# NSSE 2015
# Council for Christian Colleges & Univ.

Regent University

## About This Consortium Report

| Consortium Coordinator | Nita Stemmler, Program Consultant, Council for Christian Colleges & Universities, nstemmler@cccu.org |
|---|---|

### Comparison Group

This section summarizes how your consortium comparison group was identified, including selection criteria and whether the default option was taken. This is followed by the resulting list of institutions represented in the 'CCC&U' column of this report.

| | |
|---|---|
| Group label | CCC&U |
| Date submitted | 5/19/15 |
| How was this comparison group constructed? | Your institution retained the default comparison group (all consortium participants). |
| Group description | All other current- and prior-year NSSE institutions sharing your NSSE consortium "Council for Christian Colleges & Universities" |

### CCC&U (N=44)

| | |
|---|---|
| Anderson University (Anderson, IN) | Trevecca Nazarene University (Nashville, TN) |
| Anderson University (Anderson, SC)* | Trinity Western University (Langley, BC) |
| Bethel University (Saint Paul, MN) | Union University (Jackson, TN) |
| Bluefield College (Bluefield, VA)* | University of Mary Hardin-Baylor (Belton, TX) |
| California Baptist University (Riverside, CA) | Vanguard University of Southern California (Costa Mesa, CA)* |
| Carson-Newman University (Jefferson City, TN) | Waynesburg University (Waynesburg, PA) |
| Cedarville University (Cedarville, OH)* | Wheaton College (Wheaton, IL) |
| Cornerstone University (Grand Rapids, MI) | William Jessup University (Rocklin, CA)* |
| Covenant College (Lookout Mountain, GA) | |
| Eastern University (Saint Davids, PA)* | |
| George Fox University (Newberg, OR) | |
| Greenville College (Greenville, IL) | |
| Hardin-Simmons University (Abilene, TX) | |
| Hope International University (Fullerton, CA) | |
| John Brown University (Siloam Springs, AR)* | |
| Judson University (Elgin, IL)* | |
| King's University, The (Edmonton, AB) | |
| Lee University (Cleveland, TN) | |
| Malone University (Canton, OH)* | |
| Messiah College (Grantham, PA)* | |
| MidAmerica Nazarene University (Olathe, KS) | |
| Milligan College (Milligan College, TN) | |
| North Park University (Chicago, IL)* | |
| Northwest Nazarene University (Nampa, ID) | |
| Northwestern College (Orange City, IA)* | |
| Nyack College (Nyack, NY)* | |
| Oklahoma Baptist University (Shawnee, OK)* | |
| Oklahoma Christian University (Edmond, OK)* | |
| Olivet Nazarene University (Bourbonnais, IL) | |
| Palm Beach Atlantic University-West Palm Beach (West Palm Beach, FL)* | |
| Point Loma Nazarene University (San Diego, CA)* | |
| Redeemer University College (Ancaster, ON) | |
| Roberts Wesleyan College (Rochester, NY) | |
| San Diego Christian College (El Cajon, CA) | |
| Southeastern University (Lakeland, FL)* | |
| Taylor University (Upland, IN)* | |

*2014 participant

# First-Year Students

| | | | | Frequency Distributions[a] | | | | Statistical Comparisons[b] | | |
| | | | | Regent | | CCC&U | | Regent | CCC&U | |
| Item wording or description | Variable name | Values[c] | Response options | Count | % | Count | % | Mean | Mean | Effect size[d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?** | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. I have a personally meaningful relationship with God. | CCC1501a | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 60 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 87 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 1 | 1 | 409 | 8 | **4.8** | 4.5 *** | .42 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 13 | 18 | 1,579 | 29 | ▲ | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 54 | 80 | 3,216 | 60 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,351 | 100 | | | |
| b. My relationship with God contributes to my sense of well-being. | CCC1501b | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 64 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 86 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 2 | 3 | 373 | 7 | **4.8** | 4.5 *** | .40 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 10 | 14 | 1,463 | 27 | ▲ | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 56 | 83 | 3,348 | 62 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,334 | 100 | | | |
| c. The way I do things from day to day is often affected by my relationship with God. | CCC1501c | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 71 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 1 | 1 | 148 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 4 | 6 | 715 | 14 | **4.6** | 4.2 *** | .38 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 19 | 27 | 1,885 | 35 | ▲ | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 43 | 65 | 2,514 | 47 | | | |
| | | | Total | 67 | 100 | 5,333 | 100 | | | |
| d. Even if the people around me were opposed to my Christian convictions, I would still hold fast to them. | CCC1501d | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 38 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 62 | 1 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 2 | 3 | 515 | 10 | **4.7** | 4.4 *** | .35 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 19 | 27 | 1,807 | 33 | ▲ | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 47 | 70 | 2,903 | 55 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,325 | 100 | | | |
| e. I believe that I need to be open to consider new insights and truths about my faith. | CCC1501e | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 35 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 80 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 4 | 6 | 574 | 11 | **4.4** | 4.3 | .17 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 32 | 45 | 2,200 | 41 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 32 | 49 | 2,439 | 46 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,328 | 100 | | | |
| f. General education (Liberal Arts) courses at this institution help students develop values that are consistent with faith in Jesus Christ. | CCC1501f | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 94 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 253 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 6 | 9 | 1,158 | 22 | **4.5** | 4.0 *** | .57 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 22 | 32 | 2,101 | 39 | ▲ | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 39 | 58 | 1,727 | 32 | | | |
| | | | Total | 67 | 100 | 5,333 | 100 | | | |
| g. Courses in my major have helped me think about how Christian values relate to my future profession. | CCC1501g | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 84 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 1 | 1 | 239 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 4 | 6 | 946 | 18 | **4.6** | 4.1 *** | .57 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 15 | 22 | 1,893 | 35 | ▲ | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 48 | 71 | 2,161 | 40 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,323 | 100 | | | |

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the Endnotes page for key to triangle symbols.

## First-Year Students

| Item wording or description | Variable name | Values [c] | Response options | Frequency Distributions [a] Regent Count | Regent % | CCC&U Count | CCC&U % | Statistical Comparisons [b] Regent Mean | CCC&U Mean | Effect size [d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| h. When appropriate, professors here take time to talk about their values and personal beliefs in class. | CCC1501h | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 49 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 2 | 3 | 190 | 4 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 9 | 13 | 630 | 12 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 22 | 33 | 2,365 | 44 | **4.3** | 4.2 | .16 |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 35 | 51 | 2,091 | 40 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,325 | 100 | | | |
| i. Faculty here interact with students outside of class in ways that help us clarify our personal values. | CCC1501i | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 80 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 6 | 10 | 280 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 20 | 31 | 1,273 | 24 | **3.7** | 3.9 * ▽ | -.26 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 24 | 37 | 2,156 | 40 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 14 | 21 | 1,525 | 29 | | | |
| | | | Total | 65 | 100 | 5,314 | 100 | | | |
| j. There is an environment on this campus that encourages me to develop values which reflect my faith in Jesus Christ. | CCC1501j | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 58 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 1 | 1 | 126 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 9 | 14 | 584 | 11 | **4.5** | 4.3 | .18 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 15 | 22 | 1,859 | 35 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 42 | 63 | 2,673 | 50 | | | |
| | | | Total | 67 | 100 | 5,300 | 100 | | | |
| k. At my institution I am challenged to think about issues from a Christian perspective. | CCC1501k | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 32 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 97 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 4 | 6 | 483 | 9 | **4.8** | 4.3 *** ▲ | .57 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 9 | 13 | 2,214 | 42 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 55 | 81 | 2,506 | 47 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,332 | 100 | | | |
| l. This institution has helped me to critically evaluate whether or not my behavior is consistent with Christian values. | CCC1501l | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 45 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 152 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 5 | 7 | 728 | 14 | **4.6** | 4.2 *** ▲ | .48 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 21 | 30 | 2,324 | 44 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 42 | 63 | 2,065 | 38 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,314 | 100 | | | |
| m. This institution encourages students to worship God in meaningful ways. | CCC1501m | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 34 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 90 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 5 | 8 | 458 | 9 | **4.6** | 4.4 ** ▲ | .33 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 16 | 23 | 2,000 | 38 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 47 | 70 | 2,743 | 51 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,325 | 100 | | | |
| n. As a result of my experience at this institution, I am more aware of what my own personal values are. | CCC1501n | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 47 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 1 | 1 | 145 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 6 | 9 | 678 | 13 | **4.5** | 4.2 ** ▲ | .35 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 18 | 27 | 2,119 | 40 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 42 | 63 | 2,323 | 43 | | | |
| | | | Total | 67 | 100 | 5,312 | 100 | | | |

# First-Year Students

| | | | | Frequency Distributions[a] | | | | Statistical Comparisons[b] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Regent | | CCC&U | | Regent | CCC&U | |
| Item wording or description | Variable name | Values[c] | Response options | Count | % | Count | % | Mean | Mean | Effect size[d] |
| o. As a result of my experience at this institution, my values are more consistent with a Christian world-view and lifestyle. | CCC1501o | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 98 | 2 | 4.3 | 3.9 *** ▲ | .41 |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 276 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 12 | 17 | 1,208 | 23 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 22 | 32 | 1,995 | 37 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 34 | 51 | 1,745 | 33 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,322 | 100 | | | |
| p. This institution has reinforced values that I have always held. | CCC1501p | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 76 | 2 | 4.5 | 4.0 *** ▲ | .47 |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 251 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 5 | 7 | 908 | 17 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 28 | 40 | 2,294 | 43 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 35 | 53 | 1,777 | 34 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,306 | 100 | | | |
| q. This institution has challenged me to critically evaluate and reconsider values that I have always held. | CCC1501q | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 1 | 102 | 2 | 4.1 | 3.9 * △ | .26 |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 4 | 6 | 408 | 7 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 11 | 16 | 1,171 | 22 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 23 | 34 | 2,091 | 39 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 29 | 43 | 1,538 | 29 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,310 | 100 | | | |
| r. As a result of my experience at this institution, I have learned principles of Christian leadership. | CCC1501r | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 73 | 2 | 4.4 | 3.9 *** ▲ | .50 |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 2 | 3 | 275 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 8 | 12 | 1,238 | 23 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 20 | 29 | 2,165 | 41 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 37 | 56 | 1,557 | 29 | | | |
| | | | Total | 67 | 100 | 5,308 | 100 | | | |
| s. Faculty at my institution do a good job using technology to improve classroom instruction. | CCC1501s | 1 | Strongly disagree | 0 | 0 | 54 | 1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | .14 |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 2 | 3 | 210 | 4 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 16 | 23 | 956 | 18 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 25 | 35 | 2,612 | 49 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 25 | 38 | 1,466 | 28 | | | |
| | | | Total | 68 | 100 | 5,298 | 100 | | | |
| t. I would take classes over the Internet at my institution if given the opportunity. | CCC1501t | 1 | Strongly disagree | 3 | 4 | 548 | 11 | 4.0 | 3.3 *** ▲ | .57 |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 6 | 9 | 952 | 18 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 14 | 20 | 1,347 | 25 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 12 | 17 | 1,378 | 26 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 32 | 50 | 1,089 | 21 | | | |
| | | | Total | 67 | 100 | 5,314 | 100 | | | |

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the Endnotes page for key to triangle symbols.

## Seniors

| Item wording or description | Variable name | Values[c] | Response options | Frequency Distributions[a] | | | | Statistical Comparisons[b] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Regent | | CCC&U | | Regent | CCC&U | |
| | | | | Count | % | Count | % | Mean | Mean | Effect size[d] |
| **1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?** | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. I have a personally meaningful relationship with God. | CCC1501a | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 0 | 79 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 98 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 6 | 3 | 357 | 6 | 4.8 | 4.5 *** | .33 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 42 | 18 | 1,611 | 27 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 182 | 79 | 3,653 | 63 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,798 | 100 | | | |
| b. My relationship with God contributes to my sense of well-being. | CCC1501b | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 0 | 76 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 97 | 2 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 4 | 2 | 352 | 6 | 4.8 | 4.5 *** | .33 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 43 | 19 | 1,526 | 26 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 181 | 79 | 3,725 | 64 | | | |
| | | | Total | 229 | 100 | 5,776 | 100 | | | |
| c. The way I do things from day to day is often affected by my relationship with God. | CCC1501c | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 0 | 87 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 0 | 0 | 157 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 11 | 5 | 658 | 11 | 4.6 | 4.3 *** | .34 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 68 | 29 | 1,937 | 33 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 151 | 66 | 2,925 | 51 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,764 | 100 | | | |
| d. Even if the people around me were opposed to my Christian convictions, I would still hold fast to them. | CCC1501d | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 0 | 44 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 2 | 1 | 60 | 1 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 7 | 3 | 495 | 9 | 4.7 | 4.5 *** | .37 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 38 | 16 | 1,812 | 31 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 182 | 80 | 3,357 | 59 | | | |
| | | | Total | 230 | 100 | 5,768 | 100 | | | |
| e. I believe that I need to be open to consider new insights and truths about my faith. | CCC1501e | 1 | Strongly disagree | 2 | 1 | 48 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 8 | 4 | 78 | 1 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 20 | 9 | 524 | 9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | -.09 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 93 | 40 | 2,277 | 39 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 106 | 46 | 2,842 | 49 | | | |
| | | | Total | 229 | 100 | 5,769 | 100 | | | |
| f. General education (Liberal Arts) courses at this institution help students develop values that are consistent with faith in Jesus Christ. | CCC1501f | 1 | Strongly disagree | 6 | 3 | 129 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 5 | 2 | 304 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 37 | 16 | 1,290 | 23 | 4.2 | 3.9 *** | .27 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 76 | 33 | 2,248 | 38 | | △ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 106 | 46 | 1,796 | 32 | | | |
| | | | Total | 230 | 100 | 5,767 | 100 | | | |
| g. Courses in my major have helped me think about how Christian values relate to my future profession. | CCC1501g | 1 | Strongly disagree | 3 | 1 | 93 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 6 | 3 | 226 | 4 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 15 | 7 | 671 | 12 | 4.5 | 4.2 *** | .28 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 59 | 26 | 2,046 | 35 | | △ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 147 | 64 | 2,742 | 47 | | | |
| | | | Total | 230 | 100 | 5,778 | 100 | | | |

## Seniors

| Item wording or description | Variable name | Values [c] | Response options | Frequency Distributions [a] Regent Count | Regent % | CCC&U Count | CCC&U % | Statistical Comparisons [b] Regent Mean | CCC&U Mean | Effect size [d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| h. When appropriate, professors here take time to talk about their values and personal beliefs in class. | CCC1501h | 1 | Strongly disagree | 6 | 3 | 46 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 10 | 4 | 173 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 29 | 13 | 540 | 10 | | | |
| | | 4 | Agree | 90 | 39 | 2,504 | 43 | **4.1** | 4.2 | -.15 |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 95 | 41 | 2,497 | 43 | | | |
| | | | Total | 230 | 100 | 5,760 | 100 | | | |
| i. Faculty here interact with students outside of class in ways that help us clarify our personal values. | CCC1501i | 1 | Strongly disagree | 12 | 5 | 92 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 13 | 6 | 274 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 111 | 50 | 1,227 | 22 | **3.4** | 4.0 *** ▼ | -.62 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 56 | 24 | 2,146 | 37 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 35 | 16 | 2,000 | 35 | | | |
| | | | Total | 227 | 100 | 5,739 | 100 | | | |
| j. There is an environment on this campus that encourages me to develop values which reflect my faith in Jesus Christ. | CCC1501j | 1 | Strongly disagree | 4 | 2 | 116 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 2 | 1 | 236 | 4 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 46 | 20 | 810 | 14 | **4.2** | 4.2 | .06 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 66 | 29 | 2,024 | 35 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 110 | 48 | 2,555 | 45 | | | |
| | | | Total | 228 | 100 | 5,741 | 100 | | | |
| k. At my institution I am challenged to think about issues from a Christian perspective. | CCC1501k | 1 | Strongly disagree | 2 | 1 | 44 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 3 | 1 | 144 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 7 | 3 | 496 | 9 | **4.6** | 4.3 *** ▲ | .40 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 57 | 24 | 2,398 | 41 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 162 | 70 | 2,696 | 47 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,778 | 100 | | | |
| l. This institution has helped me to critically evaluate whether or not my behavior is consistent with Christian values. | CCC1501l | 1 | Strongly disagree | 3 | 1 | 78 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 6 | 2 | 236 | 4 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 22 | 10 | 788 | 14 | **4.3** | 4.1 *** △ | .23 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 82 | 35 | 2,477 | 43 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 118 | 51 | 2,185 | 38 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,764 | 100 | | | |
| m. This institution encourages students to worship God in meaningful ways. | CCC1501m | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 0 | 92 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 3 | 1 | 170 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 22 | 9 | 713 | 12 | **4.4** | 4.2 *** △ | .25 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 77 | 34 | 2,287 | 39 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 127 | 55 | 2,513 | 44 | | | |
| | | | Total | 230 | 100 | 5,775 | 100 | | | |
| n. As a result of my experience at this institution, I am more aware of what my own personal values are. | CCC1501n | 1 | Strongly disagree | 1 | 0 | 55 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 6 | 2 | 168 | 3 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 21 | 9 | 627 | 11 | **4.4** | 4.3 * △ | .15 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 76 | 33 | 2,194 | 38 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 127 | 55 | 2,734 | 47 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,778 | 100 | | | |

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the Endnotes page for key to triangle symbols.

## Seniors

| Item wording or description | Variable name | Values [c] | Response options | Frequency Distributions [a] Regent Count | Regent % | CCC&U Count | CCC&U % | Statistical Comparisons [b] Regent Mean | CCC&U Mean | Effect size [d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| o. As a result of my experience at this institution, my values are more consistent with a Christian world-view and lifestyle. | CCC1501o | 1 | Strongly disagree | 3 | 1 | 158 | 3 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 10 | 4 | 316 | 5 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 37 | 16 | 1,283 | 22 | 4.2 | 3.9 *** | .26 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 72 | 31 | 2,052 | 35 | | △ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 109 | 48 | 1,964 | 34 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,773 | 100 | | | |
| p. This institution has reinforced values that I have always held. | CCC1501p | 1 | Strongly disagree | 5 | 2 | 150 | 3 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 5 | 2 | 456 | 8 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 27 | 12 | 1,096 | 19 | 4.3 | 3.9 *** | .43 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 75 | 32 | 2,368 | 41 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 119 | 52 | 1,693 | 30 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,763 | 100 | | | |
| q. This institution has challenged me to critically evaluate and reconsider values that I have always held. | CCC1501q | 1 | Strongly disagree | 2 | 1 | 96 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 17 | 8 | 350 | 6 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 35 | 15 | 1,027 | 18 | 4.1 | 4.0 | .12 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 79 | 35 | 2,375 | 41 | | | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 95 | 42 | 1,901 | 33 | | | |
| | | | Total | 228 | 100 | 5,749 | 100 | | | |
| r. As a result of my experience at this institution, I have learned principles of Christian leadership. | CCC1501r | 1 | Strongly disagree | 5 | 2 | 120 | 2 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 7 | 3 | 349 | 6 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 17 | 7 | 1,051 | 18 | 4.3 | 4.0 *** | .38 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 77 | 34 | 2,278 | 39 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 123 | 54 | 1,951 | 34 | | | |
| | | | Total | 229 | 100 | 5,749 | 100 | | | |
| s. Faculty at my institution do a good job using technology to improve classroom instruction. | CCC1501s | 1 | Strongly disagree | 4 | 2 | 70 | 1 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 8 | 4 | 364 | 6 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 44 | 20 | 1,001 | 17 | 4.1 | 4.0 * | .17 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 74 | 32 | 2,709 | 47 | | △ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 98 | 43 | 1,607 | 29 | | | |
| | | | Total | 228 | 100 | 5,751 | 100 | | | |
| t. I would take classes over the Internet at my institution if given the opportunity. | CCC1501t | 1 | Strongly disagree | 8 | 3 | 706 | 12 | | | |
| | | 2 | Disagree | 15 | 6 | 1,029 | 18 | | | |
| | | 3 | Neither agree/disagree | 21 | 9 | 1,218 | 21 | 4.3 | 3.3 *** | .75 |
| | | 4 | Agree | 43 | 18 | 1,432 | 25 | | ▲ | |
| | | 5 | Strongly agree | 144 | 63 | 1,374 | 25 | | | |
| | | | Total | 231 | 100 | 5,759 | 100 | | | |

## First-Year Students

| Variable name | N Regent | Mean Regent | Mean CCC&U | Standard error[f] Regent | Standard error[f] CCC&U | Standard deviation[g] Regent | Standard deviation[g] CCC&U | DF[h] | Sig.[i] Comparisons with: CCC&U | Effect size[d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CCC1501a | 68 | 4.79 | 4.45 | .05 | .01 | 0.45 | 0.81 | 72 | .000 | .42 |
| CCC1501b | 68 | 4.80 | 4.48 | .06 | .01 | 0.47 | 0.81 | 72 | .000 | .40 |
| CCC1501c | 67 | 4.57 | 4.23 | .08 | .01 | 0.67 | 0.89 | 69 | .000 | .38 |
| CCC1501d | 68 | 4.67 | 4.40 | .06 | .01 | 0.53 | 0.78 | 70 | .000 | .35 |
| CCC1501e | 68 | 4.43 | 4.30 | .07 | .01 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 5,508 | .162 | .17 |
| CCC1501f | 66 | 4.49 | 3.95 | .08 | .01 | 0.66 | 0.95 | 5,513 | .000 | .57 |
| CCC1501g | 68 | 4.63 | 4.08 | .08 | .01 | 0.66 | 0.96 | 70 | .000 | .57 |
| CCC1501h | 68 | 4.32 | 4.18 | .10 | .01 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 5,510 | .179 | .16 |
| CCC1501i | 64 | 3.66 | 3.90 | .12 | .01 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 5,496 | .042 | -.26 |
| CCC1501j | 66 | 4.45 | 4.30 | .10 | .01 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 5,477 | .153 | .18 |
| CCC1501k | 68 | 4.76 | 4.32 | .07 | .01 | 0.55 | 0.77 | 70 | .000 | .57 |
| CCC1501l | 68 | 4.55 | 4.16 | .08 | .01 | 0.63 | 0.84 | 5,494 | .000 | .48 |
| CCC1501m | 68 | 4.62 | 4.36 | .08 | .01 | 0.63 | 0.78 | 69 | .001 | .33 |
| CCC1501n | 67 | 4.51 | 4.22 | .09 | .01 | 0.72 | 0.84 | 5,492 | .004 | .35 |
| CCC1501o | 68 | 4.34 | 3.94 | .09 | .01 | 0.76 | 0.97 | 5,503 | .001 | .41 |
| CCC1501p | 68 | 4.46 | 4.02 | .08 | .01 | 0.63 | 0.91 | 5,490 | .000 | .47 |
| CCC1501q | 68 | 4.12 | 3.86 | .12 | .01 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 5,494 | .032 | .26 |
| CCC1501r | 66 | 4.38 | 3.91 | .10 | .01 | 0.81 | 0.93 | 5,486 | .000 | .50 |
| CCC1501s | 68 | 4.10 | 3.98 | .10 | .01 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 5,476 | .265 | .14 |
| CCC1501t | 67 | 3.99 | 3.28 | .15 | .02 | 1.20 | 1.27 | 5,496 | .000 | .57 |

## Seniors

| Variable name | N | Mean | | Standard error[f] | | Standard deviation[g] | | DF[h] | Sig.[i] | Effect size[d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Comparisons with: | |
| | Regent | Regent | CCC&U | Regent | CCC&U | Regent | CCC&U | | CCC&U | |
| CCC1501a | 231 | 4.75 | 4.49 | .04 | .01 | 0.54 | 0.81 | 276 | .000 | .33 |
| CCC1501b | 229 | 4.77 | 4.51 | .03 | .01 | 0.51 | 0.80 | 277 | .000 | .33 |
| CCC1501c | 231 | 4.60 | 4.30 | .04 | .01 | 0.62 | 0.89 | 272 | .000 | .34 |
| CCC1501d | 230 | 4.73 | 4.45 | .04 | .01 | 0.61 | 0.76 | 260 | .000 | .37 |
| CCC1501e | 230 | 4.27 | 4.35 | .06 | .01 | 0.84 | 0.78 | 5,742 | .166 | -.09 |
| CCC1501f | 230 | 4.18 | 3.92 | .06 | .01 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 5,742 | .000 | .27 |
| CCC1501g | 230 | 4.48 | 4.23 | .05 | .01 | 0.83 | 0.92 | 254 | .000 | .28 |
| CCC1501h | 230 | 4.12 | 4.25 | .06 | .01 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 243 | .053 | -.15 |
| CCC1501i | 227 | 3.39 | 3.98 | .07 | .01 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 5,711 | .000 | -.62 |
| CCC1501j | 228 | 4.21 | 4.16 | .06 | .01 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 5,715 | .367 | .06 |
| CCC1501k | 231 | 4.62 | 4.30 | .05 | .01 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 257 | .000 | .40 |
| CCC1501l | 231 | 4.33 | 4.12 | .06 | .01 | 0.85 | 0.89 | 5,742 | .001 | .23 |
| CCC1501m | 230 | 4.42 | 4.20 | .05 | .01 | 0.75 | 0.88 | 5,750 | .000 | .25 |
| CCC1501n | 231 | 4.40 | 4.27 | .05 | .01 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 5,754 | .030 | .15 |
| CCC1501o | 231 | 4.19 | 3.93 | .06 | .01 | 0.94 | 1.02 | 5,750 | .000 | .26 |
| CCC1501p | 231 | 4.30 | 3.87 | .06 | .01 | 0.91 | 1.01 | 5,740 | .000 | .43 |
| CCC1501q | 229 | 4.09 | 3.97 | .06 | .01 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 5,724 | .078 | .12 |
| CCC1501r | 229 | 4.35 | 3.97 | .06 | .01 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 5,724 | .000 | .38 |
| CCC1501s | 228 | 4.11 | 3.95 | .06 | .01 | 0.96 | 0.91 | 244 | .018 | .17 |
| CCC1501t | 231 | 4.31 | 3.31 | .07 | .02 | 1.09 | 1.35 | 261 | .000 | .75 |

# Endnotes

a.  Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.

b.  All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent $t$-tests. Items with categorical response sets are left blank.

c.  These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook.

d.  Effect size for independent $t$-tests uses Cohen's $d$.

e.  Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Categorical items are not listed.

f.  The 95% confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.

g.  A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

h.  Degrees of freedom used to compute the $t$-tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

i.  Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent $t$-tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.

*Key to symbols:*

▲   **Your students' average** was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

△   **Your students' average** was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

▽   **Your students' average** was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

▼   **Your students' average** was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context.