staff including understanding alternative motivation, rewards and project leadership tactics. Prerequisite: knowledge of Microsoft Excel.

ORCD 659 Special Topics in Organizational Change & Development (3) This course examines some of the contemporary topics in organizational change and development. The course is highly practical and applied in nature, and it invites the student to dig deeply into some of the most pressing areas in the field. Among the interactive pedagogies used in this course are cases, experiential exercises, dialogue, and group activities. This course may be repeated upon advisor approval.

Ph.D. Cognate Courses (For Ph.D. students in the School for Leadership Studies.)

BUSN 764 Servant Leadership & Entrepreneurial Thinking (3) Servant leadership and entrepreneurship are closely related concepts. Servant leadership and entrepreneurship also share overlapping territory regarding the principles, values, beliefs and ethics of the leader and in areas such as creativity and innovation. Many servant leaders transform organizations and possess entrepreneurial characteristics. In this course, select a servant leadership topic of interest, then research, develop and write the article on the topic. Further develop research and writing skills by writing a paper suitable for acceptance as a conference presentation, popular press article or journal article.

BUSN 765 Small Business Management (3) This doctoral-level course explores the unique opportunities and challenges of small business management from a hands-on management and leadership perspective. Interact with the processes associated with the delivery of consulting services to a business client through the management and leadership of a consulting team. Understand the management and operations of a small business enterprise, and have experience as a business researcher, strategic planner and manager of a consulting team to a small business.

FACULTY

Every faculty member of the School of Business has accrued significant real-world experience in positions ranging from the senior executive level with Fortune 100 companies to entrepreneurship and operation of small businesses. They have earned graduate degrees from such highly respected schools as Harvard, Wharton and Cornell, and have taught at colleges and universities throughout the country. Although backgrounds and specialties differ, each shares a dedication to teaching students the latest management theory through the ageless concept of mentoring and personal commitment.

Bechtel, James (2003), B.S., Temple University; MBA, Harvard University.

Case, Randolph H. (2000), B.S., University of Virginia; MBA, Columbia University; Ph.D., The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania.

Chamberlin, Daniel P. (1985), B.S., Denison University; MBA, Harvard Business School.

Mulford, John E. (1982), B.S., *magna cum laude*, Brown University; Ph.D., Cornell University.

Natale, Peter J. (2000), B.A., Kean University; MBA, Ph.D., Regent University.

Redmer, Timothy (1982), B.S., Florida State University; MBA, Southern Illinois University; Ph.D., Virginia Commonwealth University.

Roberts, Gary E. (2003), B.A., Pennsylvania State University; MPA, University of Georgia; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh.

Stone, A. Gregory (1995), A.B., M.S., Ed.S., Ph.D., Indiana University.

GLOBAL LEADERSHIP & ENTREPRENEURSHIP: LEADERSHIP STUDIES

(Formerly the SCHOOL OF LEADERSHIP STUDIES)

MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

The mission of Regent University is to bring glory to God and to his Son, Jesus Christ, through the Holy Spirit. With that goal in mind, the purpose of the School of Leadership Studies is to empower leaders to renew and invigorate organizations through the application of biblical leadership principles. More specifically, the mission of the School of Leadership Studies is to accomplish the following:

- Establish a forum grounded in biblical foundations for reflection, thought, research, publication and dissemination of values-based worldview issues, thereby influencing the leadership of organizations throughout the world.
- Deliver quality graduate education in organizational leadership to mid-career professionals without relocation of family or disruption of current employment.
- Provide learning environments that foster critical thought, scholarship, and practical application such that the learners who complete the graduate programs become transforming leaders within their spheres of influence and advance the field of leadership.

DISTINCTIVES

Online Distance Education: A primary distinctive of the School of Leadership Studies' programs is the use of computer-mediated learning. Without sacrificing the quality or rigor of graduate studies, students use Internet communication, combined with intensive sessions at Regent University, to follow the plan God has written on their hearts – all without interrupting careers or relocating families.

Multidisciplinary Programs of Study: The School provides multidisciplinary programs of study at the graduate level, focusing on Christian leadership training and the development of leadership paradigms that apply to a variety of organizations, including for-profit, nonprofit, church, parachurch, government, and educational institutions at all levels.

Regent University is uniquely positioned to provide the type of leadership programs that will enhance and empower emerging scholars, teachers, and leaders. This values-based educational perspective is grounded in biblical values and provides a substantive distinctive in this program.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

More than any other time in history, companies, organizations, and nations need proven, qualified leaders. True leaders distinguish themselves through their vision, their ability to conceive and implement strategies, and their ability to transform organizations and the lives of the people within those organizations.

Regent University's School of Leadership Studies (SLS) recognizes society's need for this exceptional type of leader. The SLS experience extends beyond traditional theory and practical application to allow for the wisdom and inspiration that comes from God. This spiritual foundation inspires innovation, encourages excellence and maximizes the gifting of promising transformational leaders and scholars.

At the heart of SLS are some of the most rigorous and demanding, yet profoundly transformational, academic programs. Conducted online, each degree program uses autonomous learning methods that require students to learn independently, but not alone. The integrative use of communication technology connects students with professors and peers. This technology goes beyond e-mail to use online threaded discussions, audio and video computer-based presentations, and electronic information access to libraries, databases, coursework, and literally, a world of resources.

Degree Programs Offered

- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Organizational Leadership
- Doctor of Strategic Leadership (DSL)
- Certificate of Advanced Graduate Studies (CAGS) in Leadership
- Master of Arts in Organizational Leadership (MOL)
- Master of Arts in Strategic Foresight (MSF)
- Certificate of Graduate Studies (CGS) in Leadership

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a limited number of awards on an institution-wide basis. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of this Catalog.

At this time, the School of Leadership Studies does not offer scholarships, grants or assistantships. However, other forms of financial aid are available. Listed below are the School's financial assistance offerings.

Military Financial Assistance

Regent University accepts veteran benefits for those who are serving or who have served in the United States military. In addition, any military or Department of Defense personnel who receive DANTES tuition assistance, and their spouses, are eligible to receive the following tuition rate reductions from SLS: MOL, MSF, and CGS programs, 25 percent tuition rate reduction; Ph.D., DSL, and CAGS programs, 10 percent tuition rate reduction. Once accepted into the program, military students receive automatic extensions to complete their coursework as needed.

Tuition Assurance Plan (Ph.D., DSL, and CAGS only)

The School may, from year to year, increase or decrease tuition as guided by the Regent University Board of Trustees. To assist doctoral students in planning for expenses, the tuition rate assigned at the time of a student's first semester of enrollment is the same tuition rate that will follow that student throughout the remainder of the student's program provided the student follows the prescribed course schedule. However, if a student requests and receives a leave of absence and then resumes study with a new cohort, or if a student slows the pace at which he/she takes the elective courses and/or dissertation/doctoral project credits, then that student's tuition rate will become the same tuition rate as the cohort to which that student is then aligned (i.e., if a student in Cohort 2004 is taking elective courses at the same time that Cohort 2005 students are taking elective courses, then the Cohort 2004 student's tuition rate will be the same as the Cohort 2005 student's tuition rate). The tuition rate for dissertation continuation credit is set as close to the student's original cohort tuition rate as administratively possible.

CAREER OBJECTIVES

A variety of leadership positions are available to students graduating from the School of Leadership Studies, including, but not limited to, faculty positions in both the public and private sectors ranging from primary to college level; middle and upper administrative positions within businesses, churches, schools, universities, missions organizations, government administration, and consulting. SLS programs also prepare students who desire to launch new organizations. Most School of Leadership Studies students are employed throughout the program and use the degree to either further their current careers or venture into new endeavors. A number of students have been promoted within their current organizations or have been offered leadership positions elsewhere prior to completing the degree. The School of Leadership Studies does not offer placement services, but does notify students and alumni of applicable national and international employment opportunities.

Students with limited employment history within their leadership focus, or those who are planning to change careers after completing the degree, are encouraged to seek internships and mentoring and networking opportunities while studying at Regent University.

STUDENT PROFILE

Representing a wealth of diversity in professional, ethnic, and denominational backgrounds, our students embrace the many opportunities to interact with peers in group projects and online discussions. This interactive process allows students to naturally grow as they encounter ideas, people, and experiences different from their own.

Our student body numbers approximately 391, is an average age of 44 and is comprised of computer literate, mid to upper-level career professionals who are committed to embracing the rigors of a life-changing graduate program and who desire to transform lives and organizations through the implementation of sound Judeo-Christian values, ethical leadership principles, and God-given wisdom. Our students represent various Christian affiliations, ethnic origins, and nationalities. We facilitate students in 45 states in the U.S. and 21 countries around the world. Thirty-two percent are women, 68% are men, 27% are minority students and 9% are international students.

ADMISSIONS

Refer to the “Admission to Regent Graduate Schools” section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements.

Generally, only students accepted into the School of Leadership Studies programs may enroll in courses offered under its auspices. However, other Regent University students may enroll in a School of Leadership Studies course with the permission of their advisor and the consent of the faculty member teaching the course.

Ph.D., DSL, and CAGS Requirements

The School requires applicants to have evidence of reasonable potential to successfully complete the Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership or the DSL, including a comfortable working knowledge of electronic communication. If computer expertise is lacking, a short course at a local community college or public library regarding the Internet, personal computer basics or other computer areas will build confidence and facilitate successful completion of the program at Regent University. See the Admission to Regent University section of the Catalog for admission requirements. In addition, the School of Leadership Studies requires applicants to:

1. Have at least three years of relevant professional experience.
2. Submit résumé of employment, accomplishments, and education, including copies of any previously published materials.
3. At the discretion of the Admissions Committee, submit an official copy of the test score results from the GRE, GMAT or MAT.
4. Submit a writing sample that demonstrates the applicant’s research, writing, analytical, and problem-solving skills.

The School will notify applicants if additional requirements are needed. If an applicant decides not to enroll, the School of Leadership Studies maintains the accepted application for one year from the applicant’s initial enrollment semester as noted on the application. After one year, anyone wishing to re-apply must re-submit the full application.

Due to the high number of qualified applicants and the competitive nature of entry into the doctoral programs, automatic deferral of entry is not permitted. Therefore, accepted applicants who defer entrance into either doctoral program must apply for readmission.

Master’s Degree Requirements

The School requires applicants to have evidence of reasonable potential to successfully complete the master’s programs, including a comfortable working knowledge of electronic communication. If computer expertise is lacking, a short course at a local community college or public library regarding the Internet, personal computer basics or other computer areas will build confidence and facilitate successful completion of the program at Regent University. See the Admission to Regent University section of the Catalog for admission requirements.

In addition, admission requirements for those applying to master’s programs include:

1. Computer literacy survey.
2. Résumé of employment, accomplishments, and education, including copies of any previously published materials.
3. Official test score results from the GRE, MAT or GMAT sent directly from the testing agency.

Additional admissions requirements, such as an interview, may be requested to assist in the admissions decision. Applicants will be notified if additional requirements are needed. If an applicant decides not to enroll, the accepted application is maintained for one year from the applicant’s initial enrollment semester as noted on the application. After one year, anyone wishing to re-apply must re-submit the full application.

Entrance into the any or our master’s programs is permitted up to one year beyond the initial acceptance semester. If accepted applicants defer entrance beyond one year of the initial acceptance semester, applicants must apply for readmission.

ACADEMIC POLICIES

Enrollment Policy

Students enrolled in the School of Leadership Studies may be enrolled in 3 to 16 credit hours per semester. A full-time course load for the master’s programs is 9 credit hours per semester. A full-time course load for the doctoral programs is 6

credit hours per semester. This works well for those students employed full time. A doctoral student may take additional course hours above the normal load up to 16 credit hours per semester if they:

1. Have completed at least one full semester with a 3.0 GPA or higher.
2. Petition and gain approval from the dean of the School of Leadership Studies.

Tuition for courses taken through other Regent University schools outside the School of Leadership Studies programs will be charged at that school's per-credit-hour rate. Those courses may or may not be approved for transfer into the School of Leadership Studies programs. Students should consult their advisor prior to registration.

Transfer of Graduate Credits

Students who have been admitted into the doctoral or master's degree programs may request that graduate-level coursework completed at another accredited college or university be applied toward their degree at Regent University. For information concerning the university's Transfer of Credit policy, refer to the Admission to Regent University section of this catalog.

Additional requirements for those students transferring graduate credits into the School of Leadership Studies programs include:

- A maximum of 6 credit hours may be applied toward the master's programs.
- A maximum of 12 credit hours may be applied toward the elective coursework of the Ph.D.
- The School does not offer credit for portfolio-based experiential learning undertaken prior to admission into its programs.
- Graduate courses that students complete at other institutions after they have enrolled in the SLS programs at Regent University are not accepted for transfer.

Students requesting transfer credits for elective courses must obtain approval from their faculty advisor. Due to the nature and content of the School of Leadership Studies programs, transfer credits are not permitted to replace required courses, including residency courses.

Satisfactory Progress

Students are considered to be making satisfactory progress if they are completing a minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework each academic year with a GPA of 3.0 or above. In addition, satisfactory progress requires that no student have more than two courses with either an Incomplete or In-Progress grade at the start of any single semester.

If a student is maintaining satisfactory progress, the CGS can be completed within 12 months and the master's degree can be completed within three years. However, the maximum time that is permitted to complete all coursework is five years.

If a student is maintaining satisfactory progress, the doctoral programs can each be completed within five years. However, the maximum time permitted to complete all doctoral coursework is seven years.

Students who are not maintaining satisfactory progress may be placed on academic probation. Each semester, students on probation will be reviewed for continuance in the program.

If they remain on probation for more than one semester, they may be dismissed from the program.

Students who have been dismissed may petition for reinstatement through the School of Leadership Studies Dean's Office. All petitions for reinstatement will be considered on an individual basis. Reinstatement will be granted only on a petition demonstrating that there is a strong likelihood that the student possesses motivation and capacity to successfully complete the academic requirements. The dean shall notify the student in writing of the decision regarding reinstatement. Students who are reinstated shall be required to comply with any conditions set forth in the letter of reinstatement.

STUDYING ONLINE AT REGENT

All School of Leadership Studies programs are offered online, with the exception of the accelerated, on-campus Organizational Leadership concentration in the Ph.D. program and the doctoral residency requirements. From the onset, students are exposed to virtual communication and to the mass of worldwide information available. Significant portions of the online programs are delivered via global communication links. In this format, faculty conferences, and exchanges between students are virtual. This delivery model is an essential component in a graduate program, providing leaders with Internet and computer communication skills that must become second nature. Future scholarship and lifelong learning in the leadership discipline require expertise in these skills.

Computer Requirements

Since the School of Leadership Studies programs are delivered primarily through computer-mediated learning, computer literacy is required of all students. Given the rapid rate of change in computer technology, please visit www.regent.edu/acad/sls/computer_requirements/home.htm for the most current information regarding computer requirements and support.

Residencies

The master's programs do not require an on-campus residency. However, the doctoral programs do require residencies. Each doctoral student must attend and successfully complete either two or three intensive sessions, dependent on the program's requirements, held at the Regent University Virginia Beach Campus. These sessions are scheduled during the summer or fall semesters of a student's enrollment in the program. Each residency is approximately 10 days in length. Certain activities related to the dissertation and DSL project may also require the student to spend additional time on the Virginia Beach Campus.

Residency offers an incredible opportunity for cohort members to meet and build relationships with one another, faculty, and staff that may last an eternity. In addition, residencies provide wonderful networking and mentoring opportunities for students with faculty and peers. These opportunities facilitate in-person discussions with faculty concerning the dissertation and DSL project and allow time for students to seek a faculty dissertation or project chair.

When planning for the on-campus residencies, students should consult the SLS website at www.regent.edu/acad/sls/residency/schedule.htm for detailed information.

The School of Leadership Studies doctoral programs are committed to the historical foundations of the doctoral degree in which a community of scholars is created among faculty mentors and student scholars. Regent University mirrors this historical tradition by using student cohorts, intensive on-campus residencies and a variety of interactive discussion modes that extend beyond topical course discourse. In view of this goal, the waiving of residency requirements will not be considered.

Ph.D. Residency Course Information

Each online Ph.D. student must complete a total of three 10-day residencies, while those students enrolled in the full-time, on-campus option must complete a total of two 10-day residencies. Each of the residencies occurs before the official beginning of either the summer or fall semester and is considered to be an event rather than a course. However, the material and assessments gained from participation in the residencies are incorporated into either the summer or fall semester courses. The residencies are structured as a series of workshops that help prepare students for the coming year's courses and for professional life after completing the doctoral program. Certain activities related to the dissertation may require additional time on campus.

DSL Residency Course Information

Each DSL student must complete a total of three 10-day residencies. During the first residency, DSL students complete the orientation and tool development coursework required for successful completion of LEAD 771. In the second residency, students complete the introduction to LEAD 774. During the third and final residency, students complete the introduction to LEAD 777. Each of these three courses begins during the on-campus residency and then continues online throughout the remainder of summer or fall semester. Certain activities related to the DSL project may require additional time on campus.

CAGS Residency Course Information

CAGS students must be enrolled in either the Ph.D. or DSL program. Therefore, a student's residency requirements follow those of the program in which they are enrolled. However, only the first two residencies are required to receive the CAGS.

Faculty Access

Members of the Regent University faculty are available to students through a variety of means, including the Internet, e-mail, telephone, and the postal service. Scheduled in-person appointments with faculty members are also available for students living in or visiting the Virginia Beach area.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

Recognizing that true leadership is a combination of education and God-given talent, the School of Leadership Studies offers several graduate programs that provide the educational foundation to enhance one's leadership abilities and meet various leadership needs. The select faculty members who teach in these programs have proven themselves in both application and research. In addition, the unique multidisciplinary nature of the School of Leadership Studies programs allows students from a variety of professional backgrounds to interact with one another and faculty, incorporating first-hand professional experience into online class discussions that enhance the pure and applied research found in these programs.

The School offers the: Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Organizational Leadership, Doctor of Strategic Leadership (DSL), Certificate of Advanced Graduate Studies (CAGS) in Leadership, Master of Arts in Organizational Leadership (MOL), Master of Arts in Strategic Foresight (MSF), and Certificate of Graduate Studies (CGS) in Leadership.

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Organizational Leadership (60 credit hours)

The Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership is a research-based terminal degree that seeks to immediately enhance the leadership abilities and roles of strategic mid-career professionals through its multidisciplinary theoretical approach, enabling these professionals to influence and invigorate organizations around the world as scholars, teachers, and leaders. Students select one of three concentrations in which to specialize: Human Resource Development, Organizational Leadership or University Teaching & Research. The required core courses provide a multidisciplinary foundation, integrating knowledge and research from the disciplines of psychology, sociology, theology, and organization theory, as well as from allied disciplines. The central theme of the program is to provide a terminal degree that synthesizes knowledge from these diverse fields into a focused yet flexible plan of study that is useful to leaders in all forms of organizations. Undergirding the entire program is critical thinking, scholarly research, writing and learning from a Judeo-Christian worldview.

The Ph.D. can be completed in a minimum of three years (nine semesters, including residencies), but usually is completed in four to four and a half years. The maximum time allowed to complete the program is seven years. In addition, doctoral students must maintain continuous enrollment in the program during all academic years (i.e., three semesters, including residency, each calendar year). However, a student may request a leave of absence during the first five semesters of required courses. The student would then resume doctoral studies one year later at the start of the unfinished semester and would participate as a member of the new cohort. Each semester is approximately 13 weeks in length.

Requirements

During each year of the online program, students take 9 credit hours in the fall, 6 credit hours in the spring and 6 credit hours in the summer semesters. If a student needs additional time to complete the dissertation after registering and paying for 60 credit hours, the student then continues to register for one dissertation credit hour per semester for each semester until the dissertation is successfully completed and defended.

A minimum of 60 credit hours is required beyond the master's degree to complete the Ph.D. It is, however, the demonstration of independent scholarly ability at the doctoral level, rather than the mere accumulation of credits, that is required to successfully complete the program.

For students who prefer an accelerated, on-campus experience, we will offer a full-time version of the Organizational Leadership concentration in the Ph.D. program beginning in May 2007. Students will take 12 credit hours per semester, will participate in two residencies and should complete the degree in approximately two and a half years.

Concentrations

Human Resource Development (60 credit hours)

Designed to develop the desire, initiative, resourcefulness, and persistence required for new and innovative methods in human resource development, this program will provide students with a breadth of knowledge across the field of human resource development and will allow them to pursue in-depth research in areas of paramount concern, blending theoretical foundations with new and innovative methods. Within limits, students may tailor course deliverables to their individual goals, strategic outcomes, and dissertation research.

- Completion of 48 credit hours of required courses plus a 0-credit-hour library research course and a 0-credit-hour professional development residency (the third of three residencies).
- Completion of a minimum of 12 credit hours of dissertation.

- Successful completion of the comprehensive exams following the student's coursework.
- Completion of all requirements associated with the doctoral dissertation, including an oral defense.

Required Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LPHD 701 A Multidiscipline View of the Theories & Models of Leadership (first residency)	6
LPHD 702 The Leader as Agent & Guide: Examining Theological, Psychological & Sociological Effects of Leadership	6
LPHD 703 Organizational Theory & Diagnosis: Leaders as Consultants & Change Agents	6
LPHD 704 Communication & Decision Making in the Real & Virtual Environment: The Leader as Guide.....	6
LPHD 705 Data Analysis & Presentation (second residency)	3
LHRD 702 Learner Autonomy & HRD	6
LHRD 703 Group & Organizational Theories.....	6
LHRD 704 Organizational Diagnosis for HRD	6
LHRD 706 Design of Adult Learning for the HRD Practitioner	6
LHRD 708 Human Performance Processes (Third residency)	0
LPHD 801-824 Doctoral Dissertation	1 each
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student)	0

Organizational Leadership (60 credit hours)

Designed to focus on the multidisciplinary field of organizational leadership, this concentration will provide students with a breadth of knowledge across the organizational leadership field and will allow them to pursue in-depth research in key areas. Within limits, students tailor the selection of electives to their individual goals and dissertation research.

- Completion of 36 credit hours of required courses plus a 0-credit-hour library research course and a 0-credit-hour professional development residency (the third of three residencies).
- Completion of 12 credit hours of elective courses.
- Completion of a minimum of 12 credit hours of dissertation.
- Successful completion of the comprehensive exams following the student's coursework.
- Completion of all requirements associated with the doctoral dissertation, including an oral defense.

For students who prefer an accelerated, on-campus experience, we will offer a full-time version of the Organizational Leadership concentration in the Ph.D. program beginning in May 2007. Students will take 12 credit hours per semester, will participate in two residencies, and should complete the degree in approximately two and a half years. In order to achieve 12 credits per semester, full-time students will take one half of LPHD 703 in the first semester (LPHD 733 – 3 credits) and one half of LPHD 703 (LPHD 734 – 3 credits) in the second semester. Full-time students will attend the LPHD 701 residency in the first semester and the LPHD 708 residency in the fourth semester. This is a cohort program with the same learning outcomes as the current Ph.D. program in Organizational Leadership delivered via distance.

Required Courses for the Online Option

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LPHD 701 A Multidiscipline View of the Theories & Models of Leadership (first residency)	3
LPHD 702 The Leader as Agent & Guide: Examining Theological, Psychological & Sociological Effects of Leadership	6
LPHD 703 Organizational Theory & Diagnosis: Leaders as Consultants & Change Agents	6
LPHD 704 Communication & Decision Making in the Real & Virtual Environment: The Leader as Guide.....	6
LPHD 705 Data Analysis & Presentation (second residency)	3
LPHD 706 The Psycho-Social Dimensions of the Leader as Researcher, Teacher & Communicator	6
LPHD 707 Global Dimensions of Leadership Today & in the Future: A Look Beyond Our Current Place in Time	6
LPHD 708 Leadership & Professional Development: Building Leaders to be More Than They Are (third residency).....	0
LPHD 801-824 Doctoral Dissertation	1 each
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student).....	0

Required Courses for the Accelerated, On-campus Option (Available May 2007)

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LPHD 701 A Multidiscipline View of the Theories & Models of Leadership (first residency).....	3
LPHD 702 The Leader as Agent & Guide: Examining Theological, Psychological & Sociological Effects of Leadership.....	6
LPHD 733 Organizational Theory & Diagnosis	3

LPHD 734 Organizational Theory & Change.....	3
LPHD 704 Communication & Decision Making in the Real & Virtual Environment: The Leader as Guide	6
LPHD 705 Data Analysis & Presentation.....	3
LPHD 706 The Psycho-Social Dimensions of the Leader as Researcher, Teacher & Communicator.....	6
LPHD 707 Global Dimensions of Leadership Today & in the Future: A Look Beyond Our Current Place in Time	6
LPHD 708 Leadership & Professional Development: Building Leaders to be More Than They Are (second residency).....	0
LPHD 801-824 Doctoral Dissertation.....	1/each
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student)	0

Elective Courses Offered by the School of Leadership Studies

(With approval, students may take doctoral level courses from other Regent schools and colleges. Please see each individual school's section of the catalog for other elective doctoral course offerings.)

LPHD 711 Leadership for Creativity	3
LPHD 714 Advanced Research Methods.....	3
LPHD 715 The Ph.D. as Consultant	3
LPHD 716 The Rhetoric of Leadership	3
LPHD 718 Trust as an Organizational Variable.....	3
LPHD 721 Advanced Analysis Methods	3
LPHD 723 Special Topics in Organizational Leadership*	3
LPHD 724 Special Topics in Organizational Leadership*	3
LPHD 725 Special Topics in Organizational Leadership*	3
LPHD 726 Special Topics in Organizational Leadership*	3
LPHD 727 The Leadership of Jesus in the Gospels	3
LPHD 728 Capstone Leadership: The Art & Discipline of Finishing Well	3

*Allows students to take more than one special topics course in the program.

University Teaching and Research (60 credit hours)

Designed to prepare students as university/college faculty members, this concentration provides students with a breadth of knowledge across the organizational leadership field, as well as specialized preparation for effective teaching of university courses and performing academic research studies. The course content equips students to teach at the university level in organizational leadership or organizational behavior. The concentration includes in-depth courses in instructional design and teaching both for classroom and distance education formats, as well as courses that include the design, execution, and publication of research studies.

- Completion of 48 credit hours of required courses plus a 0-credit-hour library research course and a 0-credit-hour professional development residency (the third of three residencies).
- Completion of a minimum of 12 credit hours of dissertation.
- Successful completion of the comprehensive exams following the student's coursework.
- Completion of all requirements associated with the doctoral dissertation, including an oral defense.

Required Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LPHD 701 A Multidiscipline View of the Theories & Models of Leadership (first residency).....	3
LPHD 702 The Leader as Agent & Guide: Examining Theological, Psychological & Sociological Effects of Leadership.....	6
LPHD 703 Organizational Theory & Diagnosis: Leaders as Consultants & Change Agent	6
LPHD 704 Communication & Decision Making in the Real & Virtual Environment: The Leader as Guide	6
LPHD 705 Data Analysis & Presentation (second residency)	3
LPHD 706 The Psycho-Social Dimensions of the Leader as Researcher, Teacher & Communicator.....	6
LPHD 707 Global Dimensions of Leadership Today & in the Future: A Look Beyond Our Current Place in Time	6
LPHD 708 Leadership & Professional Development: Building Leaders to be More Than They Are (third residency).....	0
LPHD 714 Advanced Research Methods	3
LPHD 724 Advanced Analysis Methods.....	3

Courses in Higher Education Teaching and Course preparation*	6
LPHD 801-824 Doctoral Dissertation.....	1/each
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student)	0

*The University Teaching and Research concentration involves two additional courses from the School of Education. Students may choose any two of the following courses for a total of 6 credit hours.

EHEA 804 Teaching on a College or University level: Effective Teaching Strategies for Multiple Constituencies	
EHEA 807 Curriculum & Assessment for College/University Teaching	3
EDDE 820 Instructional Design for Distance Education	3
EDDE 825 Special Topics in Distance Education	3
EDDE 830 New Media in Distance Education.....	3
EFND 726 Foundations of Distance Education	3
ESAE 810 Teaching & Learning: Theory & Research in Adult Development.....	3
ESAE 820 Program Planning for Adult Learners.....	3

Global Leadership (60 credit hours)

Students who wish to complete the Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership with a concentration in Global Leadership will complete coursework using a tutorial design rather than cohort-based computer-mediated methods. Students progress through each of eight core courses in a sequential manner and can take one or more courses at a time as long as the students complete LDGL 701, 702, 703, 704, and 705 before taking LDGL 706, 707, and 709. These courses are equivalent in objectives and content covered to related courses in the Organizational Leadership and Human Resource Development concentrations. The Global Leadership concentration uses a different curriculum delivery method compared to the Organizational Leadership concentration and the Human Resource Development concentration in that the Global Leadership concentration is designed for students whose schedules do not allow them to participate in a cohort model. Global Leadership major students may take 1, 2, or 3 courses at a time and interact with the tutor rather than with instructors and other students as occurs in the Organizational Leadership and Human Resource Development concentrations. The courses for the Global Leadership concentration are three credits each and are offered multiple times a year where as most of the core courses for the Organizational Leadership and Human Resource Development courses are six credits and are offered once a year. It is recommended that students carefully consider the choice of majors before beginning their studies so that they may have continuity of course work and not lose momentum as a result of changing concentrations. It is possible that students may change from the cohort model to the tutorial model or from the tutorial model to the cohort model and a request to do so would be reviewed on a case by case basis.

- Completion of 24 credit hours of required courses plus a 0-credit-hour library research course and a 0-credit-hour professional development residency.
- Completion of 24 credit hours of elective courses.
- Completion of a minimum of 12 credit hours of dissertation.
- Successful completion of the comprehensive exams following the student's coursework.
- Completion of all requirements associated with the doctoral dissertation, including an oral defense.

Required Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LDGL 701 Leadership Theory	3
LDGL 702 Systematic Leadership	3
LDGL 703 Global Leadership Values	3
LDGL 704 Strategic Foresight Leading to Organizational Change	3
LDGL 705 Research Methods & Analysis I.....	3
LDGL 706 Research Methods & Analysis II.....	3
LDGL 707 Cross-cultural Contexts	3
LDGL 708 Integral Organizational Leadership Systems.....	3
LPHD 801-824 Doctoral Dissertation.....	1/each
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student)	0

Elective LDGL Courses offered by the School of Leadership Studies

LDGL 712 Regional Cultural Comparison/Analysis	3
LDGL 713 Followership	3

LDGL 714 Virtual Leadership in a Global Setting.....	3
LDGL 715 Futures Research & Global Change	3

The following list shows which courses in the Organizational Leadership and Human Resource Development concentrations align with courses in the Global Leadership concentration.

Organizational Leadership & HRD Courses		Global Leadership Courses
LPHD 701 (3 credits)	equivalent to	LDGL 701 (3 credits)
LPHD 702 (6 credits)	equivalent to	LDGL 702 (3 credits) & 703 (3 credits)
LPHD 703 (6 credits)	equivalent to	LDGL 704 (3 credits) & 705 (3 credits)
LPHD 704 (3 credits)	equivalent to	LDGL 707 (3 credits) & 712 (3 credits) or equivalent elective
LPHD 705 (3 credits)	equivalent to	LDGL 706 (3 credits)
LPHD 706 (6 credits)	equivalent to	LDGL 708 (3 credits) & an approved LDGL elective
LPHD 707 (6 credits)	equivalent to	Two approved LDGL electives
LPHD 708 (0 credits)	equivalent to	Same for both concentrations
12 credits of electives	equivalent to	12 credits of electives taken at SLS or an affiliated network university.

Residency

Students begin the program by attending the same first-year residency along with all other Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership students. Global Leadership students do not attend the second-year Ph.D. residency, but do attend the third-year Ph.D. residency after completing at least 36 hours of coursework. It may be more than three years before the student takes the final residency. During the third-year residency, Global Leadership students present papers at the International Leadership Studies Conference, interact with professors on dissertation topics, prepare for the comprehensive exams, and participate in dissertation workshops.

Participating Schools and the Elective Courses

Participating schools may develop and deliver, through their own curriculum methods, 24 credits of doctoral-level courses that have global and regional foci on leadership and organizational studies. The course content and instruction, to be offered by participating schools, must be approved by the dean of the Regent University School of Leadership Studies prior to the student enrolling in the courses. The participating schools will register the students, charge their school's tuition rate and handle all student-related issues during the time that the student takes classes with the participating school. Upon completion of the 24 credits of doctoral-level work, the student will ask the participating school to send an official transcript of the courses showing passing grades in all courses. Upon receipt of the transcript, SLS staff will submit an academic petition on behalf of the student asking for transfer of credits to the Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership degree program.

Admission to Candidacy

Admission to the Ph.D. program does not constitute or guarantee a student's admission to candidacy for the Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership. Admission to candidacy is contingent upon the following:

- Successful completion of coursework (with at least a 3.0 GPA).
- Successful completion of comprehensive examinations.
- Successful completion and defense of the dissertation proposal.
- The recommendation of the student's doctoral committee.
- Approval by the doctoral faculty committee.
- Approval by the SLS faculty.
- Compliance with all applicable requirements of Regent University.

Doctor of Strategic Leadership (DSL) (60 credit hours)

The DSL is a terminal degree designed to provide immediate solutions for today's organizational challenges through its applied multidisciplinary approach, enabling professionals to effectively renew and transform organizations across the globe. The DSL emphasizes the practical uses of organizational leadership, organizational communication, structure, and development in relation to people, team building, and cultural understanding. While this program is grounded in theoretical concepts, the courses emphasize practical application of those theories in real-world situations. The DSL program prepares professionals to lead organizations with a solid understanding of the vital components involved in guiding and transforming any organization.

The DSL incorporates the necessary coursework for students to gain a solid foundation in understanding how people work together in organizations to accomplish objectives they could not accomplish alone. Students select one of three concentrations in which to specialize: Strategic Leadership, Leadership Coaching or Strategic Foresight. All of the coursework in the doctoral program emphasizes the underlying scriptural principles that lead to creating and sustaining transforming organizations.

The DSL can be completed in as little as three and a half years, but most likely in four to four and a half years. The maximum time allowed to complete the program is seven years. In addition, doctoral students must maintain continuous enrollment in the program during all academic years (i.e. three semesters, including residency, each calendar year). Each semester is approximately 13 weeks in length.

Requirements

During each year of the program, students take 6 credit hours in the fall, 6 credit hours in the spring and 6 credit hours in the summer semesters. If a student needs additional time to complete the DSL Project after registering and paying for 60 credit hours, the student then continues to register for one DSL Project credit per semester for each semester until the project is successfully completed and defended.

- Completion of three residency course orientations.
- Completion of all required coursework.
- Successful completion of the culminating integrative paper.
- Completion of a minimum of 6 credit hours of the DSL Project.
- Completion of all requirements associated with the DSL Project.

Concentrations

Strategic Leadership (60 credit hours)

The DSL emphasizes the practical uses of organizational leadership, organizational communication, structure, and development in relation to people, team building, and cultural understanding. While this program is grounded in theoretical concepts, the courses emphasize practical application of those theories in real-world situations. The DSL program prepares professionals to lead organizations with a solid understanding of the vital components involved in guiding and transforming any organization.

Required Courses

The following required coursework provides a synthesis of dynamic leadership theories, methodologies, and concepts that are vital to leading and transforming an organization. Through these courses, students will learn how to apply this knowledge to positively impact their current work environments.

LEAD 771 The Human Focus of Leadership	6
LEAD 772 Leadership Theory & Development	6
LEAD 773 Strategic Design, Planning & Implementation	6
LEAD 774 Values & Ethics for the Leader & the Organization.....	6
LEAD 775 Organizational Structure/Systems/Environment	6
LEAD 776 Global Strategic Leadership	6
LEAD 777 Future Organizational Designs & Leadership Styles.....	6
LEAD 778 Innovation & Creativity in Organizations	6
LEAD 779 Leadership Succession & Leadership Development	6
LEAD 830-846 DSL Project	1/each
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student).....	0

Leadership Coaching (60 credit hours)

Designed to equip students with a solid foundation of theory and practice, the Coaching concentration will prepare students to assist leaders through coaching interventions and guidance, seek certification in leadership coaching through any of the recognized certifying agencies and build a consulting practice. Students who wish to complete the Doctor of Strategic Leadership with a concentration in Leadership Coaching will take LEAD 786 in lieu of LEAD 778 and LEAD 787 in lieu of LEAD 779.

Required Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LEAD 771 The Human Focus of Leadership.....	6
LEAD 772 Leadership Theory & Development.....	6
LEAD 773 Strategic Design, Planning & Implementation	6
LEAD 774 Values & Ethics for the Leader & the Organization	6
LEAD 775 Organizational Structure/Systems/Environment	6
LEAD 776 Global Strategic Leadership	6
LEAD 777 Future Organizational Designs & Leadership Styles	6
LEAD 786 Coaching as a Profession: History, Theory & Skill-Building.....	6
LEAD 787 Advanced Coaching Models.....	6
LEAD 830-846 DSL Project	1 each
LEAD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student)	0

Strategic Foresight (60 credit hours)

Providing students with 18 credit hours of specialized coursework, the Strategic Foresight concentration prepares students to teach strategic foresight in academic institutions and to engage in strategic foresight consulting projects. For those students seeking to lead organizations, the focus of leadership is on the future, requiring the leader to understand the past as a means of understanding the present in order to see probable and preferred futures. Preferred futures become the vision that the leader presents to the organization. In this manner, the leader “stands in the future and looks back” in order to explain to the organization’s employees and stakeholders how to get to the future. Students who wish to complete the Doctor of Strategic Leadership with a concentration in Strategic Foresight will take LEAD 782 in lieu of LEAD 778 and LEAD 783 in lieu of LEAD 779.

Required Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LEAD 771 The Human Focus of Leadership.....	6
LEAD 772 Leadership Theory & Development.....	6
LEAD 773 Strategic Design, Planning & Implementation	6
LEAD 774 Values & Ethics for the Leader & the Organization	6
LEAD 775 Organizational Structure/Systems/Environment	6
LEAD 776 Global Strategic Leadership	6
LEAD 777 Future Organizational Designs & Leadership Styles	6
LEAD 782 Global Futures & System Dynamics	6
LEAD 783 Social Change & Forecasting	6
LEAD 830-846 DSL Project	1 each
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student)	0

Admission to Candidacy

Admission to the doctoral program does not constitute or guarantee a student’s admission to candidacy for the DSL degree. Admission to candidacy is contingent upon the following:

- Successful completion of coursework (with at least a 3.0 GPA).
- Successful completion of the culminating integrative paper.
- The recommendation of the student’s doctoral committee.
- Approval by the doctoral faculty committee.
- Approval by the SLS faculty.
- Compliance with all applicable requirements of Regent University.

Certificate of Advanced Graduate Studies (CAGS) in Leadership (30 credit hours)

The CAGS in Leadership provides a solid foundational understanding of leadership, enabling students to positively influence organizations and continue doctoral study in the Ph.D. in Organizational Leadership or the DSL program. Students must be enrolled in either the Ph.D. or the DSL program to earn the CAGS.

Once a student has successfully completed 30 credit hours of doctoral coursework, including two on-campus residencies, he/she may choose to receive the CAGS. In some cases, attaining this post-graduate certificate assists students with job promotion and/or salary increase. Once a student reaches this level, he/she is encouraged to continue his/her studies to complete the Ph.D. or DSL, which involves an additional 30 credit hours of coursework, including a third on-campus residency, an integrative paper or comprehensive exam, and a DSL project or scholarly dissertation, depending on the doctoral program in which the student is enrolled.

Students wanting to receive the CAGS must complete and submit the CAGS Graduation Application found on the Registrar's Office web page.

Master of Arts in Organizational Leadership (MOL) (33 credit hours)

When it comes to higher education, today's busy professionals require not only high quality education, but also flexible course schedules to fit their lives. The MOL program was designed to meet those requirements by using autonomous learning methods and communication technology. Conducted online, the MOL combines threaded discussions, email, audio, and video computer-based presentations, and electronic information access to enhance each student's practical experience within a virtual learning environment. The synthesis of technology, critical thinking, and practical application develops well-rounded leaders with a clear perspective of how to strategically position and lead an organization. In addition, the MOL's online format allows flexibility and adaptability to accommodate almost any schedule and requires no on-campus residency.

The MOL provides students with a core curriculum of in-depth leadership and organizational development topics combined with a focused concentration in one of eighteen areas followed by a culminating project in which the student conducts research or an organizational intervention that incorporates all course content from the program. This 33-semester-hour degree includes the key organizational leadership elements of ethics, motivation, creativity, vision, strategic planning, teamwork, group development, technology, customer service, and organizational development.

Through the use of collaborative learning, application-based knowledge, and interactive technology, students will:

- Integrate the Christian faith and learning through critical thinking, research, writing, and learning from the normative base of a Christian worldview.
- Experience education in the virtual communication environment.
- Explore multidisciplinary approaches for enhancing corporate culture and human development values-based leadership.
- Develop and exchange concepts relating to understanding and improving organizations around the world.
- Experience innovative learning situations, which enable students to acquire the knowledge, dispositions, and abilities required of organizational leaders.

Throughout this program students will:

- Integrate the practice of leadership with biblically informed values.
- Demonstrate collaborative and effective problem-solving skills using multidisciplinary approaches.
- Apply acquired multidisciplinary concepts, skills and principles to actual leadership situations.
- Analyze and synthesize knowledge of leadership theories, human development, and communication theories.
- Research contemporary issues in organizational leadership to provide practical solutions and communicate results through clear, concise, and appropriate media.

Students in the MOL program may select one of eighteen concentrations:

- Church & Ministry
- Leadership Coaching & Mentoring
- Education Administration
- Futures Studies
- Healthcare Administration
- Human Resource Studies
- Information Systems Technology

- Intercultural Studies
- Interdisciplinary Studies
- International Organizations
- Manufacturing
- New Business Development
- Organizational Communication
- Organizational Development Consulting
- Philanthropic & Nonprofit Organizations
- Public Executive Leadership
- Sales Management
- Virtual Organizations

Degree Requirements

To successfully complete the M.A. in Organizational Leadership, students must complete 33 credit hours of core and concentration coursework as noted in this section of the catalog and must demonstrate independent scholarly ability at the master's level.

Full-time students can complete the MOL in as little as 12 months. Part-time students can complete the program in approximately 16-36 months. Regent University considers 9 credit hours to be full time. The maximum time allowed to complete the MOL degree is five years. No residency is required for the MOL.

Core Courses Required of all M.A. in Organizational Leadership Students* (24 credit hours)

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development	3
LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation	3
LMOL 603 Organizational Research, Analysis & Problem Solving.....	3
LMOL 604 Motivation, Teams, Coaching & Mentoring.....	3
LMOL 605 Organizational Communication, Conflict Resolution & Negotiation.....	3
LMOL 606 Strategic Thinking, Planning & Organizational Change	3
LMOL 607 Leadership, Technology, Job Design, Socio-technical Systems & Innovation	3
LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (not required of every student).....	0
LMOL 609 Culminating Experience	3

***Core Courses Required for Intercultural Studies Concentration Only (15 credit hours)**

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development.....	3
LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation	3
LMOL 604 Motivation, Teams, Coaching & Mentoring.....	3
LMOL 605 Organizational Communication, Conflict Resolution & Negotiation.....	3
LMOL 606 Strategic Thinking, Planning & Organizational Change	3

Concentrations

Church & Ministry (9 credit hours)

Designed to equip clergy and ministry professionals for leadership within ministry settings, this concentration focuses on church administration, worship leadership, and cross-cultural leadership in the mission field. Graduates are qualified to seek professional and lay leadership positions in churches, ministries, mission organizations, and consulting firms. Students take the following electives from the School of Divinity (students must coordinate course registration with the School of Divinity since the School of Leadership Studies does not oversee School of Divinity courses):

PMIN 501 Church & Ministry	3
PMIS 500 World Christian Perspectives	3
PMIS 502 Missions & the Local Church.....	3

Leadership Coaching & Mentoring (9 credit hours)

Designed to prepare professionals for influential positions as training coaches and consultants, students in the Leadership

Coaching & Mentoring concentration take the following courses from the School of Leadership Studies:

LDRC 501 Leadership Coaching: Transformations	3
LDRC 502 Leadership Coaching: Convergences.....	3
LDRC 503 Leadership Coaching: Activations.....	3

Education Administration (9 credit hours)

A concentration in Education Administration prepares professionals for advanced leadership roles in the fields of secondary and college education administration. Students in this concentration take the following courses from the School of Education (students must coordinate course registration with the School of Education since the School of Leadership Studies does not oversee School of Education courses):

EADM 513 School Finance, Management of Resources & Facilities.....	3
EADM 532 Supervision of Instructions Design/Technology	3
EADM 540 School & Community Relations	3

Futures Studies (9 credit hours)

The Futures Studies concentration prepares students for innovative work in think tanks and universities in which the future of leadership and organizations is a focus. Students take the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 616 Futures Studies Tools & Methods	3
LMOL 617 The Future of Leadership.....	3
LMOL 618 The Future of Organizations & Institutions.....	3

Healthcare Administration (9 credit hours)

Preparing those professionals serving in a variety of healthcare environments, this concentration focuses on policy, economics, and administration. Students take the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 621 Healthcare Law & Policy	3
LMOL 622 Healthcare Economics.....	3
LMOL 623 Healthcare Administration	3

Human Resource Studies (9 credit hours)

A concentration in Human Resource Studies provides a focus on HR department leadership, establishment of advanced organizational policies and guidelines, and tools and techniques for developing transformational work environments. Students in this concentration take two electives from the Graduate School of Business and one elective from the School of Leadership Studies. Students must coordinate course registration with the Graduate School of Business since the School of Leadership Studies does not oversee Graduate School of Business courses.

HRMT 640 Strategic Human Resource Management	3
HRMT 641 Labor & Employment Law for Managers.....	3
LMOL 628 Employee Measurement & Evaluation	3

Information Systems Technology (9 credit hours)

A concentration in Information Systems Technology prepares the student for advanced leadership in the technology environment, as well as development and implementation of IT strategies that best fit the organization's needs. Students take the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 631 IT & MIS Architecture & Implementation	3
LMOL 632 IT Project Management.....	3
LMOL 633 Convergence of Technologies.....	3

Intercultural Studies (18 credit hours)

A concentration in Intercultural Studies prepares the student for missionary effectiveness in strategic, creative-access countries. Students select six elective courses from the list below which includes courses from the School of Leadership

Studies and the School of Divinity. Students taking electives from the School of Divinity must coordinate course registration with the School of Divinity since the School of Leadership Studies does not oversee School of Divinity courses.

LMOL 641 Multinational Organizations	3
LMOL 643 Regional Assessment	3
ILDR courses from the School of Divinity.....	12

Interdisciplinary Studies (9 credit hours)

The Interdisciplinary Studies concentration allows professionals to customize the MOL degree by taking courses from any school at Regent University provided the electives have an obvious tie to leadership and/or organizational development and the student's advisor concurs with the selection.

International Organizations (9 credit hours)

Designed to facilitate the effectiveness and impact of those leading in cross-cultural, multinational settings, the International Organizations concentration includes the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 641 Multinational Organizations.....	3
LMOL 642 International Business Law	3
LMOL 643 Regional Assessment.....	3

Manufacturing (9 credit hours)

The Manufacturing concentration provides students with advanced production management tools and applied leadership techniques to address issues in hard-goods manufacturing, quality improvement, and inventory. Students take the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 646 Manufacturing, Planning & Control.....	3
LMOL 647 Quality Improvement	3
LMOL 648 Inventory Control	3

New Business Development (9 credit hours)

Preparing professionals to identify opportunities for developing new business and to institute cultural changes leading to growth-oriented enterprises, the New Business Development concentration examines the key principles that are applicable to transforming departments or entire organizations both profit and nonprofit. Studies concentrate on assessing product/service offerings, analyzing, and predicting market potential, and structuring teams and systems for performance.

LMOL 651 Organizational Sales Assessment	3
LMOL 652 Opportunity Development & Analysis	3
LMOL 653 Sales Targets, Measurements & Rewards	3

Organizational Communication (9 credit hours)

The Organizational Communication concentration provides a solid foundation for achieving organizational objectives through communication strategies, addressing both internal and external audiences. Students take the following electives from the School of Communication and the School of Leadership Studies. Students must coordinate course registration with the

School of Communication for COM 600 since the School of Leadership Studies does not oversee School of Communication courses.

COM 600 Communication Ethics & Worldview	3
LMOL 665 Organizational Communication Theory	3
LMOL 667 Organizational Communication Methods & Strategies	3

Organizational Development Consulting (9 credit hours)

The concentration in Organizational Development Consulting combines with core MOL courses to explore tools and research available to assist consultants with effectively auditing, assessing, and implementing changes required for

organizational development. Students take the following

School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 611 Consulting Practices	3
LMOL 612 Organizational Diagnosis & Intervention.....	3
LMOL 613 Measurement & Analysis	3

Philanthropic & Nonprofit Organizations (9 credit hours)

For those who desire to lead mission-oriented philanthropic or nonprofit organizations, this concentration prepares professionals with the leadership and management tools required for advancement in the nonprofit sector through: churches, parachurch organizations, educational institutions, foundations, and other private or public human service organizations. Students take the following Graduate School of Business electives. Students must coordinate course registration with the Graduate School of Business since the School of Leadership Studies does not oversee Graduate School of Business courses.

NPRF 681 Managing Not-for-Profit Organizations.....	3
NPRF 682 Not-for-Profit Fundraising/Development	3
NPRF 684 Accounting & Managerial Control Not-for-Profit.....	3

Public Executive Leadership (9 credit hours)

The Public Executive Leadership concentration is designed to prepare professionals to lead government agencies, departments, and legislative support units. Students in this concentration take the following courses that tie to OPM executive core competencies:

LMOL 631 IT & MIS Architecture & Implementation	3
LMOL 661 Budget & Finance	3
LMOL 665 Organizational Communication Theory	3

Sales Management (9 credit hours)

Preparing professionals for enhanced leadership of sales and marketing personnel to achieve organizational sales objectives, the Sales Management concentration examines the forecasting tools, measurement systems, and channel strategies required for maximizing sales efforts. Students take the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 656 Sales Channels & Support	3
LMOL 653 Sales Targets, Measurements & Rewards	3
LMOL 658 Sales Leadership.....	3

Virtual Organizations (9 credit hours)

A concentration in Virtual Organizations addresses the issues, communication methodologies, and management systems inherent to successful leadership of a virtual organization or department. Students take the following School of Leadership Studies electives:

LMOL 636 The Virtual Environment	3
LMOL 637 Distance Work	3
LMOL 638 Communication in the Virtual Environment	3

Master of Arts in Strategic Foresight (MSF) (33 credit hours)

When it comes to higher education, today's busy professionals require not only high quality education, but also flexible course schedules to fit their lives. Conducted online via the Internet, the MSF meets this requirement by combining autonomous learning and communication technology. The program's online format allows flexibility and adaptability to accommodate almost any schedule and, in most cases, requires no on-campus residency.

This 33-semester-hour degree program uses threaded discussions, email, audio, and video computer-based presentations, and electronic information access to enhance each student's practical experience within a virtual learning environment. The synthesis of technology, critical thinking, and practical application in the MSF degree program covers key strategic foresight elements of futures theory, leadership, creativity, vision, social change, critical thinking, forecasting, scenario development, and strategic planning. The MSF provides students with a 21-credit core curriculum of in-depth futures and leadership topics, 9 credits of electives in alternative areas of strategic foresight, and a 3-credit culminating project in which the student conducts research or makes an organizational intervention that incorporates the program competencies.

Degree Requirements

To successfully complete the M.A. in Strategic Foresight, students must complete 33 credit hours of core and concentration coursework as noted in this section of the catalog and must demonstrate independent scholarly ability at the master's level.

- 21 credit hours of core courses.
- 9 credit hours of focused concentration courses.
- A 3-credit-hour culminating experience.

Full-time students can complete the MSF in as little as 12 months. Part-time students can complete the program in approximately 16-36 months. Regent University considers 9 credit hours to be full time. The maximum time allowed to complete the MSF degree is five years. No residency is required for the MSF.

Required Core Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development.....	3
LMOL 602 Survey of Futures Studies.....	3
LMOL 603 Social Change.....	3
LMOL 604 Systems Thinking.....	3
LMOL 605 Forecasting Techniques.....	3
LMOL 606 Scenario Development & Visioning.....	3
LMOL 607 Strategic Planning & Change Management	3
LMOL 609 Culminating Experience	3

Electives

The elective track allows students to pursue specialties related to their vocational interests. The selection may be from the MSF electives or any other approved graduate course from the School of Leadership Studies or the Regent University catalogue.

Student selection (with advisor approval) of three elective courses from the following list:

LMSF 616 World Futures	3
LMSF 617 Human Futures	3
LMSF 618 Organizational Futures	3
LMSF 621 Classic Futures Texts.....	3
LMSF 622 Images of the Future.....	3
LMSF 623 Religionists & Futurists	3
LMSF 671 Professional Futures	3
LMSF 675 Special Topics in Strategic Foresight	3
LMSF 690 Independent Study in Strategic Foresight	3
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	3
UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	3

Certificate of Graduate Studies (CGS) in Leadership (15 credit hours)

The CGS in Leadership is a graduate-level certificate designed to enhance a person's leadership abilities and provide

practical application of values-based leadership within a variety of organizations. The certificate is comprised of the first four core courses of the MOL program, a library information research course and a one-credit-hour culminating experience. Students who complete the certificate program and who desire to continue their studies may apply the credits to the MOL if accepted to the program. An additional 18 credit hours of coursework is required to complete the master's degree. The maximum time permitted to complete the CGS is five years. Currently, no residency is required for the CGS in Leadership. Students desiring to earn the CGS must complete the following School of Leadership Studies courses:

Required Courses

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources	0
LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development	3
LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation	3
LMOL 604 Motivation, Teams, Coaching & Mentoring	3
LMOL 605 Organizational Communication, Conflict Resolution & Negotiation.....	3
LMOL 609 Culminating Experience	3

Students wanting to receive the CGS in Leadership must complete and submit the CGS Graduation Application found on the Registrar's Office web page.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

UNIV LIB Information Research & Resources (0) In this exploding age of information, it is the objective of the library faculty to prepare graduates to be on the cutting edge of information technology. Information literacy is the ability to effectively access information for problem solving and decision-making; thus, the knowledge and abilities you glean from this course will open doors to lifelong learning. It is imperative for graduate study research. Since the information learned in this course is a vital foundation for all other coursework, its completion is required within the first semester of study. The course takes approximately 10 hours to complete.

Master's Courses

LDRC 501 Leadership Coaching: Transformations (3) This course prepares the student to understand the coaching process, certification, ethics, coach-client relationships, and to develop a biblical worldview of coaching. The course is one of three courses [LDRC 501, LDRC 502, LDRC 503] that comprise the concentration in Coaching and is constructed to align with the academic requirements outlined by the International Coach Federation (ICF) portfolio certification track. ICF certification requirements are posted at www.coachfederation.org and require a combination of direct training and mentoring, coaching experience, and other items to receive certification.

LDRC 502 Leadership Coaching: Convergences (3) This course prepares the student to interact with the coaching client to create awareness of issues and alternatives, design coaching interventions, help the client begin the process of change and help the client monitor progress against goals that were defined in the coaching process. The course is one of three courses [LDRC 501, LDRC 502, LDRC 503] that comprise the concentration in Coaching and is constructed to align with the academic requirements outlined by the International Coach Federation (ICF) portfolio certification track. ICF certification requirements are posted at www.coachfederation.org and require a combination of direct training and mentoring, coaching experience, and other items to receive certification.

LDRC 503 Leadership Coaching: Activations (3) This course prepares the student to build a coach-client relationship with leaders through the use of interpersonal communication. In addition, this course helps the student conduct a feasibility analysis in preparation for starting a coaching consultancy or improving an existing consulting operation. The course is one of three courses (LDRC 501, LDRC 502, LDRC 503] that comprise the concentration in Coaching and is constructed to align with the academic requirements outlined by the International Coach Federation (ICF) portfolio certification track. ICF certification requirements are posted at www.coachfederation.org and require a combination of direct training and mentoring, coaching experience, and other items to receive certification.

LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development (3) Provides a foundational understanding of leadership from the wisdom literature and from contemporary theory and applications with particular discussion regarding the evolution of leadership/management thought from 1900 to the present. Students examine leadership as a contingent/context-specific application and solve organizational problems that have leader-follower interaction as a cause. Students develop a leadership development plan for themselves and establish accountability measures.

LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation (3) Provides an understanding of organizational structure and organizational life-cycle development. Students learn the role of the leader as an organizational architect. The course examines the role of the Organizational Development (OD) specialist and how leaders intervene in their own organizations, as well as how consultants intervene in other organizations.

LMOL 603 Organizational Research, Analysis & Problem Solving (3) Explores qualitative and quantitative research methods and data analysis that leaders and consultants use in organizations with particular attention to interview and observation. Students will conduct limited amounts of quantitative research and use spreadsheet tools rather than statistical software packages for analysis.

LMOL 604 Motivation, Teams, Coaching & Mentoring (3) Explores the psychological contract between leader and follower that takes any of many forms between two people or between the leader and small groups. Students study group formation and group development, as well as the intricacies of coaching, mentoring, and discipling. Students study organizational behavior and explore how OB concepts affect leadership effectiveness.

LMOL 605 Organizational Communication, Conflict Resolution & Negotiation (3) Examines organizational communication, including dyadic, small group, formal and informal communication, as well as the relationship of communication to organizational satisfaction and effectiveness. In addition, students study how communication defers in leader-member exchange and mass-communication of charismatic leader/large group interaction.

LMOL 606 Strategic Thinking, Planning & Organizational Change (3) This course compares and contrasts strategic thinking with strategic planning and presents the value of both. Students study the leader's role in organizational change – creating and preventing change, as well as determining the organization's readiness for change. In addition, students explore the reasons for resistance to change and strategies for coping with resistance.

LMOL 607 Leadership, Technology, Job Design, Socio-technical Systems & Innovation (3) Presents technology as the study of tools and methods and explores how leaders help followers interact with tools and methods to accomplish the organization's objectives. This includes job design, human-computer interaction, understanding how new technology should cause current tools and methods to change, and how to help followers through the adoption and diffusion of the innovation process. The course also presents the organizational culture challenges that occur when technology begins to run the organization.

LMOL 609 Culminating Experience (3) Synthesizes the knowledge and skills learned throughout this program. This experience may be, but is not limited to, a guided project, (i.e., designing a new organization, analyzing an existing major organizational problem and recommending solutions or developing and testing a seminar), a master's thesis or a publishable manuscript. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

LMOL 611 Consulting Practices (3) Explores consulting as both a process and occupational specialty. Students review common consulting challenges and participate in an ongoing discussion of the role of leadership in developing and guiding strategic change within the consulting industry.

LMOL 612 Organizational Diagnosis & Intervention (3) Students focus on the analytical and process skills that will enable them to diagnose and make effective interventions. Particular attention is given to assessing key factors in the change process and examining how proper planning can increase the value of proposed interventions.

LMOL 613 Measurement & Analysis (3) Introduces the student to a variety of organizational assessments and audits that measure an organization's success and effectiveness. In addition to looking at such standard measures as customer surveys, communication audits, attitude surveys, compliance audits, MBTI, and FIRO-B, the course examines some general principles of measurement and assessment. Throughout the course, it is assumed that organizational development and improvement requires organizations to monitor, follow-up, and take corrective action against desired outcomes.

LMOL 616 Futures Studies Tools & Methods (3) Provides students with knowledge and application of the futurist's tools, including information scanning, force-field analysis, historical analogy, future wheels, and scenario planning. The focus of the course is the pragmatic use of tools that will help organizations envision likely futures.

LMOL 617 The Future of Leadership (3) Examines possible new models of leadership that may be used in the future. Concepts include virtual leadership, leadership substitutes, self-leadership, and network leadership.

LMOL 618 The Future of Organizations & Institutions (3) Examines innovative potential organizational structures that support the organization's strategies. Structures examined include network, distributed, federation, and spider plant. Students develop new structures and support the likelihood of the structure's use and success. In addition, students

examine new forms of organizations that are more effective in multi-cultural and trans-national environments.

LMOL 621 Health Care Law & Policy (3) Designed to familiarize students with legal and policy issues that impact the health care industry and provide insight into how the legal system functions in health care environments. An introduction for understanding the implications of health care policy is presented. (Cross-listed as GOV 686)

LMOL 622 Health Care Economics (3) Presents the basic economic considerations confronting health care organizations. The major topics covered will include health care financing and management, insurance, cost benefit, cost containment, and decision-making strategies. (Cross-listed as GOV 687)

LMOL 623 Health Care Administration (3) Focuses on the administrative and organizational concepts involved in managing complex health care organizations. Students gain an understanding of the structure and function of operations within the health care system. (Cross-listed as GOV 688)

LMOL 628 Employee Measurement & Evaluation (3) Examines current theory and practice in employee measurement and evaluation, including balanced scorecard, personnel evaluation, and rating systems. The course includes employee selection testing as a basis for person-job and person-organization fit.

LMOL 631 IT & MIS Architecture & Implementation (3) Discusses the relationships of leadership, culture, and learning organizations in forming a strategic information systems technology in the organization. Students develop a vision for the strategic organizational role of information technologies as systems and an understanding of the cross-functional planning and communication necessary to make it work.

LMOL 632 IT Project Management (3) Explores the application of knowledge, skills, tools, and techniques to project planning, organizing, team building, and control systems. In addition, this course identifies processes to analyze and manage financial information and intellectual property in organizations and discusses the continual learning and applying of ideas to information systems technologies across the organization.

LMOL 633 Convergence of Technologies (3) Examines the organizational impact of converging technologies and considers how policy strategies affect development issues of applications, services, devices, networks, interfaces, and finance on planning by defenders and adopters faced with integrating media, information, and communication.

LMOL 636 The Virtual Environment (3) Explores the virtual work environment and the inherent unique challenges that exist and provides a solutions-oriented approach. Students look at major topics in the field such as the unique leader and follower relationship that exists, communication in a virtual environment, virtual teams, motivation, and e-leadership.

LMOL 637 Distance Work (3) Looks at distance work, including telework, telecommuting, and satellite work. Students critically discover the unique challenges of this particular work arrangement, as well as assess the leader and follower interaction. Students also learn about the advantages/disadvantages for the organization and the organizational members in this unique working relationship.

LMOL 638 Communication in the Virtual Environment (3) Assesses organizational communication in light of the virtual environment. Students learn the role of the leader and what tools are needed for effective communication, such as discussions on verbal and non-verbal communication, online etiquette, information technologies, channels, and lines of communication, as well as assessment of the virtual communication process.

LMOL 641 Multinational Organizations (3) Examines leadership from a multinational perspective concerning local, regional, and global issues affecting organizational planning and implementation, including cross-cultural differences of individuals, dynamics of international work groups, and motivation. Addresses leadership issues and functions necessary to become effective in a multinational environment.

LMOL 642 International Business Law (3) Examines organizations in the international community; their international legal aspects of trade, development, and economic cooperation and their international technical, social, and cultural cooperation.

LMOL 643 Regional Assessment (3) Examines the interactive impact on organizational leadership and individual thinking of physical influences such as geography, ecology, and human artifacts with institutional influences such as family, religion, education, media, government, commerce, arts and entertainment, and how this affects those leading in international markets.

LMOL 646 Manufacturing, Planning & Control (3) Looks at planning and measurement systems for both hard goods and service delivery operations. The focus is on planning for success and measuring for compliance to the plan.

LMOL 647 Quality Improvement (3) Covers enumerative and analytical statistical studies of quality, as well as inspection policies in contrast to traditional sampling concepts. The course focuses on building quality into the process rather than removing rejects, both in hard goods and service.

LMOL 648 Inventory Control (3) Examines stochastic and dynamic inventory models, as well as JIT and supply chain management.

LMOL 651 Organizational Sales Assessment (3) Examines internal analysis of product/service offerings, customer service, and a variety of sales structures, channels, and communications. Additional studies on CRM models, research methods, industry benchmarks, and competitive analysis are included.

LMOL 652 Opportunity Development & Analysis (3) Focuses on market segmentation, estimating sales potential, pricing strategies, impact of strategic alliances and partnerships, contracts, and negotiation.

LMOL 653 Sales Targets, Measurements & Rewards (3) Teaches the basic functions of sales force management with a focus on the organization rather than the consumer. Students develop approaches to analyzing market situations and problem solving as they experience the world of “sales managers.” Topics covered include sales force organization, estimating market potential and forecasting sales, sales territories, and sales force compensation.

LMOL 656 Sales Channels & Support (3) Teaches how to identify channel structure and organization. Presenting tools to effectively manage distribution channels and environmental contingencies that affect survival and success, this course also considers communication programs (advertising and sales promotions), the role of distributors, and development of new, innovative forms of distribution when responding to change.

LMOL 658 Sales Leadership (3) Provides, for future sales executives, the tools needed to create and inspire a sales force, increase productivity, and improve customer service. Students compare and contrast management versus leadership of a sales force and discuss relationship selling and team selling.

LMOL 661 Budget & Finance (3) Teaches oversight of financial resource allocation and procurement and contracting procedures and processes; how to identify cost-effective approaches; and how to establish and assure the use of internal controls for financial systems. Students learn to manage the budgetary process, including preparing and justifying a budget and operating the budget under organizational and congressional procedures. In addition, students gain a solid understanding of the marketing expertise necessary to ensure appropriate funding levels.

LMOL 665 Organizational Communication Theory (3) Equips students with a broad scope of organizational communication theories on which they can build effective internal/external communication strategies. Studies will focus on interpersonal communication, group dynamics, non-verbal communication, and organizational communication channels.

LMOL 667 Organizational Communication Methods & Strategies (3) Explores the breadth of communication tools available to organizational leaders for instituting change, perception, and organizational growth. Communication vehicles to be examined include Internet, intranet, print and broadcast media, and various presentation forums, as well as the underlying internal and external public relation strategies guiding their proper selection and execution.

LMSF 602 Survey of Futures Studies (3) Surveys the field of futures studies, including the history, theories, practitioners, methods, and issues of long-term forecasting and planning. Students cultivate basic foresight skills, including environmental scanning, scenario development and strategic planning employed by organizational leadership to enhance decision making in view of change and uncertainty.

LMSF 603 Social Change (3) Investigates the manner in which classical and contemporary theorists have explained the appearance and direction of social change throughout history. Students apply those theories to social changes occurring today in order to become flexible at using different explanations for change as appropriate. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 604 Systems Thinking (3) Introduces students to the world as a dynamic arrangement of interconnected parts. Students learn to explain events and patterns in the world as a function of the structure of the system that produced them. The course is divided into a consideration of traditional cybernetic structures, as well as the emerging discipline of complex adaptive systems. Some modeling is required to see how models explain system behaviors and what assumptions are required to use them. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 605 Forecasting Techniques (3) Surveys traditional forecasting theory and methods. After a consideration of forecasting in general, students learn how to conduct research using both qualitative (secondary sources, interviews, and

questionnaires) and quantitative (data analysis, numerical forecasting, and trend decomposition). They also apply critical thinking skills to existing forecasts. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 606 Scenario Development & Visioning (3) Surveys the foresight methods that professional futurists use to anticipate and influence a range of futures – principally, scenario development and visioning. Students develop alternative scenarios and visions a decade out related to their organizations and sectors. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 607 Strategic Planning & Change Management (3) Surveys and offers practice in the techniques that futurists use to mobilize resources to change the future, including environmental analysis, visioning, goal setting, strategy, and project management. Also concentrates on the practice of leading transformational change with organizations or communities. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 609 Culminating Experience (3) Synthesizes the knowledge and skills learned throughout the MSF program. This experience may be, but is not limited to, a guided project, (i.e., a major foresight project for an organization or developing and testing a seminar), a structured internship or a master's thesis or publishable manuscript. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

LMSF 616 World Futures (3) Surveys 21st century conditions, trends, plans, issues, and outlooks across multiple dimensions of the global system using demography, ecology, technology, economy, government, and cultural categories. Students gather data and develop scenarios in their areas of interest, with implications for professional life in business, education, media, health, technology, military, religion, or government. Prerequisite: LMSF 602 or permission of the instructor.

LMSF 617 Human Futures (3) Investigates the future of human development and the influence of culture, faith, values, lifestyle, and consumer behavior over the next half century. Surveys emerging issues from the fields of education, psychology, biology, ethics, and spirituality. Students gather data and develop scenarios in their areas of interest. Prerequisite: LMSF 602 or permission of the instructor.

LMSF 618 Organizational Futures (3) Examines the future of organizations and institutions in postmodern contexts. Students explore strategic leadership roles within organizations related to the functions of strategic thinking, knowledge creation, competitive business intelligence, and strategic foresight. In addition, students examine new forms of organizations that are more effective in multi-cultural and trans-national environments. Prerequisite: LMSF 602 or permission of the instructor.

LMSF 621 Classic Futures Texts (3) Following World War II, a number of philosophers and researchers framed the direction for the emerging field of futures studies, creating its foundations and framework. This course provides students with an opportunity to review and discuss these classic texts and correlate the range of their worldviews to cinematic, video, and television works about the future. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 622 Images of the Future (3) This course explores, in depth, the concept of “scenarios”—images of alternative futures—why they are theoretically important in futures studies, where images emerge in society, how they are linked to emerging trends and critical issues of change, and how they are used in advertising and politics, etc. Participants engage in an “image hunt” and develop their own taxonomy to identify, categorize, and analyze images of the future. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 623 Religionists & Futurists (3) Traces the cultural history of various schools of futurism, whether revelation, progressivism, historicism, science fiction, or social science. Students identify these various threads in past literature and examine their assumptions at work in popular culture today. Contemporary issues among futurists and religionists are also examined, such as prophecy, open theism, the science-religion dialogue, or integral theory, with the aim of understanding how Reformation faith has both affirmed and critiqued Enlightenment-based futures and vice versa. Prerequisite: LMSF 602.

LMSF 671 Professional Futures (3) Surveys the profession, knowledge base, and ethics of the futures field and examines its supporting institutions in publishing, education, and business. Students interview professional futurists and plan how to advance their careers, practicing the skills of publication, presentation, consultation, and facilitation. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

LMSF 675 Special Topics in Strategic Foresight (3/each) This course allows for faculty to teach a current topic in future studies to a small group of students. The students and the professor will work together to determine the outcomes of the course. This might include, but not be limited to, a paper on a foresight topic or an organizational foresight project. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

LMSF 690 Independent Study in Strategic Foresight (3) With the approval of the MSF advisor, students may enroll in this course to conduct independent research and study with the guidance of an approved faculty member. The student and the professor will work together to determine the outcome of the course. This might include a paper on an organizational or foresight topic, a publishable journal paper, or other research project that is mutually beneficial to both the student and the professor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (0) Open to all SLS doctoral and master's students, this course is designed to assist with writing the dissertation or culminating project.

Doctoral Courses

LDGL 701 Leadership Theory (3) Students examine the theories and concepts of leadership and organization through the filters of psychology, sociology, theology, and organizational theory. The goal of the course is to help students see multiple dimensions simultaneously and to view the whole of leadership rather than the separate elements.

LDGL 702 Systematic Leadership (3) Students examine leadership and organizational theory from the anthropological, biblical, psychological, and sociological perspectives in order to explore the deeper meanings and origins of leadership concepts.

LDGL 703 Global Leadership Values (3) Students examine the origin of values; alignment of leaders' and followers' values; espoused vs. practiced values, and global differences in values based on culture and worldviews.

LDGL 704 Strategic Foresight Leading to Organizational Change (3) Students examine probable and preferable future organizational designs and relationships through the study of historical and current driving forces. Students focus on changing current organizations to best fit into the future.

LDGL 705 Research Methods & Analysis I (3) Students learn common research and analysis methods. The course is limited to developing a research proposal and analyzing provided data.

LDGL 706 Research Methods & Analysis II (3) Students learn advanced research analysis and multivariate analysis methods. Students conduct two live research studies with the goal of publication.

LDGL 707 Cross-cultural Contexts (3) Students examine the role of cultural contexts in leadership seeking to find cultural aspects that propel global leaders' abilities to lead individual, group and organizational growth, and development in the global context.

LDGL 708 Integral Organizational Leadership Systems (3) Students examine organizational leadership through the integration of systems and determine how global issues affect the interaction of multiple systems.

LDGL 712 Regional Cultural Comparison/Analysis (3) Students further explore cross-cultural leadership and communication theories presented in LDGL 703 and LDGL 707 by comparing and contrasting empirical findings on the individual, global, and regional/cultural attributes of such theories. The goal of the course is to equip students with a framework of understanding of how global leaders can effectively interact with strangers.

LDGL 713 Followership (3) Students study and explore the role of the follower-leader in various cultural contexts with a focus on implicit leadership theories by the followers and the subsequent expectations upon the leaders. Interest is directed to what people want rather than what people get.

LDGL 714 Virtual Leadership in a Global Setting (3) Students study the impact of virtual organizations in a global setting. Focus is given to the current and future role of technology and how global leaders must design organizations to create effective leader-follower relationships without face-to-face interaction.

LDGL 715 Futures Research & Global Change (3) Examines how global organizations use futures research methodologies to create strategic foresight. Students study baseline forecasts and use computer models to generate alternative scenarios in demographic, environmental, economic, and socio-political domains. Students understand how global variables bring context to research models and help decision-makers manage uncertainty with respect to global change.

LEAD 771 The Human Focus of Leadership (6) Provides a framework for studying strategic leadership as it explores the role of followers interacting with other followers and the organization's leader. Examine and understand group formation and development both in the face-to-face organizational environment, as well as the virtual organization. Through this examination, discover the different role that communication plays in the virtual environment. Discuss various concepts of transformational leadership that result in leaders developing future leaders of their followers. In addition, examine the role

of self-development and building accountability among leaders in a support network. Includes an on-campus residency period within the first three weeks of the semester.

LEAD 772 Leadership Theory & Development (6) Examines the history of leadership theory and research to understand the pattern of exploration and to develop a sense of where the study of leadership may go in the future. In addition, examine the relationship between the leader and follower and become familiar with the concepts of leader-follower development, mentoring, and discipling within a framework of the leader in relation to self, others, and God.

LEAD 773 Strategic Design, Planning & Implementation (6) Builds upon the knowledge and understanding of people and leadership to begin building a comprehension of how strategic thinking relates to design, planning, and implementation of strategies and tactics meant to accomplish the organization's goals and objectives. Examine various schools of strategic planning and learn when and where each school is effective, how to determine gifts, abilities, and skills of followers in the organization, thus tying the concepts of follower development and group formation to strategic planning.

LEAD 774 Values & Ethics for the Leader & the Organization (6) Includes an on-campus residency period within the first three weeks of the semester to assist in strengthening relationships with other students and the university staff and faculty, as the student begins to explore and define values and ethics for the leader and the organization. Work through a progression of topics from defining values to identifying a base of values to learning about how leaders and followers acquire values and how leaders infuse values into the organization. Explore Scripture as it relates to values and the leader's behavior that emerges from these values.

LEAD 775 Organizational Structure/Systems/Environment (6) Since structure follows strategy, this course builds on LEAD 774 to examine various forms of organizational structure and how these forms allow certain strategies to be more or less successful relative to the organization's external environment. Explore organizational systems, including components, processes, and interactions, as well as technology and its role as a help or substitute for leadership. Teaches how leaders and followers can work together to create configurations of strategy, structure, technology, and leadership styles that have the greatest likelihood of success in accomplishing the organization's goals while transforming the people of the organization, both followers and outside constituents, to higher levels of satisfaction and performance.

LEAD 776 Global Strategic Leadership (6) Provides an understanding of global issues, cross-cultural concepts focusing on people groups, values, cultures, and how to build teams of diverse people while respecting local values and maintaining unity of focus and accomplishment. Conduct regional assessments, as well as comparative cultural studies of different ethnic people groups from around the world. Course focuses on how to adapt an organization's best practices to local customs and culture, as well as understand and respect diversity.

LEAD 777 Future Organizational Designs & Leadership Styles (6) Begins with an on-campus portion to help students strengthen relationships with each other and with university staff. Explores what organizational designs and forms of leadership we might see in the future. This course looks at: (a) new insights into how to apply scripture to organizational leadership, (b) the realms of new technology, (c) new insights into human behavior and cognition, and (d) new developments into multi-cultural organizational development.

LEAD 778 Innovation & Creativity in Organizations (6) Builds on all elements of the previous courses and allows students to understand the role of innovation and creativity in organizations as factors for leaders to build vibrant learning transformational entities. The end goal of this course is for students to understand how to continually monitor the organization through appropriate and adequate organizational assessment measures and create a learning organizational environment that allows the organization to continually adapt to changes in the environment, as well as what the collective group of people in the organization learns about themselves. The outcome of this adaptation process is to create an organization that is continually improving and achieving higher levels of organizational performance first in effectiveness and then in efficiency.

LEAD 779 Leadership Succession & Leadership Development (6) This last course of the program is the capstone course building on the entire program as it explores the "what" and the "how" of leadership succession, development, and renewal. Students delve into: (a) new insights about how to apply scripture to organizational leadership, (b) organizational lifecycles, and (c) new avenues for leadership development – spiritual, mental, and physical. In addition to course outcomes, a final outcome of this course is an integrative paper that allows students to tie together all nine courses. This paper takes the place of comprehensive exams in traditional Ph.D. programs, thus there is significant emphasis on the thoroughness and depth of the paper.

LEAD 782 Global Futures & System Dynamics (6 credits) Investigates how the world system of 2050 may be a dynamic arrangement of interconnected parts, and how developing countries of the global South will fare within the global economy. Students examine existing forecasts and use computer models to generate alternative scenarios in demographic, environmental, economic, and socio-political domains. Students gain practical experience in using system dynamics to help global organizations in their policy-making process.

LEAD 783 Social Change & Forecasting (6 credits) Investigates how classical and contemporary theorists have explained the appearance and direction of social change throughout history, whether through progress, markets, technology, ideas, conflict, power, evolution, or complexity. Students apply these theories to external change faced by today's organizations. Students use both qualitative and quantitative forecasting methods to collect survey data, map trends, and create baseline forecasts.

LEAD 786 Coaching as a Profession: History, Theory & Skill-Building (6) Concentrates on coaching as a profession, including a survey of the history of coaching, current theory-building endeavors in the area of coaching, establishing a new profession in the field of coaching, defining coaching principles, ethics and standards, core coaching competencies from the International Coach Federation, and the need for national and international credentialing. Students build their skill set in basic coaching techniques and practices.

LEAD 787 Advanced Coaching Models (6) Students explore coaching models and different coaching assessments through the use of case study and advanced coaching skill-building. In addition to course outcomes, a final outcome of this course is an integrative paper that allows students to combine their coaching knowledge with the core courses in this program.

LEAD 798 Independent Study (1-6) Prerequisites: completion of core courses, written proposal, and consent.

LEAD 830 - 846 DSL Project (1/each) (minimum of 6 credits required) Prerequisites: successful completion of the integrative paper and formal approval of the DSL project topic. Included is a defense of the project.

LHRD 702 Learner Autonomy & HRD (6) Focuses on a doctoral-level understanding of learner autonomy as demonstrated within the human resource development genre. Relevant literature will be reviewed and discussed.

LHRD 703 Group & Organizational Theories (6) Examine the dynamical principles associated with group and organizational processes.

LHRD 704 Organizational Diagnosis for HRD (6) Review, ponder, and discuss the strategic importance of human resource development to an organization's mission. The functional relationship between individual growth and organizational growth will be the focus of inquiry.

LHRD 706 Design of Adult Learning for the HRD Practitioner (6) Explore the design of adult education models based upon adult learning and human resource development principles.

LHRD 708 Human Performance Processes (0) (Third residency) Gain an overview of human resources management issues regarding applicant selection, appraisal, development, and punitive processes.

LPHD 701 A Multidiscipline View of the Theories & Models of Leadership (3) (Ties to the first residency.) Examine the theories and concepts of leadership and organization through the filters of psychology, sociology, theology, and organizational theory. Learn to see multiple dimensions simultaneously and be comfortable with multiple simultaneous perspectives.

LPHD 702 The Leader as Agent & Guide: Examining Theological, Psychological & Sociological Effects of Leadership (6) Examine leadership and organizational theory from the three perspectives of theology, psychology, and sociology studying at least one theory in depth and reporting an exhaustive literature review of all that is known about the theory, demonstrating appropriate scholarly writing technique. Explore personal leadership development within a scriptural framework.

LPHD 703 Organizational Theory & Diagnosis: Leaders as Consultants & Change Agents (6) Examine organizations using organizational diagnosis and development tools in an effort to help organizational leaders transform their organizations into high performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Examine organizational culture, communication, and leader/follower interaction and develop a model using constructs from existing, as well as new, research to explain the behaviors and events in an organizational setting.

LPHD 704 Communication & Decision Making in the Real & Virtual Environment: The Leader as Guide (6) Examine organizations through the use of communication and values its and explore how leaders affect both "real" and virtual organizations through decision-making. In addition to the organizational diagnosis and development of the audits,

hone research skills by writing a full research proposal requiring the understanding of and ability to write about researchable problems, concepts that explain the problem, the extant literature relating to the problem, appropriate research, and data collection methods, as well as appropriate analysis techniques.

LPHD 705 Data Analysis & Presentation (3) (Ties to the second residency) Examine data using the appropriate data analysis tools and techniques and develop appropriate methods of communicating the results to an audience. Prepare for professional fieldwork by working with other students to plan and build an academic/professional conference.

LPHD 706 The Psychosocial Dimensions of the Leader as Researcher, Teacher & Communicator (6) Explore non-traditional research methods and determine the future viability of the emergent tools and methods. In addition, facilitate dialogue for first-year Ph.D. students with the guidance of professors. Better understand the role of the doctor as teacher and mentor. Finally, conduct qualitative research to determine what followers want from a leader.

LPHD 707 Global Dimensions of Leadership Today & in the Future: A Look Beyond Our Current Place in Time (6) Examine the role of the leader in a global and/or multi-national organization with a focus on the role of the leader in the future. This requires taking scripturally sound current thinking about leadership concepts, extrapolating into the future, and determining the future relevance of current thinking, as well as looking for future leadership styles and methods that will be culturally relevant in a global setting.

LPHD 708 Leadership & Professional Development: Building Leaders to be More Than They Are (0) (Ties to the third residency.) Participate in a series of workshops and events on topics to include: the dissertation, presentation of papers produced in elective courses, participation in roundtable discussions to which first and second-year Ph.D. students are invited, and preparation for the comprehensive examination.

LPHD 711 Leadership for Creativity (3) Focuses on stimulating environments conducive to creativity in various leadership avenues. Ascertain, analyze, and support the particulars and determinants of creative behaviors in organizations, as well as learn to recognize obstacles to creativity. Focuses on efficacy building in the organization, as well as beliefs, attitudes, intentions, and behaviors associated with creativity in leadership. Conduct research regarding the link between individual creativity and entrepreneurial innovation, team creativity, leading creativity in both new and established organizations, and creating and sustaining ethical creativity.

LPHD 714 Advanced Research Methods (3) Study qualitative and quantitative research methods beyond those methods covered in the required courses. This course is of special interest to those making research a major focus of their career.

LPHD 715 The Ph.D. as Consultant (3) Examine advanced consulting topics, including, but not limited to, the: business of consulting, process of consulting, diagnosis and intervention, and relationship of consultant and client. Topics are beyond those covered in the required courses.

LPHD 716 The Rhetoric of Leadership (3) Study rhetoric and the discourse of leadership with the intent of conducting a research project and writing a publishable paper or a conference presentation.

LPHD 718 Trust as an Organizational Variable (3) Examines the concepts, theories, variables, and the interaction of these elements as portrayed in the trust literature. To accomplish this, lead dialogue and discussion of topics and produce publishable model papers that explain trust in ways that help leaders understand the impact of trust in today's organizations.

LPHD 721 Advanced Analysis Methods (3) Study qualitative and quantitative analysis methods beyond those methods covered in the required courses. This course is of special interest to those making research a major focus of their career.

LPHD 723 – LPHD 726 Special Topics in Organizational Leadership (3/each) Upon approval of a Ph.D. faculty member, enroll in one or all of the LPHD special topics courses so as to conduct independent research and study under the guidance of a doctoral professor. Students work with the professor to determine the outcome of the course, which may include, but not be limited to a conference paper on a leadership or organizational topic, publishable journal paper, or other research project that is mutually beneficial to both the student and professor. LPHD 723-726 may not be used to conduct dissertation research or preliminary testing of the dissertation work unless the preliminary work is sufficiently different from the dissertation to insure that the special topic independent work provides a deeper understanding of a content or research topic.

LPHD 727 The Leadership of Jesus in the Gospels (3) Learners examine the leadership of Jesus in the canonical gospels from the three perspectives of hermeneutics, historical criticism, and leadership theory. The course covers at least one proposed model of the leadership of Jesus in depth and reports an exhaustive literature review of all that we know about

this proposed model and demonstrates appropriate scholarly writing technique. Learners must demonstrate competency in exegetical analysis, historical reconstruction and leadership application.

LPHD 728 Capstone Leadership: The Art & Discipline of Finishing Well (3) A research seminar on leadership transitions with a special focus on the social, cultural, organizational and psychological factors that contribute to success and failure. Participants will lead structured dialogs, share insights from current literature, conduct a qualitative research project on leadership transition, and develop a publishable case study from their research.

LPHD 733 – Organizational Theory & Diagnosis (3) Students examine organizations using organizational diagnosis and development tools in an effort to help organizational leaders transform their organizations into high performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. This is equivalent to the first half of LPHD 703 taken by students in the Ph.D. program delivered via distance.

LPHD 734 – Organizational Theory & Change (3) Students examine the role of organizational theory in change and transformation. In this course students examine organizational culture, communication, leader follower interaction and develop a model using constructs from existing as well as new research to explain behaviors and events in an organizational setting. This is equivalent to the second half of LPHD 703 taken by students in the Ph.D. program delivered via distance.

LPHD 801 – 824 Dissertation (1/each) (minimum of 12 credits required) Prerequisites: Successful completion of comprehensive examinations and approval of the dissertation topic, including a dissertation defense.

LPHD 860 Dissertation/Project Workshop (0) Open to all SLS doctoral and master's students, this course is designed to assist with writing the dissertation or culminating project.

FACULTY

The School's faculty members are comprised of distinguished professors from across the country who possess unique perspectives. Their diversity and expertise are wide-ranging and are the perfect synthesis for the multidisciplinary nature of the School of Leadership Studies programs. The date listed by each faculty member's name indicates the year in which he or she began employment with Regent University.

Full-Time Faculty

Winston, Bruce (1991), B.S., Rochester Institute of Technology; B.A., University of Alaska; M.A., MBA, Regent University; Ph.D., Virginia Commonwealth University.

Bekker, Corné (2001), B.A., B.A. (Honors), M.A., Ph.D., Rand Afrikaans University.

Bocarnea, Mihai (1995), B.S., Dimitrie Cantemir Lycium, Bucharest; M.S., Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest; M.A., Ph.D., Regent University.

Carr, Paul (2000), B.A., Virginia Wesleyan College; M.A., Ed.D., The George Washington University.

Fields, Dail (1999), B.A., Johns Hopkins University; Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Management.

Gyertson, David (1977), B.A., Spring Arbor College; Ph.D., Michigan State University.

Hartsfield, Michael (2000), B.A., University of Georgia; M.A., Ph.D., Regent University.

Klenke, Karin (2001), B.S., M.S., Ph.D., Old Dominion University.

Patterson, Kathleen (2003), B.A., Lee College; M.A. & Ph.D., Regent University.

Professional-In-Residence

Osula, Bramwell (2002), B.A., Lancaster University; B.A., Oakwood College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Waterloo.

Part-Time Faculty

Boggs, Brady (2000), B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology; M.S., MBA, Florida State University; Ph.D., Regent University.

- Davis, Dennis** (2003), B.A., California State University; MBA, Ph.D., Regent University.
- Drake, Timothy** (2001), B.A., California State University; M.A., North Park College; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Gary, Jay** (2003), Certificate, Institute of Biblical Studies; B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology; M.A., California State University, Los Angeles.
- Hargis, Linda** (1994), B.M., Lee University; M.A., Regent University; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Longbotham, Gail** (1999), B.A., Newcomb College of Tulane University; M.S., Florida State University; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Michel, Dan** (2001), A.B., Wheaton College; M.A., Trinity Evangelical; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Morgan, Michael**, (2000), B.S., Wheaton College; M.S., Florida Institute of Technology; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Moulton, Sheldon** (2002), B.A., B.A. (Honours), University of Natal, Durban; B.C., B.C. (Honours), University of South Africa;
- O'Brien, David** (2001), B.S., University of New Hampshire; MSC, Northrop University Law Center; MBA, Golden State University; Ph.D. Regent University.
- Reid-Martinez, Kathaleen** (1996), B.A., University of Maryland, European Division; M.A., Ph.D., University of Denver.
- Rogers, Diane** (2002), B.A., Dominion College; MBA, Seattle Pacific University; Ph.D., Regent University.
- Simmons, Tedd** (2001), B.A., M.A., Anderson University; Ph.D., Regent University

ROBERTSON SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT

DEAN'S MESSAGE

“Christian Leadership to Change the World”. That’s the calling of the Robertson School of Government (RSG). Rooted in Biblical faith and practice, RSG trains leaders for public service nationally and internationally. For example, RSG alumni hold senior staff positions in the:

White House, Departments of State, Justice, Defense, Labor, and Health and Human Services,

U.S. Senate and House of Representatives, State and Local Government throughout the United States, Various private organizations, such as Focus on the Family, and as a Fulbright Scholar.

To train students properly, RSG faculty . . . hold doctoral degrees in American government, political science, public administration, law, urban services, leadership studies, and anthropological and linguistic studies from leading universities . . . consult with government executives, legislators and their staffs, and political candidates . . . engage in cooperative research activities with public policy think tanks and lobbying organizations . . . assist political and legal action organizations, such as the American Center of Law and Justice (ACLJ) . . . participate in various professional organizations, including the American Political Science Association, International City/County Managers Association and a variety of others . . . and author books on a wide range of subjects.

Students and faculty work together in a variety of special endeavors, including RSG’s Oxford University Program, which features faculty from both Regent and Oxford Universities, and RSG’s Internship Program, which places students in an array of positions in the public and private sectors.

All of this and much more take place in America’s only Christian graduate school of government.

Charles W. Dunn

CONTACT INFORMATION

Admissions application forms may be downloaded from the website, or obtained by mail. To request your application packet, contact the Office of Central Enrollment Management (see the University section of the catalog for Central Enrollment Management). For questions concerning the Robertson School of Government, please contact the school directly.

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MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

The Robertson School of Government (RSG) trains men and women to meet the challenge of leadership in government, electoral politics, international economic and political development, health care management, national security affairs and the formulation of public policy. To accomplish this, RSG students will:

- Study the impact of Judeo-Christian values in U.S. political history, structures of the U.S. Government and the influential thinkers who guided the U.S. experiment.
- Study the components of a Christian worldview, and compare these components to the philosophical underpinnings of competing worldviews.

- Explore the Constitution and other dynamics of the political history of the U.S., including the leadership provided by the presidency and Congress.
- Explore the inner workings of political campaigns and elections and provide practical experiences in the political domain for our students.
- Explore contemporary and classical economic theory and the interplay of government and markets in developed and less developed nations.
- Analyze, from a theoretical and practical viewpoint, local, state and national legislative processes and the role of the Executive Branch at these levels in implementing policies and laws.
- Examine key policies germane to national security and terrorism issues.

DISTINCTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

- **Lecture Series:** Students at the RSG take advantage of a wide array of special lectures given by selected experts and practitioners in various areas of public policy, government and law. Previous lecturers have included: Lech Walesa, former President of Poland; William Bennett, former U.S. Secretary of Education and U.S. National Drug Czar; Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas; former Vice President Dan Quayle; activist and educator Morton Blackwell; former Executive Director of the Christian Coalition, Ralph Reed; pollster and political strategist Ed Goetz III; campaign strategist Carlyle Gregory; pollster Kellyanne Fitzpatrick; President of Heritage Foundation, Ed Feulner; Director of the Pell Center for International Relations and Public Policy, Peter Liotta; Sergei Krushchev, son of the former Soviet premier; professor of political science at Grove City College and author, Paul Kengor; and the former U.S. Attorney General, John Ashcroft.
- **Profiles in Excellence:** The Profiles in Excellence program is designed to introduce Regent University students to nationally prominent and respected leaders with experience in national public policy and political processes. By exposing students to the wealth of insight and expertise these individuals possess, Regent students develop unique insights and appreciation for the Founding Fathers' principles of personal liberty and religious freedom. Previous lecturers have included: American University Professor, Daniel Dreisbach, Ph.D.; University of Virginia Professor, Garrett Sheldon, Ph.D.; and former U.S. Ambassador Edward J. Perkins.
- **Professional and Course Skill Development Seminars:** To prepare well-rounded students who are equipped to influence government, RSG integrates a rigorous, biblically based curriculum with practical professional skills that are acquired by multi-modal, innovative approaches to teaching and learning. This combination of knowledge, skills and biblical values makes RSG students highly competitive and enhances prospects for their rapid advancement in government service.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a limited number of awards on an institution-wide basis. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of this Catalog.

To encourage academic excellence, the Robertson School of Government (RSG) offers merit-based scholarships to outstanding students. Customarily considered by RSG in awarding these scholarships are an applicant's: (1) undergraduate grade-point average, (2) undergraduate program, and (3) GRE and/or LSAT score(s). All awards fund RSG coursework only. Awards are generally made for one academic year, but may be renewed for a second year by reapplication. Awards are applicable for Fall and Spring terms only. RSG does not award financial aid for the Summer term.

All admitted students who complete the RSG financial aid application, whether entering in the fall or spring semester, receive immediate consideration for RSG scholarships by the Scholarship Committee, which awards scholarships through a "rolling" admissions process. Applicants admitted earlier enhance their prospects for receiving scholarship awards.

To apply, complete and submit the RSG Financial Aid Application. Early applications are given priority consideration. Only accepted applicants who meet the criteria of the specific award will be considered. Applicants are encouraged to apply for school based financial aid at the time that they submit their admissions application. Applicants seeking Federal Financial Aid are advised to apply even before they have been admitted to the school.

After achieving the required GPA in the first academic year, students must reapply for aid for each of their remaining academic years with RSG. All awards are conditional on the student achieving or maintaining satisfactory academic progress while in school.

Grants and Scholarships

The RSG recognizes excellent academic performance and demonstrated leadership potential by awarding scholarships that are highly competitive. The school also awards several grants each year, which recognize financial need, as well as academic performance and potential.

Trustee Scholarships

- 100% tuition remission per year.
- Renewable for two years with a 3.80 GPA in RSG.

Dean's Scholarships

- 66.7% tuition remission per year.
- Renewable for two years with a 3.60 GPA in RSG.

Merit Scholarship

- 50% tuition remission per year.
- Renewable for two years with a 3.50 GPA in RSG.

Faculty Honors Scholarships

- 33.3% tuition remission per year.
- Renewable for two years with a RSG GPA of 3.30.

Stewardship Scholarships

- 10% tuition remission per year.
- Renewable for two years with a 3.00 GPA in RSG.

Jean B. James Award

The James Scholarships fund two \$2,000 awards for government, law, or government/law full-time joint degree students who meet these criteria: (1) married, (2) strongly committed to family life, and (3) obedient to God's call during a mid-career redirection. The amount of these awards may fluctuate, depending upon endowment earnings. To continue receiving the award, James Scholars must maintain a 3.50 GPA or higher in RSG.

Tabor Family Revival Soy Scholarship

Tabor Scholarships provide funding for tuition and fees to two returning students each academic year. Eligibility to become Tabor Scholars depends upon: (1) being single, (2) having worked full time to finance one's education, and (3) earning an acceptable GPA in RSG.

Providence Grants

Based upon financial need, students may receive Providence Grants up to 25% of their tuition. To remain eligible for Providence Grants, students must maintain a GPA of 3.00 or higher in RSG.

Local Government Employee/Administrator Grants

RSG provides a 25% tuition remission for employees of local, state and national government who maintain a GPA of 3.00 or higher in RSG.

Military Financial Assistance

RSG reduces tuition by 25% for active-duty military personnel who maintain a GPA of 3.00 or higher in RSG. Military personnel, their spouses and Department of Defense civilians who receive tuition assistance through DAN TES should contact the Business Office at Regent University for details. DAN TES approves the RSG distance-education program.

Awards for Joint Degree Students

Students in joint degrees programs may receive a RSG award only if enrolled in a majority of credit hours in government courses for a given semester. Awards are renewable upon reapplication and maintenance of the required minimum cumulative GPA. All awards will be limited to RSG coursework.

TRANSFER OF CREDITS

See the *General Information* section of the *Catalog for the University policies governing transfer of credits*. RSG allows that no more than nine credit hours may be transferred from another institution, which must be accredited at the graduate level by a recognized accreditation agency. Transferred credit hours cannot be applied to more than one degree. Only courses with a letter grade of B or higher are eligible for transfer. In addition, we will consider:

1. The quality of the credit-granting institution.
2. The course syllabi and demonstrated student mastery of the course content.
3. The equivalency of the proposed transfer credit courses with RSG courses.

Credit hour transfers are requested through the Curriculum and Student Services Manager. Faculty members evaluate transfer credits and recommend action to the dean, who decides to accept or reject a petition for transfer credit.

CAREER OBJECTIVES

The school aims to produce graduates prepared for active leadership in government service at all levels, in related political or advocacy organizations and in government and public policy education.

Possible careers in both domestic and international public affairs include:

Government

- Political leadership through appointed and career offices (legislative and executive branches)
- Policy research/staff positions (legislative, executive and judicial branches)
- Elective office (local, state, federal)
- Diplomatic and foreign service positions (State Department)
- International political leadership offices (UN, OAS)

Political Organizations

- Political parties, interest groups, election and issue campaigns
- Domestic and international political advocacy and lobbying leadership positions
- Domestic and international policy research/staff positions (think tanks, institutes)

Government and Public Policy Education

- Careers in higher education
- Careers in secondary education both domestic and foreign

CAREER SERVICES

In the RSG Career Resource Center, our desire is to provide students and alumni with the resources, tools and opportunities necessary for personal and professional development so they may advance in their calling and positively influence the world. We focus on professional development and opportunity identification.

Professional Development

Professional development activities prepare our students and graduates in the technical aspects of the internship and job search processes and for the realities of the internship and career position. We are committed to ensuring that our students are provided with the necessary skills and insight for gaining and maintaining successful employment. It is also our goal to put students through an established job-hunt program by working with them individually to determine career objectives and to develop a strategy to secure their desired employment and internship positions.

Opportunity Identification

The Career Services office identifies opportunities in state, federal and local government; appointed state and federal positions; think tanks; campaigns; consulting firms; and lobbying groups. Hiring authorities and processes are identified for each option. In addition, existing networks are utilized to multiply the students' exposure.

A Sampling of Current and Past Employers and Internship Sponsors

- The White House, Washington, DC

- U.S. Attorney General John Ashcroft, Washington, DC
- U.S. State Department, Washington, DC
- The Heritage Foundation, Washington, DC
- U.S. Civil Rights Commission, Washington, DC
- U.S. Senator George Allen, Washington, DC
- U.S. Senator Jesse Helms, Washington, DC
- U.S. Senator Lauch Faircloth, Washington, DC
- U.S. Representative Randy Forbes
- U.S. Representative Thelma Drake
- U.S. Representative Stephen Lynch
- U.S. Representative Joanne Davis
- U. S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, United State Congress, Washington, DC
- Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on the Constitution, House of Representatives, Washington, DC
- Concerned Women of America
- Acton Institute
- American Center for Law & Justice, Virginia Beach, VA
- British Parliament, London, England
- Crossfire, Washington, DC
- Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey, Trenton, NJ
- Focus on the Family, Colorado Springs, CO
- National Republican Congressional Committee
- Office of the Attorney General, Los Angeles, CA
- Ohio Legislative Service Commission, OH
- Pennsylvania Family Institute, Harrisburg, PA
- Institute on Religion and Democracy
- Governor Mike Huckabee, Little Rock, AR
- Governor's Office, Des Moines, IA
- Gun Owners of America, Springfield, VA
- House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada
- University of Texas, Dallas, TX

STUDENT PROFILE

Applicants to the Robertson School of Government [RSG] are a unique group of men and women with a *vision to lead and a passion to serve*. Students, as a group, are characterized by a strong commitment to Judeo-Christian principles and a belief in religious liberty, limited government, political freedom and private property. Our students are dedicated to learning the strategies and tactics necessary to maintain these disciplines at every level of the policy-making process and in the public arena. Since its opening in 1983, RSG has matriculated nearly 600 students from across the United States and some 20 other nations. Students with a wide variety of undergraduate degrees have enrolled, and many come with substantial work experience in other professions.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

See the “Admission to Regent Graduate Schools” section of this Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, for questions regarding the admissions process, please contact our admissions office. RSG requires applicants to submit the following.

1. Admissions Application
2. Personal Essay
3. Writing Sample
4. Community Life Form
5. References
6. Official Copies of all Transcripts
7. Official Copy of GRE or LSAT Scores
8. \$40 Application Fee
9. Admissions Interview

Applicants may defer enrollment for one year if they submit their request in writing to the Admissions Manager. Applicants must reapply and go through the full application process after one year or if they have not requested the deferment. Admissions credentials and prior college transcripts are maintained for a maximum of one year for incomplete applications or for applicants who have not enrolled or deferred enrollment.

ONLINE WORLDWIDE CAMPUS

All required courses in the RSG programs and most electives are offered online. The entire Master of Arts degree can be completed online. Faculty and support staff are available to assist distance education students just as they assist on-campus students. Distance education students are encouraged to contact faculty and staff by telephone, fax, e-mail or Internet. For more information, please refer to the Online Learning and Distance Education section of the Catalog for information concerning online learning and computer hardware and software requirements.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Nowhere is the need for graduates to fulfill Regent's motto, *Christian Leadership to Change the World*, more evident than in government. Principled leadership in government is an absolute necessity for the health and prosperity of our nation. The opportunities that exist today in government are among the most exciting and challenging in our history. We offer:

- Master of Arts in Government
- Certificate of Graduate Studies in:
 - ◆ Public Policy
 - ◆ Law and Public Policy
 - ◆ Political Management
 - ◆ Political Leadership and Management
 - ◆ Public Administration
 - ◆ Health Care Policy and Administration
 - ◆ International Politics
 - ◆ World Economic Political Development
 - ◆ Terrorism and Homeland Defense

Students may earn one or more Certificate(s) of Graduate Studies as part of the Master of Arts degree program.

JOINT DEGREE OPTION

See the *General Information* section of the Catalog for the description of the joint degrees program. Joint degrees are available with any of the other graduate schools at Regent University.

The joint degree program with law is particularly relevant for government and public policy careers. The Juris Doctor and Master of Arts in Government degrees form a potent combination for leadership in public affairs. Such leadership involves a mixture of legal, social, governmental and policy analysis capabilities. Students in this program gain the legal training and professional standing afforded by the law school, and the theoretical, policy analysis and practical political skills provided by RSG.

The joint degree program for the Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) and Master of Arts (M.A.) in Government provides extensive preparation for principles-based leadership in public administration. In combination, the two degrees prepare administrators who will have substantial skills in policy analysis and public affairs activism. Such people will be well positioned for leadership in government service, politics and policy-making.

In each of the programs, the government component requires completion of the required core courses and electives, for a total of 30 credit hours. A joint committee with faculty from both schools may examine the culminating project.

It is important to note that those pursuing a joint degree must apply to and receive an offer of admission from both the Robertson School of Government and the additional school of choice.

DEGREE PROGRAM

MASTER OF ARTS IN GOVERNMENT [M.A.] (39 credit hours)

Students acquire an in-depth understanding of the founding principles of democracy, the biblical foundation for government, current issues related to government, and the skills and knowledge to shape nations. Our curriculum is specifically designed for persons who sense a calling into professions in and related to government – both domestically and internationally.

There are three components to RSG’s curriculum: core courses, certificate track courses and elective courses. The core courses are designed to give the student a broad base on which to build a specialty, which is developed within the certificate track courses. Upon successful completion of the core courses, a certificate track, and the remaining electives, the student is eligible to apply to the Registrar’s office for a degree of Master of Arts in Government and a Certificate of Graduate Studies in the completed track. The student who successfully completes the core courses and interdisciplinary option is eligible to apply for a degree of Master of Arts in Government, but not a certificate. The non-degree seeking student who successfully completes a four course certificate program will receive a Certificate of Graduate Studies in the completed track.

The Robertson School of Government offers the following nine certificate tracks: Public Policy, Law and Public Policy, Public Administration, Health Care Policy and Administration, Political Management, Political Leadership and Management, International Politics, World Economic and Political Development, and Terrorism and Homeland Defense.

M.A. in Government Required Core Courses

GOV 601 Quantitative Analysis.....	3
GOV 602 Principles of Economics.....	3
GOV 604 Christian Foundations of Government	3
GOV 610 Political Philosophy	3
GOV 611 American Government.....	3
GOV 695 Internship, GOV 698 Professional Project or GOV 699 Thesis.....	3
UNIV LIB Library Research and Resources.....	0
TOTAL CORE CREDITS	18

OPTION 1: INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDY

ELECTIVE CREDITS.....	21
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OPTION 2: CERTIFICATE TRACK PROGRAM

CERTIFICATE TRACK CREDITS	12 to 15
TOTAL ELECTIVE CREDITS.....	6 to 9

M.A. IN GOVERNMENT TOTAL CREDITS.....	39
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CERTIFICATE TRACK COURSES

Students can select a certificate track from the 9 listed options consisting of 12 to 15 hours of designated classes. When completed within the Master of Arts degree, an additional 6 to 9 credit hours of electives are required for degree completion.

Students not seeking the full Master of Arts degree may complete and separately earn one or more graduate certificates for the purpose of enhancing knowledge and job competencies. Students can select from the 9 listed options consisting of 12 credit hours of designated classes. Students can later apply for admission to the MA in Government program and transfer all 12 credits to the Master of Arts degree upon formal admission.

For a joint degree, students complete the 18 core credit hours and 12 elective credits. Students can select a track from the 9 listed certificate options to complete their elective credits.

INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

The International Politics certificate focuses on the internationalization or “globalization” of peoples and nations, international trade and finance, global communication, and the clash of cultures. The certificate is designed to enhance the Government program’s goal of discerning the transcendental foundations for peoples and nations, the principles of democratization, governance, and economic stewardship and, in short, provide leadership to change the **world**. Students will be better equipped to formulate policies based on the rule of law, international peace and prosperity, and the safeguarding of basic human rights.

Required Courses (6 credit hours):

GOV 612 Public Policy Analysis.....	3
GOV 654 International Politics	3

If Completed within the M.A., Choose 3 Additional Courses (9 credit hours). If Completed as a Non-degree Graduate Certificate or within the Joint Degree Program, Choose 2 Additional Courses (6 credit hours):

GOV 638 The European Union.....	3
GOV 639 The American and English Constitutions	3
GOV 655 International Human Rights	3
GOV 659: Qur’anic Law.....	3
GOV 673 International Democratic Development.....	3
GOV 674 The International Economy	3
GOV 675 Hemispheric Integration.....	3
GOV 676 Asian Politics	3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (6 credit hours): 6

POLITICAL MANAGEMENT

The Political Management certificate equips students to enter the challenging arena of campaign politics and related political careers by providing them with the skills and techniques required to develop and manage strategic campaigns within an ethical and moral framework. Students gain valuable insight and networking opportunities from experienced professionals who teach specialized elective courses.

Required Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 663 Campaign Management and Strategy	3
GOV 664 Political Communication.....	3
GOV 668 Political Organizations and Behavior.....	3
GOV 682 Fundraising and Campaign Finance Strategies.....	3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours): 9

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The Public Administration certificate focuses on developing the essential character and managerial competencies for successfully managing today’s public and nonprofit organizations. Course work focuses on developing and integrating human, fiscal and information resources utilizing a servant leadership framework. Specific skill areas include strong organizational skills, wisdom in the application of political theory and philosophy, and a strong moral and ethical foundation. This certificate provides both academic preparation and practical training to equip students for successful careers in government and to enhance the careers of current professionals.

Required Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 630 Public Human Resource Management	3
GOV 634 Public Budgeting and Taxation	3
GOV 670 Principles of Public Administration.....	3
GOV 671 Organizational Theory	3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours): 9

PUBLIC POLICY

The Public Policy certificate provides students with the knowledge, skills and values to succeed in developing, influencing and negotiating public policy. This certificate focuses on the theory, practical application and fine points of government leadership; economic policy, both domestic and international; global policy development; and policy formulation, analysis and negotiation.

Required Courses (6 credit hours):

GOV 612 Public Policy Analysis.....	3
GOV 636 Congressional Leadership	3

If Completed within the M.A., Choose 3 Additional Courses from the Following (9 credit hours) If Completed as a Non-degree Graduate Certificate or within the Joint Degree Program, Choose 2 Additional Courses (6 credit hours):

GOV 615 Economic Policy	3
GOV 623 Public Policy Initiatives.....	3
GOV 647 Presidential Leadership.....	3
GOV 619 Constitutional Law and Policy I	3
GOV 620 Constitutional Law and Policy II.....	3
GOV 654 International Politics	3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (6 credit hours): 6

TERRORISM AND HOMELAND DEFENSE

The Terrorism and Homeland Defense certificate provides students with an overview of a key policy area central to our country's prosperity and safety. These courses present a balanced approach to national security and the modern phenomenon of terrorism which is clearly the most seminal issue facing American government today. This certificate will prove especially attractive to military officers, intelligence officials, homeland security experts, and state and local law enforcement agencies and governmental officials.

Required Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 654 International Politics	3
GOV 677 Terrorism and Homeland Defense	3
GOV 678 Terrorism/Disaster Consequence Management	3
GOV 679 National Security Affairs	3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours):9

LAW AND PUBLIC POLICY

The Law and Public Policy track provides an in depth analysis of Congress which makes laws, and the judiciary which interprets them. A comprehension of these branches of government requires a thorough understanding of their constitutional foundation, which this track explores by examining the roots of our constitutional rights in England, the innovations explored during the colonial period, the writings of the Founders, the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution, and the subsequent usurpation of legislative authority by the judiciary. This track also provides an opportunity to analyze from a Biblical worldview public policy issues that relate to the law. This certificate is designed to benefit those students who want to expand their knowledge and augment their credentials to legal and political issues.

Required Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 619 Constitutional Law and Policy I	3
GOV 620 Constitutional Law and Policy II	3
GOV 623 Public Policy Initiatives	3

GOV 636 Congressional Leadership 3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours): 9

WORLD ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

The World and Economic and Political Development track provides an overview of international economics and global democratic development. The track course offerings highlight the intricacies of economies abroad as well as the potential positives and risks intrinsic to the implementation of democratic principles and structures. This certificate will be of particular interest to individuals wanting to deepen their credentials in both theoretical and applied economics as well as governmental studies.

Required Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 654 International Politics 3

GOV 615 Economic Policy 3

GOV 673 International Democratic Development 3

GOV 674 The International Economy 3

Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours): 9

POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT

The Political Leadership and Management track gives individuals interested in politics an opportunity to gain valuable theoretical and practical knowledge in public leadership and management. Understanding leadership, political communication, and organizational behavior will broaden the credentials of individuals interested in public administration at every level of government as well as those wanting to learn how better to navigate the maze of intergovernmental organizations.

Required Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 661 Political Leadership and Management	3
GOV 635 Presidential Leadership	3
GOV 664 Political Communication	3
GOV 668 Political Organization and Behavior	3
Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours):	9

HEALTH CARE POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

The Health Care Policy and Administration track focuses on the legal, political, economic, ethical and administrative issues facing those currently involved in or anticipating careers in the health care field. Understanding the relevant legal, political, economic and administrative concerns gives students a foundation of knowledge – informed by Biblical principles – that will assist them in the critical decision-making that is inevitably part of the policy area.

Required Track Courses (12 credit hours):

GOV 683 Health Care Ethics	3
GOV 686 Health Care Law and Policy	3
GOV 687 Health Care Economics	3
GOV 688 Health Care Administration	3
Electives to Complete Master of Arts Degree (9 credit hours):	9

M.A. IN GOVERNMENT REQUIRED CORE COURSES

GOV 601 Quantitative Analysis.....	3
GOV 602 Principles of Economics.....	3
GOV 604 Christian Foundations of Government	3
GOV 610 Political Philosophy	3
GOV 611 American Government.....	3
GOV 695 Internship, GOV 698 Professional Project, GOV 699 Thesis or GOV 700 Publishable Law Article Thesis Option (PLATO)	3
LIB Library Research and Resources Course.....	0
TOTAL CORE CREDITS	18

OPTION 1: INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDY

ELECTIVE CREDITS.....	12
OPTION 2: CERTIFICATE TRACK PROGRAM	
CERTIFICATE TRACK COURSE CREDITS.....	12
M.A. IN GOVERNMENT TOTAL CREDITS.....	30

STUDY ABROAD

Two unique courses will be offered during the summer semester in a program at Oxford University's Hertford College, in Oxford, England. The two courses will be elective courses to the M.A. in Government program. The Oxford program is designed to give students the experience of study abroad at a prestigious school. Students in the past have had the opportunity to learn about National Security Affairs, International Politics and a comparison of the American and English Constitutions from Regent University faculty, as well as from those at Hertford College.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The RSG is continually developing classes that help to prepare students to become both philosophically sound and technically efficient. With this goal in mind, new courses are continually being added to the curriculum.

GOV 601 Quantitative Analysis (3) Skills for quantitative data gathering, measurement, policy analysis and program evaluation. Research and sampling design, surveys, data collection and data reduction and display. Review of basic statistics through multivariate analysis, z-scores, regression through the use of statistical computer package (SPSS), and a Judeo-Christian perspective on the use of statistics.

GOV 602 Principles of Economics (3) Study of the Judeo-Christian foundations of economic activity, work and wealth, enterprise and stewardship, money, interest and debt, trade and development and the role of government in the economy.

GOV 603 Governmental Research Methods (3) Analysis of basic research design strategies. Students attain statistical literacy as they generate and critique research reports normally required in a variety of governmental settings.

GOV 604 Christian Foundations of Government (3) Offers a Biblical perspective of the religious, philosophical, and cultural foundations of Western civilization as expressed in education, law, ethics, biology, politics, science, psychology, sociology, economics and history. It will contrast Biblical Christianity with the other principal worldviews in Western civilization: Secular Humanism, Marxism/Leninism and Cosmic Humanism (New Age), and will analyze public policy issues using each worldview.

GOV 610 Political Philosophy (3) Historical review of the great philosophers of politics and government, in the Western tradition from ancient Greece to the modern era.

GOV 611 American Government (3) Topics covered will include the major institutions created by the Constitution: legislative, executive and judicial branches, and extra-constitutional institutions such as political parties, interest groups, the media, and bureaucracies. The foundations and history behind these institutions will also be studied through an examination of the colonial and founding periods. Principles such as federalism, the separation of powers, democracy, the rule of law, and separation of church and state will also be examined and critiqued.

GOV 612 Public Policy Analysis (3) Prepares students to solve public problems using the critical-thinking skills of identification, analysis and synthesis; to determine a public problem and the key factors and stakeholders; to conduct rigorous research to validate the factors of the problem and ancillary impacts of the solution on other areas of governance; and to work in a team to develop a policy that solves the problem. Within a competitive environment, each team presents their policy, and debates and negotiates with other teams who represent diverse approaches to the problem.

GOV 615 Economic Policy (3) Reviews advanced economic topics and analyze economic and international trade policies in light of global trade issues. In addition to conducting cost/benefit analysis of economic policies, examine and present alternative solutions to trade and finance problems.

GOV 619 Constitutional Law and Policy I (3) Examines the history of the Constitution, the structure, power and limitations of each of the 3 branches of the federal government, the power and rights of the states, and the authority of local governments (counties and cities). Also examines the purported constitutional authority of various governmental policies.

GOV 620 Constitutional Law and Policy II (3) Considers the Bill of Rights (including the delicate relationship between church & state, freedom of speech and freedom of worship), the rights of liberty, equal protection and due process arising from the 14th Amendment, and the subsequent rise and effects of judicial policy-making (including the “right to privacy,” the “right to intimate sexual choice,” and the “right to die”).

GOV 621 Public Program Evaluation/Planning (3) Provides conceptual and methodological tools to analysts charged with assessing and evaluating program implementation. Develop an understanding of different analytic strategies for assessing if a program is being instituted as designed and is reasonably connected to its articulated goals. Focuses on formative and summative evaluations.

GOV 622 Religion and Politics (3) Covers the basic aspects of religion and politics as reflected in scholarship and period sermons. There are also strong connections with scriptural principles relevant to the topic.

GOV 623 Public Policy Initiatives (3) Covers the basic aspects of various current policy initiatives. Each topic has a class devoted to biblical principles, guest lectures from experts in the related fields and brief oral reports presented by students.

GOV 624 Crisis Management (3) Builds on the core course “Problem Solving through Strategic Decision Making,” and challenges students to think strategically about how to use prior planning to avoid crises, and to think strategically about solving

unanticipated political problems. Students are equipped to develop timely, principled responses to crisis situations and to develop ethical approaches to implement damage control strategies.

GOV 630 Public Human Resources Management (3) Focuses on the history, evolution and modern-day dynamics, policy and issues within human resource management. Discuss examples from all three levels of government.

GOV 634 Public Budgeting and Taxation Policy (3) Understand how to develop successful fiscal policy initiatives. Specifically, a sufficient understanding of the technical material and the political processes involved in making tax and spending policy in order to effectively interact with other professionals in the development, prosecution and ultimate attainment of a public policy objective. Recommended: complete Principles of Economics or equivalent experience to be determined by the instructor.

GOV 635 Presidential Leadership (3) Presents the unique dynamics of leadership studies as applied to the role and duties of the President of the United States. Historical, personal and anecdotal data are included in the analysis of this most unique of elected governmental positions.

GOV 636 Congressional Leadership (3) Facilitates a better understanding of the: workings of the federal and state government; legislative process; relationship between bicameralism, federalism and the republican form of government; and the roles of elected representatives and the legislative staffs. Sharpen verbal and analytical skills involving political analysis.

GOV 637 International Relations and National Security Policy (3) Covers concepts related to the collapse of the Westphalian system of international relations that has largely guided foreign policy discourse between nations since 1648. In addition, it briefly focus on international relations (IR) theory and approaches to existing world political orders with a special emphasis on the emerging phenomenon of international terrorism and will feature trends, key concepts, key actors, and the tools and rules that international politics generally abide by. Accordingly, the principle goal of the course is to provide students with the theoretical and conceptual tools required to understand the emerging and ever change world political structure and order.

GOV 638 The European Union (3) Deals with the evolution and integration of Europe, from Common Market to political union; the contending world views (e.g. Christian roots, and secular philosophies); the new European Constitution (e.g. Charter of Fundamental Freedoms); the re-structuring of independent nation-states into a supranational structure, with demands for common foreign & defense policies, adjustments to a common currency, and the struggle for social cohesion and cultural identity.

GOV 639 The American and English Constitutions (3) Explores the common roots of English and American constitutional law—the Magna Carta, the 1628 Petition of Rights and the Bill of Rights of 1689—and the work of English philosophers, theologians, and legal educators who influenced these roots. It explores how existing English common law principles such as habeas corpus and the rule of law affected the U.S. Constitution, and the philosophical underpinnings for these principles. It also considers the differences between constitutions, and how these differences influence political structure.

GOV 646, 647, 648 Special Topics in Government and Politics (3) Analysis of a current governmental and political topic. Enrollment limited.

GOV 650 Christian Apologetics (3) A review of the philosophical methodologies used in the defense of the Christian faith, especially evidentialism (facts to faith) and presuppositionalism (faith to facts), focusing on the relationship between faith and reason in current Catholic and Protestant defenses, and with biblical applications to modern and postmodern challenges. No former training in philosophy is required; students from all schools are welcome. *Cross-listed as TCDH 523 in School of Divinity.*

GOV 651 Biblical Law (3) Exegetical course in the laws of the Bible, using the Decalogue as its own principle of organization. Develops the meaning of the laws in context and their appropriate applications, with emphasis on the nature of their applicability to policy issues such as pluralism, penology, lawful oaths, blue laws, church and state jurisdiction, gender roles, marriage, capital punishment and other topics. *Cross-listed as LAW 811 Biblical Law.*

GOV 653 Middle East Politics (3) Covers the 20th-century political history of the Middle East and its regional issues, such as the Arab-Israeli conflict, territories, arms, oil and both Western and Islamic alliances, with emphasis on forming an appropriate United States foreign policy in view of these realities and in response to Biblical prophetic and mission teachings.

GOV 654 International Politics (3) Promotes a God-centered understanding of international affairs, and to apply Biblical principles to an analysis of peoples, nations, and international organizations; to help discern the footprints of the coming of Christ's new world-wide order. It covers concepts and approaches to international politics and organizations, the

development of global governance, the new relations among superpowers and middle powers, with special regional emphasis on the New Europe and North American hemisphere.

GOV 655 International Human Rights (3) Critical analysis of international human rights documents, with special emphasis on the contributions of the United Nations, legal and religious scholars and international law groups, church organizations and other groups. *Cross-listed as LAW 883.*

GOV 658 American Political Thought (3) Examination of the philosophical and religious roots of early America from the colonial era to the formation of the Constitution.

GOV 659 Qur'anic Law (3) An analysis of the text of the Arabic Qur'an in English, and the three kinds of commentary on it by Muslims: Islamists, Traditionalists, and Reformists. The students will compare the translation and commentary of three published Qurans, respectively those of Hilali & Khan, Abdullah Yusuf Ali, and Maulana Muhammad Ali. Lectures and assignments will seek to understand the Quranic basis of these three expressions of Islamic religion, politics, human rights and law, and Christian conceptual strategies to challenge them. *Crosslisted as LAW 812.*

GOV 661 Political Leadership and Management (3) Campaign finance. Interns. Scandals and cover-ups. These familiar issues in American politics reflect the importance of character in the people involved in the political process. This course in the political management program emphasizes ethics in American politics. Students work toward developing a clear, coherent, and biblical framework to guide their personal and professional behavior in politics, through readings and activities that combine a normative understanding of Christians and political engagement with analyses of contemporary real-world politics.

GOV 663 Campaign Management and Strategy (3) Presents the major elements and organization of a political campaign plan are introduced, as well as foundational guidance on developing and implementing a campaign plan. Particular emphasis is placed on techniques for developing an effective political message, organizing personnel, developing a budget, and managing a campaign timeline. It also addresses strategic thinking and anticipating and planning for political problems and crises. Students are expected to apply a coherent set of ethics to the course content.

GOV 664 Political Communication (3) Focuses upon the development of an overall campaign communication strategy by creating effective messages. Methods of message delivery will also be covered as well as methods of assessing the impact of communications. The role of the communications director and establishing effective relationships with the press and media will be explored. Upon completion of the course the student will become well acquainted with campaign communication strategies and techniques.

GOV 668 Political Organizations and Behavior (3) Addresses the major theories and how these theories apply to campaign and other political situations. The learner will understand the composition of past and present party coalitions with emphasis on political behavior. The learner will acquire an understanding of the American political system, institutions and processes including analysis of key individuals in the political arena. Ethical conduct from a Christian perspective within political organizations will be emphasized.

GOV 669 Public Management (3) Examination of the management process in federal government and agencies, focusing on contemporary issues and problems facing the modern-day federal manager, how the manager addresses these issues and with what tools. Uses case studies.

GOV 670 Principles of Public Administration (3) An in depth analysis of the history of the discipline of American public administration and a development of several distinct principles of normative administrative theory and Judeo-Christian ethics based upon classics in the field.

GOV 671 Organizational Theory (3) Focuses on theories of organizational structure, dynamics, policy and issues within the public organization.

GOV 673 International Democratic Development (3) Deals with the international agendas to promote good government and market economies in new and emerging democracies. It covers competing concepts of, and new approaches to, democracy and development. In addition, it highlights the perceived linkages between human rights, global democracy, and global development.

GOV 674 The International Economy (3) Presents the theoretical basis, historical development, institutional structure and current debates about the international economy as well as examining the concepts of comparative advantage and the gains from trade, exchange rates and alternative mechanisms for balance-of-payments adjustment, and the problems and instruments of trade policy. Lessons learned from the successes and failures of past international economic arrangements are reviewed. The purpose, organization, operation, and problems of the key international economic agencies governing

the world economy (IMF, WTO, World Bank) are covered. Finally, the current controversies about the performance of the international economic system are evaluated, and the possibility for reform assessed.

GOV 675 Hemispheric Integration (3) Reviews the development experience of countries of the Americas and their search for a set of multilateral arrangements that will promote the harmonious and balanced development of the region. Focus is upon: 1) the development history of the Americas in the broader context of the world economy, 2) the history of individual Latin American countries and how that history has been shaped by the international economy, 3) development strategies and their efforts promoting regional economic integration, greater political and economic co-operation and more effective regional governance.

GOV 676 Asian Politics (3) Deals with Asia's wars and peace in the 20th century, and the dynamic political, economic, and religious developments in the 21st century. It will also discuss the division and desire for unification of Korea, and China's rise as a regional and global power. Includes an analysis of ASEAN's goal to move from economic cooperation to political integration and regional security; and the consideration of the role of APEC and Asia's future relations with The United States and European Union.

GOV 677 Terrorism and Homeland Defense (3) Broadens individual understanding of the ever changing nature of international terrorism and its consequences on American society at large. It covers the present-day US domestic and external responses to terrorism and focus on the rise of the US Homeland Security Agency. Also, there is a focus on trends in modern terrorism, especially the proliferation of WMD and what the US can do (or is doing) to counter such trends.

GOV 678 Terrorism/Disaster Consequence Management (3) Assists local governments and communities in planning and preparing to deal with disasters on the scale of 9/11, major hurricanes, earthquake relief, and other natural and manmade occurrences that involve a large loss of life and/or substantial property and infrastructure damage. Taught in conjunction with experts from the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and other local responder agencies, the course is designed to inform the public and local government officials of what it takes to be prepared for disasters and natural occurrences of substantial consequence.

GOV 679 National Security Affairs (3) Explores how and why national security decisions get made and the manner in which they are made. It is "designed to increase student understanding of the political, organizational, and behavioral phenomena that are relevant to national security decision making at the national level" of political discourse in the United States. Using policy analysis, it focuses on the critical changes within the international and domestic political arenas and explore how these changes impact national security decisions of the President and his key advisors.

GOV 682 Fundraising and Campaign Finance Strategies (3) Presents the development and implementation of the financial strategies needed to organize and run an effective political campaign. It shows how to develop a realistic campaign financial plan, manage budgets, and how to organize effective fundraising events. Special attention will be paid to election law, especially related to fundraising and reporting, as well as the proper submission of campaign finance reports. Upon completion, the student will become familiar with the complexities of campaign finance and develop an effective fundraising plan that reflects Christian based ethical values.

GOV 683 Health Care Ethics (3) Focuses on developing and understanding the ethical principles and challenges germane to the health care industry. It acquaints the student with the ethical situations that occur in the delivery of health care. By gaining the knowledge and understanding of these problems and dilemmas, the student will be better equipped to become an effective leader in this industry by the application of Christian principles.

GOV 686 Health Care Law and Policy (3) Designed to familiarize the learner with the legal and policy issues that impact the health care industry. Provides insight into how the legal system functions in health care environments. An introductory course concerning the implications of health care policy is presented. *Cross-listed within the M.A. in Organizational Leadership program.*

GOV 687 Health Care Economics (3) Presents the basic economic consideration confronting health care organizations. The major topics include health care financing and management, insurance, cost benefit, cost containment, and decision-making strategies. *Cross-listed within the M.A. in Organizational Leadership program.*

GOV 688 Health Care Administration (3) Focuses on the administrative and organizational concepts involved in managing complex health care organizations. Gives an understanding of the structure and function of operations within the health care system. *Cross-listed within the M.A. in Organizational Leadership program.*

GOV 690, 691, 692 Independent Study (1-3) Take up to three independent studies with faculty beginning with GOV 690 and continuing with GOV 691 and GOV 692. Requires approval of the Program Director through submission of Individual Study Form.

GOV 695 Internship (3) Supervised work experience for the purpose of applying curriculum content to current public policy, political management or public administration issues. Requires approval of advisor through submission of Individual Study Form and written internship proposal. Political Management students may fulfill the internship requirement with volunteer and/or paid positions with two or more political campaigns, in consultation with the Program Director.

GOV 698 Professional Project (3) Practical problem-solving project regarding a public policy, political management or public administration issue or other political topic conducted in close collaboration with a professor.

GOV 699 Thesis (3) Research paper on a public policy, political management or public administration issue or activity. Requires approval of advisor through submission of Individual Study Form.

GOV 700 Publishable Law Article Thesis Option (PLATO) (3) Option for Joint Degree with Law students to complete their Government course requirements. This is a rigorous writing law paper with a research section relating to a public policy, political management or public administration issue. Requires approval of advisor through submission of Individual Study Form.

THE FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION

The full-time and adjunct faculty hold doctoral degrees in American history and government, political science, economics, law, history, anthropological and linguistic studies, and public administration. All faculty members have distinguished records of teaching and professional experience, and many have extensive political experience including consulting with major and minor political parties, involvement in state and local politics and federal and international affairs.

Externally, the faculty consult with government executive and legislative officers and their staffs, consult with political candidates, engage in cooperative research activities with public policy think tanks and lobbying organizations, assist political and legal action organizations (such as the ACLJ) and play active roles within professional organizations related to their respective academic disciplines (such as the American Political Science Association, International City/County Managers Association and various academic and municipal organizations and associations).

Administration and Faculty

Members and their credentials are listed below. (The date in which the faculty member began full time in RSG is listed in parentheses.)

Administration

Dunn, Charles W. (Dean, 2004), B.S., Illinois State University; M.S., Ph.D., Florida State University.

Davids, James A. (Assistant Dean for Administration, 2003), B.A., Calvin College; J.D., Duke University School of Law.

Faculty

Bom, Philip C. (1983), B.A., Calvin College; Ph.D, Free University, Amsterdam.

Dyer, Robert (2002), B.S., St. Louis University; M.P.A., Fairleigh Dickinson University; Ph.D., Regent University.

Hedberg, Beverly M. (1998), B.A., Florida Southern College; M.A., Regent University; Master of Urban Studies, Ph.D., Old Dominion University.

Kickasola, Joseph N. (1984), B.A., Houghton College; B.D., Westminster Theological Seminary; M.A., Ph.D., Brandeis University.

McDonald, Olivia (2001), B.A., M.P.A., Indiana University; Ph.D., Purdue University.

Morrison, Jeffrey (2001), B.A., Western Maryland College; M.A., Boston College; M.A., Ph.D., Georgetown University.

Neimeyer, Charles P. (2004), B.A., University of Maryland; M.A., Georgetown University; M.A., Naval War College; Ph.D., Georgetown University.

Walker, Douglas O. (2003), B.A., California State University, Northridge; M.A., Ph.D., University of Southern California.

Distinguished Visiting Lecturers

Ashcroft, John, (Distinguished Professor of Law and Government) B.A., Yale University; J.D., University of Chicago.

Clark, Vern, (Distinguished Professor of Leadership and Government) B.A., Evangel College; M.B.A., University of Arkansas.

Dreisbach, Daniel L., B.A., University of South Carolina; J.D., University of Virginia; Ph.D., Oxford University.

Kengor, Paul, B.A., University of Pittsburgh; M.A., The American University; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh.

Krushchev, Sergei, M.A. with distinction from the Moscow Electric Power Institute; Ph.D., Moscow Technical University; D.Sc., Ukrainian Academy of Science.

Liotta, Peter, B. A., U.S. Air Force Academy; M.A., University of Oklahoma; M.A., Cornell University; M.A., Naval War College; Ph.D, Salve Regina University.

Sheldon, Garrett, B.A., University of New Mexico; M.A., Ph.D., Rutgers University.

SCHOOL OF LAW

DEAN'S MESSAGE

There is a vital need today for lawyers who exhibit both skill and integrity. At Regent University School of Law we offer rigorous training in the substance of the law and the skills needed to succeed as an attorney. But that explains only part of who we are. We are also committed to teaching the law from a biblical perspective. Ultimately, our goal is to graduate men and women who will serve their clients effectively and who will be “salt and light” in their law firms, their communities and at the state and national levels.

As you consider a career involving the law, I encourage you to consider the benefits of a legal education that recognizes the critical role that our Christian faith should play in our professional lives and our legal system. I trust that in doing so you may be drawn to Regent University School of Law for your legal studies.

Jeffrey A. Brauch, J.D.

CONTACT INFORMATION

Application forms may be downloaded from the website, or obtained by mail. To request your application packet, contact:

Office of Admissions and Financial Aid
 School of Law
 Regent University
 1000 Regent University Drive – RH239
 Virginia Beach, VA 23464-9800
 Main: 757.226.4584 | Toll Free: 877.267.5072
 Fax: 757.226.4139
 E-mail: lawschool@regent.edu | Website: www.regent.edu/law

MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

The School of Law’s mission is to bring to bear the will of our Creator, Almighty God, upon legal education and the legal profession. In particular, this mission includes

- The education and training of students to become excellent lawyers within the standards of the legal profession.
- The grounding of students in biblical foundations of law, legal institutions and processes of conflict resolution; recognition of questions of righteousness in the operation of law; and pursuit of true justice through professional legal service.
- The nurturing and encouragement of students to become mature Christians who exercise the gifts of the Holy Spirit and display the fruit of the Holy Spirit in their personal and professional lives.
- The nurturing and encouragement of other law students, practicing lawyers, judges, legislators, government officials, educators and others to recognize and to seek the biblical foundations of law, legal institutions and the processes of conflict resolution; to recognize questions of righteousness in the operation of the law; and to pursue true justice through professional legal service.

DISTINCTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

- A National Law School: Established in 1986 as a full-time, three-year program, Regent University School of Law draws students from across the United States. The School of Law alumni practice law in 47 states, the District of Columbia, and several foreign nations.
- History: Regent University School of Law started as the O.W. Coburn School of Law of Oral Roberts University. In 1986, the School of Law moved to Regent University. In its first year at Regent, the school had 103 students. It has since grown to nearly 500 students. In 1998, the School of Law began a part-time, four-year program with 35 students.

- Facilities: The School of Law is located in Robertson Hall, a 134,000-square-foot building. Robertson Hall has both tiered and seminar classrooms; two teaching-sized courtrooms; a 375-seat formal courtroom; and professional skills labs. Law faculty members have the latest audio-video technology available for use in teaching. The Law Library, which is at the heart of the school's operation, supports the curriculum and research needs of the law school. The Law Library is housed on the third floor of the 150,000 square foot University Library building. It contains over 382,000 volumes and provides ready access to online legal research databases, including LexisNexis®, Westlaw®, LoisLaw and CALI®, as well as a number of topic-specific online resources.
- Law Review: The School of Law publishes the *Regent University Law Review*, a forum for a Christian perspective on law in a traditional legal periodical. Student editors and staff members, chosen on the basis of academic achievement and writing ability, gain valuable experience by writing and editing the *Law Review* under the guidance of the law faculty.
- Alternative Dispute Resolution and Client Counseling Board: This board focuses its efforts on the development of skills necessary to resolve disputes before trial. The Board is comprised of both second- and third-year law students. The Board conducts mock negotiations for the Negotiation classes, as well as mentoring Negotiations students in the early portion of the course. The Board hosts an intramural negotiation competition each spring, as well as the Regional ABA Negotiation Competition every two or three years. The Board sends teams to compete in the Regional ABA Negotiation Competition each fall and other available competitions in the spring.
- Externships: Law students may extern with federal or state judges, the U. S. Attorney's Office, a Virginia Commonwealth's Attorney or a variety of public service organizations, such as the American Center for Law and Justice or the Tidewater Legal Aid Society. Externships provide students with firsthand experience in the practice of law.
- Moot Court Board: The Moot Court Board is dedicated to equipping students with the skills to be effective advocates. Students are encouraged to build their advocacy on sound legal reasoning and their commitment to God. The Moot Court Board has 12 permanent and 12 associate members. Each year the Board hosts two intramural competitions. The Board annually sends teams to up to eight regional and national tournaments to compete against the best-written and oral advocates in the country.
- Moot Court, Negotiations and Trial Competitions: Student teams regularly represent the School of Law in interscholastic competitions. The students have demonstrated their talents and skills in numerous local, regional and national competitions. As students prepare for competitions, faculty members provide support and coaching. The following awards, won by

Regent student teams, reflect student commitment to excellence:

1. ABA Law Student Division Negotiations Competition (National Champion, 2001, 1995; National First Runner-up, 1999; Regional Champion, 2001, 1999, 1997, 1996, 1995, 1994, 1993; First Runner-Up Regional, 2000)
2. ABA National Appellate Advocacy Competition (National Champion, National Quarter-finalist, National Best Brief, National 5th Best Brief, National 6th and 8th Best Oralists, 2006; National Semi-finalist, Best Brief, 5th Best Oralist, 2002; Regional Champion, 2006, 2004, 2002, 2000, 1997, 1996; Regional Finalist, 2001, 1999, 1997, 1996; Regional Best Brief, 2001, 2000; Regional Best Oralist, 1999; Regional Second Best Oralist, 2006, 2000, 1999, Regional Third Best Oralist, 2006)
3. ABA Client Counseling Competition (Regional Winner, 2000)
4. Burton D. Wechsler First Amendment Moot Court Competition (Best Oralist, 2002; Finalist, 1994)
5. Entertainment & Communications Law National Moot Court Competition (Second Place, 1998)
6. Federal Bar Association Thurgood Marshall Memorial Moot Court Competition (Third Runner Up, 2006; Third Best Oralist, 2006; Champions, 2003; Semifinalists, 2002; Semifinalists, 2001; Second Place, 1999; Best Brief, 2001, 1999)
7. Frederick Douglass Moot Court Competition (National Best Oral Advocate, 2006; National Honorable Mention Oral Advocate, 2006; Third Place – Philadelphia Regional;)
8. National Environmental Law Negotiations Competition (First Place, 2000, 1999, 1994; Finalist, 2001, 1993)
9. National Juvenile Law Moot Court Competition (First Place Overall, 1997; Third Place Overall, 1998; Best Advocate, 1997; Second Best Advocate, 1997; Second Place Best Brief, 1998; and Best Brief Runner Up, 1997)
10. National Trial Competition (Regional Finalist, 2000; Regional Semi-finalists, 2001)
11. National Sutherland Cup Moot Court Competition (Best Overall, 1996; Best Oralist, 1996)
12. Phillip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition (Regional Runner Up, 1999; Best Oralist Overall, 1999; Fifth Place-Memorial, 1999)
13. Robert R. Merhige, Jr., National Environmental Law Negotiations Competition (Champion, 2000, 1999, 1994; Finalist, 2001, 1993; Second Place, 2005; Fourth Place, 2006)

14. William B. Spong Jr. Moot Court Competition (Champions, 2003; Finalist, 1997, 1996; Semi-finalists, 2001, 1999, 1997; Quarterfinalists, 2002; Best Brief, 1997; Best Oralist, 2002)
15. BMI/Cardozo Entertainment and Communications Law Moot Court Competition (Semi-finalists, 2005)
16. John J. Gibbons Criminal Procedure Moot Court Competition (Finalist, 2006; Best Oralist Award, 2006; Second Best Oralist Award, 2006, 2005)
17. ABA Labor & Employment Law Student Trial Advocacy Competition (First Place – Eastern Division 2005)

ACCREDITATION

As a school within Regent University, the School of Divinity is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS).

The School of Law is also accredited by The American Bar Association (ABA), The Accreditation Committee and the Council of the Section, 321 N. Clark St., Chicago, IL 60610, 800.285.2221, www.abanet.org/, and approved by the ABA to confer the first degree in law, the J.D. degree (www.abanet.org/legaled/approvedlawschools/alpha.html).

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a limited number of awards on an institution-wide basis. For more information, see the Tuition, Fees and Financial Aid section of this Catalog.

The mission of the financial aid program at the School of Law is to assist the maximum number of students possible in completing their education by using a combination of student, law school and community resources. In recent years, the School of Law has awarded approximately 70 percent of its students various types of scholarships and grants. Scholarships include both merit-based and a combination of need, leadership, and academic promise. In support of Regent's mission, students who are called into areas of public service and constitutional law may qualify for additional scholarship consideration. Most Regent law students utilize personal and community resources, institutional aid and federal education loans [Stafford and Graduate PLUS] to cover tuition and living expenses. Private law loans may also be available if needed or preferred by the student. Applications received by February 1 will be processed in conjunction with the admissions application. For detailed information on scholarships and grants, visit www.regent.edu/law/admissions/finances.cfm or contact the Admissions Office at 757.226.4584.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

- Juris Doctor (J.D.)
- Joint Degrees

LAW LIBRARY

The Law Library occupies the entire third floor of the Library building, immediately adjacent to Robertson Hall. Its 35,680 square feet are designed to facilitate access to Law Library collections and provide ample relaxed and formal seating areas for students and faculty. This space encompasses an atrium, which facilitates windows to the inside as well as on the perimeter, bringing natural light to much of the interior of the law library. Study rooms for individual or group study are also available.

The Law Library staff is committed to serving the research needs of students, faculty, and members of the local bar. When classes are in session, the Law Library is open until midnight, six days a week. Those hours extend until 2:00 a.m. during the exam and reading period. Professional reference support is regularly available to assist with student research.

Electronic access to essential databases and resources is key to legal research in the global information environment. In addition to a computer lab, the Law Library boasts wireless access and over 200 LAN ports for student laptops. Students may access the university network to send e-mail or use the World Wide Web. An extensive collection of legal research databases, are available to our students via the Internet.

The Law Library's collection of over 382,000 volumes is continually maintained and updated. Holdings include statutes and digests of all 50 states and three U.S. territories, the complete national reporter system, all cases prior to the reporter system, and an extensive collection of federal materials. The Law Library holds many international and foreign law titles,

significant materials for research in public policy and law, topical treatises, loose-leaf services, and an excellent collection of law journal and law review material. The strengths of the collection are in legal history, family law, law and religion and Anglo-American constitutional law. The library also collects materials on the philosophy and theory of law, law and society and those humanities and social science materials necessary to support contemporary legal scholarship. New materials are carefully selected to support the Law School curriculum and the legal research needs of students, faculty, and the bench and bar.

The Law Library is the proud possessor of the Founders Collection, the almost intact library of the first law school west of the Appalachians, established in Lexington, Kentucky in 1799. This pioneer law school was one of the most renowned of its day, praised by Thomas Jefferson, Justice Story and John Marshall Harlan. The volumes of its library were used to train many of our young nation's finest lawyers, legislators and statesmen. Henry Clay was among the first faculty, and was a strong force in helping to support and expand the library. The Founders Collection totals 1,023 volumes and spans four centuries. Careful research in the original catalog has revealed only a very few missing volumes two centuries later.

Other special collections held by the Law Library include the Ralph Johnson Bunche Personal Library, the John Brabner-Smith Library and Papers, the First Amendment & Civil Rights Collection, the Mary Elizabeth Menefee Collection of Law & Film, and a collection of early American political sermons.

ACADEMIC BOARDS

Dispute Resolution and Client Counseling Board

The Dispute Resolution and Client Counseling Board focuses its efforts on the development of skills necessary to resolve disputes before trial. This technique often costs only a small fraction of the trial process and also often avoids or reduces the potentially devastating relationship destruction that frequents typical courtroom resolution.

The Board is comprised of both second-and third-year law students. The Board conducts mock negotiations for the Negotiation classes, as well as mentoring Negotiations students in the early portion of the course.

The Board hosts an intramural negotiation competition each spring as well as the Regional ABA Negotiation Competition every two or three years. The Board sends teams to compete in the Regional ABA Negotiation Competition each fall and other available competitions in the spring.

Moot Court Board

The Moot Court Board is dedicated to equipping students with the skills to be effective advocates. Students are encouraged to build their advocacy on sound legal reasoning and their commitment to God.

The Moot Court Board has 12 permanent and 12 associate members. Each year the Board hosts two intramural competitions. The Board annually sends teams to up to eight regional and national tournaments to compete against the best written and oral advocates in the country.

Helping first-year students become effective written and oral advocates through a mentoring program is one of the most important functions of the Board. Through the mentoring program, the Board assists the first-year students in writing their first brief and preparing them to argue an appeal based on the brief. In addition to the mentoring program, the Board sponsors special presentations promoting and teaching effective advocacy.

Regent University Law Review

The *Regent University Law Review* is fulfilling its vision to “provide a forum for a Christian perspective on law and the legal profession, especially through the application of biblical principles to law.” It publishes three issues per year. Student editors and staff members, chosen on the basis of academic achievement and writing ability, edit the *Law Review* under the guidance of the law faculty.

Trial Advocacy Board (TAB)

The TAB sponsors a monthly forum for speakers who discuss litigation, presents tips for those interested in a litigation practice and helps students find summer job opportunities involving litigation. The TAB hosts an intramural Trial Competition each spring. This Trial Competition, which is open to all law students, requires participating students to litigate a case, from developing

trial strategies to opening arguments to closing arguments. Local judges and attorneys serve as judges for the competition. First-year students, who are provided with selected information on evidence, try cases against other first-year students. Second- and third-year students, who are expected to apply all of the rules of procedure and evidence, are grouped together for their trials. Students may participate in the Trial Competition in each of their three years, providing a great opportunity to develop practical skills.

Journal of International Law

The Regent *Journal of International Law* is a publication of the International Law Society. Founded in 2000, the Journal is the only Judeo-Christian academic forum for scholarly reviews of international law in the world. Its mission is to publish incisive analyses of international legal issues by some of the most important scholars and practitioners in the field. The student editorial board and staff associates are selected on the basis of their interest in international law, academic performance and writing ability. In addition to a faculty advisor, the *Journal of International Law* has an external Board of Advisors.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

American Bar Association (ABA), Law Student Division

The Law Student Division chapter has three objectives, all emphasizing service. First, the chapter serves students with educational needs. Second, the chapter suggests ways students, once they graduate and become attorneys, can serve their clients. Third, the chapter provides students with service opportunities in the community. The first two objectives are met through the *ABA Journal* and the *Student Lawyer*, publications members receive each month. The third objective is met through activities and events planned by the chapter's Executive Committee. Further, all of these objectives can be met through membership in ABA sections.

American Inns of Court

The James Kent Chapter of American Inns of Court is part of an 800-year-old English tradition, brought to this country by Supreme Court Chief Justice Warren Burger to encourage passing down high standards of ethics and excellence within the legal profession. Through our local chapter, selected third-year students are united with judges and respected senior lawyers in a formal mentorship program that encourages high standards of ethics and civility. Participating students receive firsthand insight into legal issues.

Association of Trial Lawyers of America (ATLA)

The Student Chapter of ATLA and Virginia Trial Lawyers Association (VTLA) is the student association specifically for those who want to be litigators. The chapter helps law students become actively involved in promoting the civil justice system; further, students are encouraged to be champions for those needing legal redress.

Business Transactions Law Society (BTLS)

The BTLS serves the law school and Regent University by integrating the Christian faith with corporate, commercial, and transactional law. The BTLS partners with the law school, the university and the community to provide law students with learning opportunities pertaining to business and transactional law career paths. The organization accomplishes this goal by sponsoring activities involving students, faculty, and members of the local bar.

Black Law Students Association (BLSA)

The BLSA has two primary goals: to promote community service in neighboring black communities and to be a vehicle of spiritual, academic and cultural awareness and support for black law students. The BLSA provides community service through projects with the area boys and girls club; in the future, it will add programs geared toward service in the community.

Christian Legal Society (CLS)

Founded in 1961, CLS is a professional organization of over 4,500 attorneys, judges, law professors, law students, paralegals and their families who desire to do justice with the love of God. The Society's diverse membership contributes to its unique mission: to nurture and equip a national network of skilled lawyers, law students and interested lay people committed to loving and serving Jesus Christ and advocating reconciliation, justice and religious freedom.

Council of Graduate Students (COGS)

The COGS is the student government organization for the university. In cooperation with other student organizations within Regent University, the purpose of COGS is to foster and encourage a quality academic and professional environment; to facilitate the interchange of ideas and programs between respective schools and colleges; to promote the university's commitment to biblical

principles and spiritual development; in everything to bring glory to God and His Son, Jesus Christ, through the Holy Spirit; and to advocate and represent the collective ideas, interests and concerns of the student body to the administration and vice versa.

Entertainment and Sports Legal Society (ESLS)

The ESLS provides a forum for Regent students and legal professionals to meet and discuss entertainment and sports law. The ESLS seeks to supplement the legal education of Regent's students by creating opportunities for dialogue with industry leaders and experts; symposia, lectures, panel discussions and moot court competitions provide unique avenues for such interaction. Above all, the ESLS seeks to operate as a witness about the good news of Jesus Christ to the entertainment and sports communities at large, while encouraging law students to be "salt and light" in the profession.

Federalist Society for Law and Public Policy Studies

The Federalist Society is a group of conservatives and libertarians interested in the current state of the legal order. It is founded on the principles that: the state exists to preserve freedom; the separation of governmental powers is central to the constitution; and it is emphatically the province and duty of the judiciary to say what the law is, not what it should be. The Federalist Society seeks both to promote an awareness of these principles and to further their application through its activities.

International Law Society (ILS)

The principle goal of the ILS is to bring student attention to the university's mission of *Christian Leadership to Change the World*. The ILS works to increase student, faculty and staff understanding of the many and varied aspects of international law and global affairs. It is dedicated to promoting student involvement in international law through extracurricular activities and programs such as the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition. Although the ILS is based in the School of Law, it is open to all members of the Regent University community. The ILS sponsors the Regent *Journal of International Law*.

Law Wives Association

The Law Wives Association of Regent University has been established to support and encourage spouses of law students. Social events are regularly scheduled and are open to all students and their families. Opportunities for Christian fellowship are offered as well. Several spouses participate in Bible studies.

Newman Club

The Newman Club is an organization of Catholic students. The Club is committed to helping students develop spiritually. It sponsors weekly masses and an annual Red Mass on the university's campus. In addition to its spiritual emphasis, the Club provides an array of social activities as well as opportunities for students to perform community services.

Public Interest Legal Advocates of Regent (PILAR)

The Public Interest Legal Advocates of Regent seek to provide a venue through which students can act to begin eliminating the inequality of legal resources in our country. PILAR also strives to foster lifelong participation in the law-related areas of the public sector by referring students to opportunities that match their career goals. PILAR is continually seeking to encourage a law school curriculum that: is supportive of public interest law students; has financial programs to assist students interested in public interest with summer and post-graduate employment; and develops relationships with organizations and alumni to provide resources for students.

Student Bar Association (SBA)

The SBA is a student organization comprised of most law students. The SBA serves law students in many ways. First, it provides social events that, in part, help the students to cope with the stresses of law school. Second, the SBA supports students academically by providing a book exchange, an outline bank and mentorship programs; sponsoring alumni networking programs; distributing the 1L Survival Guide; and hosting lectures by the members of the local legal community. Finally, the SBA provides students with opportunities to serve the community, helping promote a "sense of belonging" for the students.

THE OFFICE OF CAREER & ALUMNI SERVICES

The School of Law is dedicated to preparing students for their legal careers. The Office of Career & Alumni Services is dedicated to meeting the needs of law students in each year of study. Services include extensive individualized counseling, help with self-assessment, formal mock interviews, informal mock interviews, job postings, on-campus interviews, a resource library, and assistance in refining job search techniques.

Workshops are offered each semester addressing topics such as résumé and cover letter writing, networking, interview techniques, summer employment options and fall recruitment strategies. Students and legal professionals from the Hampton Roads area participate in panel discussions and presentations on judicial clerkships, prosecutorial positions, public interest employment and other areas of practice. The Office of Career & Alumni Services is dedicated to cultivating and augmenting a solid working relationship with the legal community at large.

SAMPLING OF STUDENT AND ALUMNI EMPLOYMENT

**This list describes places where students and alumni have worked or are currently working*

JUDICIAL CLERKSHIPS

United States Court of Federal Claims
 United States Court of Appeals, Third Circuit
 United States Court of Appeals, Fifth Circuit
 United States Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit
 United States District Courts (Alabama, California, Kentucky, Michigan, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico, Virginia)
 United States Bankruptcy Courts
 Virginia State Supreme Court
 Washington State Supreme Court
 Alabama State Supreme Court
 Arizona State Supreme Court
 Michigan State Supreme Court
 Nationwide: State Courts of Appeals, State District Courts, State Circuit Courts, Family Courts, and Juvenile & Domestic Relations Courts

PRIVATE PRACTICE

Balch & Bingham LLP (Alabama)
 Bonne, Bridges, Mueller, O'Keefe & Nichols (California)
 Boulton, Cummings, Conners & Berry, PLC (Tennessee)
 Clark & Ward (Kentucky)
 Cooper Levenson, PA (New Jersey)
 Cooper & Scully, PC (Texas)
 Covington & Burling (Washington, D.C.)
 Fowler, Rodriguez & Chalos (Florida)
 Greenebaum, Doll & McDonald PLLC (Kentucky)
 Hirschler Fleischer (Virginia)
 Hunton & Williams (Virginia)
 Ice Miller (Indiana)
 Jones Day (California)
 Kaufman & Canoles (Virginia)
 Kemp Smith LLP (Texas)
 Keating, Muething & Klekamp (Ohio)
 Kirkland & Ellis, LLP (Washington, DC)
 Kitch, Drutchas, Wagner, DeNardis & Valitutti (Michigan)
 McKenna Long & Aldridge (Washington, DC)
 Morgan Lewis (Washington, DC)
 Morris York Williams Surles & Barringer (North Carolina)
 Nelson Mullins Riley & Scarborough, LLP (South Carolina)
 Patton Boggs LLP (Washington, DC)
 Pender & Coward (Virginia)
 Semmes, Bowen & Semmes, PC (Maryland)

Shughart Thomson & Kilroy, PC (Arizona)
 Spector Gadon & Rosen, PC (Pennsylvania)
 Stinson Morrison Hecker LLP (Kansas)
 Whyte Hirschboeck Dudek SC (Wisconsin)
 Williams Mullen (Virginia)
 Winstead Sechrest & Minick PC (Texas)

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

State Attorney General's Offices (Nationwide)
 City Attorney's Offices (Nationwide)
 County Prosecutor's Offices (Nationwide)
 State Court Judges (North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas)
 Elected City, County, and State Officials (Nationwide)
 Offices of the Public Defender (Nationwide)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Bureau of Indian Affairs
 Central Intelligence Agency
 Department of Homeland Security
 Department of the Interior
 Department of Justice
 Department of Veteran Affairs
 Drug Enforcement Agency
 Federal Bureau of Investigation
 Federal Election Commission
 Judge Advocate General Corps (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard)
 Patent and Trademark Office
 United States House of Representatives
 United States Senate

BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

Allstate Insurance Company
 The AYCO Company, LLP
 Bank of America
 Centex Corporation
 Daimler Chrysler Intellectual Capital Corp.
 Ditech System Solutions, Inc.
 Eastman Chemical Company
 Fidelity Investments
 Lexis-Nexis Publishing
 Lockheed-Martin
 MCI
 Nomura Securities International, Inc.
 Shell Oil Corporation
 Speedway Motorsports, Inc.
 Smith Consulting Group
 Walgreens Corporation

PUBLIC INTEREST

American Center for Law & Justice
 American Family Association Center
 for Law & Policy
 Alliance Defense Fund

Community Defense Counsel
 Family Law Assistance Program
 Free Congress Foundation Center
 for Law & Justice
 Home School Legal Defense Association
 Jubilee Campaign, USA
 Judicial Watch, Inc.
 Just Law International, Inc.
 National Legal Foundation
 Oklahomans for Children & Family
 Southern Alleghenies Legal Aid
 Samaritan House

STUDENT PROFILE

The School of Law attracts students from all over the United States, making Regent a national law school. The J.D. entering class for fall 2005 was comprised of 164 students; 48 percent were women and 10 percent were minority. The anticipated entering class for fall 2006 will likely reflect increased standards of academic selectivity. Given the anticipated profile of the applicant pool, we expect to enroll approximately 157 students with an average LSAT of 154 and UGPA of 3.3. Applications from prospective students with LSAT scores above 150 and undergraduate GPAs above 3.0 are especially encouraged, as the law school has seen that such students are very likely to succeed in law school and pass the bar exam on their first attempt.

JURIS DOCTOR (90 CREDIT HOURS)

Students in the full-time program normally complete their degrees in three years. The Part-time Program is designed for students who desire to be employed for more than twenty hours per week during law school, or who for other reasons, need a more flexible course load. All courses are taken in regular sections with full-time students; there are no special part-time classes. Depending on the number of course hours taken each semester, students may complete the J.D. degree in four to five years. The Part-time program is offered "in-residence" only on the Virginia Beach campus.

Admissions Requirements

Refer to the "Admission to Regent Graduate Schools" section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements.

For admission requirements and further information, visit www.regent.edu/law. A major part of the application review process focuses on the applicant's LSAT score(s) and academic history. In addition, the admission committee carefully considers the rigor of courses completed, the competitiveness of the institution attended, and grade trends. The committee also places significant importance on the applicant's personal statement, character and fitness response, mission harmony with Regent University, and the required three letters of recommendation. Applicants must subscribe to the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS). The priority consideration date for submitting an application is February 1.

Degree Requirements

The J.D. degree requires a minimum of 90 credit hours; joint degrees students must earn a minimum of 83 credit hours. Candidates for the degree must complete the program with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 on a 4.00 scale. All degree requirements for full-time students must be met within five calendar years from the date of entry into the School of Law. Part-time students have a maximum of six years to complete their degree requirements. Exceptions to the time limit are granted only in extraordinary circumstances (e.g., unexpected active duty service in the United States military). Part-time students will probably need to attend summer school during two summers to graduate on schedule.

Candidates for the J.D. degree must meet the residency, unit, grade and course requirements in effect at the time of their admission. Students who withdraw and later re-enter the law school will be bound by the requirements in effect at the time of their readmission. A waiver of certain new or changed requirements may be granted for good cause shown.

The nature, content and number of units awarded for courses are subject to change without notice. The curriculum is set forth below. Elective courses are offered according to faculty availability and student enrollment.

Residency Requirements

Juris Doctor students must satisfy residency requirements. For more detailed information concerning residency and other academic requirements, please consult the School of Law Policies and Procedures Manual.

Transfer Students

Transfer students can only receive up to 30 credit hours toward the J.D. degree.

Full-Time Program

First Year Required Courses

Fall Semester	16
LAW 511 Christian Foundations of Law	3
LAW 521 Contracts I	3
LAW 541 Torts I.....	2
LAW 551 Civil Procedure I	2
LAW 552 Legal Research & Writing I	3
LAW 561 Property I.....	3
Spring Semester	15
LAW 522 Contracts II.....	3
LAW 542 Torts II	3
LAW 553 Legal Research & Writing II.....	3
LAW 554 Civil Procedure II.....	3
LAW 562 Property II	3

Part-Time Program

First Year

Fall Semester	10-12
LAW 511 Christian Foundations of Law	3
LAW 552 Legal Research & Writing I	3
Students will pick 2 of the following courses in the first semester:	
LAW 521 Contracts I	3
LAW 541 Torts I.....	2
LAW 551 Civil Procedure I	2
LAW 561 Property I.....	3
Spring Semester	9-12
LAW 553 Legal Research & Writing II.....	3
Students will complete the second semester of the sequenced courses begun in the first semester:	
LAW 522 Contracts II.....	3
LAW 542 Torts II	3
LAW 554 Civil Procedure II.....	3
LAW 562 Property II	3
Spring 1L Part-Time Students may also elect to add LAW 531 Criminal law (3) or LAW 683 Constitutional Law I (3)	

NOTE: In the second year, part-time students will take the remaining first year courses. In addition, part-time students may take selected upper-level required courses with permission of the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs.

Upper Level Required Courses for Full-Time and Part-Time Programs

For students entering Fall 2002 or before

LAW 602 Business Associations	4
LAW 631 Constitutional Criminal Procedure	3

LAW 681 Constitutional Law	4
LAW 531 Criminal Law.....	3
LAW 652 Evidence.....	4
LAW 661 Family Law.....	3
LAW 691 Law & Professional Responsibility.....	3
LAW 621 UCC I.....	2
LAW 662 Wills, Trusts & Estates.....	3

Upper Level Required Courses for Full-Time and Part-Time Programs

For students entering Fall 2003

LAW 602 Business Associations	4
LAW 631 Constitutional Criminal Procedure	3
LAW 683 Constitutional Law I.....	3
LAW 684 Constitutional Law II.....	3
LAW 531 Criminal Law.....	3
LAW 652 Evidence.....	4
LAW 661 Family Law.....	3
LAW 691 Law & Professional Responsibility.....	3
LAW 621 UCC I.....	2
LAW 662 Wills, Trusts & Estates.....	3

Upper Level Required Courses for Full-Time and Part-Time Programs

For students entering Fall 2004 or after

LAW 602 Business Associations	4
LAW 631 Constitutional Criminal Procedure	3
LAW 683 Constitutional Law I.....	3
LAW 684 Constitutional Law II.....	3
LAW 531 Criminal Law.....	3
LAW 652 Evidence.....	4
LAW 661 Family Law.....	3
LAW 691 Law & Professional Responsibility.....	3
LAW 621 UCC I.....	2

Students must take at least one oral skills course and one written skills course from the lists below. No one course can be used to satisfy both the oral and written skills requirements other than LAW 753 Appellate Advocacy. Students must also fulfill the written skills and rigorous writing requirements separately.

Written Skills

LAW 657 Advanced Appellate Advocacy I.....	2
LAW 757 Drafting Contracts	2
LAW 705 Advanced Legal Reasoning, Analysis & Writing	2
LAW 763 Estate Planning	2
LAW 755 Advanced Legal Research & Writing.....	3

Oral Skills

LAW 657 Advanced Appellate Advocacy I.....	2
LAW 667 Family Mediation.....	4
LAW 668 Family Mediation Clinic.....	2
LAW 656 General Mediation.....	3
LAW 658 Litigation Clinic.....	3
LAW 655 Negotiations.....	3
LAW 654 Trial Practice.....	4

Written and Oral Skills (satisfies both requirements)

LAW 753 Appellate Advocacy	4
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Track System

- **General Requirements for Each Track**

1. Each student must fulfill the requirements of one track below. The Virginia track requires a minimum of 12 credit hours, while the other five tracks (General Practice, Dispute Resolution, Commercial, Public Law and Academic) require a minimum of 15 credit hours.
2. Full-time students must declare which track they will fulfill when they register for courses for the fall semester of their second year. Part-time students must declare when they register for courses for the fall semester of their third year. Any student who fails to declare a track by the required time will be deemed to have chosen the Virginia track. Students may change track declarations subject to availability of courses and their advisor's approval.
3. Courses can satisfy both a track requirement and a skills or rigorous writing requirement simultaneously.
4. Students may take any course of any track as an elective. Thus, the courses listed on tracks are not limited to students who are fulfilling that track.
5. Listing a course on a track does not guarantee that the course will be offered. The law school will only guarantee that all required courses, including required track courses, will be offered and that the course offerings will be sufficient to fulfill each track. The administration will regularly provide students with lists of courses that are most likely to be offered over the following one-year period.
6. These tracks are not specialization degrees. Students will not receive any designations (e.g., on diplomas or transcripts) for fulfilling specific tracks.

- **Academic Track**—For those who want to pursue an LL.M. or a career in higher education.

Eligibility: top 25 percent of the class: full-time students by end of the second semester of their first year, for part-time students by the end of their second year.

Plus a minimum of 12 credit hours from the following courses:

LAW 811 Biblical Law	3
LAW 783 Conflict of Laws.....	3
LAW 831 Crime & Punishment	2
LAW 751 Federal Courts.....	3
LAW 774 First Amendment Law	3
LAW 663 Gender & the Law	3
LAW 711 Jurisprudence.....	3
LAW 712 Legal History.....	3
LAW 713 Origins of Western Legal Tradition.....	2
LAW 747 Race & the Law	3

- **Business and Transactional Law Track**—For those who want to practice business-related law:

LAW 622 UCC II.....	3
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Plus a minimum of 12 credit hours from the following courses:

LAW 742 Admiralty	2
LAW 702 Antitrust	2
LAW 723 Bankruptcy	3
LAW 623 Copyright Law.....	3
LAW 773 Corporate Tax.....	3
LAW 757 Drafting Contracts.....	2
LAW 704 Employment Law.....	3
LAW 862 Entertainment Law	3
LAW 768 Environmental Law	3
LAW 624 Government Contract Law.....	3
LAW 671 Individual Federal Income Taxation.....	3
LAW 725 Insurance.....	3
LAW 724 International Business Transactions.....	2
LAW 706 Labor Law	3
LAW 727 Mergers & Acquisitions.....	2-3
LAW 703 Nonprofit, Tax-Exempt Organizations.....	3

LAW 620 Patent Law	3
LAW 640 Products Liability	2
LAW 762 Real Estate Transactions & Skills.....	3
LAW 726 Securities Regulations.....	2-3
LAW 863 Sports Law	2
LAW 625 Trademark & Unfair Competition Law	2
LAW 627 UCC III.....	3

- **Dispute Resolution Track**—For those who want to practice alternative dispute resolution and/or litigation in civil or criminal matters:

Choose two of the following:

LAW 753 Appellate Advocacy	4
LAW 655 Negotiations	3
LAW 654 Trial Practice	4

Plus a minimum of 7 or 8 credit hours from the following courses (a minimum of 15 total credit hours for the track):

LAW 753 Appellate Advocacy	4
Or	
LAW 655 Negotiations	3
Or	
LAW 654 Trial Practice	4
(if all three are taken)	
LAW 781 Administrative Law	3
LAW 657 Advanced Appellate Advocacy I.....	2
LAW 659 Advanced Appellate Advocacy II.....	1
LAW 758 Civil Pretrial Practice & Procedure	3
LAW 783 Conflict of Laws.....	3
LAW 831 Crime & Punishment	2
LAW 632 Criminal Pretrial Practice.....	2
LAW 667 Family Mediation.....	4
LAW 668 Family Mediation Clinic	2
LAW 751 Federal Courts.....	3
LAW 656 General Mediation	3
LAW 615 Judges & the Judicial Process.....	3
LAW 732 Juvenile Law	3
LAW 706 Labor Law	3
LAW 795 Legal Aid/Nonprofit Externship.....	3
LAW 658 Litigation Clinic	3
LAW 790 National Security Law	3
LAW 640 Products Liability.....	2
LAW 722 Remedies.....	3
LAW 782 State & Local Government	3
LAW 746 Virginia Procedure	3

- **General Practice Track**—For those who want to practice solo or in a small- or medium-sized firm:

Choose one of the following:

LAW 762 Real Estate Transactions & Skills.....	3
LAW 654 Trial Practice	4
LAW 662 Wills, Trusts, & Estates.....	3

Plus a minimum of 11 or 12 credit hours from the following courses (a minimum of 15 total credit hours for the track):

LAW 781 Administrative Law	3
LAW 705 Advanced Legal Reasoning, Analysis & Writing.....	2
LAW 753 Appellate Advocacy	4
LAW 723 Bankruptcy	3
LAW 758 Civil Pretrial Practice & Procedure	3
LAW 783 Conflict of Laws.....	3
LAW 623 Copyright Law	3

LAW 632 Criminal Pretrial Practice.....	2
LAW 757 Drafting Contracts.....	2
LAW 664 Elder Law.....	3
LAW 704 Employment Law.....	3
LAW 772 Estate & Gift Tax.....	3
LAW 763 Estate Planning.....	2
LAW 667 Family Mediation.....	4
LAW 668 Family Mediation Clinic.....	2
LAW 751 Federal Courts.....	3
LAW 663 Gender & the Law.....	3
LAW 656 General Mediation.....	3
LAW 743 Health Care Law.....	3
LAW 671 Individual Federal Income Taxation.....	3
LAW 732 Juvenile Law.....	3
LAW 706 Labor Law.....	3
LAW 766 Land Use Planning.....	3
LAW 752 Law Practice Management.....	2
LAW 658 Litigation Clinic.....	3
LAW 655 Negotiations.....	3
LAW 620 Patent Law.....	3
LAW 762 Real Estate Transactions & Skills (if not taken as required track course).....	3
LAW 722 Remedies.....	3
LAW 882 School Law.....	2
LAW 654 Trial Practice (if not taken as required track course).....	4
LAW 622 UCC II.....	3
LAW 627 UCC III.....	3
LAW 662 Wills, Trusts, & Estates (if not taken as a required track course).....	3

- **Honors Track**

Honors Track students will have the option of being exempted from having to select and fulfill a track. The following students will be eligible for the Honors Track:

1. Any student who
 - a. Scored 160 or higher on the LSAT; and
 - b. Is a full-time student in the top 25% of the class at the end of the first year (end of spring semester of second year for part-time students); or
2. Any full-time student who is in the top 15% of the class at the end of the first year (end of spring semester of second year for part-time students).

- **Public Law Track**—For those who want to practice public interest law or to work in the public arena:

LAW 786 Legislation..... 3

Plus a minimum of 12 credit hours from the following courses:

LAW 781 Administrative Law.....	3
LAW 742 Admiralty.....	2
LAW 669 Bioethics.....	3
LAW 623 Copyright Law.....	3
LAW 831 Crime & Punishment.....	2
LAW 664 Elder Law.....	3
LAW 768 Environmental Law.....	3
LAW 751 Federal Courts.....	3
LAW 774 First Amendment Law.....	3
LAW 663 Gender & the Law.....	3
LAW 624 Government Contract Law.....	3
LAW 743 Health Care Law.....	3
LAW 785 Immigration Law & Procedure.....	3
LAW 671 Individual Federal Income Taxation.....	3
LAW 883 International & Comparative Human Rights.....	2

LAW 776 International Comparative Law	2
LAW 784 International Law	3
LAW 615 Judges & the Judicial Process.....	3
LAW 706 Labor Law	3
LAW 766 Land Use Planning.....	3
LAW 795 Legal Aid/Nonprofit Externship.....	1-3
LAW 712 Legal History.....	3
LAW 790 National Security Law	3
LAW 703 Nonprofit, Tax-Exempt Organizations.....	3
LAW 620 Patent Law	3
LAW 747 Race & the Law.....	3
LAW 882 School Law	2
LAW 782 State & Local Government	3
LAW 625 Trademark & Unfair Competition Law.....	2

• **Virginia Track**—For those who want to practice law in Virginia:

LAW 746 Virginia Procedure.....	3
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AND

LAW 622 UCC II.....	3
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OR

LAW 627 UCC III.....	3
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Plus a minimum of 6 credit hours from the following courses (*Note: UCC II and UCC III may not be counted twice*):

Highly Recommended

LAW 622 UCC II.....	3
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LAW 627 UCC III.....	3
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LAW 662 Wills, Trusts, & Estates.....	3
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Recommended

LAW 783 Conflict of Laws.....	3
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LAW 671 Individual Federal Income Taxation.....	3
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LAW 722 Remedies.....	3
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LAW 782 State & Local Government	3
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Optional

LAW 723 Bankruptcy	3
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LAW 751 Federal Courts.....	3
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LAW 762 Real Estate Transactions & Skills.....	3
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Rigorous or Significant Writing Experience

All students must successfully complete at least one rigorous writing experience. Students selecting an Independent Study or law course to fulfill their requirement must do so before their final semester. The rigorous writing requirement may be fulfilled in one of four ways:

- Completing a traditional Independent Study; or
- Completing a course taught by a full-time law school faculty member where, as part of the course requirement, the student writes a research paper of 18-25 pages in length, subject to minimum performance requirements; or
- Writing a law review-type article under the supervision of a full-time faculty member while serving on the *Law Review* staff or Board; or
- Completing a Professional Project, a thesis or a PLATO Project in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the joint degrees program in Law and Government, if the project or thesis is approved for purposes of the rigorous writing requirement and a full-time law faculty member is on the student's committee.

Prior to writing a paper to fulfill this requirement, a student shall notify the faculty member/chairman of his or her intention and shall submit a Rigorous Writing Requirement Approval Form to the faculty member/chairman for approval. A student satisfactorily fulfills the Rigorous Writing Requirement if, in the opinion of the faculty member/chairman, the writing demonstrates competent legal writing and research skills by the student.

If the student enrolls in a law school course that requires a paper and if the student intends to satisfy the rigorous writing in that course, the student shall notify the professor in that course in writing of such election. The above required paper length shall apply even if the requirements for other students in the class may be less stringent.

At the conclusion of the course, the faculty member shall determine whether the student has demonstrated competent legal writing skills in the assigned course paper and, based upon that determination, shall advise the dean in writing as to whether the student has satisfied or failed to satisfy the requirement of a Rigorous Writing Experience.

Elective Courses

Students will complete their credit hour requirement by choosing from among any of the courses offered by the law school for which they have met the necessary prerequisites.

Joint Degrees

See the General Information section of the Catalog for the description of the joint degrees program. Courses in the School of Law are not normally taken concurrently with courses in other schools. However, several joint degrees are available.

Juris Doctor and Master of Business Administration or M.A. in Management (School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship)

The law faculty and the business faculty recognize a great interdependence within the business and legal professions. The business professional who has an understanding of basic principles of law, as well as the specialized areas of law that relate to business will be in a much better position to make business decisions in the fast-moving and complicated business environment. The lawyer who represents businesses and has a knowledge of the fundamental principles of business will be much better equipped to give counsel and advice to individuals, partners, corporate officers and directors. In addition, the lawyer will especially benefit from a knowledge of business principles in the operation of the business of a law practice.

Juris Doctor and M.A. in Communication and M.A. in Journalism (School of Communication and the Arts)

The interpretation and use of legal information in our modern society is greatly influenced by various media journalistic skills. The worldviews of the people in a society are shaped by the content and manner of this information flow. The relativistic views of many current-day journalists have helped to undermine the foundations of our legal system by presenting the law as only an evolving set of values. Today we need journalists and those involved in media presentation who understand the historical roots of our legal system, as well as current legal theories and practices. A joint degrees program in law and communication or journalism gives students the opportunity to integrate a knowledge of the law with communication skills and the media.

Juris Doctor and M.A. in Counseling (School of Psychology and Counseling)

The law and counseling faculties recognize a great interdependence between the counseling and legal professions. The lawyer who understands basic principles of counseling, as well as the specialized areas of law that relate to counseling, will be in a better position to work with and on behalf of clients. Likewise, the counselor or psychologist who understands the basic legal rules that relate to counseling and family relationships has a great advantage. This joint degrees program is designed to give counseling skills training to students in law who want or need such practical skills training. This interdisciplinary approach enriches careers by broadening the student's scope of understanding, as well as training and expertise to meet specific needs in legal services where legal remedies may be only a part of the solution.

Juris Doctor and M.A. in Divinity or M.Div. (School of Divinity)

The law and divinity faculties recognize an interdependence between the professions of law and divinity. The lawyer who understands and operates within a Christian worldview and based on Christian ethical/character foundations of personal spiritual formation will be in a much better position to work with and better represent clients. Likewise, the various ministerial professionals who also understand basic legal rules that relate to ministry, both corporate and family, have a great advantage.

These joint degree programs are designed to provide divinity courses and ministerial skills training to students in law who want or need such training. This interdisciplinary approach enriches careers by broadening the student's scope of understanding as well as training and expertise to meet specific needs in legal services where legal remedies may be only a part of the solution.

Juris Doctor and M.A. in Government (Robertson School of Government)

The education offered in government school prepares students for service in government, politics and policy making. Some government students may desire to add legal training for particular legal positions in government service or for specialization in law related to all governmental and political activity. The joint degrees program in law and government meets the needs of all these

students. The law school teaches the technical skills to practice law; the government school offers training in policy analysis and political methods, integrating biblical and natural principles for government, economics, history and natural science, as well as law.

Juris Doctor and M.A. in Organizational Leadership (School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship)

Companies, organizations and nations need proven, qualified leaders. True leaders distinguish themselves through their vision, their ability to conceive and implement strategies and their ability to transform organizations and the lives of the people within them. The M.A. in Organizational Leadership teaches key organizational leadership elements such as ethics, motivation, creativity, vision, strategic planning, teamwork, group development, technology, customer service and organizational development. The joint degree program in law and leadership provides unique training for future lawyers who are called to lead.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Juris Doctor

LAW 511 Christian Foundations of Law (3) Jurisprudential survey of the Christian foundations of Anglo-American law, including the development of higher/natural law thinking, higher law influence on the development of the common law, the rise of modern legal philosophies and the influence of Christian and secular worldviews on the development of American law.

LAW 521, 522 Contracts I & II (3, 3) Introduction to the history and development of the common law of contracts, and the principles controlling the formation, performance and termination of contracts. Topics covered include the basic concepts of offer, acceptance, consideration, conditions, material breach, damages, third party beneficiaries, assignment, statute of frauds and statutory variances from the common law.

LAW 531 Criminal Law (3) Introduction to the foundations and common law doctrines of criminal law and modern statutory provisions. Required for the Virginia Third-Year Practice Certificate. Prerequisite: LAW 511.

LAW 541, 542 Torts I & II (2/3, 2/3) Introduction to civil liability resulting from breach of duties arising from common law as distinguished from duties imposed by contract or criminal law. Focuses upon intentional, negligence and strict liability torts and theories of liability and recovery. Specific additional subjects covered may include trespass to land, nuisance, assault, battery, products liability, invasion of privacy, defamation and injuries to business relationships.

LAW 551, 554 Civil Procedure I & II (2/3, 2/3) Introduction to the jurisdiction and organization of state and federal courts, to pleading and practice in civil cases in those courts and to the goals and methods of litigation. Other subjects include process through the courts, alternative dispute resolution, parties to a lawsuit, avoidance of surprise and finality of decisions. Required for the Virginia Third-Year Practice Certificate.

LAW 552, 553 Legal Research & Writing I & II (3, 3) Introduction to the law library and to the use of the full range of source materials available to lawyers and judges in the practice of law. Complete written projects designed to develop legal writing and research skills necessary for the practice of law.

LAW 561, 562 Property I & II (3, 3) Introduction to the law pertaining to the nature of private property, real and personal. Subjects covered include biblical principles relevant to property ownership; personal property theories; donative transfers; the common law classification of estates in land and future interests; concurrent estates; landlord-tenant law; easements; real covenants and equitable servitudes; transfers of interests in real property, including an examination of merchantable title, deeds, legal descriptions, conveyancing, recording systems and title assurance; and adverse possession of realty.

LAW 590 Independent Study (1-2) Learning experience that allows research and evaluation of subject matter or conduct other comparable academic activities with minimum faculty guidance. Guidelines are published in the law school's Policies and Procedures Manual. Prerequisites: LAW 552 and 553.

LAW 602 Business Associations (4) Survey of the law of agency and partnerships, corporations and other business associations. Study of: the law governing formation, control, liabilities, property, dissolution and disposition of partnerships; internal and external relations of partners; and close and public corporations, their origins, structure, rights and liabilities of management and shareholders. Prerequisites: LAW 521 and 522. LAW 551, 554, 541 and 542 are recommended but not required.

LAW 615 Judges & the Judicial Process (3) Study of the judicial decision-making process, including various factors affecting decision making, the importance of precedent, how it is applied and its use in cases of first impression, statutory interpretation and individual perceptions and philosophies that may affect decision making. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 620 Patent Law (3) Teaches the fundamental principles of federal patent law, including appeal procedures to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims and the U.S. International Trade Commission. Subject areas include patent eligibility, novelty, statutory bars, non-obviousness, anticipation, prior art, patent specifications enablement, patent claims, patent prosecution, reissue, reexamination, international prosecution, infringement, doctrine of equivalents, reverse doctrine of equivalents, equitable defenses, licensing of patents, injunctions and patent enforcement. Prerequisites: LAW 561 and 562.

LAW 621 UCC I (2) Study of the law governing commercial transactions with primary focus on sales (Article 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code (UCC), leases (Article 2A of the UCC) and the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG). Prerequisites: LAW 521 and 522.

LAW 622 UCC II (3) Thorough study of the basic concepts of secured transactions (Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code) including scope, attachment, priority, perfection and remedies on default, plus an introduction to relevant bankruptcy concepts. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561 and 562. LAW 621 is recommended but not required.

LAW 623 Copyright Law (3) Teaches the fundamental principles of federal copyright law and introduction to the 1976 Copyright Act, as well as the Digital Millennium Copyright Act passed by Congress. Subject areas include scope of protection, standing, infringement, contributory infringement, substantial similarity, computer programs, sound recordings, performance rights, transfer of ownership, licenses, registration, importation, injunctions, impoundment, statutory damages, the "Fair Use" doctrine, the "First Sale" doctrine, WIPO Copyright Treaty, the Uniform Copyright Convention, the Berne Convention, GATT and TRIPS. Prerequisites: LAW 561 and 562.

LAW 624 Government Contract Law (3) Overview of the basic principles of Federal Government Contract Law, including a study of the formation and administration of government contracts. Subject areas include sealed bidding, competitive negotiation, cost and pricing, fraud and ethical considerations, performance specifications, designs specifications, change clauses, compensable delays, equitable adjustment claims, terminations for default, terminations for convenience, claims and the Contracting Officer, appeal procedures to the Board of Contract Appeals and appeal procedures to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561 and 562.

LAW 625 Trademark & Unfair Competition Law (3) Teaches the fundamental principles of federal trademark law and an introduction to the Lanham Act. Subject areas include distinctiveness, secondary meaning priority, concurrent use, registration, service marks, certification marks, confusion, reverse confusion, functionality, abandonment, infringement, contributory infringement, incontestability, fair use, trade dress, trade dress infringement, false representations, dilution, parody, injunctive relief, disclaimers and international aspects of trademark protection. Prerequisites: LAW 541, 542, 561, 562, 521 and 522.

LAW 626 Introduction to Law Librarianship (2) Open to selected students who have demonstrated expertise in legal research and/or interest in law librarianship. Designed to introduce the various departments and areas of specialization, and the different types of law libraries, their organizational structures, collections and services. Prerequisites: LAW 552 and 553.

LAW 627 UCC III (3) Study of the transactions relating to and the law regulating the various kinds of payment systems with particular reference to the Uniform Commercial Code. Areas covered include negotiable instruments under Article 3 and bank deposits and collections under Articles 4 and 4A. May examine how federal regulations affect this area of law. Prerequisites: LAW 521 and 522. LAW 621 and LAW 622 are recommended but not required.

LAW 631 Constitutional Criminal Procedure (3) Study of limitations imposed on law enforcement activities by the Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Amendments of the U.S. Constitution as applied to the States via the 14th Amendment. Procedurally, the course considers the criminal justice process from investigation through arrest and initial court appearance. Prerequisite: LAW 683. LAW 684 is recommended but not required.

LAW 632 Criminal Pretrial Practice (2) Introduction to criminal process and constraints imposed on that process by U.S. Supreme Court decisions applying various provisions of the U.S. Constitution. Topics covered include the decision to prosecute, pretrial release, discovery, the preliminary hearing, the grand jury, the right to speedy trial, plea bargaining, joinder and severance and double jeopardy. Where appropriate the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and related federal criminal statutes will be addressed. Prerequisites: LAW 551, 554, 531 and 631.

LAW 640 Products Liability (2) Study of the legal principles governing the liability for harm caused by products including the historical development of products liability, theories of recovery, typical defenses and recurring issues. Prerequisites: LAW 541 and 542.

LAW 652 Evidence (4) Study of the law of evidence, the rules governing its admission and exclusion and the policies and theories underlying the evidentiary system. Subject matter areas include order of proof, relevance, judicial notice, real and documentary evidence, hearsay, competence, presumptions, privilege, impeachment and rehabilitation of witnesses. Required for the Virginia Third-Year Practice Certificate. Prerequisites: LAW 551 and 554.

LAW 654 Trial Practice (4) Develop courtroom skills of process and persuasion through simulated civil and criminal cases. Emphasis is on opening statement, direct and cross-examination and closing argument. Be involved in class exercises conducting these aspects of trial practice. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552, 553 and 652.

LAW 655 Negotiations (3) Develop legal negotiation skills through participation in simulated negotiations. Negotiation exercises are video-taped for review and faculty critique and evaluation. Classroom discussion is devoted to examining and applying theoretical and practical strategies of negotiation. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 656 General Mediation (3) This traditionally graded course presents an overview of the history of mediation and introduces students to the process, value, limitation, and skills for third-party intervention in the settlement of non-family law conflicts consistent with Christian principles and professional codes of ethics, especially those for mediators in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Through literature, case review, discussions and simulations, the student explores biblical conflict resolution, the nature of conflict, reconciliation, conflict management styles, communication skills, and mediation theory and practice to develop skills a general mediator needs to facilitate a constructive resolution of conflict and help heal relationships if feasible. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552, 553 and 655.

LAW 657, 659 Advanced Appellate Advocacy I & II (2, 1) Extension of Appellate Advocacy. Independently research and write a significant portion of a moot court team's brief; members of each team will then pool their independent work and complete the entire brief for competition. Additionally, present practice oral arguments in class and have the opportunity to serve as judge for your classmates. Prerequisites: For Advanced Appellate Advocacy I, LAW 753 and membership on an interscholastic moot court team; For Advanced Appellate Advocacy II, LAW 657 and membership on an interscholastic moot court team.

LAW 658 Litigation Clinic (3) This classroom and live client course provides students with "hands-on experience" in representing clients before administrative and judicial fora in matters. Students have direct responsibility for the management of a case from the initial interview to conclusion of representation under supervision of a licensed attorney. They also gain knowledge and skills in interviewing, fact-gathering, identifying and applying law to case facts, diagnosing a client's problems, developing case strategy, drafting legal instruments, assessing professional competence and responsibility in the attorney-client relationship, preparing for and conducting trials and negotiation and settlement. Coursework encompasses civil procedure, evidence, substantive law, law office management, ethics and professional responsibility. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552, 553 and 652, permission of Instructor and Virginia Third-Year Practice Certificate.

LAW 661 Family Law (3) General introduction to the law and legal regulation of family associations. Focuses on the relationships of husband and wife, parent and child and, in that context, assists in developing a thorough understanding of biblical, historic and contemporary legal principles and rules governing the family and other intimate relationships. Probes contemporary topics related to law and the family in light of current legal and cultural settings. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561 and 562.

LAW 662 Wills, Trusts & Estates (3) Introduction to the basic legal principles of intestate succession; to the execution, construction, revocation and interpretation of wills; to the creation of trusts; to the fiduciary administration of trusts and estates; and to the acquisition of the basic legal principles of transferring family wealth. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561 and 562.

LAW 663 Gender & the Law (3) Considers and confronts legal problems regarding current women's issues. Presently, all materials available in this area have been written from a feminist jurisprudential perspective. In contrast, apply a Christian perspective to examine critically the position of women socially, economically, culturally and personally. Prerequisite: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553. LAW 661 is recommended but not required.

LAW 664 Elder Law (3) Deals with legal problems concerning care of the elderly. Addresses current jurisprudence and the status of the elderly and incapacitated, representation of the elderly, incapacitation planning, skilled care facility law and issues, cryogenics, rights and responsibilities, medical experimentation and Medicaid and Medicare planning and management. Particular attention to ethical and moral issues raised by the course content encourages creative thinking in a pro-elderly, pro-life, pro-family jurisprudence. Prerequisites: LAW 662, which may be taken concurrently.

LAW 667 Family Mediation (4) This traditionally graded course presents an overview of the history of mediation and introduces students to the process, value, limitation, and skills for third-party intervention in the settlement of family and non-family conflicts consistent with Christian principles and professional codes of ethics, especially those for mediators in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Through literature, case review, discussions and graded simulations, the student explores biblical conflict resolution, the nature of conflict, reconciliation, conflict management styles, communication skills, family systems, the restructure of family roles and relationships during divorce, parenting plans, domestic violence, support, and the theory and practice of family mediation to help develop skills a mediator needs to facilitate a constructive resolution of family conflict and help heal relationships if feasible. Prerequisites: Completed Course Application, Instructor Consent, LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552, 553. LAW 661 and LAW 655 are strongly recommended but not required.

LAW 668 Family Mediation Clinic (2) This pass/fail, experiential component is a continuation of the work begun in LAW 667, Family Mediation. It provides students with information and help in developing skills to help broker parenting plans; to identify domestic violence within the mediation context; and to calculate child support for sole custody, shared

custody, and split custody within the family mediation context pursuant to Virginia law. The clinic is designed to give the student an opportunity to introduce prospective clients to family mediation, to observe actual family mediations, to critique them, to co-mediate a family matter with a Virginia Supreme Court certified family mediator, and to receive constructive feedback on his/her performance. Prerequisites: LAW 661 and 667.

LAW 669 Bioethics (3) Designed to deal with legal problems that confront current issues regarding and surrounding biology, medicine and the law. Focuses on managing biology, ethical theory and genetic control to afford protection, life and provision in the biblical framework and context of the family. Links the practical knowledge of the law with social, moral and policy issues that are very real in bioethics law practice. Prerequisites: LAW 511. LAW 661 is recommended but not required.

LAW 671 Individual Federal Income Taxation (3) Study of the statutory, judicial and administrative law relating to federal income taxation of the individual. Prerequisite for all other tax courses. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561 and 562.

LAW 683 Constitutional Law I – Constitutional Structure (3) Study of principles of U.S. constitutional law, in both historical and contemporary contexts. Subject matter areas include: the biblical, philosophical, historical and political background of the U.S. Constitution; judicial review; the distribution and separation of governmental powers in the U.S. federal system, with emphasis upon the federal commerce, taxing and foreign affairs powers; and intergovernmental relations. Prerequisite: LAW 511 and completion of one semester of law school.

LAW 684 Constitutional Law II – Individual Rights (3) Continuation of the study of principles of U.S. constitutional law, in both historical and contemporary contexts. Subject matter focuses on the First and Fourteenth Amendments, with emphasis on due process, equal protection, freedom of speech and press, and free exercise and non-establishment of religion. Prerequisite: LAW 683.

LAW 691 Professional Responsibility (3) Examination and analysis of the authority and duties of lawyers in the practice of their profession as advocate, mediator and counselor, and of their responsibility to God, to government, to the courts and the bar and to their clients, including a study of the ABA Rules of Professional Conduct. Required for the Virginia Third-Year Practice Certificate. Prerequisites: LAW 511 and completion of two semesters of law school. 551, 554, 521, 522, 541, 542 and 531 are recommended but not required.

LAW 701 Business Planning (2) Advanced study of the legal organization and conduct of business in partnership and corporate form. Emphasizes the practical aspects of the organization, operation, purchase and sale and other matters related to the role of the practicing lawyer in business affairs. Prerequisites: LAW 602, LAW 771 and LAW 773.

LAW 702 Antitrust (2) Survey of antitrust and unfair competition laws and of the development of the legal doctrine there under. Subject matter includes price-fixing, division of market, monopolization, mergers, exclusive dealing arrangements, boycotts and price discrimination. Prerequisites: LAW 521 and 522.

LAW 703 Nonprofit, Tax-Exempt Organizations (3) Study of the laws and legal principles applicable to exempt organizations. Topics covered include the legal structure and organization of nonprofits, issues of taxation and tax-exempt status, government regulation of exempt organizations and potential liability arising from the conduct of a ministry. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 552 and 553.

LAW 704 Employment Law (3) Study of the federal law relating to employment discrimination. The Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution, applicable federal statutes, federal cases and the role of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission in dispute resolution are examined. Prerequisites: LAW 551, 554, 681 or 683.

LAW 705 Advanced Legal Reasoning, Analysis & Writing (2) Develop legal analysis skills by finding solutions to legal problems in a variety of subjects. Involves weekly assignments, which require clearly written answers that solve legal problems using appropriate reasoning and analysis. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 706 Labor Law (3) Discusses the history of the American labor movement and its regulation by law. Preliminarily, reviews the basic employment-at-will concept, which existed at common law and still exists in most states. In the union/management context, explore the procedures for selection of a bargaining representative and the economic weapons available to management and labor, which are utilized under the auspices of the National Labor Relations Board and the Courts. Explores the legal parameters of collective bargaining, and reviews in-depth the fiduciary relationship between the union and its members. Also review and discuss various statutory protections given employees such as protection from race, sex, age and disability discrimination. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 711 Jurisprudence (3) Study of God and man, justice and law. Focuses upon the basic issues of the philosophy of law and the specific task of exploring a distinctively Christian jurisprudence. Topics include law and morals, judicial reasoning, limits on

governmental power and individual liberty, theories of justice and the nature of law and justice. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551 and 554.

LAW 712 Legal History (3) Study and discussion of Western legal history beginning with the impact of the papal revolution in the 11th century. Special attention given to the historical relationship between church and state and to the biblical and theological foundations of Western law and legal systems in general and the English Common Law in particular. Prerequisite: LAW 511.

LAW 713 Origins of the Western Legal Tradition (2) Survey of Western legal history beginning with the impact of the Papal Revolution of the 11th century, emphasizing the influence of the Christian church and faith on the development of Western law and legal systems. Prerequisite: LAW 511.

LAW 722 Remedies (3) Study of the law of judicial remedies, both equitable and legal, focusing on the nature and scope of the relief available. Emphasizes the various types of injunctive relief, declaratory judgments and enforcement powers of the courts, including contempt proceedings. Provides a brief study of the development of chancery courts and the continuing distinction between equitable and legal remedies. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 723 Bankruptcy (3) Study of federal bankruptcy law and the law of debtors and creditors under state law. Specific topics include the property of the estate, the automatic stay, exemptions, discharge, preferences and reorganization. Such topics as judgment liens, executions, attachments, garnishments and fraudulent transfers will be covered in the non-bankruptcy portion of the course. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561, 562, 621 and 622. LAW 622 may be taken concurrently.

LAW 724 International Business Transactions (2) Study of the legal problems encountered doing business abroad and, for aliens, in doing business in the U.S. Subject matter areas include antitrust, export-import, investment and taxation regulations, international economic policy, regional economic organizations and multinational corporations. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561, 562 and 602.

LAW 725 Insurance (3) Overview of the fundamental legal principles of insurable interests in lives and property. Subject matter areas include the nature of an insurable interest, selection and control of risks, coverage of risks and adjustment of claims and government regulations of the insurance industry. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 726 Securities Regulation (3) The course begins with an examination of the federal law and policies governing the offer and sale of securities in the primary market, including initial public offerings, private placements, and the subsequent resale of securities with attention to the Securities Act of 1933. Coverage will include the definition of a security; registration requirements; exemptions from registration; enforcement mechanisms and the duties and liabilities of corporations, their officers and directors, underwriters, financial advisors, and lawyers under the 33 Act. The course continues with an examination of the federal law and policies governing trading of securities in the secondary market with attention to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Coverage will include the disclosure and reporting obligations of public companies and the rules governing insider trading by corporate executives and others. Coverage may include a study of federal regulation of proxies, mergers or tender offers, or the role of broker-dealers, investment advisors, investment companies or self regulatory organizations. Prerequisites: LAW 602.

LAW 727 Mergers & Acquisitions (3) A study of the law governing business combinations, asset acquisitions, and changes of corporate control, including the statutory and non-statutory forms; the application of the business judgment rule and other corporate rules as they relate specifically to target company defensive tactics and efforts to maximize target company shareholder value or to maximize other interests or to promote other constituencies; the role and concerns of various participants, including seller-side concerns, typical buyer-side concerns, and various public policy concerns; the economic arguments for and against mergers, acquisitions, and changes in control; and the stages of a transaction, documentation of a transaction, legal compliance requirements, and closing. Prerequisites: LAW 602.

LAW 732 Juvenile Law (3) Discussion of problems related to minority status, including jurisdiction of the state, detention, responsibility for the crime, rights and responsibilities of the parents, and the constitutional, statutory and case law parameters of the juvenile law system. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551 and 554.

LAW 742 Admiralty (2) Survey course on the basic rules and principles of modern maritime law, including admiralty jurisdiction and procedure; maritime torts to person and property; maritime liens, contracts and financing; and such peculiarly maritime topics as vessel limitation of liability. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 743 Health Care Law (3) Overview of the fundamental legal principles of health care law. Topics covered include an introduction to the field of forensic medicine, medical proof in litigation, advanced medical malpractice topics and the structure and operation of the health care delivery system. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 746 Virginia Procedure (3) Based on the civil procedure of the Commonwealth of Virginia and examines the various courts, statutes and rules. Primary concentration on titles 8.01, 16.1 and 7.1 of the Code of Virginia. Prerequisites: LAW 551 and 554.

LAW 747 Race & the Law (3) Historical look at how our legal system has treated the issue of race and how our government has treated various races. Prerequisites: LAW 511 and completion of two semesters of law school. LAW 683 and 684 are recommended but not required.

LAW 748 Academic Legal Scholarship (2) Members of an academic law review or journal that has been approved by the faculty are eligible to receive credit for writing a publishable law review article, comment or note and substantially assisting the board of their review or journal. The Constitution of each review or journal provides the standards, approved by the faculty, which govern this credit. Prerequisites: LAW 552 and 553.

LAW 751 Federal Courts (3) Study of the role of the federal courts in the U.S. Focuses on an analysis of the constitutional and legislative foundations of the judicial power of the U.S. and an examination of the practice and procedure in the federal court system. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554 and 683.

LAW 752 Law Practice Management (2) Prepares for entry into the private practice of law, including ethical and personal pressures related to private law practice. Among other requirements, conduct an initial client interview and identify ethical issues presented during the interview. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 753 Appellate Advocacy (4) Develop written and oral appellate advocacy skills through appellate brief-writing and participation in simulated oral arguments. Teaches how to present clear and persuasive arguments to appellate judges. Prerequisites: LAW 551, 554, 552 and 553.

LAW 755 Advanced Legal Research & Writing (3) Seminar that exposes a deeper understanding of the skills and materials of electronic legal research. Emphasizes the development of practical, useful skills and equipping students for clerking and other work experiences. Produce weekly written assignments dealing with different research materials and a topical research guide. Prerequisites: LAW 552 & 553.

LAW 756 Judicial/Governmental Externship (1-4) An externship allows a student to experience and participate in the practice of law by working without remuneration off campus (a) under the direct supervision of one or more practicing attorneys ("field supervisors") in governmental offices (such as the prosecutor's office and the public defender's office), judicial or other approved governmental placements, (b) while having general oversight by full-time faculty. This pass/fail course consists of field legal assignments as well as required classroom work to expose students generally to professional development within the context of the practice of law. Hours spent in the classroom component do not substitute for the hours necessary to fulfill the externship requirement on site at the placement. Externships also allow students to pursue additional educational objectives such as the development of professional skills in a specific area of law by working with a practicing attorney or judicial officer. All externship study programs must be approved in advance. Guidelines for externships are published in the law school's Policies and Procedures Manual. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 757 Drafting Contracts (2) Study of the law and techniques of contract formation and drafting. Provides experience in the imaginative thinking that a lawyer must pursue as he or she brings together the expressed and implied agreements of the parties to a contract and to learn to create legal documents that express the agreement not only clearly, but also in a manner that defies any contrary interpretation. Enrollment limited by instructor. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 552 and 553.

LAW 758 Civil Pretrial Practice & Procedure (3) Hands-on experience in developing a civil lawsuit. While Virginia procedural and evidentiary rules will provide the framework for the course, the primary emphasis will be on techniques and strategies involved in drafting pleadings, conducting discovery, preparing for and trying cases and appealing those cases. Prerequisite: LAW 652.

LAW 762 Real Estate Transactions & Skills (3) Advanced skills course to prepare in the practice of law relating to real estate transfer and finance. Perform simulations that address practical aspects of title examinations, title searches, contracts for the purchase and sale of real estate, conveyancing techniques, mortgaging foreclosure practices and settlement and closing of title. Prerequisites: LAW 521, 522, 561 and 562.

LAW 763 Estate Planning (2) Advanced course that teaches how to advise clients concerning the accumulation, preservation and distribution of their estates. Emphasis is on planning in the following general areas: lifetime transfers, closely held business interests, employee benefits, retirement, liquidity, taxation, trusts, transfers upon death and estate and/or trust administration. Prerequisites: LAW 772.

LAW 766 Land Use Planning (3) Introduces the law pertaining to basic zoning and land use planning tools and techniques from classical zoning to the contemporary methods. Examines the role of the comprehensive plan in the zoning process, subdivision controls, historic and environmental preservation techniques, growth control and the issue of financing capital facilities by taxing new developments. Prerequisites: LAW 561 and 562.

LAW 768 Environmental Law (3) Survey of various topics including the biblical view of man's relationship to the environment, common law remedies, public trust and police power, takings, judicial review of administrative action, the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), water pollution (Federal Water Pollution Control Act), air pollution (Clean Air Act), the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA/Superfund) and the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA). Prerequisites: LAW 561 and 562.

LAW 771 Partnership Tax (2) Advanced course in the law of federal income taxation with special emphasis on sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited liability companies and related aspects of S corporations. Prerequisites: LAW 671 and LAW 602.

LAW 772 Estate & Gift Tax (3) Overview of the law of federal estate and gift taxes. Prerequisites: LAW 662 and LAW 671. LAW 671 may be taken concurrently.

LAW 773 Corporate Tax (3) Advanced course in the law of federal income taxation with emphasis on corporate tax laws and related aspects of S corporations. Prerequisites: LAW 602 and LAW 671.

LAW 774 First Amendment Law (3) Survey of the protections guaranteed by the First Amendment of the U.S. Constitution. Topics covered include freedom of religion, the establishment clause, freedom of speech and freedom of the press. Prerequisites: LAW 683 and 684.

LAW 776 International Comparative Law (2) Focuses on the nature of comparative law, the concept of legal tradition and the development of civil law, common law and other legal traditions in the contemporary world of nation states. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 781 Administrative Law (3) Study of the law pertaining to the appropriate functions and purposes of administrative agencies in government; constitutional limitations on agency structure and action; analysis of informal and formal procedures, investigation, rule-making and adjudication with a focus on the Federal Administrative Procedure Act and judicial review. Prerequisites: LAW 551 and 683.

LAW 782 State & Local Government (3) Nature, constitution, powers and liabilities of municipal corporations, and the interrelationships between municipal, county and state governments. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552, 553 and 683.

LAW 783 Conflict of Laws (3) Study of the theories of the application of laws involving domicile and citizenship, bases of jurisdiction, foreign judgments and, in transactions having elements in more than one state, the choice of governing law in such fields as property, contracts, torts and family law. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552, 553 and 683.

LAW 784 International Law (3) Discussion and study of the nature of international law; state jurisdiction; the individual legal system; statehood and recognition of states; diplomatic and consular immunity; international agreements; the use of force; and an overview of various international organizations. Prerequisites: Completion of one semester of law school.

LAW 785 Immigration Law & Procedure (3) Citizenship, acquisition and maintenance of major immigrant and non-immigrant classifications; admission into and exclusion or deportation from the U.S.; and structure and procedures of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Board of Immigration Appeals, Department of State and Department of Labor. Prerequisites: LAW 551 and 554.

LAW 786 Legislation (3) Legislative process with emphasis on the lawyer's perspective and functions, issues of representative theory, legislative organization and procedure, interaction of the legislature with other branches of government and research and drafting in the legislative context. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 790 National Security Law (3) This seminar provides students an analysis of national security topics. Among the topics which may be covered are national security and the role of law, theoretical approaches to national security and world order, development of the international law of conflict management, the use of force in international relations, the laws of wars and neutrality, war crimes, the international law of intelligence collection, the control of international terrorism, American security doctrine and nuclear weapons. Prerequisite: LAW 683.

LAW 795 Legal Aid/Nonprofit Externship (1-4) Students interested in public interest law may serve as externs with the local legal aid program and non profit organizations that have a legal division. For students who enroll in the legal aid externship, there is a classroom component in which lawyering skills such as factual investigation, interviewing, case analysis and litigation strategy are discussed. The legal aid classroom component introduces students to the areas of substantive law in which the legal aid program represents clients, e.g. landlord/tenant law, consumer law and government benefits. Hours spent in the classroom component do not substitute for the hours necessary to fulfill the externship requirement on site at the placement. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 796 ACLJ Externship (5) As part of the ACLJ Supreme Court Semester in Washington, students will assist the ACLJ in its legal research, writing and advocacy activities and participate in observation at the U.S. Supreme Court, other federal courts and Congress, under the supervision of ACLJ attorneys. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 797 ACLJ Externship Classroom Component (1) As part of the ACLJ Supreme Court Semester in Washington, students will participate in a one-hour-per-week externship classroom component to discuss and process their externship experiences and insights.

LAW 811 Biblical Law (3) Exegetical course in the laws of the Bible, using the Decalogue as its own principle of organization. Develops the meaning of the laws in context and their appropriate applications, with emphasis on the nature of their applicability to policy issues such as pluralism, penology, lawful oaths, blue laws, church and state jurisdiction, gender roles, marriage, capital punishment and other topics. Prerequisite: LAW 511.

LAW 812 Qur'anic Law (3) A survey of the text of the Arabic Qur'an in English, and the three kinds of commentary on it by Muslims: Islamists, Traditionalists, and Reformists. The students will compare the translation and commentary of three published Qur'ans, respectively those of Hilali & Khan, Abdullah Yusuf Ali, and Maulana Muhammad Ali. Lectures and assignments will seek to understand the Qur'anic basis of these three expressions of Islamic religion, politics, human rights and law, and Christian conceptual strategies to challenge them. Law topics will include the rule of law, an establishment of religion, crime and punishment, and civil law. Prerequisite: LAW 511.

LAW 831 Crime & Punishment (2) Inquiry into the scriptural principles that govern man's role in, and responsibility for, punishing and controlling sinners and for redressing the consequences of sin. Included is a study of the historical foundations of our criminal justice system. Other topics to be discussed are the differences between a sin and a crime, appropriate sanctions and current issues in criminal justice. Prerequisites: LAW 511 and 531.

LAW 862 Entertainment Law (3) Overview of legal problems in film, theatre, television, sound recordings and literary and music publishing. Topics include the role of attorneys, agents and business and personal managers, contractual provisions in different entertainment agreements, protection for ideas and stories, rights of privacy and publicity and related copyright issues. Prerequisites: LAW 561, 562, 521 and 522.

LAW 863 Sports Law (2) Study of the law of sports including intellectual property, rights of privacy and publicity, antitrust, labor, contracts, torts, Olympic and International Rules and sports agency. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 882 School Law (2) Focuses on the legal aspects of public, private and home education, including: 1) the legal framework for public education; 2) First Amendment and other constitutional issues related to the public schools; 3) government regulation of private/parochial schools; and 4) parental rights concerning home education. Prerequisites: LAW 511, 551, 554, 521, 522, 561, 562, 541, 542, 552 and 553.

LAW 883 International & Comparative Human Rights (2) Addresses the questions of the universality of human rights, including the right of life, the right to death, rights of the child, women's rights, religious freedoms, the rights of third-world countries and the export of Western values to Eastern societies. Prerequisites: LAW 511.

THE FACULTY

Resident Faculty

Regent University School of Law has a diverse and distinguished faculty. Members of the faculty have published extensively and all of them have significant legal experience in private practice, public interest legal work or government service. The school is justly proud of the accomplishments of its faculty members. Collectively, the faculty provides an outstanding and rich legal education for Regent students. Members and their credentials are listed below. (The date in which the faculty member began full time in the School of Divinity is listed in parentheses.)

- Ash, Robert W. (2003), B.S., United States Military Academy; Master of International Public Policy, John Hopkins University; J.D., Regent University.
- Brauch, Jeffrey A. (1994), B.A., University of Wisconsin—Madison; J.D., with honors, University of Chicago.
- Boland, James M. (1999), B.A., Wheaton College; MTS, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; J.D., Regent University.
- Brown, Eleanor W., (2002), B.A., University of Virginia, J.D., University of Richmond, LL.M., College of William & Mary.
- Cook, Douglas H. (1987), B.A., Miami University; J.D., The Ohio State University.
- Curtis, Alice (1998), B.A., Howard University; M.A., Antioch University; J.D., Georgetown University Law Center.
- DeGroff, Eric A. (1994), B.A., *cum laude*, University of Kansas; MPA, University of Southern California; J.D., Regent University.
- Duane, James J. (1991), A.B., Harvard College; J.D., Harvard University.
- Elser, Eugene C. (1993), B.A., Robert Wesleyan College; M.A., Ph.D., Ohio State University; J.D., University of Tennessee.
- Fitschen, Steven W. (2000), BSF, B.S., *magna cum laude*, North Carolina State University; M.Div, M.A., J.D., *cum laude*, Regent University.
- Folsom, Thomas C. (2002), B.S., U.S. Air Force Academy; J.D., Georgetown University Law Center.
- Gantt, II, L.O. Natt (2000), A.B., *summa cum laude*, Duke University; M.Div., *summa cum laude*, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; J.D., *cum laude*, Harvard Law School.
- Hensler, III, Louis W. (1998), B.A., *summa cum laude*, Bob Jones University; J.D., University of Chicago.
- Hernandez, Michael V. (1992), B.A., with high distinction, J.D., University of Virginia.
- Jacob, Bradley P. (2001), B.A., *summa cum laude*, University of Delaware; J.D., University of Chicago.
- Kirkland, Janis L. (2000), B.S., College of William and Mary; J.D., *magna cum laude*, University of Richmond.
- Kohm, Lynne Marie (1993), B.A., State University of New York at Albany; MTS, Institute of Biblical Studies; J.D., Syracuse University.
- Madison, III, Benjamin V. (2003), B.A., Randolph-Macon College; M.A., J.D., College of William and Mary.
- McKee, Kathleen A. (1996), B.A., State University of New York at Albany; LL.M., Georgetown University Law Center; J.D., Catholic University;
- McPherson, Stephen L. (2000), Bachelor of Music, *magna cum laude*, Old Dominion University; MBA, *cum laude*, J.D., Regent University.
- Murphy, James E. (1997), B.A. University of Iowa ; J.D., University of Oklahoma.
- Pryor, C. Scott (1998), B.A., Dordt College; M.A., Reformed Theological Seminary; J.D., with honors, University of Wisconsin.
- Schutt, Michael P. (1993), B.A., *cum laude*, Stephen F. Austin State University; J.D., with honors, University of Texas.
- Seto, Robert M. M. (1998), B.S., J.D., St. Louis University; LL.M., George Washington University.
- Stanford, John W., Emeritus (1986), B.A., J.D., University of Florida.
- Stern, Craig A. (1990), B.A., *cum laude*, Yale University; J.D., University of Virginia.
- Tucker, Joe A. (1994), A.A., Victoria College; B.A., University of Houston; J.D., University of Texas.
- Tuskey, John P. (1998), BBA, with high honors, J.D., *summa cum laude*, University of Notre Dame.
- Wagner, David M. (1998), B.A., Yale College; M.A., Yale University; J.D., George Mason University.

LAW LIBRARY faculty

- Oates, Charles H. (1994), B.A., University of Florida; M.S.L.S, Catholic University of America; J.D., Stetson University.

Christiansen, Margaret L. (1994), B.S., William Woods College; J.D., Regent University; M.S.I.S. Florida State University.

Hamm, Marie Summerlin (1999), B.S., Mount Olive College; J.D., Regent University; M.L.S., Syracuse University.

Hillery, Leanne (2005), B.A., West Virginia University; M.I.L.S., University of Michigan.

Magee, William E. (2000), B.A., Old Dominion University; M.S.L.S., Catholic University of America; J.D., Regent University.

Parker-Bellamy, Teresa (1996), B.S., Norfolk State University; M.S.L.S., Catholic University of America.

Welsh, Eric (1986), B.A., Westminster College; M.A., Drexel University; J.D., Regent University.

BOARD OF VISITORS

Randy D. Singer

Chairman, Law School Board of Visitors
Chief Counsel/Special Assistant
North American Mission Board, SBC
President & CEO of Family Net
Alpharetta, Georgia

Robert Friend Boyd

Boyd & Boyd, P.C.
Norfolk, Virginia

Samuel B. Casey

Executive Director and Chief Exec. Officer
Christian Legal Society
Springfield, Virginia

Senator Sam Brownback

United States Senate, SH141
Washington, D.C.

The Honorable Eric G. Bruggink

United States Court of Federal Claims
Washington, D.C.

The Honorable Mark S. Davis

Portsmouth Circuit Court
Portsmouth, Virginia

Robert E. Freer, Jr.

Founder and Chief Executive Officer
Free Enterprise Foundation
Charleston, South Carolina

The Honorable Leroy R. Hassell, Sr.

Chief Justice
Supreme Court of Virginia
Richmond, Virginia

Delegate Terry G. Kilgore

Virginia House of Delegates
1st District
Richmond, Virginia

Fritz Kling

Executive Director
Parker Foundation
Richmond, Virginia

George K. Martin

McGuireWoods, LLP
Richmond, Virginia

The Honorable Robert F. McDonnell

Attorney General of the Commonwealth of Virginia
Richmond, Virginia

Hugh L. Patterson

Willcox & Savage
Norfolk, Virginia

Jay A. Sekulow

Chief Counsel
American Center for Law and Justice
Virginia Beach, Virginia

George E. Tragos

Law Office of George E. Tragos
Clearwater, Florida

Virginia Van Valkenburg

U.S. Attorney's Office
Norfolk, Virginia

The Honorable Patricia L. West

Virginia Beach Circuit Court
Virginia Beach, Virginia

Armstrong Williams

Chief Executive Officer
The Graham Williams Group
Washington, D.C.

individuals who graduate from the School of Psychology & Counseling will be exemplary counselors and clinical psychologists who will reflect the character of Christ within their professional involvements. Some unique features of the school are:

- Integration of Judeo-Christian principles into the curriculum and programs.
- A clinic to train students in the practice of counseling and psychology practice, as well as to conduct research on the efficacy of Christian counseling.
- Cooperative ventures with other Regent schools, such as the School of Divinity, the School of Law and the School of Education, in programs for families, churches and the larger community.
- Curriculum established to meet national accrediting standards and state licensure.

ACCREDITATION

As a school within Regent University, the School of Psychology and Counseling is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS).

The School of Psychology and Counseling has two additional accreditations: The American Psychological Association (APA), Office of Program Consultation and Accreditation, 750 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002-4242, 202-336-5979, www.apa.org/ed/accreditation/, approved to offer the Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.), www.apa.org/ed/accreditation/clinpsymz.html; and The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), 5999 Stevenson Avenue, Alexandria, VA 22304, 703.823.9800 ext. 301, www.cacrep.org/index.html, for its programs in Community Counseling and School Counseling (www.cacrep.org/CACREPDiretory04142006.pdf).

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

The SPC adheres to a Judeo-Christian worldview. The Judeo-Christian perspective provides a sound basis from which human behavior might be studied, and sets a standard by which counseling methods might most effectively be applied—one that recognizes the individual as a totality of body, soul and spirit. The research and experience of those who have pioneered the field are highly valued, as are biblical resources that contextually define and analyze the motives and patterns of human behavior.

The school designs each student's master plan of study to optimize employability in the various and diverse settings found in the field of counseling and psychology, such as:

- Community mental health agencies.
- Church and parachurch organizations.
- Public and private schools.
- Colleges and universities.
- Business and governmental settings.
- Private practice groups and hospitals.
- Health care organizations.

Joint degrees with other Regent schools are available. See the General Information section of the Catalog for the description of the joint degrees program.

All degree programs, except the doctoral internship, require the student to be in residence. In some cases, online courses may be a part of the degree program.

Degrees Offered

- Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.) in Clinical Psychology
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Counselor Education & Supervision (On-line)
- Master of Arts (M.A.) in Counseling (Community and School Tracks)
- Master of Arts (M.A.) in Human Services Counseling (Traditional and on-line)
- Certificate of Advanced Counseling Studies (CACCS)

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University and the SPC offer various financial aid opportunities for all degree-seeking students. For an application and detailed information about these scholarships contact the Admissions Office or download the financial aid packet www.regent.edu/acad/schcou/admiss/finaid1.html. Students are encouraged to apply for financial aid early in the admissions process, although awards will not be made until the student has been approved for admission. Students whose applications meet admissions deadlines will be given priority consideration for financial aid.

CAREER SERVICES

The objective of career planning services in the SPC is to help students and alumni pursue leadership positions in their chosen fields. Individual job search consultations, résumé assistance and job research strategies are available at www.regent.edu/acad/schcou/alumni/jobs1.html or from the Career and Field Placement Coordinator.

STUDENT PROFILE

Regent psychology and counseling students are diverse in religious, national and ethnic origins, and number approximately 402 students. Seventy-six percent are women and 32 percent are minority students (26 percent African-American). The average student age is 34.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

Refer to the “Admission to Regent Graduate Schools” section of this Catalog for additional information regarding admission procedures and requirements.

Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology

See the Admission to Regent University section of the Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, the SPC expects applicants to:

1. Have a B.A. or B.S. with a minimum of a 3.0 GPA in the major or an M.A. or M.Ed. with at least a 3.5 GPA. Accepted degrees include those in counseling, psychology or related human behavioral fields.
2. Have taken at least 18 completed credit hours in psychology courses. The following courses are recommended: Introduction to Psychology, Psychological Statistics/Research Methods, Personality Theory, Human Development, Abnormal Psychology, Psychological Tests & Measurements, Social Psychology and Physiological Psychology.
3. Submit the official GRE test scores. The GRE cannot be waived and must have been taken within the last three years. A minimum combined score of 1,000 between the verbal and quantitative portions of the GRE exam is desired. The GRE Writing exam is also required. For more information about the various graduate tests contact a local university testing office or the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08541, 609.771.7670.
4. Submit a résumé.
5. Submit a writing sample (a maximum of 10 pages of scholarly writing).

Acceptance into the Psy.D. program is based on a competitive consideration of the entire application. No student will be formally admitted to the program in any status until ALL required materials have been received and evaluated by the admissions committee. Applicants are evaluated based on their strength over all of the areas addressed in the application process. This “whole person” approach to applicant evaluation allows students who have relative weaknesses in a domain but also with off-setting strengths in other areas to be considered for admission. However, successful applicants will typically exceed all of the admission expectations noted above.

Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision

See the Admission to Regent University section of the Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, the SPC requires applicants to:

1. Have a master’s degree with a minimum of a 3.5 GPA in counseling or a significantly equivalent field. Accepted degrees include those in counseling, social work or psychology. Having at least one year of experience in the mental health field is strongly desirable.

2. Submit the official GRE scores for the general test. The GRE cannot be waived, but scores more than five years old may be submitted at the applicant's option. On the GRE, a minimum combined score of 1,000 between the verbal and quantitative portions of the exam is preferred. For more information about the GRE, contact a local university testing office or the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08541, 609.771.7670.
3. Submit a résumé.
4. Submit a writing sample (a maximum of 10 pages of scholarly writing).
5. Submit a 15-20 minute VHS videotape (that cannot be returned) that demonstrates counseling skills.
6. In response to the Regent Board of Trustees' mandate that all students be proficient in writing, upon beginning the program, all applicants must submit the GRE Writing Exam.

Acceptance into the Ph.D. program is based on a competitive consideration of the entire application. No student will be formally admitted to the program in any status until ALL required materials have been received and evaluated by the admissions committee. Applicants are evaluated based on their strength over all of the areas addressed in the application process. This "whole person" approach to applicant evaluation allows students who have relative weaknesses in a domain but also with off-setting strengths in other areas to be considered for admission. However, successful applicants will typically exceed all of the admission expectations noted above.

M.A. in Counseling, M.A. in Human Services Counseling and Certificate of Advanced Counseling Studies (CACS)

See the Admission to Regent University section of the Catalog for admissions requirements. In addition, the SPC requires applicants to:

1. Have completed the equivalent of a minor in psychology or other behavioral science, or must have taken three courses in psychology, with a grade of B or better. Recommended courses include Introduction to Psychology, Abnormal Psychology, Human Development and Personality Theory.
2. Submit the scores for the Graduate Record Exam (GRE). Scores on the general portion of the GRE of the 50th percentile or higher are preferred. The test must have been taken within the last five years. The GRE test requirement may be waived for the master's program. This is decided on a case-by-case basis, but examples include having an earned doctoral degree from an institution whose accreditation we accept, or an earned master's degree from Regent. For the GRE test call 609.771.7670.
3. Submit a résumé.
4. The admissions application fee for the master's programs are good for one year.
5. The CACS program has some additional requirements and specific prerequisites. Please refer to the CACS program section for additional details.

Acceptance into the M.A. programs is based on a competitive consideration of the entire application. No student will be formally admitted to the program in any status until ALL required materials have been received and evaluated by the admissions committee. Applicants are evaluated based on their strength over all of the areas addressed in the application process. This "whole person" approach to applicant evaluation allows students who have relative weaknesses in a domain but also with off-setting strengths in other areas to be considered for admission. However, successful applicants will typically exceed all of the admission expectations noted above.

Admissions Application Deadlines

- **Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology and Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision** - The application deadline is January 15th. New students are admitted to the fall term only.
- **M.A. in Counseling, Virginia Beach Campus** - Applications are considered for the fall only. Priority application deadline is March 1st. No applications will be considered after July 31st. Application review begins after January 1st each year and continues on a rolling basis through July 31st.
- **M.A. in Counseling, Washington, D.C. Campus, and M.A. in Human Services Counseling** - The first date given is the priority date for the term. The second date listed is the last date applications will be considered for that term:
 - ◆ Fall – April 1 / July 31 (Classes begin in August)
 - ◆ Spring – November 1 / December 15 (Classes begin in January)
 - ◆ Summer – March 1 / May 1 (Classes begin mid-May)

ACADEMIC POLICIES

Cross-Registration

Those students who elect to take a class in the SPC and are degree-seeking from one of the other Regent degree programs are considered cross-registered students. They must demonstrate that they have met any prerequisites for the course and obtain the signature of the professor teaching the course including advising to course content and relevance to desired degree outcome. Students may cross-register only if space remains available in the class. Degree-seeking students in the SPC have first preference for enrollment in SPC classes.

Cross-registered students may only take up to four courses (12 credit hours) in the SPC. Any exception to this policy can only be granted by the Dean or the Dean's designate, and must be petitioned for in the appropriate manner. An "Approval to Enroll in a Class in Another School" form, found on the web at www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/studentforms.cfm, must be completed by the student and signed by the appropriate professor prior to the student's registration through their home school.

Students who have previously applied for admission to the SPC, either by original degree-seeking application, non-degree application or as a joint degrees applicant, and have been denied admission to our school, will have to submit an Academic Petition to the SPC to be considered for cross-registration

GRE Writing Assessment Required (now part of the GRE General Test)

Students may be denied admittance in to a program in the SPC based on a poor evaluation of their writing sample/skills.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

PROGRAM CHANGES DISCLAIMER STATEMENT

Programs may choose to add or delete courses and course progressions from time to time; if a student is in a degree program over several years, there may be differences between what is offered and what is in the original catalog. Students will work with their individual advisors to ensure that they have met all requirements for graduation under the following stipulations:

The original numerical requirement for course credit hours must remain the same as stated in the catalog under which the student entered the program. The program may not add to the credit hour requirement unless the student is in a remedial situation that is clearly documented.

In the case of a student stopping out of a program and being readmitted, the student will be under the catalog of the year of readmission.

Students may, with approval, take more credit hours than required in their catalog. However, financial aid will not be available for courses outside of the approved degree program.

If a student has a required course that is no longer offered, the advisor will help the student find a substitute course at Regent or through the consortium.

Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology (123 credit hours beyond the bachelor's)

The Psy.D. integrates scholarly and rigorous academic training, clinical practice and research within a Christian worldview. Students are prepared to compete for national internships as well as subsequent licensure in Virginia and other states with similar requirements.

The Psy.D. is a terminal professional degree. The degree is designed to be responsive to society's need for Christian psychologists functioning in a variety of leadership roles. Graduates have the potential to serve in such diverse roles as clinical directors of agencies; hospital staff members; directors of Christian counseling centers and private practices; consultants to business and industry; academic instructors; supervisors of new clinicians; office-holders in local, state and national professional organizations; members of boards of directors of human services agencies; members of licensing boards; consultants to churches and schools; managed care case managers and administrators; and a variety of other roles.

The program is completed full-time in four years, plus one year of internship. Students entering at the master's level may be able to complete the coursework in three years with an additional year of internship for a total of four years. All students enrolled in Psy.D. are required to attend the program on a full-time basis. A fixed curriculum progression has also been established to ensure that students follow a logical and cumulative program of clinical training. While the Psy.D. program is designed to mentor general

practitioners of clinical psychology, there is opportunity for each student to pursue more specialized interests through course electives and focused practice. This flexibility allows for students to adapt their training to meet the licensing requirements of many different states and jurisdictions. Before selecting such optional and individualized components of the program, each student should review the specific requirements of the jurisdiction in which they plan to practice.

The program coursework content includes biological, social, behavioral and affective bases of behavior, as well as study of individual differences. These courses provide a foundation for preparation as a clinical psychologist. The program has an integrative approach: integration of clinical work and coursework, integration of faith and practice and integration of multicultural, ethical and diversity issues in both didactics and practice. The program culminates in a 2,000-hour internship and the dissertation project.

The research sequence introduces the student to statistical methods, research design, program evaluation and outcome research in psychotherapy. These experiences prepare the student for completing the dissertation project requirement. The dissertation project may be empirical, theoretical or applied and is normally completed in the fourth year. The goal of the research sequence is to equip students with the knowledge and skills to effectively understand and apply research literature to appropriate clinical areas. The Psy.D. program includes yearly assessments of students, as well as a candidacy exam. A comprehensive examination given in the third year serves to determine admission to doctoral candidacy.

Students are encouraged to apply to a wide variety of internship sites including the military, veteran's hospitals, state psychiatric hospitals and community and private outpatient clinics. The emphasis will be on obtaining the best American Psychological Association (APA) and Association of Psychology Postdoctoral and Internship Centers (APPIC) internships available for each student. The internship application process begins in the students' fourth year. These paid positions are located outside of the Virginia Beach area.

The faculty brings a wealth of experience and a diversity of theoretical background. Among these professionals are both full-time and adjunct faculty members. Despite a diversity of theoretical orientation, the faculty is united by a common commitment to a Christian worldview and to providing quality, professional training.

Required Core Courses:

History & Systems of Psychology

PSY 600 Clinical Psychology	3
PSY 723 History & Systems of Psychology	3

Individual Behavior

PSY 626 Personality Theory	3
PSY 638 Psychopathology	3

Cognitive/Affective Bases of Behavior

PSY 716 Affect, Cognition & Motivation	3
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Biological Bases of Behavior

PSY 715 Biological Bases of Behavior	3
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Human Development

PSY 640 Life Span Psychology	3
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Social Bases of Behavior

PSY 717 Social Psychology	3
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Research, Statistics & Design

PSY 617 Research Design	3
PSY 714 Statistics	3

Methods of Assessment

PSY 725 Intelligence Testing & Psychometrics (Lab)	4
PSY 726 Personality Assessment & Psychometrics	3
PSY 728 Advanced Assessment	2
PSY 732 Clinical Assessment & Treatment Planning	2

Clinical Practice

PSY 614 Clinical Child & Pediatric Psychology	3
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PSY 621 Clinical Interviewing	2
PSY 627 Psychotherapies I	3
PSY 628 Psychotherapies II	2
PSY 647 Family Therapy	3
PSY 654 Group Therapy	3
PSY 662 Community Psychology	3
PSY 733-738 Clinical Practica	12
Psy 739 Advanced Practica	1
PSY 763 Supervision & Consultation	3
Ethics, Standards & Diversity	
PSY 661 Ethics, Professional Orientation & Legal Issues in Psychotherapy	3
PSY 670 Multicultural Psychology	3
Spiritual Formation Sequence	
PSY 712 Hermeneutics & Application	2
PSY 776 Psychology of Religion	3
PSY 777 Survey of Christianity	3
PSY 778 Spiritual Direction	3
PSY 780 Integration Capstone	1
Psy.D. Dissertation	
PSY 700 Dissertation Methodology Seminar	1
PSY 701-703 Dissertation	9
PSY 718 Dissertation Proposal	1
Internship (3 minimum)	
PSY 801-803 Clinical Internship (at 1 credit each)	3
Psy.D. Electives (15 credits required)	
PSY 635 Addictive Behavior	3
PSY 639 Advanced Psychopathology	3
PSY 648 Human Sexuality	3
PSY 660 Business Issues in Professional Practice	3
PSY 740 Mental Health and Missions Practica	1
PSY 744 Marital Therapy	3
PSY 749 Advanced Marriage & Family Psychotherapy	3
PSY 750 Psychology of Women	3
PSY 751 Adult & Gerontological Psychology	3
PSY 755 Advanced Group Psychotherapy	3
PSY 759 Human Neuropsychology	3
PSY 764 Program Development & Evaluation	3
PSY 768 Forensic Psychology	3
PSY 771 Clinical Psychopharmacology	3
PSY 773 Psychology of Trauma & Crisis	2
PSY 774 Health Psychology	3
PSY 781-786 Research Group 1-6 (at 1 credit each)	1
<i>(Does not count toward the 9 credit-hour elective requirement.)</i>	

Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision (60 credit hours beyond the master's degree)

The Regent Ph.D. in Counselor Education and Supervision is unique in this country, offering a rigorous biblical worldview curriculum and clinical training program entirely in an e-learning (online) format, with three brief residencies. Students receive the education and training necessary to become leaders who will make a difference in the discipline of counseling as college and university educators, advanced clinical practitioners and counseling professionals in a wide variety of career roles.

The Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision represents the advanced degree in the pursuit of higher education in the discipline of counseling. Regent's Doctoral Program in Counselor Education & Supervision is both theoretical and

experiential and is intended to prepare students to work as counselor educators, counselor supervisors, advanced practitioners in clinical settings and leaders in the field of counseling. The emphasis of the doctoral program is on training educators to teach counseling at the college and university level, with commensurate emphasis on the development of the advanced clinical skills, which are necessary to teach and supervise counseling effectively, as well as enhance the practice of the professional counselor.

The program requires the master's degree as a prerequisite. Students matriculate on a full-time basis in a lockstep course sequence the first two years of the program. Students may be able to complete the program within three and one-half to four years, including the capstone events of the one-year internship and completion of the dissertation project.

The program is offered entirely online via the Regent Worldwide Campus, with three mandatory brief residencies during which students will be required to come to a designated location, most likely the Virginia Beach Campus, for 10 to 14 days for intensive teaching, orientation and workshop events. The program may be especially appealing to individuals who want or need the flexibility of an online, nonresident program to meet their current commitments to family or job.

The Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision will prepare individuals for a wide variety of counseling leadership positions, including those who want to teach counseling and supervision at the college or university level; practicing professional counselors who want to provide supervision services; licensed professional counselors who want to advance the level of their clinical skills; individuals who want to assume leadership positions in the discipline of counseling (e.g., Director of Mental Health Services for an agency or non-profit organization); school counselors seeking promotion or leadership positions (e.g., Director of Guidance positions for school districts); individuals who want to do research and/or write professionally; and individuals who want to add consultation or program evaluation to their array of existing professional counseling services or develop a practice based on these professional counseling services.

Coursework has been developed along an educator/practitioner paradigm. The precepts underlying the education and training of counseling professionals at Regent University follow the developmental model. Students are trained to understand the individual in terms of where he or she is in the ongoing process of growth, development and passage through life stages, and explore with the individual any aspects of development in social, cognitive, emotional and behavioral spheres that might have been delayed or interrupted. The program integrates and applies Judeo-Christian principles throughout its curriculum, to educate students cognitively, clinically *and* spiritually to work in a diverse society.

The Ph.D. program accepts as a primary obligation extending the knowledge base of the counseling profession in a climate of scholarly inquiry, and it prepares students to generate new knowledge for the counseling profession through research. Students receive a thorough experience in research via three advanced level courses designed to develop and sharpen their researching and professional writing skills. Students apply the knowledge gained from these courses to conceive, plan and complete their dissertation project.

The program faculty members consist of both full-time and adjunct educators sought after because of their particular experience and expertise in the cognate areas of the doctoral program. All faculty incorporate curricular experiences that address the integration of faith and learning in the pursuit of developing in each individual student the highest level of competence in counseling knowledge and skill, and in the counselor's ethical responsibility to respect each client's spirituality level, always mindful not to impart one's own values and beliefs on others. Because of the multifaceted training available in the program, graduates are able to function as effective and ethical counseling professionals in both secular and Christian settings.

Required courses (all courses are 3 credit hours)

CES 617 Research Methodology
 CES 626 Advanced Counseling & Career Theories
 CES 670 Multicultural Issues in Counseling
 CES 680 Teaching Praxis I (for TA's only – residence course)
 CES 681 Teaching Praxis II (for TA's only – residence course)
 CES 700 Proposal Development
 CES 701-704 Dissertation (minimum of 12 credit hours)
 CES 714 Statistics
 CES 728 Advanced Assessment
 CES 740 Instruction in Counselor Education
 CES 749 Advanced Marriage & Family Counseling and Consultation

CES 755 Advanced Practicum in Group Counseling
 CES 763 Supervision & Consultation
 CES 801 Internship I
 CES 802 Internship II

Electives (minimum of 12 credit hours required)

CES 614 Advanced Child & Adolescent Therapy
 CES 635 Family Dynamics of Addictions
 CES 639 Advanced Psychopathology for Counselors
 CES 660 Business Issues in Professional Practice
 CES 745 Teaching on Spirituality in Therapeutic Contexts
 CES 760 Program Evaluation
 CES 765 Advanced Consultation Practices
 CES 775 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness
 CES 780 Introduction to Spiritual Formation in Counseling Professionals

M.A. in Counseling

The clinical M.A. is available in two study tracks: school or community counseling. This program and these two tracks are offered on both the Virginia Beach and Alexandria, Virginia campuses. Graduates of these clinical programs will be prepared with the educational requirements for licensure in Virginia, and in states with compatible requirements. The counseling track is state-approved for licensure as a school counselor in Virginia and has reciprocity with 27 other states. The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), a specialized accrediting body recognized by the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA), has conferred accreditation to the following program areas offered by the School of Psychology & Counseling of Regent University in Virginia Beach: Community Counseling (M.A.) and School Counseling (M.A.).

Students must pass the Counselor Preparation Comprehensive Examination (CPCE) as part of their degree requirements for the M.A. in Counseling (community and school tracks). Students may take the CPCE after they have completed a minimum of 27 credit hours of coursework. It is recommended that full-time students take the exam in the fall term of their second year, or at least one full term prior to their term of expected graduation. Pertinent course work in each of the CPCE subject areas should be taken prior to the exam whenever possible.

Students should complete 30 credit hours of coursework before starting their internship experience. This will allow the 600 hours of internship to count towards licensure.

Competency Assessments

The School of Psychology & Counseling is committed to program effectiveness. As a means of fulfilling this commitment, and to ensure that students obtain mastery level skills, competency assessment probes have been developed throughout the training. These probes have been incorporated into several separate courses to allow students to demonstrate attainment of critical skills crucial to their development as counselors. Adequate performance on each probe is necessary to assure progress through the program. In addition, each student in the community or school program will take, as an exit exam, the Counselor Preparation Comprehensive Examination (CPCE). While all students must take the exam, as of the entering class of 2002, it will be a criterion for receiving the master's degree in counseling for those students.

Professional Development

Each student is expected to mature in several crucial areas that are considered essential to professional development. In each course, professors assess students' progress in each of these areas and help students take steps to remediate deficiencies. The areas are: general knowledge, subject knowledge, application skills, integration, workmanship, self-control/maturity, relationships, ethical practice and communication/expression.

Personal Growth Group

Since we live and grow in community, students will have a focused group experience as a lab component of the group-counseling course. The experience provides an opportunity for personal growth through a directed group experience, as well as an opportunity to apply concepts learned in the didactic sector of group class. All students are required to participate in this lab for one term.

Community Counseling Emphasis (60 credit hours)

This program provides the academic and applied training necessary for someone seeking employment as a counselor in a private practice, community agency or church counseling center. It also meets the Virginia Board of Counseling academic requirement for licensure of 60 credit hours. For qualified students, it can be structured for pre-doctoral studies. Academic work taken in a post-master's status is not eligible for financial aid.

To enhance students' training experiences, students in the community program will be required to participate in a minimum of four personal growth counseling sessions. Students are responsible for the cost incurred.

Core Content Areas (33)

Human Growth & Development

COUN 540 Human Growth & Development 3

Social & Cultural Foundations

COUN 545 Concepts of Family Systems 3

COUN 570 Multicultural Counseling 3

Helping Relationships

COUN 500 Helping Relationships 3

COUN 521 Counseling Skills & Techniques 3

COUN 526 Theories of Counseling 3

Group Work

COUN 554 Group Counseling 3

Career & Lifestyle Development

COUN 536 Career & Lifestyle Development 3

Appraisal

COUN 532 Assessment Techniques in Counseling 3

Research & Program Evaluation

COUN 517 Research & Statistics 3

Professional Orientation

COUN 561 Ethics, Professional Orientation & Legal Issues in Counseling 3

Community Track Content Areas (9)

COUN 535 Addictive Behaviors 3

COUN 538 Psychopathology 3

COUN 562 Community Counseling 3

Practicum (3)

COUN 523 Practicum 3

Internship (6)

COUN 595 A&B Internship in Community Counseling (3 credits each) 6

Electives

COUN 514 Counseling Children & Adolescents 3

COUN 515 Adult & Gerontological Counseling 3

COUN 534 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness 3

COUN 546 Marital Therapy 3

COUN 548 Human Sexuality 3

COUN 549 Issues in Sexual Abuse 3

COUN 550 Counseling of Women 3

COUN 553 Developmental Marriage & Family Counseling 3

COUN 560 Business Issues in Professional Practice 3

Cross-listed courses with the Psy.D. program are available for M.A. students with permission of their advisor.

(Choice of electives can lead to a concentration in Child & Adolescent Counseling or Marriage & Family.)

School Counseling Emphasis (60 credit hours)

This program provides the courses necessary for meeting the State of Virginia school counselor requirements for employment as a school counselor, K-12. The program awards the M.A. in Counseling.

As with the community counseling degree plan, this program meets the Virginia Board of Counseling academic requirement for licensure of 60 credit hours. Academic work taken in a post-master's status is not eligible for financial aid.

To enhance students' training experiences, students in the school program will be required to participate in a minimal of four personal growth counseling sessions. Students are responsible for the cost incurred.

Core Content Areas (33)

Human Growth & Development

COUN 540 Human Growth & Development 3

Social & Cultural Foundations

COUN 545 Concepts of Family Systems 3

COUN 570 Multicultural Counseling 3

Helping Relationships

COUN 500 Helping Relationships 3

COUN 521 Counseling Skills & Techniques 3

COUN 526 Theories of Counseling 3

Group Work

COUN 554 Group Counseling 3

Career & Lifestyle Development

COUN 536 Career & Lifestyle Development 3

Appraisal

COUN 532 Assessment Techniques in Counseling 3

Research and Program Evaluation

COUN 517 Research & Statistics 3

Professional Orientation

COUN 561 Ethics, Professional Orientation & Legal Issues in Counseling 3

School Track Content Areas (9)

COUN 514 Counseling Children & Adolescents 3

COUN 516 Principles of School Counseling 3

Practicum (3)

COUN 523 Practicum 3

Internship (6)

COUN 594 A&B Internship in School Counseling (3 credits each) 6

Electives (optional)

COUN 515 Adult & Gerontological Counseling 3

COUN 534 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness 3

COUN 535 Addictive Behaviors 3

COUN 538 Psychopathology 3

COUN 546 Marital Therapy 3

COUN 548 Human Sexuality 3

COUN 549 Issues in Sexual Abuse 3

COUN 550 Counseling of Women 3

COUN 553 Developmental Marriage & Family Counseling 3

COUN 560 Business Issues in Professional Practice 3

COUN 562 Community Counseling 3

EDMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management 3

Other electives from the School of Education may be chosen with the approval of the student's advisor.

M.A. in Human Services Counseling (HSC), (30 Credit Hours)

This program is designed to offer human relations training to clergy and others in Christian ministry and/or organizational settings who desire counseling skills. Graduates of the program will be prepared to work in a variety of settings not requiring licensure. This program is offered at our Virginia Beach campus and online via the Regent Worldwide Campus. Students must make a general commitment at the beginning of their program whether they plan on enrolling in the campus program or the online program. Students who are designated as on-campus HSC students must take the three skills-related classes (HSC 524, HSC 525, & HSC 552) on campus and may not take them online unless there are extenuating circumstances that can be justified on an approved Academic Petition. Those students completing the HSC Program in the online format are also required to attend a 5-day Residency at the Virginia Beach campus. The focus of the Residency experience will be in further sharpening individual/group counseling skills; addressing legal, ethical, and liability issues; and allowing for the benefit of some clinical supervision and feedback prior to graduation.

The purpose of this track is to provide training and practice in interpersonal skills using a biblical foundation of human nature. Its primary objective is to place into churches, the community, and work place, people who are skillful, caring and can help develop the spiritual and emotional well-being of those with whom they interact. The goal of the program is not to develop clinical professionals, but to train students who seek to help others within church, ministry, and care-giving settings.

For those students not seeking professional licensure, the HSC emphasis fulfills all requirements for joint degrees for all schools in the university. A listing of the courses that comprise the partner component of this joint degrees program may be obtained from the partner school.

Courses (30)

HSC 500 Foundations of Counseling	3
HSC 513 Issues in Counseling	3
HSC 524 Counseling Skills & Techniques I	3
HSC 525 Counseling Skills & Techniques II	3
HSC 544 Marriage & Relationship Counseling	3
HSC 546 Counseling Children & Adolescents	3
HSC 552 Group Counseling	3
HSC 560 Counseling Models & Strategies I	3
HSC 561 Counseling Models & Strategies II	3
HSC 570 Multicultural Counseling	3

Certificate of Advanced Counseling Studies (CACS) (30 Credit Hours)

Located at both the Alexandria and Virginia Beach campuses the CACS is a 30-credit hour continuation program for HSC students or for anyone who has obtained a master's degree in counseling or a related field of study and wishes to pursue additional coursework that will meet current State requirements for School Guidance Counseling or as a Licensed Professional Counselor. *Due to changes made in the HSC Program (effective for the 2006-2007 academic year) the CACS Program is not available to those HSC students who began their program after the Fall Term 2005. This is because some of the original HSC core courses which are required for the Community/School track, have been removed and either replaced with more ministry-oriented courses or have had only components of the original courses integrated into the updated program.* Students who are considering the HSC Program but are ultimately interested in pursuing professional licensure, should plan on applying to and enrolling in the Community/School Counseling Program at the onset of their graduate studies. It is also important to note that if a student is relying upon Federal loan monies for their tuition, these types of loans typically do not cover certificate programs like CACS.

Students who have already successfully completed the HSC Program or have begun the program during the Fall Term 2005 or earlier, may apply for the CACS Program. The CACS Program is designed to augment the students' basic knowledge and skills that were acquired in the HSC Program and to fill in the necessary academic and experiential "gaps" in order to meet State licensure requirements. Passing CACS 623 Practicum is a prerequisite to be officially accepted into the program.

The following requirements must be satisfied for admissions into the CACS program:

1. All applicants must have successfully completed the HSC Program in either the on-campus or the online format or a degree program at another accredited university that is equivalent to the HSC degree.
2. All applicants must submit an updated Goals Statement to the SPC Admissions Department.
3. All Regent University applicants will submit an Academic Petition to the SPC Admissions Department, which has been signed by their current advisor requesting consideration for admission into the program. Approval of

this petition does not mean that the applicant will automatically be admitted into the program. This is not necessary for applicants with equivalent degrees from another university.

4. All applicants will submit an additional letter of recommendation to the SPC Admissions Department from at least one current faculty member whom they have taken a course in their Counseling Program (other than their advisor).
5. All applicants will submit one of their APA formatted papers from the HSC Program or other equivalent university program to the Admissions Committee.
6. Any applicant who has received lower than a B+ in either HSC 524 (Intro. Counseling Skills & Techniques) or HSC 525 (Advanced Counseling Skills & Techniques) or has taken these classes online, must submit at least two videotapes from each class for review by the Admissions Committee. If the committee feels that a skill deficiency exists, the applicant may be required to take COUN 521 (Counseling Skills & Techniques) as an additional prerequisite along with CACS 623 (Practicum). If prior videotapes are unavailable or an applicant has a degree from another accredited university, the applicant will need to submit videotaped examples of their counseling skills at the direction and discretion of the Admissions Committee.
7. Any applicant who takes HSC 552 (Group Dynamics) in the online format will be required to take COUN 554 (Group Counseling) as an additional prerequisite since they will need to have the experience of participating in an actual process group under supervision. Applicants from another accredited university program will need to submit a copy of their Group Counseling course syllabus to the Admissions Committee.
8. Since CACS 623 is currently only offered in the spring term, CACS students who have been accepted into the program may take approved courses in the previous fall term and/or concurrently with CACS 623 by submitting an Academic Petition making the request, and with the understanding that they must successfully pass Practicum (as well as any other identified prerequisites) before they can continue the program. Additionally, if students elect this option, they understand, consent to, and accept the risk of investing their finances and time into other CACS courses without any guarantee that they will be permitted to continue taking courses after the Practicum class. CACS 661 (Ethics) cannot be taken prior to the successful completion of the Practicum.

Students in the CACS Program will complete a required sequence of courses before going out on Internship, as in the MA in Community and School Counseling Programs on the Virginia Beach and Alexandria, Virginia campuses. Students with counseling degrees from institutions other than Regent University will be handled on a case-by-case basis.

Basic CACS Course Progression For Community and School Tracks

HSC Program (prior to 2006-2007 Academic Year)

HSC 500 Helping Relationships	3
HSC 513 Church-Based Counseling	3
HSC 524 Introductory Counseling Skills & Techniques	3
HSC 525 Advanced Counseling Skills & Techniques	3
HSC 526 Theories of Counseling	3
HSC 534 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness	3
HSC 544 Marriage & Family Issues	3
HSC 552 Group Dynamics	3
HSC 562 Community Counseling	3
HSC 570 Multicultural Counseling	3
	Total credits 30

Prerequisite for both Tracks: CACS 623 Practicum 3

Community Track

CACS 617 Research & Statistics	3
CACS 632 Assessment Techniques	3
CACS 635 Addictive Behaviors	3
CACS 636 Career & Lifestyle Development	3
CACS 638 Psychopathology	3
CACS 640 Human Growth & Development	3
CACS 645 Concepts of Family Systems	3

CACS 661 Ethics, Prof. Orientation, & Legal Issues	3
CACS 695 A&B Internship in Community Counseling (3 credits each)	6
Total credits	33

School Track

CACS 614 Counseling Children & Adolescents	3
CACS 616 Principles of School Counseling	3
CACS 617 Research & Statistics	3
CACS 632 Assessment Techniques	3
CACS 636 Career & Lifestyle Development	3
CACS 640 Human Growth & Development	3
CACS 645 Concepts of Family Systems	3
CACS 661 Ethics, Prof. Orientation, & Legal Issues	3
CACS 694 A&B Internship in School Counseling (3 credits each)	6
Total credits	33

◆ Students having master's degrees from other universities may need an individualized program designed to meet professional licensure or school requirements. All students are advised to consult their assigned advisor for an assessment of all prior work to determine if there are classes other than those taken within the CACS that will be needed to meet the requirements for their desired license.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Optional Curricula

The academic programs at Regent University provide opportunities for students to pursue individual study under the guidance of a competent faculty member. Special courses and seminars that are not part of the listed catalog courses are taught periodically to supplement each school's regular course offerings. The following course numbers apply to various schools in the university. Consult with your advisor or dean's office for specific policies and procedures for these courses in your school.

575/675 Special Topics Courses (varies) Special interest courses are normally offered only once unless appropriate action is taken to add them to the regular catalog courses.

585/685 Seminar (varies) In-depth study and discussion of various specific topics related to each school. May include faculty presentations, student presentations, outside speakers and/or a combination of these. Seminars may be scheduled to meet throughout a term or for a shorter concentrated time.

589/689 Workshops (varies) Hands-on experience in a variety of areas. Faculty members combine theory and knowledge of a particular topic with practical application of that theory and knowledge in a classroom setting. May be scheduled to meet throughout a term or for a shorter concentrated time.

590/690 Independent Study (varies) Learning experience to research and evaluate subject matter or to conduct other comparable academic activities with minimum faculty guidance. Independent studies are available to students as faculty expertise, time and resources permit. May be chosen for one of the following reasons:

- The subject matter or academic activity is not included in regular course offerings and is pertinent to your degree interests.
- The subject matter of academic activity is significantly beyond the scope of scheduled course offerings.
- An independent study shall constitute a contract between student and teacher, and, as such, shall contain specific goals, expectations and evaluation criteria in written form. The quality and effort of the study shall be equivalent to that expected in the classroom.
- An independent study course shall be subject to the same academic policies as a regular course except that incomplete work shall be subject to the In Progress (IP) grade policy. The value of the independent study shall vary from one to four semester hours. Each school may establish limits to the total number of independent study credits that may be applied toward degree requirements. To register for an independent study, students must submit an approved Individual Study Form to the school registration representative and register for the independent study during the registration period for the term in which the student intends to begin the study.

Ph.D. in Counselor Education & Supervision

CES 614 Advanced Child & Adolescent Therapy (3) Examine theories, techniques, and empirical findings essential to the treatment of children and adolescents. Emphasis is placed on developmental, cultural, and family parameters related to effective therapy with children and adolescents. Particular attention is paid to ethical, developmentally appropriate diagnostic and treatment strategies in therapy tailored to the needs of children and or adolescents.

CES 617 Research Methodology (3) Emphasizes advanced examination of the nature of social science research and development of advanced level research skills. Examine ethical issues involved in research and the impact of subject diversity on research design, measurement, implementation and generalization of findings. Covers use of library resources. Critically evaluate research publications vis-à-vis types of research, the range of research designs, research methodology and subject-related study elements.

CES 626 Advanced Counseling & Career Theories (3) Study in depth the major theories of personality and career development, including the philosophical and psychological assumptions that underlie them. Explore the relationship of personality theory and career theory to counseling clinical practice, as well as the biblical perspective in the study of personality and career theories. Emphasis on social change theory and the role of the counselor as advocate.

CES 635 Family Dynamics of Addictions (3) Intergenerational patterns of addiction in the family will be explored, including patterns of functioning, prescribed roles of individual family members and the bio-psycho-social-spiritual model of addictions. Emphasis will be given to the family as a dynamic system and the impact of a variety of addictive behaviors and therapeutic alternatives as they relate to the family from a multicultural and transgenerational perspective.

CES 639 Advanced Psychopathology for Counselors (3) Examine the history and nature of pathology, current views and approaches to psychopathology, the role of psychopharmacology as a treatment approach, diagnosis using the current revision of the DSM, and the use of diagnostic assessment tools in psychopathology. Emphasis will be placed on review of case studies as supported by current research.

CES 660 Business Issues in Professional Practice (3) Review business practices, skills needed to plan and organize important elements and biblically based leadership skills relevant to establishing and operating a counseling-related business.

CES 670 Multicultural Issues in Counseling (3) This course will provide an understanding of the cultural context of relationships, issues and trends in a multicultural and diverse society related to such factors as culture, ethnicity, nationality, age, gender, sexual orientation, mental and physical characteristics, education, family values, religious and spiritual values, socioeconomic status and unique characteristics of individuals, couples, families, ethnic groups, and communities.

CES 680 Teaching Praxis I (3) Examine the theoretical and applied aspects of the human learning process related to postsecondary teaching and learning in counselor education, with an emphasis on instructional planning, organization, delivery, management and evaluation related to teaching counselors-in-training. Synthesize and apply knowledge of learning and instructional processes as teaching assistants in graduate counseling courses. Limited to resident students in teaching assistant status.

CES 681 Teaching Praxis II (3) Continuation of the application of theoretical aspects of the human learning process related to postsecondary teaching and learning in counselor education. Assume a developing role in the graduate counseling classroom as teacher rather than observer. Limited to resident students in teaching assistant status. Prerequisite: CES 680 Teaching Praxis I.

CES 700 Proposal Development (3) Synthesize knowledge of research and research methodology and develop a rationally defensible approach to a research topic in counseling that incorporates fidelity to both Christian faith and the scientific process. Complete a review of literature and draft a dissertation proposal that will be evaluated for methodological strengths and weaknesses.

CES 701-704 Dissertation (3 credits each) All doctoral candidates must complete the dissertation as a capstone experience of the program. Research conducted under the direction of a dissertation committee. Requires a minimum of 12 credit hours. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

CES 714 Statistics (3) Examine the relationship between research design and statistical methods, and the principles of probability theory in multivariate analysis, including multiple regression analysis, analysis of variance, analysis of covariance and multivariate analysis of variance. Emphasizes skill in the application of advanced statistical techniques to social science research, interpreting results of statistical analyses and data analyses and presentations.

CES 719 Proposal Continuation (1) For those who need additional time to successfully complete their dissertation proposal. Prerequisite: CES 700.

CES 728 Advanced Assessment (3) Understanding of assessment and evaluation theory and techniques in counseling, and of current topics pertinent to assessment. Examine and critique a variety of assessment instruments used in counseling.

CES 740 Instruction in Counselor Education (3) Overview of the history and development of counselor education with an examination of the theoretical orientation and practical skills necessary to function effectively as a counselor educator. Examine current topics pertinent to teaching counselor education and biblically based leadership skills in the profession of counselor education.

CES 745 Teaching on Spirituality in Therapeutic Contexts (3) This course focuses on two objectives: (1) to explore the subject of spirituality and its place in therapy; (2) to introduce instructional methods for exploring spirituality in counseling and supervision. Objective one looks at the history, benefits, limitations, and ethical issues surrounding spirituality in clinical settings. Objective two includes designing a brief curriculum for teaching about spirituality to clients and/or colleagues.

CES 749 Advanced Marriage and Family Counseling & Consultation (3) Examination of the diversity of approaches to marriage/family counseling, and the dynamics of couples and family counseling. Students receive practical, supervised experience developing and presenting marriage/family-related psychoeducational and consultative products. Emphasizes development of strategies based upon the special needs and characteristics of diverse client populations and ethical considerations when working with couples and families.

CES 755 Advanced Practicum in Group Counseling (3) Supervised counseling with clients in a group setting. Critical analysis of counseling theories, approaches and modalities applicable to working with groups. Examines integration of biblically based leadership skills relevant to group counseling, with an in-depth exploration of your personal approach to group leadership. Emphasizes development of group counseling skills and strategies based upon the special needs and characteristics of diverse client groups.

CES 760 Program Evaluation (3) Focused survey of the concepts and processes related to program evaluation and the steps to perform a program evaluation. Emphasis on the application and demonstration of critical thinking skills related to analyzing and evaluating an array of programs.

CES 763 Supervision & Consultation (3) Critique of the literature in counselor supervision with discussion and didactic emphasis on the role of the counselor supervisor in the dynamics of supervisory relationships. Examines current theories and topics related to consultation. Emphasis on ethical issues in supervision and consultation.

CES 765 Advanced Consultation Practices (3) Advanced examination of theories and models of consultation, and identification and selection of appropriate consultation processes. Emphasis will be given to methods of initiating consultative relationships with stakeholders, problem-solving skills, psychometric assessment techniques to define and address stakeholder concerns, and ethical standards which guide consultant behaviors.

CES 775 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness (3) Focuses on two prominent Christian intervention strategies in soul care, inner healing and forgiveness, and examines several recently developed models of inner healing prayer and forgiveness. Explores inner healing models such as the work of Neil Anderson (Freedom in Christ Ministries) and Ed Smith (Theophostic Ministries). Studies forgiveness models, such as the work of Everett Worthington and Robert Enright. Considers research in the areas of inner healing and forgiveness. Course is offered online only.

CES 780 Introduction to Spiritual Formation in Counseling Professionals (3) Introduction to the theory of spiritual formation from the Judeo-Christian perspective. Examine historical traditions of spiritual formation, define and analyze the process of spiritual formation and articulate your own definition and theory of spiritual formation as a counseling professional.

CES 795 Doctoral Project Continuation (1) Must register for 1 credit hour per term if the doctoral project is not complete after the 12 credit hours of CES 701-704. Prerequisite: CES 704.

CES 801 Internship I (3) Supervised professional activities in counseling. Synthesize knowledge and training by demonstrating a consistent and ethical approach to counseling with a variety of clients. Must accrue a minimum of 300 hours of supervised counseling experience during the internship term.

CES 802 Internship II (3) Continuation of supervised professional activities in counseling. Synthesize knowledge and training by demonstrating a consistent and ethical approach to counseling with a variety of clients. Must accrue a minimum of 300 hours of supervised counseling experience during the internship term. Prerequisite: CES 801 Internship I.

M.A. in Counseling/Certificate of Advanced Counseling Studies

COUN 500 Helping Relationships (3) Basic therapeutic skills used in the relationship between counselor and client. Focus on listening, observation and exploration skills. Attention to understanding the professional and personal nature of this healing relationship, as well as the resources in the belief system of the client, that may be mobilized as growth-producing agents. Prerequisite: Take concurrently with COUN 521.

COUN 514/CACS 614 Counseling Children & Adolescents (3) An intensive examination of the counseling strategies used with school-aged children. Assessment strategies and diagnosis will be examined. Recognition of the rights of special student populations will be given attention. Problems, concerns and dynamics underlying the behavior of children and adolescents and their treatment in counseling will be examined. Prerequisites: COUN 526 and COUN 540.

COUN 515 Adult & Gerontological Counseling (3) Study of the processes of adult development and aging with a focus toward clinical applications. Explores physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual aspects of adult development and aging.

COUN 516 / CACS 616 Principles of School Counseling (3) Provides an understanding of comprehensive K-12 counseling programs to include planning, organizing, implementing and evaluating. Learn how to provide preventive and remedial services that meet and enhance developmental needs and the educational program of the school, and how to be flexible in reacting to differing consumer demands and proactive in providing counseling, consulting, coordinating and guidance services within a school counseling program.

COUN 517 /CACS 617 Research & Statistics (3) Provides underlying principles of social science research with an adequate understanding of academic writing, logical thinking and basic research methods. Further knowledge of research methods, as well as be acquainted with the use of various descriptive and inferential statistics in order to develop strategies to assess research literature.

COUN 521 Counseling Skills & Techniques (3) The first of two courses that focuses on the experiential application of the theories courses and practice of basic counseling skills and techniques. Meet weekly in a group to critique video-taped experience of basic counseling skills and techniques. Prerequisite: Take concurrently with COUN 500. (Pass/Fail grading).

COUN 523/CACS 623 Practicum (3) Sequel to COUN 521 to move on to more advanced counseling skills and techniques, which are video taped. Involves a field experience in a mental health or school setting. On-site experience includes observing professionals as they function, as well as developing primary level mental health service provision skills. Continue to meet in weekly small groups to critique your application of counseling skills. Prerequisites: COUN 500, COUN 521, COUN 526/HSC 500, HSC 524, HSC 525, HSC 526. (Pass/Fail grading)

COUN 526 Theories of Counseling (3) Introduction to the major personality and psychotherapeutic theories that undergird current counseling practice. Summarizes and evaluates various psychodynamic, humanistic, behavioral, cognitive and family systems theories.

COUN 532/CACS 632 Assessment Techniques in Counseling (3) Teaches principles of measurement and assessment and counseling use of various assessment instruments: achievement, aptitude, intelligence, interest and personality. Covers supervision in administering, scoring and interpreting individual evaluation methods. Prerequisite: COUN 538/CACS 638.

COUN 534 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness (3) Focuses on two prominent Christian intervention strategies in soul care: inner healing and forgiveness. Examines several recently developed models of inner healing prayer and forgiveness. Explores inner healing models such as the work of Neil Anderson (Freedom in Christ Ministries) and Ed Smith (Theophostic Ministries). Studies forgiveness models, such as the work of Everett Worthington and Robert Enright. Considers research in the areas of inner healing and forgiveness.

COUN 535/CACS 635 Addictive Behaviors (3) Investigates addictive processes associated with dependencies. Addresses assessment, diagnosis, treatment planning and interventions throughout the stages of misuse, abuse and dependency. Explores issues related to addictive disorders such as family dynamics, structure and roles. Emphasis on a structural model of therapy.

COUN 536/CACS 636 Career & Lifestyle Development (3) Studies theories of career and lifestyle development, counseling approaches, ethical issues and applications to the diversity of work settings. Addresses lifespan career program planning, changing roles of men and women, dual-career families and decision-making theories. Includes interrelationship of work, family and leisure along with relevant assessment instruments, career counseling resources and information systems, as well as major issues that impact career choices and work settings such as family issues, mobility of people and work settings and other relevant concerns.

COUN 538/CACS 638 Psychopathology (3) Examination of abnormal behavior as defined by DSM IV-TR and includes an introduction to the etiology, diagnosis, treatment and spiritual dimension of these disorders. Focuses on appropriate use of the DSM-IV-TR, differential diagnosing, cultural overrides and emerging technologies in the treatment of individuals and groups.

COUN 540/CACS 640 Human Growth & Development (3) Study of the processes of human growth and developing patterns of behavior throughout the lifespan. Particular emphasis will be placed on the physical, mental, emotional, intellectual and spiritual growth of the individual.

COUN 545/CACS 645 Concepts of Family Systems (3) In-depth analysis of marital and family relationships. Explore topics such as systems theory, family life development, communication processes and conflict resolution from a scriptural and interaction systems perspective. Examine and evaluate various family structures. Prerequisites: COUN 523, COUN 526/CACS 623, HSC 526.

COUN 546 Marital Therapy (3) Provides an understanding, demonstration and application of various models and techniques for working with marital couples. Prerequisite: COUN 545.

COUN 548 Human Sexuality (3) Introduces issues in human sexuality across the life span. Considers assessment and treatment of sexual dysfunction, as well as sexuality and Scripture. Prerequisite: COUN 540.

COUN 549 Issues in Sexual Abuse (3) Comprehensive overview of various issues related to sexual abuse. Addresses the diagnosis, assessment and treatment of child and adult victims and of the perpetrator.

COUN 550 Counseling of Women (3) Seminar-type course that explores issues pertinent to women in therapy. Uses a holistic approach to determine the needs and strategies of women, with a focus on the Christian woman.

COUN 553/CACS 653 Developmental Marriage and Family Counseling (3) The successful passage through the developmental stages of marriage and family over the lifespan contributes in positive ways to the health and well-being of marriage and family. This advanced course will integrate the student's Christian worldview, with cultural and ethical issues as they effect the variable stages of life within a family. Included for study and discussion are current social topics of marriage and family developmental stages and historical perspectives that are of concern to the clinical process. Prerequisites: COUN 526, COUN 540, COUN 545.

COUN 554 Group Counseling (3) Conceptual and practical overview of group counseling including the role of group leadership; tools for forming a group and orienting members; and catalysts for interaction skills for conducting and evaluating counseling/therapy groups. Emphasis will be given to leadership techniques used at different stages in the life of a group, as well as ethical issues. Participate in a small group to promote self-awareness, interpersonal skills and an understanding of group skills and techniques. Prerequisite: COUN 500, COUN 526 or concurrent.

COUN 560 Business Issues in Professional Practice (3) For those considering opening their own counseling practice. Learning goals include: how to structure a business plan, marketing techniques, staffing, budgeting, time management and managed care issues.

COUN 561/CACS 661 Ethics, Professional Orientation & Legal Issues in Counseling (3) Culminating seminar that presents comprehensive concepts of ethical, legal, moral and spiritual issues in counseling. Relevant case studies form a basis for discussion. Prerequisites: COUN 521, COUN 523, COUN 554/HSC 524, HSC 525, HSC 552, CACS 623.

COUN 562 Community Counseling (3) Covers the foundations, contextual dimensions and basic knowledge and skills for you to function as a competent counselor in the community. Emphasis on helping the clients in a variety of settings and stages of needs, such as crisis, referral, support and advocacy.

COUN 570 Multicultural Counseling (3) Didactic and experiential course to expand personal and professional relationship competencies in working with people in our contemporary, pluralistic society. Religion is explored as an aspect of diversity.

COUN 579/CACS 679 Seminar in Clinical Training (1) For those who require remediation, additional hours of clinical supervision or for extended circumstances regarding clinical training and application of clinical skills. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

COUN 594 A&B /CACS 694 A&B Internship in School Counseling (3 credits each) Be assigned to work in a school setting, and closely supervised on site by a trained school counselor. Culminating experience to apply the knowledge and experience gained during your counselor training program as a member of a school counseling team. In addition to supervision on site, participate in a weekly internship seminar led by a professor on the counseling faculty. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. (Pass/Fail grading)

COUN 595 A&B/CACS 695 A&B Internship in Community Counseling (3 credits each) Be assigned to work at a professional counseling work setting, closely supervised on site by a trained mental health professional. Culminating experience to apply the knowledge and experience gained during counselor training program as a member of a professional mental health team. In addition to supervision on site, participate in a weekly internship seminar led by a professor on the counseling faculty. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor. (Pass/Fail grading)

EMTP 503 Character Development & Classroom Management (3) Integrate character principles into the school environment and curriculum. Discipline and character development are also shown to be one and the same process. Effective intervention strategies will be presented and practiced.

M.A. in Human Services Counseling

HSC 500 Foundations of Counseling (3) Basic helping/counseling skills and spiritual orientation used in the relationship between a counselor and the person(s) seeking help. Multi-level focus looks at the roles and characteristics of the counselor and counselee, including one's worldview and belief system. Attention given to understanding the ethical and personal nature of the healing relationship as well as the resources available, which may be mobilized as growth producing and change agents. Prerequisite: Take concurrently with HSC 524.

HSC 513 Issues in Counseling (3) Pragmatic and psychospiritual components related to the organization, administration and operation of counseling related services within the context of the local church and other ministry environments. Examines the practical application of ministry oriented counseling for commonly addressed problems. Addresses various legal, ethical and liability issues, and discusses specific treatment issues. Consideration to thorough assessment and referral functions in each of these areas. Examines the impact of small group ministry.

HSC 524 Counseling Skills & Techniques I (3) A comprehensive foundation to the experiential application of significant personality theories and the practice of basic lay counseling skills. Overview of the techniques and practices derived from the major psychotherapeutic systems relevant to these basic skills. Emphasis on the demonstration, modeling, practice, and evaluation of these core skills and techniques.

HSC 525 Counseling Skills & Techniques II (3) Continuing experiential application of significant personality theories and practice of more advanced counseling skills. Overview of the techniques and practices derived from the major psychotherapeutic systems relevant to these more advanced skills. Emphasis on the demonstration, modeling, practice and evaluation of these core skills and techniques. Prerequisite: HSC 524.

HSC 544 Marriage & Relationship Counseling (3) Overview of various marriage and adult relationships. In depth analysis of one's own marriage and/or family of origin will facilitate deeper understanding. Examine topics on systems theory, life span dynamics, and selected issues associated with marriage counseling such as premarital counseling, marriage enrichment, human sexuality, and divorce/remarriage. Presents a multicultural focus as it pertains to marriage, adult relationships and ministry.

HSC 546 Counseling Children & Adolescents (3) Overview of various child, adolescent, and parental relationships and the theological considerations in addressing these relationships. Examines developmentally appropriate approaches and effective strategies for counseling children and adolescents in both individual and group settings as well as topics relating to systems theory, the family life cycle, parenting, blended families, and resources to aid the family. Relevant ethical and legal considerations also discussed. Presents a multicultural focus as it pertains to children adolescents, and ministry.

HSC 552 Group Counseling (3) Conceptual and practical overview of group dynamics including the role of group leadership, tools for forming a group and orientation of members. Emphasis will be given to leadership techniques used at various stages of the group process as well applicable ethical issues. Participate in a small group experience to promote self-awareness, develop interpersonal and facilitator skills and explore biblical principles relevant to group dynamics. Prerequisites: HSC 524, HSC 525.

HSC 560 Counseling Models & Strategies I (3) Introduction to basic lay counseling intervention strategies, techniques, and supportive care-giving activities. Examines such topics as conflict resolution, negotiation and mediation, anger management, mentoring, brief counseling, and solution-focused interventions. Presents a multicultural focus as it relates to intervention strategies and ministry.

HSC 561 Counseling Models & Strategies II (3) Continuation of Models & Strategies I with more advanced lay counseling intervention strategies, techniques, and supportive care-giving activities. Examines such topics as models of inner healing and forgiveness, critical incidents and crisis counseling, community trauma and disaster, chaplaincy issues, and stress/burnout issues. Presents a multicultural focus as it relates to intervention strategies and ministry. Prerequisite: HSC 560.

HSC 570 - Multicultural Counseling (3) Didactic and experiential opportunity that expands personal and professional relationship competencies in working with people in our multicultural, contemporary society. Objectives include assimilating knowledge and the formation of attitudes that help develop a multicultural consciousness and global understanding while maintaining a biblical perspective in the helping relationship.

Psy.D. in Clinical Psychology

PSY 600 Clinical Psychology (3) Familiarizes the student with field of professional psychology, including its history. Provides a graduate survey of the development of various training models for professional psychology, ethical issues, licensing laws and specialties within clinical psychology. Attention to the application of scientific thinking and research to clinical issues. Provides a survey of diverse approaches to integration of faith and psychology.

PSY 614 Clinical Child & Pediatric Psychology (3) A survey of evidence based procedures for the assessment and treatment of child psychopathology including such disorders as AD/HD and Autism. The course also introduces the student to the field of pediatric psychology with its emphasis on the treatment of children in health settings.

PSY 617 Research Design (3) Learn how to critically evaluate and use research designs such as experimental, quasi-experimental and passive-observational designs. Explores other pertinent issues such as sampling, meta-analysis techniques, ethics of research and qualitative research strategies. Present critiques of published research papers. Prerequisite or concurrent: PSY 714.

PSY 621 Clinical Interviewing (2) Covers training in basic listening skills related to the establishment and maintenance of a therapeutic relationship. Client-centered techniques and interventions are presented to provide a foundational basis for the building of rapport and of a therapeutic alliance.

PSY 626 Personality Theory (3) Introduction to the major personality and psychotherapeutic theories that undergird current therapy practice. Summarizes and evaluates various psychodynamic, humanistic, behavioral, cognitive and family systems theories.

PSY 627 Psychotherapies I (3) Focused survey of two psychotherapy orientations: cognitive-behavioral psychotherapy and behavioral therapy. Learn how to conceptualize a clinical case from each perspective, formulate theoretically consistent treatment goals and move the treatment through each of the phases of therapy using interventions from the approach. Provides an example of an empirically supported treatment protocol utilizing each therapeutic orientation. Presented in a modular fashion, divided into distinct segments focusing on each approach.

PSY 628 Psychotherapies II (2) Intensive introduction to the basic concepts, techniques and strategies associated with psycho-dynamic therapies. Provides an overview of objective relations therapy to enrich appreciation of psycho-analysis. Devoted to the presentation of single cases. Prerequisite: PSY 627.

PSY 635 Substance Abuse (3) In-depth examination of substances that are abused in society. Considers characteristics, physical and psychological components, spiritual aspects, treatment options and prevention.

PSY 638 Psychopathology (3) Examination of abnormal behavior as defined by DSM IV. Includes an introduction to the etiology, diagnosis, treatment and spiritual dimension of these disorders. Designed to develop clinical skills in the use of the DSM IV.

PSY 639 Advanced Psychopathology (3) Examine etiological factors, diagnostic assessment and treatment issues regarding Axis II pathology, trauma-based disorders and dual diagnosis conditions. Emphasizes an examination of how current research influences the development of theory in psychopathology. Prerequisite: PSY 638.

PSY 640 Life Span Psychology (3) Study of the processes of human growth and developing patterns of behavior throughout the life span. Particular emphasis on the physical, mental, emotional, intellectual and spiritual growth of the individual.

PSY 647 Family Therapy (3) Familiarizes systemic and developmental theories of the family, various family therapy models and the application of theories and models to clinical cases. Emphasizes application of theory to emerging issues in family therapy (e.g., multiculturalism, gender, special populations). Facilitates awareness of your own family experiences and the impact of those experiences on your professional work.

PSY 648 Human Sexuality (3) Issues in human sexuality across the life span. Considers assessment and treatment of sexual dysfunction, as well as sexuality and Scripture. Prerequisite: PSY 640.

PSY 654 Group Therapy (3) Conceptual and practical overview of group therapy including the role of group leadership, tools for forming a group and orienting members and catalysts for interaction skills for conducting and evaluating counseling/therapy groups. Emphasizes leadership techniques used at different stages in the life of a group, as well as ethical issues. Participate in a small group to promote self-awareness, interpersonal skills and an understanding of group skills and techniques. Prerequisite: PSY 626 or concurrent.

PSY 660 Business Issues in Professional Practice (3) Learning goals include: how to structure a business plan, marketing techniques, staffing, budgeting, time management and managed care issues.

PSY 661 Ethics, Professional Orientation & Legal Issues in Psychotherapy (3) In-depth concepts of ethical, legal, moral and spiritual issues in therapy. Case studies often form a basis for discussion. Explores the APA ethics standards.

PSY 662 Community Psychology (3) Introduces community psychology's contribution to assessment, prevention, intervention and evaluation. Emphasizes major concepts in the field that address preventative and promotive strategies targeting underserved populations. Highlights paradigmatic distinctions from traditional clinical practices and community mental health systems of service delivery to expand the vision of Christian mental health professionals.

PSY 670 Multicultural Psychology (3) Didactic and experiential course to expand personal and professional relationship competencies in working with people in our contemporary, pluralistic society. Explores religion as an aspect of diversity.

PSY 700 Dissertation Methodology Seminar (1) Intensive coverage of current topics in the clinical psychology field with emphasis on the appropriate research methodology and design. Evaluates the philosophy and ethics of scientific research. Determine research for doctoral project and to develop a concept paper around the particular topic.

PSY 701-703 Dissertation (9) Credits given for conducting research under the direction of a dissertation committee. Content of the study can be an empirical study, case study or other suitable professional activity/product. Register for three consecutive terms, at 3 credits per term. Prerequisite: PSY 718.

PSY 704 Dissertation Continuation (1) For those who need additional time to complete their dissertation. Prerequisite: PSY 703.

PSY 712 Hermeneutics & Application (2) Analyzes and synthesizes principles of biblical hermeneutics and psychological practice. Teaches basic skills in the inductive method of observing, interpreting and applying the Christian Scriptures. Analyzes, critiques and synthesizes role-play and demonstration of application of skills. Some attention is provided to the contribution of hermeneutics to psychological research methodology.

PSY 714 Statistics (3) Statistical methods and application to psychological research. Surveys the collection, organization and analysis of data utilizing hypothesis testing by either parametric or nonparametric techniques. Evaluates various frequency distributions and measures of central tendency. Emphasizes the application of correlational and factor analysis techniques.

PSY 715 Biological Bases of Behavior (3) Structure and function of the central nervous system is integrated with common neurological disorders such as closed head injury, Parkinson's disease and stroke. Explores seminal work done by early physiological psychologists.

PSY 716 Affect, Cognition & Motivation (3) Topics include animal and human emotions and their interface with biology and social and cultural variation. Specific cognitive activities including attention and perception, consciousness, thinking and reasoning, memory and speech and languages are evaluated within a motivational framework.

PSY 717 Social Psychology (3) Overview of the major theories, issues, data and research methodologies of social psychology. Cover a broad survey of primary research writings in the field.

PSY 718 Dissertation Proposal (1) Develop a proposal for a doctoral project with supervision by a faculty member. Prerequisite: PSY 700.

PSY 719 Proposal Continuation (1) For those who need additional time to successfully complete their dissertation proposal. Prerequisite: PSY 718.

PSY 723 History & Systems of Psychology (3) Traces the emergence of psychology as an independent discipline from its roots in philosophy, theology and the natural sciences.

PSY 725 Intelligence Testing & Psychometrics (Lab) (4) Introduces the diverse area of intelligence testing, with particular emphasis on multicultural dimensions of the topic. Administer, score and evaluate the findings of standard intelligence and achievement tests. Primary emphasis on current versions of the Wechsler scales. Examine brief IQ tests and brief neuropsychiatric screening instruments. Use your experiences with each of the above tests to explore the critical area of psychometrics found in all psychological testing.

PSY 726 Personality Assessment & Psychometrics (3) Covers standard objective and projective tests of personality and psychopathology. Tests covered include the MMPI-II, PAI, MCMI-III, Rorschach (introductory material only), TAT, Foyer Structured Sentence Completion Test and other projective techniques. Learn to integrate findings into a comprehensive, domain focused testing report.

PSY 728 Advanced Assessment (2) Survey of advanced topics in cognitive, psychoemotional and personality assessment. Trains to interpret a variety of testing protocols and process data for complex areas of assessment such as: differentiation of learning disabilities, detection of malingering, evaluation of comorbidities and assessment of individuals with various types of sensory deficits.

PSY 732 Clinical Assessment & Treatment Planning (2) Introduction to psychodiagnostic assessment and treatment planning. Covers a variety of related topics including: diagnostic interviewing/decision making, case conceptualization, mental status exams, standards of practice, establishing appropriate treatment plans and using manualized treatment protocols. Reviews methods of note-taking and report-writing.

PSY 733-738 Clinical Practica (12) (2/term for 2 years) Supervised clinical practicum experience in an appropriate work environment for six terms. Learn how to integrate your Christian worldview and practice with the theory and practice of psychology.

PSY 739 Advanced Practica (1) Incorporates advanced clinical experiences designed, arranged, implemented and conducted by doctoral students under faculty supervision. Prerequisites: PSY 733-738 and PSY 763.

PSY 740 Mental Health and Missions Practica (1) This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to integrate concepts of missions/ministry and clinical psychology. Students will participate in a short-term missions trip and provide assessment, psychoeducation, and psychotherapy services on site under the supervision of a mental health professional. The focus will be on learning how to apply clinical skills in a practical and culturally sensitive manner.

PSY 744 Marital Therapy (3) Theories of marital relationships, various models for working with couples and the application of theories and models to clinical cases. Emphasis on application of theory to emerging issues in marital therapy (e.g., multiculturalism, gender, special populations).

PSY 749 Advanced Marriage & Family Psychotherapy (3) Emphasizes an integration of assessment and therapeutic theory and technique through ongoing couple and family simulations. Emphasizes supervision skills in family and couples' treatment. Prerequisite: PSY 647.

PSY 750 Psychology of Women (3) Seminar-type course that explores issues pertinent to women in therapy. Uses a holistic approach to determine the needs and strategies of women with a focus on the Christian woman.

PSY 751 Adult & Gerontological Psychology (3) Study of the processes of adult development and aging with a focus toward clinical applications. Explores physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual aspects of adult development and aging.

PSY 755 Advanced Group Psychotherapy (3) Focuses on the development of interpersonal competency through the small, face-to-face group interaction and in the experiential mode. Opportunity for presentations and analysis of significant issues. Requirements: must be presently facilitating a therapy group. Prerequisite: PSY 654.

PSY 759 Human Neuropsychology (3) Develops basic considerations concerning the problem of assessment in neuropsychology. Assesses disturbances in memory, language, constructional abilities, movements, attention and concept formation and forensic issues. Reviews major neuropsychological batteries.

PSY 763 Supervision & Consultation (3) Explores the major models of supervision. Discussion of ethical issues, as well as typical dilemmas for the practicing supervisor. Evaluates consultations with other professionals and organizations. Provides peer supervision and completion of a consultation project.

PSY 764 Program Development & Evaluation (3): This course focuses on the field of Consulting Psychology and professional roles and activities associated with this field. Individual, group (team), and organizational levels of intervention and consultation are reviewed. Strategies for program development within mental health, ministries, and other organizations are reviewed. Program evaluation including research design, innovative data collection methods, and qualitative data analytic methods is discussed, with an emphasis on development of applied competencies (such as content analysis and analogue behavioral observation techniques).

PSY 768 Forensic Psychology (3) Covers basic principles and concepts of forensic psychology. Emphasis given to legal process when danger and competence are at issue. Emphasizes critical review of pertinent literature.

PSY 771 Clinical Psychopharmacology (3) Introduction to psychotropic drugs and their neurochemical bases, model of action and clinical application. Discusses principles of use and current status of psychopharmacology.

PSY 773 Psychology of Trauma & Crisis (3-L): This is a didactic and practical course designed to provide the student with an overview of the theoretical and research knowledge base regarding the pertinent areas of trauma, trauma therapy, disaster mental health and crisis intervention. Additionally, the student will learn the essential components of stress prevention and resiliency programs. A special emphasis will be placed on trauma, crisis response, crisis intervention, stress management and trauma therapy as it relates to emergency service personnel: Fire, EMS and law enforcement. Students will learn about emergency service workers helping seeking behaviors and the common barriers psychologists encounter when working with this population.

PSY 774 Health Psychology (3) Covers the settings in which health psychology are practiced, and health promotion and epidemiology. Introduces the relationship between psychological factors and medical illnesses, stress management and coping strategies and methods of consultation in health settings.

PSY 775 Models of Inner Healing & Forgiveness (3) Focuses on two prominent Christian intervention strategies in soul care, inner healing and forgiveness, and examines several recently developed models of inner healing prayer and forgiveness. Explores inner healing models such as the work of Neil Anderson (Freedom in Christ Ministries) and Ed Smith (Theophostic Ministries). Studies forgiveness models, such as the work of Everett Worthington and Robert Enright. Considers research in the areas of inner healing and forgiveness.

PSY 776 Psychology of Religion (3) Analyzes and evaluates the contributions of psychology to the understanding of religious experience. Surveys the theory and research of the field of psychology of religion, and reviews the spectrum of major world religions.

PSY 777 Survey of Christianity (3) Overview of several key aspects of the Christian faith that are highly pertinent to the task of integration. Pursues a broad survey of Christianity that is trans-sectarian but evangelical in perspective. Provides a panoramic survey of the Bible, church history, theology and Christian movements, and a more focused discussion of the statement of faith ascribed to by Regent University faculty and staff. Two broad themes underlie the course: 1) providing an apologetic understanding of Christianity; and 2) facilitating a Christian understanding of human nature that can inform psychology.

PSY 778 Spiritual Direction (3) Experiential, formational approach to exploring the Christian pilgrimage of faith by analyzing the developing traditions of spiritual direction and the classic spiritual disciplines, and how the synthesis of spiritual direction and disciplines may be appropriately integrated into therapeutic processes, holistic healing and spiritual maturation of both practitioners and clients.

PSY 780 Integration Capstone (1) Intensive seminar that provides a culminating review of the student's developing strategies, experiences and understandings related to the integration of Christianity and psychology. Occurs during the last term of coursework prior to the internship.

PSY 781-786 Research Group 1-6 (1) For those who participate in a faculty member's research team. Actively contribute to faculty research projects in a manner negotiated with a specific faculty member. Wide ranges of research activities are possible, such as: literature reviews, development of questionnaires, data collection, statistical analysis, writing and

presentation. Prerequisite: Instructor approval. (Note: Only a total of three credits from this sequence may count towards satisfaction of the elective requirement.)

PSY 801-803 Clinical Internship (1 each, 3 minimum) 2,000 hours of supervised psychological activities in an APA-approved internship. Prerequisite: permission of clinical training director.

THE FACULTY

Regent University School of Psychology & Counseling has an active, distinguished faculty of published scholars and members of state and local boards on issues of counseling, substance abuse, and other relevant subjects.

Hughes, Rosemarie S. (1987), Ph.D., Old Dominion University; M.A., Regent University; B.S., Duquesne University.
Dean/Professor

Arveson, Kathleen R. (1999), Ph.D., Loyola College; M.A., B.A., University of Maryland. Assistant Professor

Biron, Denise E. (2006), Psy.D., M.A., Regent University; M.S., B.S., Springfield College. Clinical Instructor

Blagen, Mark T. (2003), Ph.D., M.S.Ed., Old Dominion University; B.S., University of the State of New York. Assistant Professor

Brown, Arlene L. (2003), Psy.D., M.A., Regent University; M.A., B.S., Norfolk State University. Assistant Professor

Burkett, Lori A. (2004), Psy.D., Regent University; M.A., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; B.S., Evangel College.
Assistant Professor

Dixon, S. Julian (2005), Ph.D., Michigan State University; M.A., University of Detroit/Mercy; B.S., Wayne State University. Assistant Professor

Dominguez, Amy W. (2006), Psy.D., M.A., M.A., Wheaton College; B.A., Arizona State University. Assistant Professor

Dy-Liacco, Gabriel (2005), Ph.D., M.S., Loyola College in Maryland, A.B., Ateneo de Manila University. Assistant Professor

Gatewood, Jacqueline J. (1996), Psy.D., Fielding Institute; M.A., Michigan State University; B.A., University of Michigan. Assistant Professor

Hathaway, William L. (1997), Ph.D., M.A., Bowling Green State University; B.A., Taylor University. Psy.D. Program Director/Professor

Jackson, LaTrelle D. (2003), Ph.D., M.A., B.A., University of Georgia. Associate Professor

Jefferson, George L., Jr. (1984), Ph.D., University of Georgia; M.A., University of Chicago; B.A., Lewis and Clark College. Associate Professor

Johnson, Judith L. (2001), Ph.D., Loyola University; M.A., George Mason University; B.S. James Madison University.
Professor

Keyes, Benjamin (2006), Ed.D., University of Sarasota/Argosy; Ph.D., International College; M.A., University of South Florida. MA Program Coordinator, D.C. Campus/Associate Professor

Moriarty, Glendon L. (2002), Psy.D., M.A., Forest Institute of Professional Psychology, B.A., Valley Forge Christian College. Assistant Professor

Olson, Lynn A. (2004), Ph.D., University of South Carolina; M.A., Mankato State University; B.A., Augustana College.
Assistant Professor

Parker, Stephen E. (1993), Ph.D., Emory University; Th.M., Princeton Theological Seminary; M.Div., Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., Middle Tennessee State University; B.A., University of Tennessee. Associate Professor

Parks-Savage, Agatha C. (2004), Ed.D., Ed.S., The College of William and Mary; M.A., B.A., Norfolk State University.
Assistant Professor

- Rawles, Portia D.** (2001), Psy.D., M.A., Regent University; B.A., Stanford University. Assistant Professor
- Rehfuss, Mark C.** (2004), Ph.D., Kent State University; M.A., M.Div., Ashland Theological Seminary; B.A., Miami University (OH). Associate Dean for Academics/Assistant Professor
- Ripley, Jennifer S.** (1999), Ph.D., M.S., Virginia Commonwealth University; B.A., Nyack College. Associate Professor
- Scalise, Eric T.** (2001), Ed.S., M.Ed., B.A., The College of William & Mary. Counseling Program Director/Associate Professor
- Sells, James N.** (2005), University of Southern California; Ms.Ed., Northern Illinois University, M.A. Wheaton Graduate School; B.A. Biola University. Ph.D. Program Director/Professor
- Sigler, Anna T.** (2001), Psy.D., M.A., Regent University. Assistant Professor
- Thompson, Rosemary** (2006), Ed.D., M.Ed., The College of William and Mary; B.S., Radford University. Associate Professor
- Underwood, Lee A.** (1999), Psy.D., Wright State University; M.A., Regent University; B.S., Fort Wayne Bible College. Assistant Professor
- Yarhouse, Mark A.** (1998), Psy.D., M.A., Wheaton College; B.A., Calvin College. Professor
- Visiting Faculty**
- Black, Robert B.** (1985), Faculty Emeritus, Ph.D., Ohio University; M.Ed., Kent State University; B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College