

Regent University



About This Report

About Your Engagement Indicators Report

Engagement Indicators (EIs) provide a useful summary of the detailed information contained in your students' NSSE responses. By combining responses to related NSSE questions, each EI offers valuable information about a distinct aspect of student engagement. Ten indicators, based on three to eight survey questions each (a total of 47 survey questions), are organized into four broad themes as shown at right.

Theme	Engagement Indicator
	Higher-Order Learning
Academic Challenge	Reflective & Integrative Learning
3	Learning Strategies
	Quantitative Reasoning
	Collaborative Learning
Learning with Peers	Discussions with Diverse Others
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction
	Effective Teaching Practices
	Quality of Interactions
Campus Environment	Supportive Environment

Report Sections

Overview (p. 3)

Displays how average EI scores for your students compare with those of students at your comparison group institutions.

Theme Reports (pp. 4-13)

Detailed views of EI scores within the four themes for your students and those at comparison group institutions. Three views offer varied insights into your EI scores:

Mean Comparisons

Straightforward comparisons of average scores between your students and those at comparison group institutions, with tests of significance and effect sizes (see below).

Score Distributions

Box-and-whisker charts show the variation in scores within your institution and comparison groups.

Performance on Indicator Items

Responses to each item in a given EI are summarized for your institution and comparison groups.

Comparisons with High-Performing Institutions (p. 15) Comparisons of your students' average scores on each EI with those of students at institutions whose average scores were in the top 50% and top 10% of 2017 and 2018 participating institutions.

Detailed Statistics (pp. 16-19)

Detailed information about EI score means, distributions, and tests of statistical significance.

Interpreting Comparisons

Mean comparisons report both statistical significance and effect size. Effect size indicates the practical importance of an observed difference. For EI comparisons, NSSE research has concluded that an effect size of about .1 may be considered small, .3 medium, and .5 large (Rocconi & Gonyea, 2015). Comparisons with an effect size of at least .3 in magnitude (before rounding) are highlighted in the Overview (p. 3).

Els vary more among students within an institution than between institutions, like many experiences and outcomes in higher education. As a result, focusing attention on average scores alone amounts to examining the tip of the iceberg. It's equally important to understand how student engagement varies within your institution. Score distributions indicate how El scores vary among your students and those in your comparison groups. The Report Builder and your *Major Field Report* (both to be released in the fall) offer valuable perspectives on internal variation and help you investigate your students' engagement in depth.

How Engagement Indicators are Computed

Each EI is scored on a 60-point scale. To produce an indicator score, the response set for each item is converted to a 60-point scale (e.g., Never = 0; Sometimes = 20; Often = 40; Very often = 60), and the rescaled items are averaged. Thus a score of zero means a student responded at the bottom of the scale for every item in the EI, while a score of 60 indicates responses at the top of the scale on every item.

For more information on EIs and their psychometric properties, refer to the NSSE website: nsse.indiana.edu

Rocconi, L., & Gonyea, R. M. (2015, May). Contextualizing student engagement effect sizes: An empirical analysis. Paper presented at the Association for Institutional Research Annual Forum. Denver. CO.



Overview Regent University

Engagement Indicators: Overview

Engagement Indicator

Higher-Order Learning

Engagement Indicators are summary measures based on sets of NSSE questions examining key dimensions of student engagement. The ten indicators are organized within four broad themes: Academic Challenge, Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, and Campus Environment. The tables below compare average scores for your students with those in your comparison groups.

Your first-year students

compared with

CCC&U

Your first-year students

compared with

Southeast

Δ

Your first-year students

compared with

NSSE 2018

Δ

Use the following key:

First-Year Students

Theme

- **Your students' average** was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- \triangle Your students' average was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- -- No significant difference.
- ∇ Your students' average was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- **Vour students' average** was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Academic	Reflective & Integrative Learning			
Challenge	Learning Strategies			
	Quantitative Reasoning	∇	•	•
Learning with	Collaborative Learning	•	•	•
Peers	Discussions with Diverse Others	∇	∇	∇
Experiences	Student-Faculty Interaction	•	•	•
with Faculty	Effective Teaching Practices			
Campus	Quality of Interactions			
Environment	Supportive Environment	•	•	∇
niors		Your seniors compared with	Your seniors compared with	Your seniors compared with
Theme	Engagement Indicator	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018
	Higher-Order Learning	Δ		
Academic	Higher-Order Learning Reflective & Integrative Learning	△ 	Δ	Δ
Academic Challenge		△ ▲	Δ Δ Δ	Δ Δ Δ
	Reflective & Integrative Learning	▲▼	∆ ∆ ↓	∆
	Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies	▲▼	△ △ ✓ ▼	△ △ ✓ ▼
Challenge	Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies Quantitative Reasoning	▲▼	 △ △ ▼ ▼ 	 △ △ ✓ ✓
Challenge Learning with	Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies Quantitative Reasoning Collaborative Learning	 ▲ ▼ 	 △ △ ✓ ✓ ✓ 	 △ △ ✓ ✓
Challenge Learning with Peers	Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies Quantitative Reasoning Collaborative Learning Discussions with Diverse Others	 ▲ ▼ ▼ 	 ▲ ▲ ▼ ▼ 	 △ △ ✓ ✓
Challenge Learning with Peers Experiences	Reflective & Integrative Learning Learning Strategies Quantitative Reasoning Collaborative Learning Discussions with Diverse Others Student-Faculty Interaction	 △ ✓ ✓ ✓ 	 △ △ ✓ ✓ ✓ 	 △ △ ✓ ✓ ✓



Academic Challenge Regent University

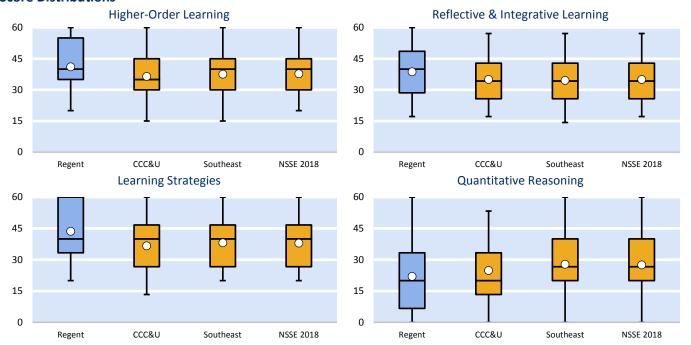
Academic Challenge: First-year students

Challenging intellectual and creative work is central to student learning and collegiate quality. Colleges and universities promote student learning by challenging and supporting them to engage in various forms of deep learning. Four Engagement Indicators are part of this theme: *Higher-Order Learning, Reflective & Integrative Learning, Learning Strategies,* and *Quantitative Reasoning*. Below and on the next page are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons		Your first-year students compared with				
	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018		
		Effect	Effect	Effect		
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size		
Higher-Order Learning	41.1	36.5 *** .35	37.5 *** .26	37.8 *** .25		
Reflective & Integrative Learning	38.7	35.0 *** .32	34.6 *** .34	35.0 *** .31		
Learning Strategies	43.6	36.6 *** .51	38.1 *** .40	38.0 *** .41		
Quantitative Reasoning	22.0	24.9 *19	27.9 ***38	27.5 ***36		

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.



Academic Challenge Regent University

Academic Challenge: First-year students (continued)

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

		Percentage point difference a between your FY students and			
Higher-Order Learning	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018	
Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much coursework emphasized	%				
4b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	75	+9	+6	+5	
4c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	78	+12	+9	+8	
4d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	79	+13	+11	+10	
4e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	75	+10	+9	+7	
Reflective & Integrative Learning					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"					
2a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	41	-8	-8	-10	
2b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	62	+13	+14	+11	
2c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	61	+10	+11	+10	
2d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	74	+10	+12	+11	
Ze. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective	75	+4	+6	+5	
2f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	75	+8	+10	+9	
2g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	84	+7	+9	+7	
Learning Strategies					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"					
9a. Identified key information from reading assignments	85	+12	+12	+11	
9b. Reviewed your notes after class	76	+16	+10	+11	
9c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	77	+19	+14	+14	
Quantitative Reasoning					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"					
Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	38	-8	-15	-13	
6b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	33	+2	-7	-6	
6c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	29	-5	-10	-9	

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.



Academic Challenge Regent University

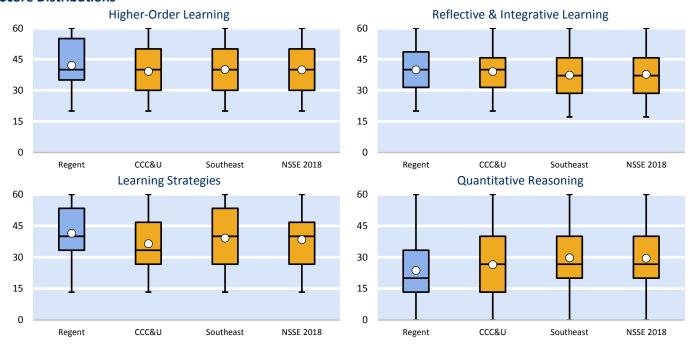
Academic Challenge: Seniors

Challenging intellectual and creative work is central to student learning and collegiate quality. Colleges and universities promote student learning by challenging and supporting them to engage in various forms of deep learning. Four Engagement Indicators are part of this theme: *Higher-Order Learning, Reflective & Integrative Learning, Learning Strategies,* and *Quantitative Reasoning*. Below and on the next page are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons		Your seniors compared with			
	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018	
		Effect	Effect	Effect	
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size	
Higher-Order Learning	42.1	39.1 *** .23	40.0 ** .15	39.9 *** .16	
Reflective & Integrative Learning	39.9	39.1 .07	37.3 *** .20	37.8 *** .17	
Learning Strategies	41.4	36.4 *** .35	39.1 ** .16	38.3 *** .21	
Quantitative Reasoning	23.6	26.5 ***18	29.7 ***37	29.5 ***36	

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



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Academic Challenge Regent University

Academic Challenge: Seniors (continued)

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

		Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and			
Higher-Order Learning	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018	
Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much coursework emphasized	%				
4b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	78	+1	+0	+0	
4c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	80	+7	+5	+5	
4d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	82	+11	+12	+12	
4e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	77	+8	+6	+6	
Reflective & Integrative Learning					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"					
2a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	60	-9	-7	-8	
2b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	68	+3	+10	+8	
2c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	69	+9	+19	+17	
2d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	77	+8	+13	+12	
2e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective	76	+0	+4	+4	
2f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	71	-1	+1	+0	
2g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	86	+1	+4	+3	
Learning Strategies					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"					
9a. Identified key information from reading assignments	87	+9	+9	+9	
9b. Reviewed your notes after class	70	+16	+5	+8	
9c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	70	+11	+5	+6	
Quantitative Reasoning					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"					
Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	40	-6	-16	-15	
6b. Climate change, public health, etc.)	32	-5	-12	-12	
6c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	32	-5	-12	-12	

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.



Learning with Peers Regent University

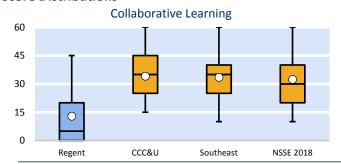
Learning with Peers: First-year students

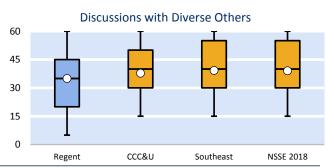
Collaborating with others in mastering difficult material and developing interpersonal and social competence prepare students to deal with complex, unscripted problems they will encounter during and after college. Two Engagement Indicators make up this theme: *Collaborative Learning* and *Discussions with Diverse Others*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons	Your first-year students compared with				
	Regent ccc&u		Southeast	NSSE 2018	
		Effect	Effect	Effect	
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size	
Collaborative Learning	12.9	34.0 *** -1.58	33.4 *** -1.45	32.3 *** -1.33	
Discussions with Diverse Others	35.0	37.8 *19	39.2 ***26	39.0 ***25	

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

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Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

		Percentage point difference ^a between your FY students a			
Collaborative Learning	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018	
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"	%				
1e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	15	-41	-40	-38	
1f. Explained course material to one or more students	20	-39	-39	-37	
1g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	17	-39	-36	-33	
1h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	14	-44	-43	-41	
Discussions with Diverse Others					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often" had discussions with					
8a. People from a race or ethnicity other than your own	66	-6	-4	-3	
8b. People from an economic background other than your own	63	-10	-8	-8	
8c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	43	-5	-22	-22	
8d. People with political views other than your own	55	-9	-9	-8	

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.



Learning with Peers Regent University

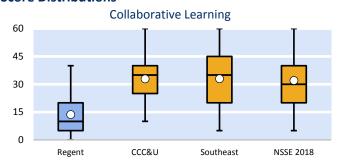
Learning with Peers: Seniors

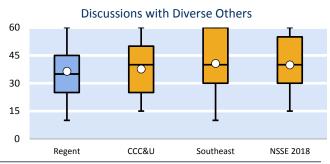
Collaborating with others in mastering difficult material and developing interpersonal and social competence prepare students to deal with complex, unscripted problems they will encounter during and after college. Two Engagement Indicators make up this theme: *Collaborative Learning* and *Discussions with Diverse Others*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons			Your seniors compared with		
	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018	
		Effect	Effect	Effect	
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size	
Collaborative Learning	13.7	32.9 *** -1.41	33.0 *** -1.27	32.1 *** -1.19	
Discussions with Diverse Others	36.5	37.709	40.7 ***26	39.9 ***21	

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ****p < .001 (2-tailed).

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		Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and				
Collaborative Learning	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018		
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"	%					
1e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	9	-35	-35	-34		
1f. Explained course material to one or more students	17	-43	-43	-41		
1g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	11	-39	-39	-36		
1h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	20	-42	-43	-42		
Discussions with Diverse Others						
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often" had discussions with						
8a. People from a race or ethnicity other than your own	74	+3	+1	+3		
8b. People from an economic background other than your own	70	-2	-3	-2		
8c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	41	-4	-28	-27		
8d. People with political views other than your own	59	-8	-9	-6		

Notes: Refer to your Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons report for full distributions and significance tests. Item numbering corresponds to the survey facsimile included in your Institutional Report and available on the NSSE website.

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.



Experiences with Faculty Regent University

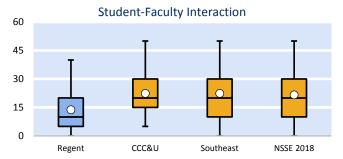
Experiences with Faculty: First-year students

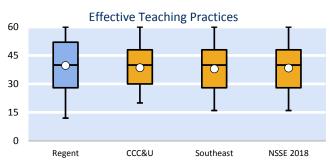
Students learn firsthand how experts think about and solve problems by interacting with faculty members inside and outside of instructional settings. As a result, faculty become role models, mentors, and guides for lifelong learning. In addition, effective teaching requires that faculty deliver course material and provide feedback in student-centered ways. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Student-Faculty Interaction* and *Effective Teaching Practices*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

lean Comparisons		You	r first-year students compared v	vith
	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018
		Effect	Effect	Effect
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size
Student-Faculty Interaction	13.7	22.4 ***63	22.3 ***57	21.6 ***54
Effective Teaching Practices	39.7	38.5 .09	38.0 .13	38.4 .10

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

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		Percentage p	Percentage point difference ^a between your FY students and			
Student-Faculty Interaction	Regent	CCC&U	Sout	heast	NSSE 2018	
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"	%					
3a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	20	-21		-20	-18	
3b. Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	9	-12		-14	-12	
3c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	14	-13		-14	-12	
3d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	21	-9		-12	-10	
Effective Teaching Practices						
Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much instructors have						
5a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	75	-3		-1	-2	
5b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	75	-4	+3)	+1	
5c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	67	-8		-5	-6	
5d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	71	+9	+9		+7	
5e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	67	+8	+9		+7	

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Experiences with Faculty Regent University

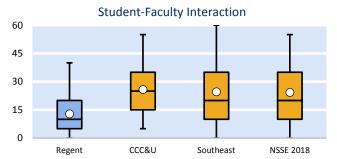
Experiences with Faculty: Seniors

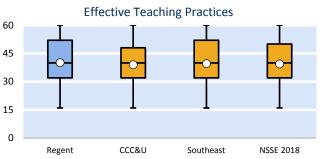
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Mean Comparisons			Your seniors compared with	
	Regent	CCC&U Effect	Southeast Effect	NSSE 2018 Effect
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size
Student-Faculty Interaction	12.8	25.8 ***89	24.5 ***72	24.2 ***71
Effective Teaching Practices	40.1	39.0 .08	39.6 .04	39.4 .05

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .01 (2-tailed).

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		Percentage point difference a between your seniors and							
Student-Faculty Interaction	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018					
Percentage of students who responded that they "Very often" or "Often"	%								
3a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	19	-31	-26	-25					
3b. Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	8	-22	-21	-20					
3c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	12	-26	-22	-22					
3d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	15	-19	-21	-20					
Effective Teaching Practices			-	•					
Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much instructors have									
5a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	83	+5	+3	+4					
5b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	83	+4	+6	+6					
5c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	67	-11	-10	-10					
5d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	60	+0	-1	-1					
5e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	72	+8	+9	+9					

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.



Campus Environment Regent University

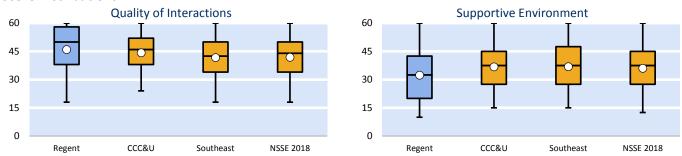
Campus Environment: First-year students

Students benefit and are more satisfied in supportive settings that cultivate positive relationships among students, faculty, and staff. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Quality of Interactions* and *Supportive Environment*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons			Your first-year student	ts compared v	with	
	Regent	CCC&U	Sout	heast	NSSE	2018
		Effe	ct	Effect		Effect
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean siz	e Mean	size	Mean	size
Quality of Interactions	46.0	44.3 .1	5 41.7 ***	.33	41.9 ***	.33
Supportive Environment	32.3	36.7 ***3	4 36.9 ***	33	36.0 ***	27

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

		Percento	age point difference ^a	between your I	Y students a	and
Quality of Interactions	Regent	cccs	&U Sout	heast	NSSE 201	18
Percentage rating their interactions a 6 or 7 (on a scale from 1="Poor" to 7="Excellent") with	%					
13a. Students	62	+4	+12		+12	
13b. Academic advisors	60	+4	+9		+10	
13c. Faculty	65	+7	+17		+16	
13d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	60	+12	+15		+16	
13e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	65	+15	+23		+22	
Supportive Environment				1		
Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much the institution emphasized						
14b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	79	+0	+3)	+3	
14c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	76	- (-2	-2		-2
14d. Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc.)	57		-5	-6	- II -	-4
14e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	54		-20	-18	-1	17
14f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	59		-10	-11		-9
14g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	41	+1		-3		-1
14h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	47		-23	-21	-1	16
14i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	33		-15	-19	-1	17

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.



Campus Environment Regent University

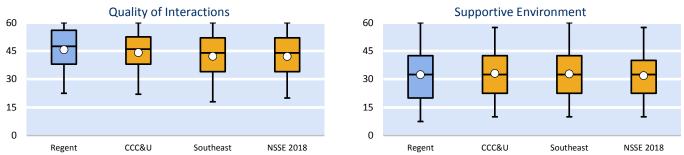
Campus Environment: Seniors

Students benefit and are more satisfied in supportive settings that cultivate positive relationships among students, faculty, and staff. Two Engagement Indicators investigate this theme: *Quality of Interactions* and *Supportive Environment*. Below are three views of your results alongside those of your comparison groups.

Mean Comparisons			Your seniors compared with	
	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018
		Effect	Effect	Effect
Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean size	Mean size	Mean size
Quality of Interactions	45.7	44.2 * .13	42.2 *** .28	42.1 *** .29
Supportive Environment	32.5	33.105	32.903	31.9 .04

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation; Symbols on the Overview page are based on effect size and p before rounding; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .001 (2-tailed).

Score Distributions



Notes: Each box-and-whiskers chart plots the 5th (bottom of lower bar), 25th (bottom of box), 50th (middle line), 75th (top of box), and 95th (top of upper bar) percentile scores. The dot represents the mean score. Refer to Detailed Statistics for your institution's sample sizes.

Performance on Indicator Items

The table below displays how your students responded to each EI item, and the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison group. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is from that of the comparison group.

		Percentage point difference ^a between your seniors and						
Quality of Interactions	Regent	CCC&U	Southeast	NSSE 2018				
Percentage rating their interactions a 6 or 7 (on a scale from 1="Poor" to 7="Excellent") with	%							
13a. Students	59	-2	+2	+3				
13b. Academic advisors	52	-6	+0	+1				
13c. Faculty	67	+3	+12	+12				
13d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	61	+18	+19	+20				
13e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	64	+15	+21	+22				
Supportive Environment		· ·						
Percentage responding "Very much" or "Quite a bit" about how much the institution emphasized								
14b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	78	+4	+8	+8				
14c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	72	+3	+5	+6				
14d. Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc.)	56	+1	+0	+2				
14e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	62	-6	-4	-1				
14f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	61	-1	-0	+2				
14g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	36	+3	+3	+5				
14h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	43	-15	-12	-8				
14i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	37	-3	-6	-4				

a. Percentage point difference = Institution percentage - Comparison group percentage. Because results are rounded to whole numbers, differences of less than 1 point may or may not display a bar. Small, but nonzero differences may be represented as +0 or -0.

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Comparisons with High-Performing Institutions Regent University

Comparisons with Top 50% and Top 10% Institutions

While NSSE's policy is not to rank institutions (see nsse.indiana.edu/html/position_policies.cfm), the results below are designed to compare the engagement of your students with those attending two groups of institutions identified by NSSE^a for their high average levels of student engagement:

- (a) institutions with average scores placing them in the top 50% of all 2017 and 2018 NSSE institutions, and
- (b) institutions with average scores placing them in the top 10% of all 2017 and 2018 NSSE institutions.

While the average scores for most institutions are below the mean for the top 50% or top 10%, your institution may show areas of distinction where your average student was as engaged as (or even more engaged than) the typical student at high-performing institutions. A check mark (\checkmark) signifies those comparisons where your average score was at least comparable to that of the high-performing group. However, the presence of a check mark does not necessarily mean that your institution was a member of that group.

It should be noted that most of the variability in student engagement is within, not between, institutions. Even "high-performing" institutions have students with engagement levels below the average for all institutions.

First-Year S	Students			Your first-ye	ar stud	ents compared with	1	
		Regent	NSSE T	op 50%		NSSE T	op 10%	
Theme	Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean	Effect size	✓	Mean	Effect size	✓
	Higher-Order Learning	41.1	38.9 **	.16	✓	40.5	.04	✓
Academic	Reflective and Integrative Learning	38.7	36.5 **	.19	✓	38.1	.05	✓
Challenge	Learning Strategies	43.6	39.5 ***	.30	✓	41.6 *	.14	✓
	Quantitative Reasoning	22.0	28.7 ***	44		30.4 ***	55	
Learning	Collaborative Learning	12.9	35.1 ***	-1.63		37.2 ***	-1.79	
with Peers	Discussions with Diverse Others	35.0	41.4 ***	43		43.4 ***	57	
Experiences	Student-Faculty Interaction	13.7	24.3 ***	71		27.2 ***	86	
with Faculty	Effective Teaching Practices	39.7	40.3	04	✓	42.0 *	16	
Campus	Quality of Interactions	46.0	43.9 *	.18	✓	45.9	.01	✓
Environment	Supportive Environment	32.3	37.9 ***	42		39.7 ***	56	
Seniors			Your seniors compared with					
		Regent	NSSE T	op 50%	NSSE Top 10%			
Theme	Engagement Indicator	Mean	Mean	Effect size	✓	Mean	Effect size	✓
	Higher-Order Learning	42.1	41.3	.06	✓	42.5	03	✓
Academic	Reflective and Integrative Learning	39.9	39.6	.03	✓	41.1 *	10	
Challenge	Learning Strategies	41.4	40.2	.08	✓	42.3	07	✓
	Quantitative Reasoning	23.6	30.7 ***	44		32.7 ***	57	
Learning	Collaborative Learning	13.7	35.7 ***	-1.59		38.1 ***	-1.82	
with Peers	Discussions with Diverse Others	36.5	41.9 ***	35		43.8 ***	47	
Experiences	Student-Faculty Interaction	12.8	29.2 ***	-1.04		33.3 ***	-1.28	
with Faculty	Effective Teaching Practices	40.1	41.1	08	✓	43.1 ***	22	
Campus	Quality of Interactions	45.7	44.4 *	.11	✓	46.5	07	√
Environment	Supportive Environment	32.5	34.3 *	13		36.4 ***	28	

Notes: Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups); Effect size: Mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation; *p < .05, **p < .01, ***p < .01 (2-tailed).

a. Precision-weighted means (produced by Hierarchical Linear Modeling) were used to determine the top 50% and top 10% institutions for each Engagement Indicator from all NSSE 2017 and 2018 institutions, separately by class. Using this method, Engagement Indicator scores of institutions with relatively large standard errors were adjusted toward the mean of all students, while those with smaller standard errors received smaller corrections. As a result, schools with less stable data—even those with high average scores—may not be among the top scorers. NSSE does not publish the names of the top 50% and top 10% institutions because of our commitment not to release institutional results and our policy against ranking institutions.

b. Check marks are assigned to comparisons that are either significant and positive, or non-significant with an effect size > -.10.



Detailed Statistics^a Regent University

_	Mea	n statist	ics		Perce	ntile ^d sco	ores		Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Academic Challenge	ivieuri	30	SEIVI	5111	25111	50(11	75111	95111	jreedom	uijj.	siy.	3126
Higher-Order Learning												
Regent (N = 255)	41.1	13.8	.87	20	35	40	55	60				
CCC&U	36.5	12.9	.30	15	30	35	45	60	2,096	4.6	.000	.352
Southeast	37.5	13.6	.07	15	30	40	45	60	39,712	3.5	.000	.260
NSSE 2018	37.8	13.3	.04	20	30	40	45	60	111,440	3.3	.000	.247
Top 50%	38.9	13.1	.04	20	30	40	50	60	138,513	2.1	.009	.164
Top 10%	40.5	13.3	.07	20	30	40	50	60	32,914	.6	.490	.043
Reflective & Integrative Learnin	g											
Regent $(N = 269)$	38.7	12.7	.77	17	29	40	49	60				
CCC&U	35.0	11.4	.26	17	26	34	43	57	330	3.7	.000	.319
Southeast	34.6	12.3	.06	14	26	34	43	57	42,938	4.2	.000	.339
NSSE 2018	35.0	12.0	.03	17	26	34	43	57	119,538	3.7	.000	.309
Top 50%	36.5	11.8	.03	17	29	37	43	57	130,000	2.3	.002	.192
Top 10%	38.1	12.0	.07	20	29	37	46	60	27,844	.7	.370	.055
Learning Strategies												
Regent $(N = 241)$	43.6	14.0	.90	20	33	40	60	60				
CCC&U	36.6	13.7	.33	13	27	40	47	60	1,996	7.0	.000	.509
Southeast	38.1	13.9	.07	20	27	40	47	60	37,227	5.5	.000	.399
NSSE 2018	38.0	13.8	.04	20	27	40	47	60	105,312	5.6	.000	.407
Top 50%	39.5	13.7	.04	20	27	40	53	60	112,224	4.1	.000	.301
Top 10%	41.6	14.1	.09	20	33	40	53	60	27,074	2.0	.025	.145
Quantitative Reasoning												
Regent $(N = 242)$	22.0	17.4	1.12	0	7	20	33	60				
CCC&U	24.9	14.8	.35	0	13	20	33	53	289	-2.8	.016	189
Southeast	27.9	15.6	.08	0	20	27	40	60	243	-5.9	.000	377
NSSE 2018	27.5	15.4	.05	0	20	27	40	60	242	-5.5	.000	358
Top 50%	28.7	15.2	.04	0	20	27	40	60	241	-6.7	.000	438
Top 10%	30.4	15.3	.08	7	20	27	40	60	243	-8.4	.000	548
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
Regent $(N = 278)$	12.9	15.1	.90	0	0	5	20	45				
CCC&U	34.0	13.1	.29	15	25	35	45	60	337	-21.1	.000	-1.583
Southeast	33.4	14.1	.07	10	25	35	40	60	46,313	-20.5	.000	-1.452
NSSE 2018	32.3	14.6	.04	10	20	30	40	60	127,311	-19.4	.000	-1.334
Top 50%	35.1	13.6	.03	15	25	35	45	60	278	-22.2	.000	-1.632
Top 10%	37.2	13.6	.07	15	25	40	45	60	281	-24.4	.000	-1.792
Discussions with Diverse Others		164	1.00		20	25	45					
Regent $(N = 241)$	35.0	16.4	1.06	5	20	35	45	60	200	2.0	012	101
CCC&U	37.8	14.1	.33	15	30	40	50	60	289	-2.8	.012	194
Southeast	39.2	15.9	.08	15	30	40	55 55	60	37,614	-4.2	.000	263
NSSE 2018	39.0	15.8	.05	15	30	40	55 55	60	106,314	-4.0	.000	254
Top 50%	41.4	15.0	.04	15	30	40	55	60	240	-6.4	.000	427
Top 10%	43.4	14.8	.08	20	35	45	60	60	243	-8.4	.000	570



Detailed Statistics^a Regent University

Detailed Statistics: First-Year Students

	Mean statistics				Perce	ntile ^d sco	ores		Comparison results			
	Wica	TT Statist			1 0100	Title 500	71 C3		Deg. of	Mean	resures	Effect
	Mean	SD b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	freedom ^e	diff.	Sig. ^f	size ^g
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
Regent $(N = 259)$	13.7	13.3	.82	0	5	10	20	40				
CCC&U	22.4	13.8	.32	5	15	20	30	50	2,145	-8.6	.000	628
Southeast	22.3	15.1	.07	0	10	20	30	50	262	-8.6	.000	568
NSSE 2018	21.6	14.7	.04	0	10	20	30	50	260	-7.9	.000	536
Top 50%	24.3	14.8	.05	5	15	20	35	55	260	-10.5	.000	711
Top 10%	27.2	15.8	.13	5	15	25	40	60	271	-13.5	.000	859
Effective Teaching Practices												
Regent $(N = 252)$	39.7	15.4	.97	12	28	40	52	60				
CCC&U	38.5	12.7	.30	20	30	40	48	60	299	1.2	.233	.093
Southeast	38.0	13.6	.07	16	28	40	48	60	254	1.8	.071	.130
NSSE 2018	38.4	13.3	.04	16	28	40	48	60	252	1.3	.177	.099
Top 50%	40.3	13.1	.04	20	32	40	52	60	252	6	.561	043
Top 10%	42.0	13.7	.08	20	32	40	52	60	255	-2.3	.022	164
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
Regent $(N = 211)$	46.0	14.3	.98	18	38	50	58	60				
CCC&U	44.3	11.6	.28	24	38	46	52	60	246	1.7	.091	.146
Southeast	41.7	12.7	.07	18	34	43	50	60	35,252	4.3	.000	.335
NSSE 2018	41.9	12.4	.04	18	34	44	50	60	211	4.1	.000	.329
Top 50%	43.9	11.6	.04	22	38	46	52	60	211	2.1	.034	.181
Top 10%	45.9	12.1	.09	22	40	48	56	60	214	.1	.911	.009
Supportive Environment												
Regent $(N = 230)$	32.3	15.2	1.00	10	20	33	43	60				
CCC&U	36.7	12.7	.31	15	28	38	45	60	273	-4.4	.000	338
Southeast	36.9	13.7	.07	15	28	38	48	60	231	-4.6	.000	332
NSSE 2018	36.0	13.6	.04	13	28	38	45	60	229	-3.6	.000	269
Top 50%	37.9	13.2	.04	15	30	40	48	60	229	-5.6	.000	425
Top 10%	39.7	13.1	.08	18	30	40	50	60	232	-7.3	.000	558

 $a. \ Results \ weighted \ by \ institution-reported \ sex \ and \ enrollment \ status \ (and \ institutional \ size \ for \ comparison \ groups).$

b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI (equal to the sample mean \pm 1.96 x SEM) is the range that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean.

d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.

e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values vary from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.

g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.



Detailed Statistics^a Regent University

Detailed Statistics: Seniors

	Mea	n statist	ics	Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Academic Challenge	Wieum	30	JEW	501	25(11	30011	7501	9501	jreedom	uijj.	Jig.	3/20
Higher-Order Learning												
Regent $(N = 464)$	42.1	13.4	.62	20	35	40	55	60				
CCC&U	39.1	12.7	.25	20	30	40	50	60	624	3.0	.000	.233
Southeast	40.0	13.9	.05	20	30	40	50	60	77,762	2.1	.001	.148
NSSE 2018	39.9	13.7	.03	20	30	40	50	60	210,727	2.2	.001	.161
Top 50%	41.3	13.5	.03	20	35	40	55	60	207,801	.8	.228	.056
Top 10%	42.5	13.7	.05	20	35	40	55	60	62,882	4	.559	027
Reflective & Integrative Learni	ng											
Regent $(N = 471)$	39.9	12.1	.56	20	31	40	49	60				
CCC&U	39.1	11.5	.22	20	31	40	46	60	3,096	.8	.148	.072
Southeast	37.3	12.6	.04	17	29	37	46	60	82,327	2.6	.000	.204
NSSE 2018	37.8	12.5	.03	17	29	37	46	60	222,253	2.2	.000	.173
Top 50%	39.6	12.2	.03	20	31	40	49	60	202,736	.3	.539	.028
Top 10%	41.1	12.2	.06	20	33	40	51	60	43,590	-1.2	.030	101
Learning Strategies												
Regent $(N = 446)$	41.4	14.1	.67	13	33	40	53	60				
CCC&U	36.4	14.2	.29	13	27	33	47	60	2,859	4.9	.000	.348
Southeast	39.1	14.6	.05	13	27	40	53	60	74,074	2.3	.001	.156
NSSE 2018	38.3	14.5	.03	13	27	40	47	60	201,789	3.0	.000	.206
Top 50%	40.2	14.4	.03	20	27	40	53	60	219,824	1.2	.085	.082
Top 10%	42.3	14.2	.06	20	33	40	53	60	59,743	-1.0	.142	070
Quantitative Reasoning												
Regent $(N = 455)$	23.6	16.5	.77	0	13	20	33	60				
CCC&U	26.5	15.8	.32	0	13	27	40	60	2,904	-2.8	.001	177
Southeast	29.7	16.3	.06	0	20	27	40	60	75,269	-6.0	.000	370
NSSE 2018	29.5	16.2	.04	0	20	27	40	60	204,610	-5.9	.000	362
Top 50%	30.7	16.0	.03	0	20	33	40	60	284,670	-7.0	.000	440
Top 10%	32.7	15.7	.06	7	20	33	40	60	62,468	-9.0	.000	574
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
Regent $(N = 473)$	13.7	12.6	.58	0	5	10	20	40				
CCC&U	32.9	13.8	.27	10	25	35	40	60	688	-19.3	.000	-1.411
Southeast	33.0	15.3	.05	5	20	35	45	60	480	-19.4	.000	-1.269
NSSE 2018	32.1	15.4	.03	5	20	30	40	60	475	-18.4	.000	-1.194
Top 50%	35.7	13.9	.03	15	25	35	45	60	474	-22.0	.000	-1.590
Top 10%	38.1	13.5	.06	15	30	40	50	60	484	-24.4	.000	-1.815
Discussions with Diverse Other	rs											
Regent $(N = 443)$	36.5	15.6	.74	10	25	35	45	60				
CCC&U	37.7	14.1	.29	15	25	40	50	60	582	-1.2	.122	086
Southeast	40.7	16.4	.06	10	30	40	60	60	74,563	-4.2	.000	258
NSSE 2018	39.9	16.1	.04	15	30	40	55	60	202,863	-3.4	.000	214
Top 50%	41.9	15.6	.03	15	30	40	60	60	288,661	-5.5	.000	351
Top 10%	43.8	15.5	.06	20	35	45	60	60	69,802	-7.3	.000	475



Detailed Statistics^a Regent University

Detailed Statistics: Seniors

	Mea	n statist	ics		Perce	ntile ^d sco	ores		Co	mparison	results	
									Deg. of	Mean		Effect
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	freedom ^e	diff.	Sig. ^f	size ^g
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
Regent $(N = 461)$	12.8	12.3	.57	0	5	10	20	40				
CCC&U	25.8	14.9	.29	5	15	25	35	55	723	-13.0	.000	895
Southeast	24.5	16.4	.06	0	10	20	35	60	469	-11.7	.000	715
NSSE 2018	24.2	16.0	.03	0	10	20	35	55	463	-11.4	.000	712
Top 50%	29.2	15.8	.05	5	20	30	40	60	466	-16.4	.000	-1.041
Top 10%	33.3	16.1	.13	10	20	35	45	60	511	-20.5	.000	-1.279
Effective Teaching Practices												
Regent $(N = 461)$	40.1	14.2	.66	16	32	40	52	60				
CCC&U	39.0	12.9	.26	16	32	40	48	60	607	1.1	.122	.084
Southeast	39.6	14.1	.05	16	32	40	52	60	77,649	.5	.435	.036
NSSE 2018	39.4	13.8	.03	16	32	40	50	60	210,659	.7	.267	.052
Top 50%	41.1	13.6	.03	16	32	40	52	60	180,521	-1.1	.090	079
Top 10%	43.1	13.7	.07	20	36	44	56	60	37,316	-3.0	.000	221
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
Regent $(N = 397)$	45.7	12.3	.62	23	38	48	56	60				
CCC&U	44.2	11.5	.24	22	38	46	53	60	519	1.5	.021	.133
Southeast	42.2	12.7	.05	18	34	44	52	60	68,808	3.5	.000	.278
NSSE 2018	42.1	12.5	.03	20	34	44	52	60	187,864	3.6	.000	.291
Top 50%	44.4	11.9	.03	22	38	46	54	60	148,830	1.3	.027	.111
Top 10%	46.5	12.3	.06	22	40	50	58	60	39,574	8	.196	065
Supportive Environment												
Regent $(N = 432)$	32.5	15.1	.73	8	20	33	43	60				
CCC&U	33.1	13.5	.28	10	23	33	43	58	564	7	.389	049
Southeast	32.9	14.4	.05	10	23	33	43	60	72,254	4	.569	027
NSSE 2018	31.9	14.1	.03	10	23	33	40	58	433	.6	.449	.039
Top 50%	34.3	13.7	.03	13	25	35	43	60	433	-1.8	.012	133
Top 10%	36.4	13.7	.07	13	28	38	45	60	440	-3.9	.000	284

a. Results weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institutional size for comparison groups).

b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI (equal to the sample mean \pm 1.96 x SEM) is the range that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean.

d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.

e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values vary from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.

g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.